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The American Jewish Year Book

5668

September 9, 1907, to September 25, 1908

Edited by
HENRIETTA SZOLD



PHILADELPHIA
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA
1907

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PREFACE

The first place in this preface is due to those through whose cordial co-operation the book became a possibility. The two Directories of Jewish Organizations in the United States, which make up the bulk of the present issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, could not have been compiled without the assistance of the scores of individuals who willingly and in some instances voluntarily assumed the task of completing the list of organizations previously available in cities and towns throughout the country.

To one who, like the undersigned, has participated in two compilations of Jewish Directories, the more widespread co-operation elicited by the second undertaking is testimony to a heightened sentiment of solidarity among American Jews, a share in producing which, it is not too much to say, may be claimed by the first Directory, of seven years ago. On the other hand, the second attempt herewith made to marshall the forces of American Jewry, is ocular demonstration of the need for further and completer organization, to which the data here presented, in spite or because of their inadequacy at some points, will again, it is hoped, contribute their share.

It would be impossible to enumerate here the names of all

who have put time into these Directories, as well as intimate knowledge of Jewish affairs, in larger or smaller sections of the country. Whole states were revised by some, large cities were reported on by others, or proper, well-informed individuals were secured to canvass districts and towns, and previous investigations undertaken with other ends in view were put at the disposal of the Editor for the purposes of the Directory. All these helpers and well-wishers must seek their reward in the consciousness that they have added to the completeness of a needed reference book, and in the assurance herewith given them that the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY is cognizant and appreciative of their unselfish labors.

Here only those agencies can be mentioned by name which diminished the heavy financial burden assumed by the JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY in this enterprise. The Baron de Hirsch Fund, interested in the problem of distribution of immigrants to smaller Jewish centres; the National Conference of Jewish Charities, whose efficiency depends upon a knowledge of all societies that can be converted into cooperating branches in its important work; the American Jewish Historical Society, looking upon statistics as the raw material of history; and a couple of local organizations inclined to further Jewish work of promise—these were so convinced of the desirability of the undertaking that they responded generously to the appeal for pecuniary aid. If they had needed a further argument as to the utility of a revised

Directory, it might have been supplied by the fact, that the Bureau of the Census of the United States, in pursuance of its charge to collect the statistics of religious bodies, urged a Jewish inquiry and pledged its support to it. The autonomous character of Jewish congregations in the United States, and the absence of a central federation of Jews, make the collection of Jewish religious statistics tantamount to the compilation of a Directory. It was thus recognized by the Department of Commerce and Labor that it would be a saving of energy for the two purposes to be served by one and the same inquiry.

Of the Directories themselves, not much need be said here in addition to what is contained in the Introduction (pp. 21-24). The present investigation was based upon the lists appearing in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5661, and upon material gathered, day by day, from newspapers and other available sources, during the seven years' interval that has since elapsed. An asterisk has been prefixed to paragraphs that have not been derived from an officer of the organization listed, or through someone directly in touch with it or its officers. But official sources are not necessarily the only authentic sources. The starred paragraphs are for the most part based on newspaper reports, which, framed in all probability by someone authorized to speak for a society, cannot be condemned out of hand as unreliable.

Two pitfalls are inherent in this method of keeping statis-

tical material up to date. Some organizations, especially in the smaller towns, never appear in the public prints, and thus they may escape the keenest observer's notice. On the other hand, in the populous centres, the birth of an organization is apt to be heralded publicly, not seldom with a blare of trumpets, but it is permitted to die a quiet, neglected death. To the end that such dry wood might be eliminated, the lists in the larger cities, after two attempts had been made to reach every organization through the mails, were put into the hands of canvassing agents, who were instructed to trace all the societies mentioned and report upon their present status. Where they did not succeed, it remains for some instructed mourner to perform the last rites by notifying the Editor of the demise of his organization.

On the whole, the ideal of a complete and accurate Directory applying to so large an area as the present work covers, can be approximated only with the help of kindly, constructive critics, who each in his town or district will look for omissions and errors, laying up the material by which the ones may be supplied and the others corrected in a possible future revision. The Editor therefore ventures to express the hope, that the Directories will be found useful enough to awaken the desire for a more perfect list in all who refer to them, and that, with this in view, they will make such contributions from their local knowledge of Jewish affairs as

every one has it in his power to make. Criticism and co-operation from all parts of the country are invited, and correspondents are assured beforehand of the gratitude and appreciation of those connected with the undertaking.

HENRIETTA SZOLD.

AUGUST 12, 1907.

SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

- THE ALLIANCE ISRAÉLITE UNIVERSELLE, 5661, pp. 45-65.
- THE JEWS OF ROUMANIA (two articles), 5662, pp. 25-87.
- THE AMERICAN PASSPORT IN RUSSIA, 5665, pp. 283-305.
- DIRECTORY OF NATIONAL AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS, 5661, pp. 67-495.
- STATISTICAL SUMMARY BY STATES (JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES), 5662, pp. 126-156.
- THE JEWISH POPULATION OF MARYLAND, 5663, pp. 46-62.
- A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 5660, pp. 271-282.
- PRELIMINARY LIST OF JEWISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS WHO SERVED IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR, 5661, pp. 525-622.
- THE HUNDRED BEST AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON JEWISH SUBJECTS, 5665, pp. 309-317.
- ONE HUNDRED AVAILABLE BOOKS IN ENGLISH ON PALESTINE, 5666, pp. 153-162.
- A SYLLABUS OF JEWISH HISTORY, 5666, pp. 163-170.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES, 5664, pp. 40-108; 5665, pp. 214-225; 5666, pp. 119-125.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWS PROMINENT IN THE PROFESSIONS, ETC., IN THE UNITED STATES, 5665, pp. 52-213.
- BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, 5666, pp. 32-118.
- URIAH P. LEVY, 5663, pp. 42-45.
- GERSHOM MENDEZ SEIXAS, 5665, pp. 40-51.
- PENINA MOÏSE, 5666, pp. 17-31.
- FROM KISHINEFF TO BIALYSTOK. A TABLE OF POGROMS FROM 1903 to 1906, 5667, pp. 34-89.
- A LIST OF AVAILABLE STORIES OF JEWISH INTEREST IN ENGLISH, 5667, pp. 130-142.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	VII
SPECIAL ARTICLES IN PREVIOUS ISSUES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH	
YEAR BOOK	XII
TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET IN SIX NORTHERN	
LATITUDES	following Contents
CALENDARS	preceding 7
DIRECTORY OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.	21
NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	24
LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS	123
JEWISH STATISTICS	431
LIST OF JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED	
STATES, PAST AND PRESENT.....	436
A LIST OF ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST IN THE JEWISH AND IN	
THE GENERAL PRESS	438
A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES.	443
A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED	
STATES	460
A LIST OF WORKS BY JEWISH ARTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES.	467
APPOINTMENTS AND HONORS	474
ELECTIONS TO NATIONAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL OFFICES.....	477
BEQUESTS AND GIFTS BY JEWS AND TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS..	480
SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES.....	501
HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES.....	503
NECROLOGY	504
A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5667.....	507
THE YEAR, BY LOUIS H. LEVIN.....	518
REPORT OF THE NINETEENTH YEAR OF THE JEWISH PUBLICATION	
SOCIETY OF AMERICA, 1906-1907.....	*1
INDEX TO ADVERTISERS	84*

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET

(Adapted, by permission, from the U. S. Nautical Almanac Office)

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho)				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon)				Lat. 40° North (For Southern New England, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Pennsylvania, New York, Northern Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Southern Iowa, Nebraska, Northern Utah, Nevada, California, New York (City), Chicago, Illinois)			
	Portland, Me.				Boston, Mass.							
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.38	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.41	6.18
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.51	6.27
20	5.47	7.30	4.53	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.02	6.36
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.18	6.46
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.28	6.55
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.40	6.66
Mar. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.51	6.76
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.01	6.87
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.11	6.98
April 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.24	8.12
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.33	8.26
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.43	8.40
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.55	8.54
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.04	9.08
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.14	9.22
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.24	9.36
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.29	9.47
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.34	9.53
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.35	9.59
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.33	9.50
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.27	9.41
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.16	9.32
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.06	9.23
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.53	9.14
Sep. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.33	9.05
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.19	8.96
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.02	8.87
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.43	8.78
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.31	8.69
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.16	8.60
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.59	8.51
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.49	8.42
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.39	8.33
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.34	8.24
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.33	8.15
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.36	8.06

IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XI)

Lat. 38°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central California)				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, Northern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Arizona, and California)				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas)				
Washington, D. C. Norfolk, Va.				Savannah, Ga. Charleston, S. C.				Pensacola, Fla. New Orleans, La.				
Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	
2	5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
9	5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
8	5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
1	5.36	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
0	5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.22	6.43	5.45	7.05
2	5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
2	5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
2	4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
4	4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
6	4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
8	3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
1	3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
2	3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
5	3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
0	2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
3	2.41	4.36	7.18	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
2	2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
6	2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
7	2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
1	2.47	4.43	7.27	9.22	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
1	2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
3	3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
0	3.26	5.08	7.02	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
0	3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
4	3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
4	4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.35
6	4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
3	4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.06
8	4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.55
8	4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	6.06	5.25	6.46
1	4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	6.14	5.14	6.35
5	5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	6.21	5.08	6.30
6	5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	6.29	5.01	6.26
3	5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	6.38	5.00	6.25
5	5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.27
5	5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.29



CALENDARS

הכז
5667-תרסז
1906-1907

1906		5667		1907	
Sep. 20	New Year	Tishri 1	Sep. 9		New Year
Sep. 23	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 4	Sep. 11		Fast of Gedaliah
Sep. 29	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10	Sep. 18		Day of Atonement
Oct. 4	Tabernacles	Tishri 15	Sep. 23		Tabernacles
Oct. 11	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22	Sep. 30		Eighth Day of the Feast
Oct. 12	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23	Oct. 1		Rejoicing of the Law
Oct. 19	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30	Oct. 8		First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)
Nov. 18	New Moon Day	Kislev 1	Nov. 7		New Moon Day
Dec. 12	Hanukah	Kislev 25	Dec. 1		Hanukah
Dec. 17	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30	Dec. 6		New Moon Day (of Tebet)
Dec. 27	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10	Dec. 15		Fast of Tebet
1907				1908	
Jan. 16	New Moon Day	Shebat 1	Jan. 4		New Moon Day
Feb. 14	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30	Feb. 2		First New Moon Day (of Adar)
Feb. 27	Fast of Esther	Adar 13	Mar. 3		First New Moon Day (of Adar)
Feb. 28	Purim	Adar 14	Mar. 16		Fast of Esther
Mar. 16	New Moon Day	Nisan 1	Mar. 17		New Moon Day
Mar. 30	Passover	Nisan 15	April 2		New Moon Day
April 14	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30	April 16		Passover
May 2	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18	May 1		First New Moon Day (of Iyar)
May 14	New Moon Day	Sivan 1	May 19		Thirty-third Day of 'Omer
May 19	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6	May 31		New Moon Day
June 12	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30	June 5		Feast of Weeks
June 30	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 18	June 29		First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)
July 12	New Moon Day	Ab 1	July 16		Fast of Tammuz
July 21	Fast of Ab	Ab 10	July 29		New Moon Day
Aug. 10	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab 30	Aug. 6		Fast of Ab
Sep. 1	Selihot Services	Ellul 22	Aug. 27		First New Moon Day (of Ellul)
Sep. 8	Eve of New Year	Ellul 29	Sep. 20		Selihot Services
			Sep. 25		Eve of New Year

	5668	1908		5669
r	Tishri 1	Sep. 26	New Year	Tishri 1
aliah	Tishri 3	Sep. 28	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3
ment	Tishri 10	Oct. 5	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10
es	Tishri 15	Oct. 10	Tabernacles	Tishri 15
he Feast	Tishri 22	Oct. 17	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22
he Law	Tishri 23	Oct. 18	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23
(of Heshvan)	Tishri 30	Oct. 25	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30
Day	Kislev 1	Nov. 24	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30
a	Kislev 25	Dec. 19	Hanukah	Kislev 25
Day	Tebet 1	Dec. 24	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30
bet	Tebet 10			
		1909		
Day	Shebat 1	Jan. 3	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10
ay (of Adar)	Shebat 30	Jan. 23	New Moon Day	Shebat 1
of Adar Sheni)	Adar 30	Feb. 21	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30
her	Adar Sheni 13	Mar. 4	Fast of Esther	Adar 11
	Adar Sheni 14	Mar. 7	Purim	Adar 14
Day	Nisan 1	Mar. 23	New Moon Day	Nisan 1
	Nisan 15	April 6	Passover	Nisan 15
ay (of Iyar)	Nisan 30	April 21	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30
of 'Omer	Iyar 18	May 9	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18
Day	Sivan 1	May 21	New Moon Day	Sivan 1
eks	Sivan 6	May 26	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6
(of Tammuz)	Sivan 30	June 19	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30
nuz	Tammuz 17	July 6	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17
Day	Ab 1	July 19	New Moon Day	Ab 1
b	Ab 9	July 27	Fast of Ab	Ab 9
y (of Ellul)	Ab 30	Aug. 17	First New Moon Day (of Ellul)	Ab 30
ices	Ellul 24	Sep. 12	Selihot Services	Ellul 26
Year	Ellul 29	Sep. 15	Eve of New Year	Ellul 29

5668

is called 668 (תרסח) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a defective Leap Year of 13 months, 54 Sabbaths, 383 days, beginning on Monday, the second day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Thursday, the fifth day of the week; therefore its sign is בחה. It is the sixth year of the 299th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twelfth year of the 203d solar cycle of 28 years, since the Creation.

1907, Sep. 9—Oct. 8]

TISHRI 30 DAYS

5668 תשרי

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sep.		Tishri			
9	M	1	New Year א' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 21 { Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1—2: 10
10	T	2	New Year ב' דר' השנה	{ Gen. 22 { Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
11	W	3	Fast of Gedaliah צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { Seph. none
12	Th	4			
13	F	5			
14	S	6	וילך, שבת שובה	Deut. 31	{ Hos. 14: 2-10; { Micah 7: 18-20
15	S	7			
16	M	8			
17	T	9			
18	W	10	Day of Atonement יום כפור	{ Lev. 16 { Num. 29: 7-11 { Afternoon: Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14—58: 14 { Afternoon: Jonah; { Seph. add Micah 7: 18-20
19	Th	11			
20	F	12			
21	S	13	האזינו	Deut. 32	{ II Sam. 22; or { Ezek. 17: 22—18: 32
22	S	14			
23	M	15	Tabernacles* א' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 { Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
24	T	16	Tabernacles ב' דסוכות	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 { Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
25	W	17		{ Num. 29: 17-25 { Seph. 29: 17-22	
26	Th	18		{ Num. 29: 20-28 { Seph. 29: 20-25	
27	F	19	חול המועד	{ Num. 29: 23-31 { Seph. 29: 23-28	
28	S	20		{ Ex. 33: 12—34: 26 { Num. 29: 26-34 { Seph. 29: 26-31	Ezek. 38: 18—39: 16
29	S	21	{ The Great Hosannah הושענה רבא	{ Num. 29: 26-34 { Seph. 29: 29-34	
30	M	22	{ Eighth Day of the Feast שמיני עצרת	{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17 { Num. 29: 35—30: 1	{ I Kings 8: 54-66, or { —9: 1
Oct.					
1	T	23	{ Rejoicing of the Law שמחת תורה	{ Deut. 33: 1—34: 12 { Gen. 1: 1—2: 3	{ Josh. 1 { Seph. 1: 1-9
2	W	24	אסרו חג	{ Num. 29: 35—30: 1	
3	Th	25			
4	F	26			
5	S	27	בראשית [מב' החדש]	Gen. 1: 1—6: 8	{ Is. 42: 5—43: 10 { Seph. 42: 5-21; 61: 10; 62: 5
6	S	28			
7	M	29			
8	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read during the Feast of Tabernacles.

1907, Oct. 9—Nov. 6]

HESHVAN 29 DAYS

5668 חשוון

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct.		Heshvan			
9	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
10	Th	2			
11	F	3			
12	S	4		נח Gen. 6: 9—11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1—55: 5 } Seph. 54: 1-10
13	S	5			
14	M	6			
15	T	7			
16	W	8			
17	Th	9			
18	F	10			
19	S	11	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1—17: 27	Is. 40: 27—41: 16
20	S	12			
21	M	13			
22	T	14			
23	W	15			
24	Th	16			
25	F	17			
26	S	18	וירא	Gen. 18: 1—22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 } Seph. 4: 1-23
27	S	19			
28	M	20			
29	T	21			
30	W	22			
31	Th	23			
Nov.					
1	F	24			
2	S	25	חיי שרה [מב' החדש]	Gen. 23: 1—25: 18	I Kings 1: 1 31
3	S	26			
4	M	27			
5	T	28			
6	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

1907, Nov. 7—Dec. 5]

KISLEV 29 DAYS

5668 כסליו

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.		Kislev			
7	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
8	F	2			
9	S	3		Gen. 25: 19—28: 9	Mal. 1: 1—2: 7
10	S	4			
11	M	5			
12	T	6			
13	W	7			
14	Th	8			
15	F	9			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or 11: 7—14: 10
16	S	10	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10—32: 3	Seph. 11: 7—12: 12
17	S	11			
18	M	12			
19	T	13			
20	W	14			
21	Th	15			
22	F	16			{ Hos. 12: 13—14: 10; or 11: 7—12: 12; or Obad.
23	S	17	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4—36: 43	Seph. Obad.
24	S	18			
25	M	19			
26	T	20			
27	W	21			
28	Th	22			
29	F	23			
30	S	24	וישב [מב' החדש]	Gen. 37: 1—40: 23	Amos 2: 6—3: 8
Dec.					
1	S	25	{ Hanukah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה	{ Num. 7: 1-17 Seph. 6: 22—7: 17	
2	M	26		{ Num. 7: 18-29 Seph. 7: 18-23	
3	T	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
4	W	28		{ Num. 7: 30-41 Seph. 7: 30-35	
5	Th	29		{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	

1907, Dec. 6—1908, Jan. 3]

TEBET 29 DAYS

[5668 מבת]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec.		Tebet			
6	F	1	New Moon ר' חדש	{ Num. 28: 1-15 Num. 7: 42-53 Seph. 7: 42-47	
7	S	2	מקץ	{ Gen. 41: 1-44: 17 Num. 7: 48-59 Seph. 7: 48-53	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
8	S	3	Eighth Day of Hanukah	Num. 7: 54-8: 4	
9	M	4			
10	T	5			
11	W	6			
12	Th	7			
13	F	8			
14	S	9	וינש	Gen. 44: 18-47: 27	Ezek. 37: 15-28
15	S	10	{ Fast of Tebet צום עשרה בטבת	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
16	M	11			
17	T	12			
18	W	13			
19	Th	14			
20	F	15			
21	S	16	ויחי	Gen. 47: 28-50: 26	I Kings 2: 1-12
22	S	17			
23	M	18			
24	T	19			
25	W	20			
26	Th	21			
27	F	22			
28	S	23	שמות [מב' החדש]	Ex. 1: 1-6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6-28: 13; 29: 22, 23 Seph. Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
29	S	24			
30	M	25			
31	T	26			
Jan.					
1	W	27			
2	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
3	F	29			

1908, Jan. 4—Feb. 2]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5668]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan.		Shebat			
4	S	1	New Moon וארא, ר' חדש	{ Ex. 6: 2—9: 35 { Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
5	S	2			
6	M	3			
7	T	4			
8	W	5			
9	Th	6			
10	F	7			
11	S	8	בא	Ex. 10: 1—13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
12	S	9			
13	M	10			
14	T	11			
15	W	12			
16	Th	13			
17	F	14	{ New Year for Trees		
18	S	15	{ בשלח, חמ' עשר בש' ר"ה לאילנות	Ex. 13: 17—17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4—5: 31 { Seph. 5: 1-31
19	S	16			
20	M	17			
21	T	18			
22	W	19			
23	Th	20			
24	F	21			
25	S	22	יתרו	Ex. 18: 1—20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1—7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1-13
26	S	23			
27	M	24			
28	T	25			
29	W	26			
30	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
31	F	28			
Feb.					
1	S	29	משפטים [מב' החדש]	Ex. 21: 1—24: 18	I Sam. 20: 18-42
2	S	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1908, Feb. 3—Mar. 3]

ADAR 30 DAYS

[אדר 5668]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb.		Adar			
3	M	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
4	T	2			
5	W	3			
6	Th	4			
7	F	5			
8	S	6	תרומה	Ex. 25: 1-27: 19	I Kings 5: 26-6: 13
9	S	7			
10	M	8			
11	T	9			
12	W	10			
13	Th	11			
14	F	12			
15	S	13	תצוה	Ex. 27: 20-30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
16	S	14	פורים קטן		
17	M	15			
18	T	16			
19	W	17			
20	Th	18			
21	F	19			I Kings 18: 1 (or 20)
22	S	20	כי תשא	Ex. 30: 11-34: 35	-39 Seph. 18: 20-39
23	S	21			
24	M	22			
25	T	23			
26	W	24			
27	Th	25			
28	F	26			
29	S	27	ויקהל, פ' שקלים [מב' החדש]	{ Ex. 35: 1-38: 20 Ex. 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17-12: 17
Mar.					
1	S	28			
2	M	29	יום כפור קטן		
3	T	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

1908, Mar. 4—April 1]

ADAR SHENI 29 DAYS

[5668 אדר שני]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
Mar.		Adar Sheni			
4	W	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
5	Th	2			
6	F	3			
7	S	4	פקודי	Ex. 38: 21—40: 38	{ I Kings 7: 51—8: 21 { Seph. 7: 40-50
8	S	5			
9	M	6			
10	T	7			
11	W	8			
12	Th	9			
13	F	10			
14	S	11	ויקרא. פ' זכור	{ Lev. 1: 1—5: 26 { Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 { Seph. 15: 1-34
15	S	12			
16	M	13	Fast of Esther צום אסתר	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 { Seph. none
17	T	14	Purim, Feast of Esther* פורים	Ex. 17: 8-16	
18	W	15	Shushan Purim שושן פורים		
19	Th	16			
20	F	17			
21	S	18	צו. פ' פרה	{ Lev. 6: 1—8: 36 { Num. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 { Seph. 36: 16-36
22	S	19			
23	M	20			
24	T	21			
25	W	22			
26	Th	23			
27	F	24			
28	S	25	שמיני, פ' החדש [מב' הח']	{ Lev. 9: 1—11: 47 { Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16—46: 18 { Seph. 45: 18—46: 15
29	S	26			
30	M	27			
31	T	28			
April					
1	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

* The Book of Esther is read on Purim.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
April		Nisan			
2	Th	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
3	F	2			
4	S	3		Lev. 12: 1—13: 59	II Kings 4: 42—5: 19
5	S	4			
6	M	5			
7	T	6			
8	W	7			
9	Th	8			
10	F	9			
11	S	10	מצורע, ט' הנדוך	Lev. 14: 1—15: 33	{ Mal. 3: 4-24; or II Kings 7: 3-20 Seph. Mal. 3: 4-24
12	S	11			
13	M	12			
14	T	13			
15	W	14	{ Fast of the First Born תענית בכורים		{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, 27
16	Th	15	Passover* א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2-6: 1, 27
17	F	16	{ Passover, First Day of 'Omer ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26—23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	{ II Kings 23: 1 (or 4) -9: 21-25
18	S	17		{ Ex. 33: 12—34: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	{ Ezek. 36: 37—37: 14 Seph. 37: 1-14
19	S	18	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16 Num. 28: 19-25	
20	M	19		{ Ex. 22: 24—23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
21	T	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
22	W	21	Passover ז' דפסח	{ Ex. 13: 17—15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	II Sam. 22
23	Th	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 15: 19—16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32—12: 6
24	F	23	אסרו חג		
25	S	24	אחרי מות (מב' החדש)	Lev. 16: 1—18: 30	{ Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or-16); Seph. Ezek. 22: 1-16
26	S	25			
27	M	26			
28	T	27			
29	W	28			
30	Th	29			
May 1	F	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read during the Feast of Passover.

1908, May 2—May 30]

IYAR 29 DAYS

[אייר 5668]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May		Iyar			
2	S	1	New Moon כרשים ב' דר' חדש	{ Lev. 19: 1—20: 27 { Num. 28: 9-15	Is. 66
3	S	2			
4	M	3			
5	T	4			
6	W	5			
7	Th	6			
8	F	7			
9	S	8	אמור	Lev. 21: 1—24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
10	S	9			
11	M	10			
12	T	11			
13	W	12			
14	Th	13			
15	F	14	The Second Passover פסח שני		
16	S	15	בחר סיני	Lev. 25: 1—26: 2	Jer. 32: 6-27
17	S	16			
18	M	17			
19	T	18	33d Day of 'Omer ל"ג בעומר		
20	W	19			
21	Th	20			
22	F	21			
23	S	22	בחקתי	Lev. 26: 3 -27: 34	Jer. 16: 19—17: 14
24	S	23			
25	M	24			
26	T	25			
27	W	26			
28	Th	27	יום כפור קטן		
29	F	28			
30	S	29	במדבר [מב' החדש]	Num. 1: 1—4: 20	I Sam. 20: 18-42

1908, May 31—June 29]

SIVAN 30 DAYS

[סיון 5668]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May 31	S	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
June 1	M	2			
2	T	3			
3	W	4			
4	Th	5			
5	F	6	Feast of Weeks* א' דשבועות	{ Ex. 19: 1—20: 26 { Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28: 3: 12
6	S	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבועות	{ Deut. 14: 22—16: 17 { Num. 28: 26-31	{ Hab. 3: 1 19 { Seph. 2: 20—3: 19
7	S	8	אסרו חג		
8	M	9			
9	T	10			
10	W	11			
11	Th	12			
12	F	13			
13	S	14	נשא	Num. 4: 21—7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
14	S	15			
15	M	16			
16	T	17			
17	W	18			
18	Th	19			
19	F	20			
20	S	21	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1—12: 16	Zech. 2: 14—4: 7
21	S	22			
22	M	23			
23	T	24			
24	W	25			
25	Th	26			
26	F	27			
27	S	28	שלח לך [מב' הח']	Num. 13: 1—15: 41	Josh. 2
28	S	29	יום נפור קטן		
29	M	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read during the Feast of Weeks.

1908, June 30—July 28]

TAMMUZ 29 DAYS

5668 תמוז

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטורות
June		Tammuz			
30	T	1	New Moon ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
July					
1	W	2			
2	Th	3			
3	F	4			
4	S	5	קרח	Num. 16: 1—18: 32	I Sam. 11: 14—12: 22
5	S	6			
6	M	7			
7	T	8			
8	W	9			
9	Th	10			
10	F	11			
11	S	12	חקת ובלק	Num. 19: 1—25: 9	Micah 5: 6—6: 8
12	S	13			
13	M	14			
14	T	15			
15	W	16			
16	Th	17	{ Fast of Tammuz יום שבעה עשר בתמוז	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6—56: 8 Seph. none
17	F	18			
18	S	19	פינחס	Num. 25: 10—30: 1	Jer. 1: 1—2: 3
19	S	20			
20	M	21			
21	T	22			
22	W	23			
23	Th	24			
24	F	25			
25	S	26	מטות ומסעי [מב' הח']	Num. 30: 2—36: 13	{ Jer. 2: 4—28: 3; 4 Seph. 2: 4-28; 4: 1, 2
26	S	27			
27	M	28			
28	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July		Ab			
29	W	1	New Moon ר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
30	Th	2			
31	F	3			
Aug.					
1	S	4	דברים. ש' חזון	Deut. 1: 1-3: 22	Is. 1: 1-27
2	S	5			
3	M	6			
4	T	7			
5	W	8			
6	Th	9	{ Fast of Ab* יום תשעה באב	{ Deut. 4: 25-40 Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Morning: Jer. 8: 13-9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Micah 7: 18-20
7	F	10			
8	S	11	ואתחנן. ש' נחמו	Deut. 3: 23-7: 11	Is. 40: 1-26
9	S	12			
10	M	13			
11	T	14			
12	W	15	חמשה עשר באב		
13	Th	16			
14	F	17			
15	S	18	עקב	Deut. 7: 12-11: 25	Is. 49: 14-51: 8
16	S	19			
17	M	20			
18	T	21			
19	W	22			
20	Th	23			
21	F	24			
22	S	25	ראה [מב' החדש]	Deut. 11: 26-16: 17	Is. 54: 11-55: 5
23	S	26			
24	M	27			
25	T	28			
26	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
27	Th	30	New Moon א' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Lamentations and the Book of Job are read on the Fast of Ab.

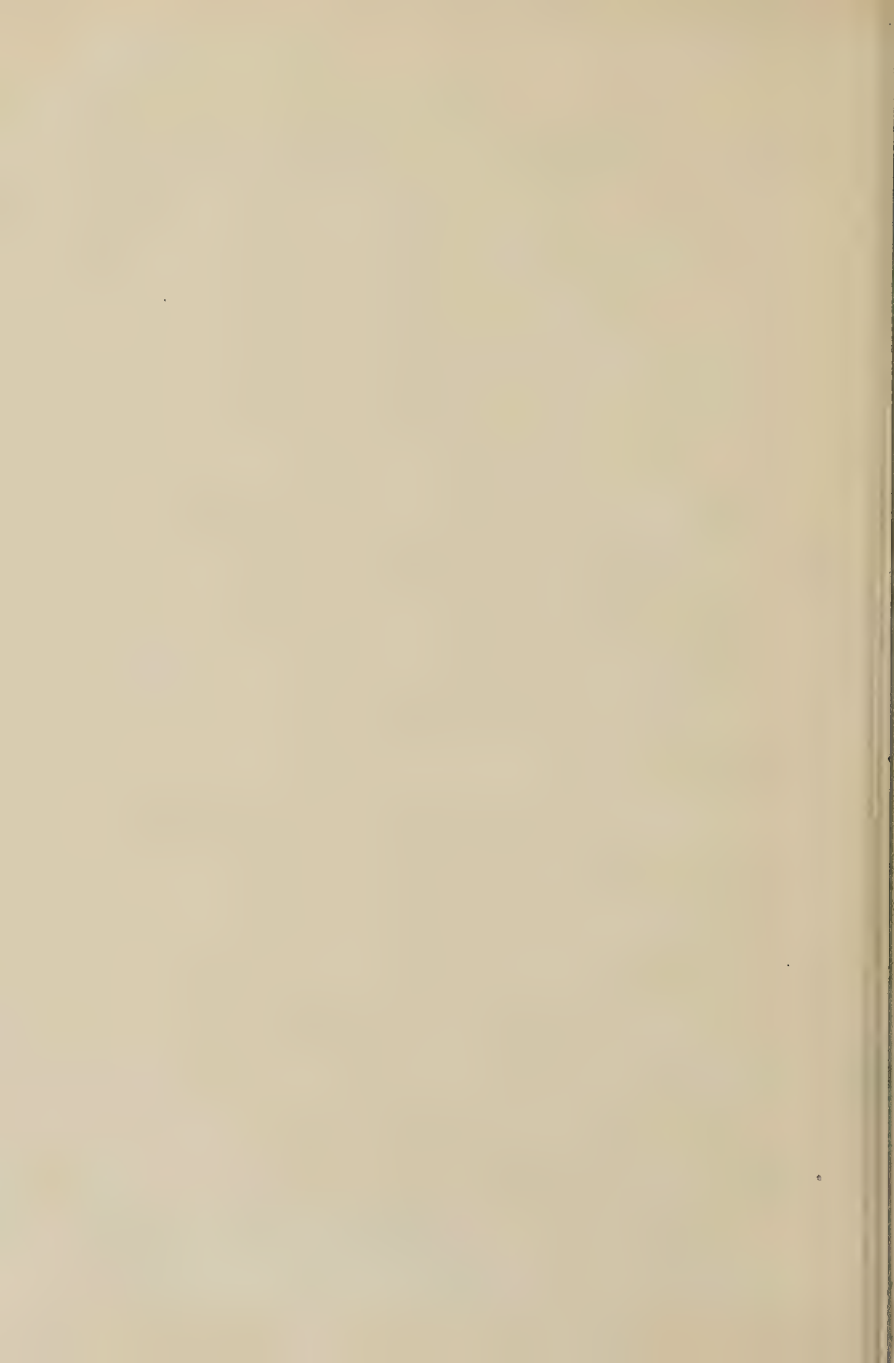
1908, Aug. 28—Sep. 25]

ELLUL 29 DAYS

אלול 5668

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug.		Ellul			
28	F	1	New Moon* ב' דר' חדש	Num. 28: 1-15	
29	S	2	שופטים	Deut. 16: 18—21: 9	Is. 51: 12—52: 12
30	S	3			
31	M	4			
Sep.					
1	T	5			
2	W	6			
3	Th	7			
4	F	8			
5	S	9	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10—25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
6	S	10			
7	M	11			
8	T	12			
9	W	13			
10	Th	14			
11	F	15			
12	S	16	כי תבוא	Deut. 26: 1—29: 8	Is. 60
13	S	17			
14	M	18			
15	T	19			
16	W	20			
17	Th	21			
18	F	22			
19	S	23	נצבים וילך	Deut. 29: 9—31: 30	Is. 61: 10—63: 9
20	S	24	Selihot* משכימים לסליחות		
21	M	25			
22	T	26			
23	W	27			
24	Th	28			
25	F	29	ערב ר"ה		

* The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Ellul.



DIRECTORY OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

The inquiry resulting in the two Directories in this issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, the Directory of Jewish National Organizations and the Directory of Jewish Local Organizations, in the United States, extended over a period of six months, from January 15 to July 15, of this year (1907). This explains why in some cases the officers given are not the last elected. Changes in local organizations occur so rapidly that names of presidents and secretaries furnished on the last of the dates mentioned may no longer be correct when this book leaves the press.

The branches of the National Organizations, where such are enumerated, were obtained direct from the headquarters of the central body. In the Local Directory, every organization, unless it responded to the first request for data, was addressed twice with a circular letter enclosing blanks (*questionnaires*). Some were addressed oftener, first through one and then another of their officers. In upward of forty of the larger cities, canvassing agents were employed. In many others the interest of prominent persons was enlisted, and their assistance was accorded the Editor to a generous degree. In spite of these various efforts to obtain guaranteed reports, to which must be added a mass of personal correspondence with individuals in all parts of the country, it proved impossible to secure official data in all instances. Indirect information, taken from newspaper accounts or other secondary sources, that is, derived in any way except from some one

presumably authorized to speak for a given organization, is marked with an asterisk (*).

The Directory of National Organizations is arranged alphabetically by the names of the Organizations, and the branches of each alphabetically by towns. The Directory of Local Organizations is alphabetic by States, and in each State the arrangement is alphabetic by towns. The organizations of a town are grouped alphabetically under the following headings: I. CONGREGATIONS; II. CHARITIES; III. MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (Sick and Death Benefit Societies, *Kranken Unterstützungsvereine*); IV. EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES; V. Miscellaneous Organizations: LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, ATHLETIC, AND MILITARY CLUBS, COMMUNAL ORGANIZATIONS, and LABOR UNIONS; VI. CEMETERIES. Under New York City three additional headings will be found: COMMUNAL RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES; COMMUNAL FEDERATIONS, and COMMUNAL BUILDINGS.

It is important to note, however, that the divisions overlap each other to an extent defying classification and analysis. The Congregations are often Mutual Benefit Societies, especially in New York City; or Free Loan Societies (*Gemilat Hasodim*) are attached to them, as particularly in Chicago; or they have Sick Benefit (*Bikur Holim*), Burial Society (*Hebra Kadisha*), or Friendly Inn (*Haknosat Orhim*) features; or they do educational work, not only in their religious schools, Sabbath schools, and Talmud Torahs, but also through industrial classes, immigrant classes in English, and Hebrut of various sorts, *Hebra Shas* (for the study of Talmud), *Hebra Mishnayot* (for the study of the Mishnah), or *Hebra Tehillim* (for the study of the Psalms), etc. Again, the charities are largely educational in charac-

ter, as, for instance, the Sisterhoods maintaining Kindergartens and classes of all sorts, not to mention the Orphan Asylums. There are clubs, too, like many of the Young Men's Hebrew Associations, that are educational and, in so far as they form neighborhood centres, charitable in their purposes and achievements.

The transliteration of the names of organizations, from the Hebrew, German, Russian, Polish, and other languages, is in the main that of the society furnishing the information. But to render the Directory of New York City in particular easily available, the cultural and historical purposes subserved by this scheme of transliterations had to yield to the reference purposes, and a slight modification of the rule in the direction of uniformity had to be adopted where names are duplicated and multiplied in varying orthographies. For instance Bene, Bne, B'ne, Benai, Bnai, B'nai, and Bnee, all appear as Bene, though when it was known that a congregation or society had a seal or an official designation, its own orthography was joined in parentheses to the other. SHAARE TEFILLAH is spelled according to the system adopted in the book; SHAARAY TEFILA is the form used by one congregation, and it appears in parentheses.

In New York, too, a rather extensive system of cross-references had to be made use of, to facilitate the finding of organizations known under two names, by their formal Hebrew name, or by the name of the town in Europe from which the majority of their members hail.

All descriptive additions prefixed to the names of congregations, as the word Congregation itself, Temple, Hebra, or Kahal Kadosh, with its abbreviations and variations, etc., are placed after the name proper.

Hebra Kadisha as the name of a society for burial purposes appears under Hebra (or Chebrah, etc.).

The population data are based upon estimates made by many of those who filled out *questionnaires* regarding organizations in behalf of which they had been addressed. When the estimates for a given place varied, the position of the correspondents in their communities determined the choice.

DIRECTORY OF JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that no response was received]

ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE

Headquarters: 150 Nassau, New York City
Org. May, 1860

BRANCHES IN THE UNITED STATES

BALTIMORE, MD.

Pres., Harry Friedenwald; Treas., William Levy; Sec., B. H. Hartogensis, 641 Equitable Bldg. Remits \$300 annually to Paris.

BOSTON, MASS.

No. 1. Pres., David A. Ellis; Treas., Nathan Waxman; Sec., Philip Rubenstein, 30 Court. Remits \$300 annually to Paris. Active in agitation against restriction of immigration.

No. 2. Pres., J. B. Reinherz; Treas., M. J. Cohen; Sec., S. B. Freidson, 11 Cotting. Remits \$100 annually to Paris.

ELMIRA, N. Y.

Pres., Benjamin F. Levy, 124 Lake; Treas., Theodore Lande; Sec., Joseph Lande. Remits \$50 annually to Paris.

HOBOKEN, N. J.

Pres., A. C. Fisher, 11th and Clinton; Treas., Samuel Bloomberg, 409 First; Sec., Andrew Vogel, 316 Second.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

Pres., Ignatz Heyman; Treas., S. Kleinhaus; Sec., B. S. Pollak, 241 Grove.

NEW YORK CITY

Pres., Kaufman Mandell; Treas., A. S. Solomons; Sec., H. J. Brodsky, 150 Nassau. Active in agitation against restriction of immigration.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Pres., David Sulzberger; Treas., Jacob I. Burnstine; Sec., Edward I. Nathan, 468 Franklin.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Pres., Barnett Wolkowich, 193 Front; Treas., Samuel Morill; Sec., Max Felga.

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH TERRITORIAL
ORGANIZATION

(ITO)

Headquarters: New York City

Org. April, 1906

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 516 West End Av., New York City; Sec. Goodman Lipkind, New York City; Daniel Guggenheim, Louis Loeb, Bernard G. Richards, Herman Rosenthal, all of New York City; Solomon Solis Cohen, Mayer Sulzberger, both of Philadelphia, Pa.

BRANCHES

BALTIMORE, MD.

NEW YORK CITY

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Headquarters: 356 Second Av., New York City

Org. Nov. 11, 1906

Members, 60.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Vice-Pres.: Julian W. Mack; Isidore Newman; Treas., Elias Michael.

DIRECTORS: Cyrus Adler, Harry Cutler, Emil G. Hirsch, E. W. Lewin-Epstein, Morris Loeb, J. Leon Magnes, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Sulzberger, Jacob Voorsanger.

SECRETARY: Herbert Friedenwald.

DISTRICT I

Georgia, Florida, North Carolina, South Carolina

Moses H. Cone, Greensboro, N. C.

Montague Triest, 43 Broad, Charleston, S. C.

DISTRICT II

Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee

Jacques Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.

Nathan Cohn, 54 Vanderbilt Bldg., Nashville, Tenn.

DISTRICT III

Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Texas

Isidore Newman, 3607 St. Charles Av., New Orleans, La.

Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex.

DISTRICT IV

Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri

Elias Michael, 1000 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

DISTRICT V

California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington

M. C. Sloss, 3444 Washington, San Francisco, Cal.

Jacob Voorsanger, San Francisco, Cal.

Sigmund Sichel, 92 3d, Portland, Ore.

DISTRICT VI

Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota,

South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming

Henry M. Butzel, 511 Union Trust Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

Ambrose Guiterman, 350 Sibley, St. Paul, Minn.

Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb.

Isaac D. Adler, 175 Prospect Av., Milwaukee, Wis.

DISTRICT VII

Illinois

E. G. Foreman, 145 La Salle, Chicago.
 Emil G. Hirsch, 3612 Grand Boulevard, Chicago.
 B. Horwich, 371 S. Canal, Chicago.
 Julian W. Mack, 434 Monadnock Bldg., Chicago.
 Julius Rosenwald, care of Sears-Roeback Co., Chicago.
 Joseph Stolz, 4827 Langley Av., Chicago.
 Samuel Woolner, 317 Perry, Peoria.

DISTRICT VIII

Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia

Isaac W. Bernhelm, Louisville, Ky.
 Louis Newberger, Columbia Club, Indianapolis, Ind.
 David Philipson, Beechwood Av., Rose Hill, Cincinnati, O.

DISTRICT IX

New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Louis Hood, Prudential Bldg., Newark, N. J.
 Isaac W. Frank, 5601 Irwin Av., Pittsburg, Pa.
 B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.
 M. Rosenbaum, 609 S. 3d, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Isador Sobel, 806 State, Erie, Pa.
 Mayer Sulzberger, 1303 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.
 A. Leo Well, 5931 Howe, Pittsburg, Pa.
 Benjamin Wolf, 1339 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Cyrus Adler, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

DISTRICT X

Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia

Harry Friedenwald, 1029 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.
 Jacob H. Hollander, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

DISTRICT XI

Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont

Isaac M. Ullman, 621 Chapel, New Haven, Conn.
 Lee M. Friedman, 53 State, Boston, Mass.
 Harry Cutler, 7 Eddy, Providence, R. I.

DISTRICT XII

New York

Nathan Bijur, 32 Nassau, New York City.
 Joseph H. Cohen, 81 E. Broadway, New York City.
 Daniel Guggenheim, 91 Broadway, New York City.
 Leon Kamaiky, 9 W. 120th, New York City.
 Edward Lauterbach, 22 William, New York City.
 E. W. Lewin-Epstein, 311 5th, New York City.
 Adolph Lewisohn, 42 Broadway, New York City.
 David H. Lieberman, 547 Broadway, New York City.
 Morris Loeb, 273 Madison Av., New York City.
 J. L. Magnes, 403 W. 115th, New York City.
 Louis W. Marcus, 10 City and County Hall, Buffalo.
 Louis Marshall, 47 E. 72d, New York City.
 H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Pk., W., New York City.
 Simon W. Rosendale, 57 State, Albany.
 Jacob H. Schiff, 52 William, New York City.
 Isidor Straus, care of R. H. Macy & Co., New York City.
 Cyrus L. Sulzberger, 516 West End Av., New York City.

ARBEITER RING

27

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Headquarters: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Org. 1892

Fifteenth Annual Meeting, July 4-5, 1907, Newport, R. I.

Members, 257.

Has issued fifteen volumes of "Publications." Maintains a collection of Books, Manuscripts, and Historical Objects.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Vice-Pres.: Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; B. Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill.; Charles Gross, Cambridge, Mass.; Richard J. H. Gottheil, New York City; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips, New York City; Curator, Leon Hühner, New York City; Cor. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 42 Broadway, New York City; Rec. Sec., Herbert Friedenwald, 356 Second Av., New York City.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers and Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles J. Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; J. H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Bunford Samuel, Philadelphia, Pa.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Morris Loeb, New York City; Joseph Jacobs, New York City; Oscar S. Straus, Washington, D. C., *ex officio*, as Past-President of the Society.

ARBEITER RING

(THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE)

Headquarters: 24 Rutgers, New York City

Org. Sept. 4, 1900; inc. Nov. 22, 1905

Seventh Annual Meeting, May 3-5, 1907, Newark, N. J.

Members, 10,409: Male, 7387; female, 3022.

Branches, 131.

Assets, \$56,938.95; liabilities, \$9286.31.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Harris Golden, 647 E. 5th, New York City; Vice-Pres., Bernard Lillienbloom; Treas., Abr. Epstein; Sec., Jehiel Weintraub, 307 S. 5th, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DIRECTORS: Louis Strugatz, Morris Lewinson, Albert Smith, Morris Altshuler, Harris Sacks, Bernard Spinrad; Sam. Jellin, Pincus Lewine, Isaac Annanpol, Sam. Wolas, Meyer Kostrinsky, Samuel Port, Meyer Davidoff.

BRANCHES

ALBANY, N. Y.

Branch 122. Sec., J. Yanowitz, 179 Green.

ANSONIA, CONN.

Branch 41. Sec., M. Stone, 16 Bridge.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Branch 126. Sec., F. Leib, 2018 Baltic Av.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Branch 9. Sec., William Altschul, 1532 E. Fayette.

Branch 44. Sec., M. Friedman, 2016 Eager.

Branch 67. Sec., B. Rudo, 19 S. Central Av.

BAYONNE, N. J.

Branch 10. Sec., L. Berishevitz, 46 W. 18th.

BOSTON, MASS.

Branch 33. Sec., F. Asarkoff, 26 N. Anderson.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Branch 48. Sec., E. T. Goldberg, 92 Cannon.

BROCKTON, MASS.

Branch 58. Sec., J. Florent, 26 Hayward.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Branch 3. Sec., J. Finkelstein, 94 Hopkins.

Branch 4. Sec., A. Tanenbaum, 106 Gerry.

Branch 6. Sec., S. Herman, 53 Morrell.

Branch 11. Sec., S. Horovitz, 299 Stone Av.

Branch 76. Sec., H. Winkler, 629 Manhattan Av.

Branch 130. Sec., N. Raskin, 1736 Watkins Av.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Branch 29. Sec., S. Brody, 133 Pecham.

BUTLER, PA.

Branch 46. Sec., N. Daly, 351 Miller.

CAMDEN, N. J.

Branch 73. Sec. J. Tartar, 1003 S. 2d.

CHELSEA, MASS.

Branch 36. Sec., M. Garvin, 85 Pearl.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Branch 32. Sec., L. Benesohn, 31 Park.

Branch 65. Sec., H. Sacks, 234 Potomac Av.

Branch 103. Sec., Clara Saperstein, 581 S. Halsted.

Branch 127. Sec., H. Laprisky, 579 N. Wood.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Branch 78. Sec., R. Landsberg, 1509 Elm.

CLEVELAND, OHIO.

Branch 79. Sec., L. Rivkin, 4819 Portland Av.

DENVER, COLO.

Branch 131. Sec., I. Rice, 1440 Hazel Ct.

ELIZABETH, N. J.

Branch 47. Sec., M. Getzoff, 251 Marshall.

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.

Branch 18. Sec., J. Smith, 120 E. Fulton.

HARRISBURG, PA.

Branch 105. Sec., I. Goldman, 105 Filbert.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Branch 15. Sec., S. Pollock, P. O. Hartford.

HAVERHILL, MASS.

Branch 61. Sec., M. Sibulkin, 38 Varnum.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

Branch 59. Sec., M. Pearlman, 134 Coles.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Branch 63. Sec., J. Abramowitz, 708 E. 19th.

KINGSTON, N. Y.

Branch 125. Sec., S. Bernstein, 89 John.

LAWRENCE, MASS.

Branch 31. Sec., D. Goldberg, 291 Lawrence.

MALDEN, MASS.

Branch 55. Sec., S. Stein, 205 Howard.

NEWARK, N. J.

Branch 23. Sec., I. Alpert, 112 Peshine Av.

Branch 102. Sec., Yetta Rubenson, 373 Springfield Av.

Branch 107. Sec., H. Matelsky, 280 W. Kinney.

NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

Branch 22. Sec., I. Cohen, 103 Hartford Av.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.

Branch 21. Sec., I. Braw, 18 Liberty.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Branch 17. Sec., I. Gleiber, 30 Redfield.

NEW LONDON, CONN.

Branch 109. Sec., I. Bloch, 448 Bank.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

Branch 116. Sec., L. Uffner, 72 Union.

NEW YORK CITY

Branch 1. Sec., P. Lewine, 259 S. 5th, Brooklyn.

Branch 2. Sec., M. Davidoff, 225 E. 105th.

Branch 5. Sec., C. Eisenberg, 677 Myrtle Av., Brooklyn.

Branch 8. Sec., O. Steinberg, 386 Madison.

Branch 20. Sec., H. Sacks, 301 E. 8th.

Branch 24. Sec., P. Lerner, 3741 3d Av.

Branch 25. Sec., S. Marcus, 206 Av. B. (Care of Newman.)

Branch 28. Sec., William Cohen, 1570 Washington Av.

Branch 34. Sec., William Kronenberg, 218 Centre.

Branch 35. Sec., N. Weinberg, 172 E. 63d.

Branch 37. Sec., Ch. Darachinsky, 416 Cherry.

Branch 38. Sec., H. Semular, 78 Henry.

Branch 39. Sec., D. Sorin, 4 E. 113th.

Branch 40. Sec., S. Brodtkin, 235 E. 5th.

Branch 42. Sec., A. Langer, 107 Hopkins, Brooklyn.

Branch 43. Sec., M. Feigelson, 90 Graham Av., Brooklyn.

Branch 49. Sec., B. Spinrad, 442 E. Houston.

Branch 50. Sec., J. Sandgrund, 602 E. 16th.

Branch 51. Sec., S. Gewertzman, 547 Broadway. (Care of Gutman & Co.)

Branch 52. Sec., S. Volpin, 111 E. 110th.

Branch 53. Sec., L. Kave, 126 E. 103d.

Branch 54. Sec., B. Lotz, 294 5th Av., S. Brooklyn.

Branch 56. Sec., M. Chafetz, 56 E. 107th.

Branch 66. Sec., J. Marcus, 442 E. 86th.

Branch 68. Sec., S. Kaplan, 73 Monroe.

Branch 70. Sec., M. Zin, 190 Ludlow. (Care of Schechter.)

Branch 71. Sec., Kantrowitz, 437 Grand.

Branch 72. Sec., H. Levin, 62 E. 4th. (Care of Capmakers' Union.)

Branch 74. Sec., E. Lipshitz, 49 Canal.

Branch 75. Sec., L. Smith, 636 E. 13th.

Branch 77. Sec., A. Block, 112 Eldridge.

Branch 80. Sec., W. Robinson, 65 Mangin.

Branch 82. Sec., J. Adelman, 31 Norfolk.

Branch 83. Sec., I. Robinson, 212 S. 9th, Brooklyn.

Branch 85. Sec., B. Bauman, 144 Orchard.

Branch 86. Sec., B. Sacks, 31 Orchard.

Branch 87. Sec., S. Silverberg, 2322 2d Av.

Branch 88. Sec., H. Graff, 83 Allen.

Branch 89. Sec., H. Lazar, 278 E. 3d.

Branch 91. Sec., L. Liebowitz, 284 Henry.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Branch 93. Sec., M. Diamond, 74 Sheriff.
- Branch 96. Sec., R. Pen, 154 E. Broadway. (Care of Schwartz.)
- Branch 97. Sec., H. Goldenberg, 118 E. 104th.
- Branch 99. Sec., Ch. Denner, 61 E. 100th.
- Branch 100. Sec., I. Cohen, 125 Forsyth. (Care of Harrison.)
- Branch 101. Sec., Esther Sakolsky, 974 Prospect Av.
- Branch 108. Sec., J. Miller, 51 Norfolk. (Care of Berkowitz.)
- Branch 115. Sec., J. Usilewsky, 27 Pike.
- Branch 124. Sec., H. Rubinow, 709 E. 6th.

NORTHUMBERLAND, PA.

- Branch 111. Sec., J. Schwartz, Luck St.

NORWICH, CONN.

- Branch 128. Sec., M. E. Taft, 72 Spring.

PASSAIC, N. J.

- Branch 62. Sec., William Kaplan, 150 Passaic.

PATCHOGUE, L. I.

- Branch 119. Sec., B. Charach, 57 Ocean Av.

PATERSON, N. J.

- Branch 13. Sec., B. Menkes, 205 Water.
- Branch 16. Sec., S. Hochman, 76 Matlock.
- Branch 30. Sec., S. Lewine, 7 Washington.
- Branch 106. Sec., S. Gelbard, 29 Lawrence.
- Branch 121. Sec., A. Kaplan, 43 Garfield Av.

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

- Branch 95. Sec., S. Golub, 145 Fayette.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- Branch 12. Sec., M. Schleifer, 531 Pierce.
- Branch 81. Sec., L. Becker, 503 Tasker.
- Branch 98. Sec., P. Lewine, 106 Pine.

PITTSBURG, PA.

- Branch 45. Sec., H. Feldhorn, 1908 Webster Av.
- Branch 104. Sec., Anna Laibman, 57 Roberts.

PLAINFIELD, N. J.

- Branch 84. Sec., Dora Goldberg, 15 Somerset.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

- Branch 14. Sec., William Baxt, 128 N. Main.
- Branch 110. Sec., S. Ernststoff, 61 Robinson.

RICHMOND, VA.

- Branch 120. Sec., I. Passamanech, 1713 E. Main.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

- Branch 27. Sec., S. Rübenfeld, 65 Weld.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

- Branch 60. Sec., M. Finkelstein, 1414 Carr.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

- Branch 114. Sec., H. Kurtzer, 933 Hayes.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

- Branch 117. Sec., L. Golub, 504 S. Centre.

SCRANTON, PA.

- Branch 112. Sec., N. Weissman, 320 Penn Av.

SOUTH NORWALK, CONN.

Branch 129. Sec., Rose Phillips, 176 Washington.

STAMFORD, CONN.

Branch 94. Sec., N. Rosen, 35 Elm.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Branch 19. Sec., J. Pearlstein, 128 Renwick Pl.

TRENTON, N. J.

Branch 90. Sec., B. Ackerman, 19 Union.

TROY, N. Y.

Branch 123. Sec., I. Lefsky, 169 1st.

UTICA, N. Y.

Branch 118. Sec., M. Schiller, 53 Broad.

VINELAND, N. J.

Branch 57. Sec., W. Cohen, 538 Boulevard.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Branch 92. Sec., M. Denison, 1001 26th.

WATERBURY, CONN.

Branch 26. Sec., M. Chotzianoff, 93 Park Av.

WEST HOBOKEN, N. J.

Branch 7. Sec., A. Lieberman, 411 Lewis, Union Hill, N. J.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Branch 113. Sec., A. Hurwitz, 52 N. Sherman.

WILMINGTON, DEL.

Branch 69. Sec., J. Rosen, 216 W. 2d.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Branch 64. Sec., L. Karp, 27 Lodi.

THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Headquarters: 42 Broadway, New York City

Deed of trust executed March, 1890

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. Reception and distribution of immigrants.
- II. English education: Day and evening classes for immigrants. See EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE, under New York City.
- III. Mechanical education: See BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, under New York City.
- IV. Agricultural and industrial work: Controls the WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY; establishes and aids colonies and settlements; and affords an opportunity for an agricultural education. See BARON DE HIRSCH AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, under Woodbine, N. J.

BRANCHES

BALTIMORE, MD.

BOSTON, MASS.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

TRUSTEES

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 440 Lafayette; Vice-Pres., Jacob H. Schiff, 52 William; Treas., Murry Guggenheim, 71 Broadway; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 42 Broadway; all of New York City.

DIRECTORS: Henry Rice, 377 Broadway; Nathan Bijur, 32 Nassau; Louis Siegbert, 114 Greene; Solomon G. Rosenbaum, 207 W. 24th; all of New York City; Abraham Abraham, 420 Fulton, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mayer Sulzberger, 1303 Girard Av.; Wm. B. Hackenburg, 612 Arch; Samuel S. Fleisher, 2220 Green; all of Philadelphia, Pa.

AGENTS: Gen. Agt., H. L. Sabsovich; Assistant Agt., Elias Margolis.

THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1889

Eighteenth Annual Convention, July 2-8, 1907, Frankfort, Mich.

Members, 201.

Has issued fifteen volumes of its "Year Book"; the "Union Prayer Book"; the "Union Hymnal"; the "Union Haggadah"; and "A Set of Holiday Sermons."

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Kaufmann Kohler, Cincinnati, Ohio; Pres., David Philipson, Beechwood Av., Rose Hill, Cincinnati, Ohio; Vice-Pres., Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; Rec. Sec., David Lefkowitz, 242 Lexington Av.; Cor. Sec., Julian Morgenstern, 9 Seville Bldg., Burnet Av., Cincinnati, Ohio.

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COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Headquarters: 448 Central Pk., W., New York City

Org. Sept., 1893.

Fourth Triennial Convention, Dec. 5-12, 1905, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 8000: Male (juniors), 100; female, 7900.

Sections, 86: Senior Sections, 60; Junior Sections, 26.

Income (Jan. 1, 1903 to June 1, 1905), \$10,644.89.

The national body gives financial support to its National Committee on Immigrant Aid.

The Sections engage in philanthropic and Jewish educational and religious work, as well as general communal work; and maintain study circles for Bible, Jewish History, etc., and courses of lectures on Jewish and other topics.

For institutions founded by the Sections and societies conducted by them, see COUNCIL MILK AND ICE FUND; GUILD FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN, under Baltimore, Md.; LAKE VIEW, under Staten Island, N. Y.; MARTHA HOUSE, under Cleveland, Ohio; COUNCIL HOUSE, under Toledo, Ohio; INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR JEWISH WORKING GIRLS, under Philadelphia, Pa.; COLUMBIAN SCHOOL AND SETTLEMENT, under Pittsburg, Pa.; SEWING SCHOOL OF COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN, under Richmond, Va.

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THE EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE**FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS**

Headquarters: Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio

Org. 1896

Eleventh Annual Meeting, July 14, 1907, Cleveland, Ohio.

Members, 1331.

The League has assisted 11 young men and 6 young women: 6 students of medicine; 2 art students; 5 musicians; 1 student of science; 2 students of dentistry; and 1 student at a normal college.

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 NEBRASKA: Beatrice, Grand Island.
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FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS

Headquarters: 108 Second Av., New York City
 Org. 1902

Tenth Annual Convention, June 28-July 3, 1907, Tannersville, N. Y.
 Number of Shekel payers, 16,892.
 Societies, 208.

The Federation publishes leaflets, pamphlets, and brochures; also "The Maccabean" is issued under its supervision.

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See Auburn, Me.

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Sons of Zion. Sec., M. Dunn, 30 Willow.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.

Sons and Daughters of Zion. Sec., Bessie Laurie, 104 Hamilton.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.

Bnai Zion. Sec., I. Brav, 18 Liberty.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

Ohavei Zion. Sec., M. Berenson, 1325 Dryades.

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

Bnai and Bnoth Zion. Sec., A. Brenner, 214 31st.

Dr. Herzl's Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., M. W. Greenspon, 545 Hampton Av.

NEW YORK CITY

Atereth Zion. Sec., Theodore Goldstein, 320 Broome.

Bnai and Bnoth Zion Kadimah. Sec., Ph. Margolin, 34 Canal.

Collegiate Zionist League, consisting of COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK STUDENTS' ZION SOCIETY; COLUMBIA ZIONIST SOCIETY; NEW YORK UNIVERSITY ZIONIST SOCIETY. Sec., Isaac Rosengarten, 1422 2d Av.

Degel Zion. Pres., I. M. Rosenthal, 127 E. 112.

Dr. Herzl Zion Club. Sec., George E. Sakolski, 161 Clinton.

Friends of Zion. Sec., M. Banner, 628 E. 6th.

Hatechija. Sec., A. Cohen, 199 Forsythe.

Maccabean Zion Association. Sec., M. Weinstock.

Meitsei Zion Circle. Sec., N. Smith, 82 First.

Nesher Zion. Sec., Max Siegel, 235 Eldridge.

Nordau Educational Society. Sec., M. Goldberg, care of Finkelstein, 156 Ludlow.

Nordau Zionist Society. Sec., M. Margolies, 301 E. 7th.

Students' Zionist League. Sec., Samuel Freifeld, 642 6th.

Young American Zionists. Sec., J. H. Friedman, 78 Henry.

Young Austro-Hungarian Zionists. Sec., Harry Stern, 288 E. Houston.

Young Israel. Sec., Nathan H. Lemowitz, 38 W. 113th.

Zion Association of Greater New York. Sec., H. E. Adelman, 134 Canal.

Zion Benevolent Society. Sec., A. Saydman, 330 Madison.

Zion Musical Benevolent Society. Sec., L. Fidelman, 168 2d.

Zion's Kaempfer. Sec., I. Green, 82 Columbia.

NORFOLK, VA.

Bnei Zion Alliance. Sec., L. J. Jaffe, 142 Bermuda.

Sons and Daughters of Zion. Sec., Annie de Ellen, Henry and Chapel.

NORMA, N. J.

United Zionists. Sec., Elizabeth H. Rudnick, Alliance, N. J.

OAKLAND, CAL.

Carmel Zion Society. Sec., Gus. C. Ringolsky, 1389 Alice.

PATERSON, N. J.

Ateres Zion. Sec., L. Quat.

PAWTUCKET, R. I.

Boney Zion. Sec., Nison Ziskin, 63 Cawden, Central Falls, R. I.

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

Chovevei Zion. Sec., Ph. Levin, 351 State.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Aids of Zion. Sec., H. Lisker.

Bnai Zion. Sec., Clara Gorchau, 228 Pine.

Friends of Zion. Sec., J. Josephson, 416 Titan.

Maccabean Zion Association. Sec., A. Hinchin, 1341 S. 7th.

Philadelphia Zion Society. Sec., A. Saller, 2732 N. 29th.

Young Daughters of Zion. Sec., Rose Glick, 713 Bainbridge.

PORTLAND, ORE.

Lovers of Zion. Sec., M. Rein, 206 Jefferson.

Portland Zionist Society. Sec., Isaac Swett, 535 Chamber of Commerce.

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

American Zionists. Sec., Fannie Rosenthal, 225 County.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Patriots of Zion. Sec., A. J. Rose, 8 Camp.

Theo. Herzl Zion Society. Sec., A. Goldman, 367 N. Main.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Chevra Bnai Zion. Sec., M. Rosensweig, 160 Baden.

Nechomath Zion. Sec., A. Gordon, 17 Rhine.

Sisters of Zion. Sec., Mrs. Annie Siegel, 67 Hanover.

Sons and Daughters of Zion. Sec., Anna H. Weber, 4 Vienna.

Theo. Herzl Zion Club. Sec., Harry Pekarsky, 32 Helena.

Zion Endeavor Society. Sec., Dena Stone, 25 Kelly.

ROLLING FORK, MISS.

Deer Creek Zionists. Sec., S. Levin.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Bnai Zion. Sec., S. Dushkes.

Daughters of Zion. 4416a Evans Av.

Dorshei Zion. Sec., A. J. Lasersohn, 1229 N. A.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., Mrs. Cohen, 145 Robertson.

Ladies' Auxiliary Young Zionists. Sec., Eleanor Grososke, 112 Sherburne Av.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Bnai Zion. Sec., A. A. Brown, Moore Bldg.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Helpers of Zion. Sec., S. Goldstein, 1328 Larkin.

SAVANNAH, GA.

Bnai Zion. Sec., Wolf Wilensky, 209 Congress.

Shoshanos Zion. Sec., Sarah Kramer, York St., W.

Young Men's Zion Association. Sec., Alex. O. Fiedelson, 34 W. Boundary.

SCRANTON, PA.

Chovevi Zion. Sec., J. Ish Kishor, 418 Raymond.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., Anna Rubinson, 417 Penn Av.

SEATTLE, WASH.

Sons of Zion. Sec., J. W. Rickles, 414 12th Av., S.

SHARON, PA.

Tiphereth Zion. Sec., Max Lurie, 60 Vine.

SHENANDOAH, PA.

Bnai Zion. Sec., Morris Oppenheim, 21 Main.

SPOKANE, WASH.

Zion Society. Sec., Wm. Secord, S. 109 Pine.

STAMFORD, CONN.

L'Maan Zion. Sec., J. Adler, 127 Pacific.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Kadimah. Sec., R. Sauber, 301 W. Water.

Zion Society. Sec., A. H. Weinstein, 512 Cedar.

TERRELL, TEX.

Chovevi Zion. Sec., I. Glick.

TRENTON, N. J.

Bnai Zion. Sec., Max Gordon, 13 New.
 Dr. Herzl Zion Society. Sec., Ruby A. Kaplan, 401 Elmer.

TROY, N. Y.

Chovevi Zion. Sec., J. E. Lazdon, 79 River.
 Daughters of Zion. Sec., R. Freedman, 158 River.
 Herzl Literary Society. Sec., Sam. J. Friedman, 153-1st.

TYLER, TEX.

Agudath Zion. Sec., J. M. Rosen, R. F. D. 8.

VICKSBURG, MISS.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., Sarah Kaufman, 308 W. Grove.

WACO, TEX.

Ezrath Zion. Sec., A. Berkman, 202 Square.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Chevra Bnai Zion. Sec., H. Friedling, 313 Pennsylvania Av., N. W.
 Young People's Union of Zion. Sec., Joseph Draizenstock, 808 18th, N. W.

WASHINGTON, PA.

Dr. Theo. Herzl Zion Society. Sec., Samuel Rubin, 20 W. Chestnut.

WOONSOCKET, R. I.

Knights of Zion. Sec., A. Gorowitz, 492 Diamond Hill Rd.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., Mrs. J. M. Talama, 102 Providence.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

Degel Zion. Sec., M. Altschuler, 316 Iona.

SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION POALE-ZION OF AMERICA

(*Affiliated with the Federation of American Zionists*)

Headquarters: 12 Jefferson, New York City

Org. Dec. 21, 1906.

Second Annual Convention, Dec. 15-19, 1906, Boston, Mass.

Members, 1800: Male, 1500: female, 300.

Branches, 43, in the United States and Canada.

Issues a weekly paper, "Der Yiddisher Kämpfer," maintains a publishing society, "Verlag Kämpfer," National Fund and Bank Bureaus, and a Bezalel organization.

GENERAL SECRETARY: J. Rosovsky, 165 E. Broadway, New York City.

BRANCHES**ALBANY, N. Y.**

Branch. Sec., P. Hershberg, 60 Arch.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Branch. Sec., I. Kurland, 1036 E. Lombard.

BOSTON, MASS.

Branch. Sec., M. Birstein, 12 S. Russell.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Branch. Sec., M. Karpilow, 36 High.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Branch 1. Sec., M. Brown, 116 Manhattan Av.

Branch 2. Sec., M. Feigstein, 32 Osborn.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Branch. Sec., M. Berkowitz, 530 Clinton.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Branch. Sec., M. Staliaroff, 307 Elm.

CHELSEA, MASS.

Branch. Sec., N. Herman, 10 Poplar.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Branch 1. Sec., P. Edelman, 578 Taylor.

Branch 2. Sec., D. Savit, 363 W. North Av.

Branch 3. Sec., E. Kipnis, 210 W. 12th.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Branch. Sec., M. Epstein, 2511 E. 35th.

COLUMBUS, OHIO

Branch. Sec., D. Rosin, 548 Stanley Av.

DENVER, COLO.

Branch. Sec., I. Morris, 1441 S. 11th.

DETROIT, MICH.

Branch. Sec., S. Shnitz, 440 Riward.

HAMILTON, ONT.

Branch. Sec., B. Halperin, 183 John, S.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Branch. Sec., A. Kuzmack, 95 Main.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Branch. Sec., H. Levitt, 1413 E. 13th.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Branch. Sec., H. Losoff, 712 Vliet.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Branch. Sec., S. Enisman, 1015 5th.

MONTREAL, CAN.

Branch. Sec., M. Sack, 12 Balmoral.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Branch. Sec., M. Resnikoff, 316 Congress.

NEWARK, N. J.

Branch. Sec., J. Krim, 191 Prince.

NEWPORT, KY.

Branch. Sec., L. Kritchevsky, 416 W. 6th.

NEW YORK CITY

Branch 1. Sec., J. Brown, 63 1st.

Branch 2. Sec., A. Aberhaus, 24 Monroe.

Branch 3. Sec., J. Goldberg, 313 E. 102d.

Branch 4. Sec., A. Margolies, 119 Attorney.

Branch 5. Sec., M. Gershovsky, 234 E. 121st.

OMAHA, NEB.

Branch. Sec., B. Saltzman, 2207 Farman.

PASSAIC, N. J.

Branch. Sec., I. Pink, 70 Hope Av.

PATERSON, N. J.

Branch. J. Horowitz, 520 Main.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Branch. Sec., H. Berlin, 1936 S. 7th.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Branch. Sec., J. Auerbach, 63 Miller.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Branch. Sec., H. Lasman, 239 Plain.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Branch. Sec., S. Rivkin, 106 Chatham.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Branch. Sec., Sam. Stulman, 1828 Carr.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Branch. Sec., Sam. Mohill, 16 Groyss.

TORONTO, CAN.

Branch. Sec., Ab. Novick, 91 Edward.

TROY, N. Y.

Branch. Sec., R. Platrod, 32 River.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Branch. Sec., Freilichhoff, 409 4½ St., S. W.

WINNIPEG, CAN.

Branch. Sec., A. Asovsky, 330 Manitoba Av.

INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL

Headquarters: Germania Bank Bldg., 190 Bowery, New York City
Org. 1893.

Sixteenth Annual Convention, March 17, 1907, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Members, 16,963.

Lodges, 132. (Ladies' Lodges.)

Income (June 1, 1905, to Dec. 31, 1906), \$139,346.90; disbursements, \$125,008.69.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Simon Friedman, 209 E. 124th, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Louis Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Morris Leinkram, New York City; Grand Treas., Samuel Hauben, New York City; Grand Sec., L. Herman, 190 Bowery (Germania Bk. Bldg.), New York City.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, Jacob Lefkowitz, New York City; on Endowment, Sam. Prince, New York City; on State of the Order, Isidor Berman, New York City; on Laws, Sigmund Ebner, New York City; on Printing, Moritz Singer, New York City; on Ritual, Herman Reiss, Brooklyn, N. Y.; on Supplies, Morris Hyman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; of Reserve Fund Board, Louis Kohn, New York City.

LODGES**ALBANY, N. Y.**

Clara de Hirsch (73). Meets first and third Sunday, Beaver Blk.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Bnei Abraham (52). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1110 E. Baltimore.

Benjamin Szold (84). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1017 E. Baltimore.

Chab Israel (88). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1110 E. Baltimore.

Baltimore City (91). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Eden and Baltimore.

Phoenix (92). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1010 E. Baltimore.

Maryland (96). Meets first and third Sunday, Eden and Baltimore.

Kadimo (97). Meets first and third Sunday, 1012 E. Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, MD. (continued)

Equity (102). Meets second and fourth Monday, 1012 E. Baltimore.
 Maryland Progress (132). Meets second and fourth Sunday.
 Jehudah Hamachbi (149). Meets first and third Sunday, 1010 E. Baltimore.

BAYONNE, N. J.

Independent Bayonne City (83). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 15 E. 21st.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Picquard (19). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 134 Graham Av.
 Brooklyn City (40). Meets second and fourth Sunday.
 Kings County (45). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 143 McKibben.
 West End (86). Meets first Monday, 54th and 3d Av.
 Zion (87). Meets second and fourth Monday, 580 Watkins.
 Ike Esterman (120). Meets first and third Sunday, Grand Central Hall.
 Eben Tow (129). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 114 Graham Av.
 Joseph Kesselman (130). Meets first and third Saturday, 71 Cook.
 Eliezer Lieberman (131). Meets first and third Sunday, 113 Moore.
 Samuel Moskowitz (133). Meets second and fourth Monday, 96 Moore.
 Alex. Rosenbloom (140). Meets first and third Tuesday.
 Ridgewood (141). Meets first and third Sunday, 1245 Greene Av.

CHESTER, PA.

Chester (119). Meets first and third Sunday, 418 Market.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Marcus A. Hanna (138). Meets first and third Sunday, 496 Woodland Av.
 John Hay (145). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Putman and Scovill.

DENVER, COLO.

Harmonia (126). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1543 Champa.

ELIZABETH, N. J.

Independent Elizabeth (104). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 408 Court.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Tiferes Israel (124). Meets first and third Sunday.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

New Jersey (50). Meets first and third Sunday, 158 Newark Av.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Theodore Roosevelt (112). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Walnut St.

NEWARK, N. J.

Ahawas Achim (49). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 99 Broome.
 Progress (80). Meets first and third Tuesday, 224 Court.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

George Washington (68). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 400 State.

NEW YORK CITY

Ahawas Israel (1). Meets second and fourth Monday, 328 E. Houston.
 Rebecca (1). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 259 E. Houston (Ladies' Lodge).
 B. Weinberger (2). Meets first and third Sunday, 96 Clinton.
 B. Gottlieb (3). Meets first and third Sunday, 259 E. Houston.
 Rifke Katlorower (4). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 388 E. Houston (Ladies' Lodge).
 Joseph Grossner (4). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 328 E. Houston.
 Independent Padhaycer Galician (5). Meets second and fourth Monday, 145 Suffolk.
 Moses Montefiore (6). Meets first and third Saturday, 160 E. 86th.
 Manhattan (7). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 232 Broome.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Baron Hirsch (8). Meets first and third Sunday, 125 Rivington.
 Söhne Israel (9). Meets first and third Saturday, 259 E. Houston.
 Erste Kalusz Galicier (10). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 125 Rivington.
 Dr. N. Moliner (11). Meets first and third Sunday, 328 E. Houston.
 Cosmopolitan (12). Meets first and third Sunday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Kaiser Franz Joseph (13). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 125 Rivington.
 Vereinigte Brüder (14). Meets first and third Saturday, 90 Columbia.
 Abraham Lincoln (15). Meets second and fourth Monday, 73 Ludlow.
 Drohobycz Galicier (16). Meets first and third Saturday, 412 Grand.
 Singer Mogen Abraham (17). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 86 Attorney.
 Emanuel (20). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 232 Broome.
 Dr. Philip Klein (21). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 259 E. Houston.
 American (22). Meets second and fourth Monday, 96 Clinton.
 Daniel (23). Meets first and third Sunday, 158 E. 86th.
 Baron Rothschild (24). Meets first and third Wednesday, 125 Rivington.
 Isidor Leipzig (25). Meets first and third Sunday, 326 E. Houston.
 Rodfei Scholem (26). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 165 Allen.
 Bernard Baer (27). Meets second and fourth Monday, 326 E. Houston.
 Elias Pollak (28). Meets first and third Saturday, 209 E. 124th.
 Independent Lemberger, Dr. H. Pisko (30). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 92 Clinton.
 Independent Arye (32). Meets first and third Monday, 210 E. 104th.
 Bialystoker (33). Meets first and third Thursday, 414 Grand.
 Isaak Pick (34). Meets first and third Sunday, 25 W. 115th.
 Empire City (35). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 1666 Madison.
 Schewes Achim (36). Meets first and third Sunday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Bereg Ugocser (38). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 259 E. Houston.
 B. Silberman (41). Meets second and fourth Monday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Yorkville (42). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 1487 1st Av.
 Emile Zola (43). Meets first Tuesday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Bezalel Auerbach (44). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 125 Rivington.
 Zaleszczyker (47). Meets first and third Sunday, 165 Allen.
 Krakauer Simon Schreiber (48). Meets first and third Wednesday, 259 E. Houston.
 United States (53). Meets first and third Tuesday, 125 Rivington.
 American Bessarabien (54). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 155 Suffolk.
 Baltische (56). Meets first and third Monday, 183 E. 107th.
 Greater New York (57). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 20 Av. C.
 Dr. G. Wolf (61). Meets second and fourth Monday, 177 E. Broadway.
 A. Weisberger (63). Meets first and third Saturday, 20 Av. C.
 Counsellor Max Brown (65). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 225 E. Broadway.
 Jacob Marcus (67). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 96 Clinton.
 Maimonides (71). Meets second and fourth Monday, 155 Av. C.
 Max Tishler (72). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 276 E. Houston.
 Erste Krystynopoler (75). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 125 Rivington.
 Stryer (82). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 125 Rivington.
 Adas Morem (89). Meets second and fourth Monday, 125 Rivington.
 Anshe Gonientz (90). Meets first and third Saturday, 9 Hester.
 Elias Field (93). Meets first and third Thursday, 66 Sheriff.
 Independent Grodner (94). Meets first and third Wednesday, 165 Allen.
 Dr. M. A. Werner (100). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 414 Grand.
 H. Bergstein (103). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Sokolower Ch. Weinstein (106). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 66 Sheriff.
 Keshet Israel (114). Meets second and fourth Sunday.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

Dr. Gottheil (123). Meets first and third Sunday.
 Wilner Bezalel (142). Meets first and third Saturday, 86 Monroe.
 Roumanian (143). Meets first and third Wednesday, 257 E. Houston.
 Independent (146). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 125 Rivington.
 Liberty (147). Meets first and third Wednesday, 257 E. Houston.

NORMA N. J.

Independent Baron de Hirsch (128). Meets first and third Saturday.

PATERSON, N. J.

Passaic County (105). Meets first and third Sunday, 167 Main.
 Paterson Kurland (115). Meets first and third Sunday, 106 Washington.
 Paterson Volks (122). Meets first and third Sunday, 206 Main.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Rabbi Sachs (46). Meets first and third Sunday, 412 Christian.
 Dr. Morais (51). Meets first and third Sunday, 616 S. 9th.
 Simon Muhr (58). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 733 S. 6th.
 Har Sinai (62). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Anshei Sfard (70). Meets first and third Sunday, 415 N. 4th.
 Kamenetzer (77). Meets first and third Sunday, 808 N. 3d.
 Otik Mohilew (78). Meets first and third Sunday, 754 S. 3d.
 Roumanian American Or Chodosh (81). Meets first and third Sunday, 317 S. 5th.
 Imre Noam Horowitz (85). Meets first and third Sunday, 733 S. 6th.
 M. Sulzberger (95). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 6th and Kater.
 Independent Bnei Jacob (98). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 223 N. 2d.
 Ohav Zedek (99). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 322 Bainbridge.
 Bnei Israel (101). Meets first and third Sunday, 922 S. 4th.
 Pride of Philadelphia (113). Meets first and third Sunday.
 Ingber (117). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 539 Spruce.
 Independent Kamenetzer (125). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 808 N. 3d.
 Reim Ahuwim (135). Meets second and fourth Sunday.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Touro (136). Meets first and third Sunday, N. Market St.

SAG HARBOR, L. I.

United Brethren (139). Meets first and third Sunday.

SCRANTON, PA.

P. M. Judkowitz (109). Meets first and third Sunday, 525 Lackawanna Av.

UTICA, N. Y.

Mohawk Valley (74). Meets first and third Sunday.

WATERBURY, CONN.

King David (144). Meets first and third Sunday, 151 Bank.

WILLIMANTIC, CONN.

Louis Feiner (150).

WILMINGTON, DEL.

Wilmington (116). Meets first and third Sunday.

WOODBINE, N. J.

Woodbine Borough (127). Meets first and third Tuesday, Woodbine Hall.

YORK, PA.

Adas Israel (137). Meets second and fourth Sunday.

***INDEPENDENT ORDER BRIS ACHIM**

Grand Master, Samuel Weis, New York City.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Headquarters: 37 7th, New York City

Org. Feb. 7, 1887

Twenty-first Annual Convention, May 5, 1907, New York City.

Members, 104,796: Male, 54,385; female, 50,411.

Lodges, 446.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Stern, 279 E. 3d, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Max L. Hollander, 222 Lynch; Second Deputy Grand Master, Henry Steer, 118 McKibben, both of Brooklyn; Grand Sec., Jacob Schoen, 37 7th; Grand Treas., Wolf Sprung, 252 Rivington; both of New York City; Endowment Treas., Henry Kalchheim, 815 Wiloughby Av., Brooklyn; Counsel to the Order, Leopold Moschowitz, 271 Broadway, New York City.

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, Sam Weiss, 1746 Bathgate Av.; on Endowment, M. Breitbart, 68 Pitt; on Law, Max Eckmann, 460 Grand, all of New York City; on Appeals, Adolph Jablinowski, 124 E. 86th; on the State of the Order, H. Kaufman, 175 E. 107th; on Printing, H. Weiss, 5 Av. A; on Ritual, Adolph Moschowitz, 168½ Attorney; on Charity, Adolph Rosenbaum, 1350 Madison Av.; all of New York City.

LODGES**ALBANY, N. Y.**

Assembly of Israel (148). Sec., E. Breier, 73 S. Ferry.
Dr. Max Nordau (251). Sec., Selig Tauber, 40 Broad.

ALLENTOWN, PA.

Emil Zola (186). Sec., Moritz Silberstein, 232 Hamilton.

ANSONIA, CONN.

Tiphereth Zion (199). Sec., S. Liftig, 52 Platt.

ATTLEBORO, MASS.

Attleboro (442). Sec., J. Halter, 87 Park.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Unity (164). Sec., S. L. Fischer, 122 Aisquith.
Benjamin Szold (211). Sec., Wm. Statter, 1139 E. Lombard.
Ezra Zion (243). Sec., Abr. Alter, 28 S. Greene.
Dr. Friedenwald (323). Sec., M. Naviasky, 424 Druid Hill Av.
Loyal Progress (398). Sec., David Schimmel, 517 Aisquith.

BAYONNE, N. J.

Bayonne City (284). Sec., Jacob Luther, 81 W. 20th.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y.

Binghamton (342). Sec., B. Marshak, 16 Hawley.

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Southern Star (340). Sec., M. Hirsch, 719 N. 16th.

BOSTON, MASS.

City of Boston (63). Sec., B. Lewenson, 3 Cunnard, Roxbury.
Mount Sinai (66). Sec., M. Teichner, 139 Howard Av., Boston, Mass.
Commonwealth (81). Sec., S. Goldman, 148 Draper, Dorchester.
Rabbi Isaac Elchonon (154). Sec., Louis D. Frank, 12 Cobb.
Hebrew Progressive (177). Sec., Harry Nicholas, 4 Wall.
Grodner (182). Sec., M. H. Brody, 63 Stanwood, Roxbury.

BOSTON, MASS. (continued)

George Dewey (188). Sec., Maurice Greenwood, 18 Anderson.
 Odessa (194). Sec., C. Linda, 15 Leverett.
 Star of Boston (209). Sec., L. Antin, 18 Longfellow, Dorchester.
 Suvolk (216). Sec., B. Kaplan, 137 Salem.
 Puritan (257). Sec., Morris Levenstone, 20 N. Anderson.
 Greater Boston (261). Sec., Solomon Bloom, 15 Kirkland.
 Pride of Boston (264). Sec., B. Goldberg, 84 Poplar.
 Knights of Liberty (271). Sec., M. Umans, 16 Auburn.
 Pride of New England (305). Sec., M. Iten, 176 Harrison Av.
 Pride of Jacob (306). Sec., H. Bernstein, 10 Laconid.
 General Hooker (331). Sec., B. Braensky, 143 Chambers.
 Pride of Liberty (336). Sec., David Flower, 26 Dewey, Dorchester.
 Educational (339). Sec., M. Rosen, 43 Anderson.
 Golden Gate (353). Sec., Jos. Levine, 98 Brighton.
 Anshei Dawig (354). Sec., Benj. Miller, 85 Poplar.
 Pride of Lida (361). Sec., H. Kaplan, 44a Hale.
 Jeschajah (365). Sec., Louis Weinstein, 237 Chambers.
 Young Men's Progressive (369). Sec., Jacob Bogelman, 19 Hale.
 Forward (370). Sec., John Saltzman, 6 Barton Ct.
 New Boston (374). Sec., Harry Mendel, 56 Cross.
 General Grant (376). Sec., Marcus Gold, 225 Kilton, Dorchester.
 Roxbury (377). Sec., Joseph Glick, 6 Rockland Pl., Roxbury.
 Warren (378). Sec., H. S. Levy, 759 Washington, Dorchester.
 Old Boston (382). Sec., Israel Student, 29 Mayo.
 Crown of the East (402). Sec., Joseph Sandovitz, 34 Leverett.
 Boston Warshau (429). Sec., S. Wersted, 8 Grove.
 Crown of Liberty (431). Sec., Philip Orenstein, 311 Cross.
 City of Chelsea (445). Sec., A. Mitchell, 54 Barton.
 Hebrew Carpenter (446). Sec., Jacob Rogovin, 37 Wall.

BRADDOCK, PA.

Pittsburg (359). Sec., A. Herter, 631 Braddock Av.

BROCKTON, MASS.

Pride of Brockton (373). Sec., Max Roscher, 112 Lincoln.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Kings County (69). Sec., A. Jaffa, 233 Hopkins.
 Abraham Schildkraut (90). Sec., H. Heyman, 75 Graham Av.
 Moses Mendelssohn (91). Sec., Oscar Erdheim, 5408 Third Av.
 Williamsburg City (103). Sec., Max Haas, 20 Ditmars.
 Michael Linnenthal (108). Sec., Phillip Shattner, 41 Cornelia.
 Joseph Levy (113). Sec., Jacob Spatt, 327 Osborn.
 Bnai Abraham (133). Sec., N. Praschker, 329 S. 2d.
 Young Friends (147). Sec., B. Glasberg, 521 Stone Av.
 Pride of the North (149). Sec., A. Teitelbaum, 106 McKibben.
 Greater New York (173). Sec., L. Shattel, 75 Marell.
 South Brooklyn (174). Sec., H. Oshinsky, 50 E. 107th, New York City.
 Borough of Brooklyn (179). Sec., N. Gewuerz, 106 Pulaski.
 Heinrich Heine (205). Sec., B. Langer, 462 Pulaski.
 Hebrew Protective (228). Sec., H. Wohl, 274 Watkins.
 Julius Miller (260). Sec., Herman Baldach, 587 Atlantic Av.
 Daniel Webster (332). Sec., H. Cohen, 124 Graham Av.
 Raygorod (334). Sec., Barnet Solodowsky, 270 Chester.
 Prospect (335). Sec., D. Michaelowitz, 474a 7th Av.
 Poliner (416). Sec., Pincus Kulberg, 32 Humboldt.
 Kalich (417). Sec., H. Bishwit, 503 Bushwick Av.
 Posner (419). Sec., Simon Kaplan, 262 Siegel.
 Brooklyn Zion (423). Sec., Ed. Kalmanov, 36 Humboldt.
 Fishel Wittenstein (432). Sec., A. Spielman, 63 Siegel.
 East New York (439). Sec., B. S. Grossberg, 354 Sackman.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Erie County (300). Sec., H. Adler, 14 Waltz Av.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Cambridge (198). Sec., S. W. Richmond, 254 Western Av.

South Boston (210). Sec., M. Elzholtz, 323 Columbia.

CARMEL, N. J.

Carmel (246). Sec., Harris Goldstein.

CARTERET N. J.

Carteret (420). Sec., M. Koses.

CHELSEA, MASS.

Rheingold (213). Sec., H. Koleman, 38 Hawthorne.

Pride of Chelsea (215). Sec., Samuel J. Feldman, 61 Broadway.

Congress (265). Sec., J. Richmond, 84 Spruce.

Suffolk (286). Sec., Carney Shure, 264 Second.

Equality (337). Sec., S. Cohen, 91 Williams.

East Boston (346). Sec., F. D. Rutenberg, 81 6th.

Star of Massachusetts (347). Sec., D. Readerman, 210 Broadway.

Degel Zion (362). Sec., J. O. Abrams, 60 Grove.

Bay State (399). Sec., N. Rosenberg, 192 Walnut.

Justice (409). Sec., Philip Widetzky, 56 Walnut.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Koenig David (55). Sec., S. Goldstein, 90 Hastings.

Chicago City (73). Sec., D. Weissburg, 869 W. Division.

Jecheskiel (84). Sec., S. Oesterreicher, 532 S. Halsted.

Eben Ezra (143). Sec., M. Landfield, 15 Cornelia Ct.

Roumania of Chicago (170). Sec., Peter G. Roff, 1325 Unity Bldg.

Michael Halperin (206). Sec., J. Borowick, 730 N. Western Av.

Sons of Israel (233). Sec., Emil Friedman, 348 W. 14th.

Mayer Malbin (267). Sec., B. Wittenberg, 688 W. 13th.

Chicago Progressive (278). Sec., Morris Kauffer, 406 13th.

Chicago Zion (279). Sec., J. Langerman, 15 Upton.

Illinois (280). Sec., Sol. Shopsin, 116 E. 14th Pl.

Cook County (285). Sec., L. Abrams, 109 Miller.

Aaron Rigaer (296). Sec., M. F. Arkush, 634 N. Lincoln.

Dr. George Sultan (307). Sec., Charles Bonus, 148 Oakley Blvd.

Bnai Ezra (318). Sec., M. Wager, 652 W. Erie.

Calumet (435). Sec., Sam Kroll, 8453 Mackinaw Av.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Cincinnati (141). Sec., Peter Fleck, Freeman and Central Aves.

American (167). Sec., Mayer Van Cliff, 2143 Gilbert Av.

Hirsch Hoffert (367). Sec., H. Odens, 923 Cutter.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Gotthold Ephraim Lessing (37). Sec., M. Diamantstein, 598 Orange.

Forest City (187). Sec., Ig. Schreiber, 14 Liberal.

Ohio (269). Sec., Simon L. Levy, 107 Linden.

Jacob Zuckermann (344). Sec., S. A. Klein, 2561 E. 45th Pl.

COLLINSVILLE, MASS.

Merrimac (256). Sec., N. Friedman.

COLUMBUS, OHIO

Columbus Bnai Israel (406). Sec., Walter Katz, 570 E. Stanley Av.

CONCORD, N. H.

Concord (444). Rubin Cohen, 11 Mills.

CONSHOHOCKEN, PA.

Montgomery (184). Sec., Herman Kleinman.

CORONA, L. I.

Corona (408). Sec., Louis Nobel, 137 Home.

DENVER, COLO.

Pride of Denver (333). Sec., Morris Cooper, 1742 Larimer.

Adolph Wiener (343). Sec., M. Morris, 605 28th.

DETROIT, MICH.

Detroit (386). Sec., Herman Kerner, 108 Clinton.

ELIZABETHPORT, N. J.

Emil Zucker (371). Sec., Emil Zucker, 135 Marshall.

ELMIRA, N. Y.

Berger (388). Sec., H. Albert, 608 John.

Harry Greenberg (389). Sec., Abraham L. Jacobs, 38 Chrystie.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

Bristol County (140). Sec., Joseph Wechsler, 246 Palmer.

Jefferson (176). Sec., Nathan Gay, Washington St.

Pride of Fall River (352). Sec., Adolph Raftenberg, 1106 Pleasant.

Star of Fall River (407). Sec., John A. Doroff, 146 Hunter.

Justice of Fall River (433). Sec., N. Gay, 232 Spring.

GLEN'S FALLS, N. Y.

M. Bernstein (203). Sec., Hyman Novack, 97 West.

HARRISBURG, PA.

Harrisburg City (238). Sec., Michael Capin, 1212 Market.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Capitol City (119). Sec., Elias Cohn, 32 Asylum.

Hartford City (202). Sec., M. H. Frankel, 117 Mather.

Share Thora (219). Sec., Julius H. Ginessky, 53 Morgan.

HAVERHILL, MASS.

Haverhill Zion (117). Sec., M. I. Rosengard, 4 Currier Pl.

Maitre Labori (227). Sec., J. Litzman, P. O. Box 306.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

Rodfei Scholem (322). Sec., A. Katzen, 144 Divide.

HOMESTEAD, PA.

Homestead (437). Sec., Sam Auerbach, 542 Heisel.

INDIANA HARBOR, IND.

Ezra (434). Sec., Barney Braverman.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Zion (221). Sec., Henry Rosner, 541 S. Illinois.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

Jersey City (94). Sec., H. Rabner, 347 Fourth.

Hudson County (236). Sec., Jacob Marcus, 411 Grove.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Abramovitz (424). Sec., M. S. Safferstein, 1727 Grand Av.

KINGSTON, N. Y.

Kingston (321). Sec., M. Shumann, 63 W. Union.

LAWRENCE, MASS.

Independent Lawrence (139). Sec., Louis Bernstein, 15 Washington.

Essex County (212). Sec., S. Trachtman, 132 Valley.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Louisville (161). Sec., N. Klein, 537 1st.

LYNN, MASS.

Lynn City (229). Sec., H. Vaigean, 13 Jefferson.
 Pride of Lynn (383). Sec., H. Lyons, 28 Wheeler.

MALDEN, MASS.

Pride of Massachusetts (190). Sec., Jacob Oestreicher, 39 Essex.
 Pride of Malden (427). Sec., Morris Atlas, 299 Cross.

MANCHESTER, N. H.

Granite State (181). Sec., A. Rich, 255 Greene.
 Hillsborough (392). Sec., H. Cohen, 40 Kidder Ct.

MERIDEN, CONN.

Silver City (152). Sec., Chas. Zundel, 137 Willow.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Milwaukee Baron Hirsch (159). Sec., J. Previant, 592 12th.
 Badger State (162). Sec., I. Glasgow, 420 Lloyd.
 Pride of Milwaukee (360). Sec., B. Bespalow, 23 Wright.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Minnesota (428). Sec., John Balk, 13 8th Av.

MORRISTOWN, N. J.

Aschkenas (146). Sec., A. Freyman, 335 E. Penn.
 Morristown (375). Sec., Jacob Silberstein, 18 Water.

NEWARK, N. J.

Baron Rothschild (105). Sec., J. Weiss, 104 Halsey.
 Newark City (109). Sec., E. Bernheim, 219 Broome.
 Admiral Sampson (192). Sec., Max Stern, 66 Boston.
 Jersey Warshaw (230). Sec., E. H. Stern, 164 Charlton.
 Independent Newark (255). Sec., H. Herman, 40 Thomas.
 Ohave Zion (422). Sec., M. L. Shaffer, 29 Charlton.

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

New Bedford (304). Sec., David Silver, 377 S. 2d.

NEW BRIGHTON, S. I.

Staten Island (319). Sec., A. Rosenthal, W. New Brighton.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Columbus (61). Sec., M. Rakitum, 290 Portsea.
 New Haven (131). Sec., Samuel Z. Field, 835 Grand Av.
 Yale (268). Sec., M. L. Bailey, 837 Grand Av.

NEWPORT, R. I.

Josephson (294). Sec., Harris Levy, 103 John.

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

Virginia (195). Sec., T. H. Schwartz, 232 28th.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

New Rochelle (263). Sec., A. O. Bornstein, 82 Winyah Av.

NEW YORK CITY

Abraham (1). Sec., Julius Bennet, 186 E. 104th.
 Kronprinz Rudolph (2). Sec., Julius Rosenzweig, 292 E. 3d.
 Kaiser Franz Joseph (3). Sec., Jonas Hecht, 67 E. 3d.
 Eotvoes (4). Sec., Adolph Newman, 103 Av. C.
 Chasam Sopher (5). Sec., M. H. Hollander, 222 Lynch, Brooklyn.
 Jacob Asher (6). Sec., A. Davidowitz, 122 St. Marks Pl.
 Moses Montefiore (7). Sec., G. Marcus, 51 E. 63d.
 Beer Meisel (8). Sec., Henry Seinfeld, 420 Sackman, Brooklyn.
 Oesterreich-Ungarische (9). Sec., Carl Frederick, 68 Av. B.
 Johan Jacoby (10). Sec., Louis Moses, 1859 2d Av.
 Franz Deak (11). Sec., Herman Gleichman, 170 Av. B.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

- Elieser (12). Sec., H. Kaufman, 175 E. 107th.
 Emanuel Pisko (13). Sec., Joseph Roth, 413 E. 84th.
 Maimonides (14). Sec., S. Goldberger, 2 Av. D.
 Henry Clay (15). Sec., Sam. Kaufman, 234 E. 3d.
 James A. Garfield (16). Sec., M. Seidman, 352 E. Houston.
 Schiller (17). Sec., Adolph Helfgott, 1548 First Av.
 Abraham Landau (18). Sec., S. Oelbaum, 91 Lewis.
 King Solomon (19). Sec., Benj. Gross, 74 Columbia.
 Einigkeits (20). Sec., S. Fried, 1638 Av. A.
 Jaroslauer (21). Sec., M. J. Dindas, 6 Willett.
 Benjamin (22). Sec., Ph. Majrowitz, 90 First.
 Abraham Lincoln (23). Sec., M. Kierer, 84 7th.
 Roeder (24). Sec., A. Lehrfeld, 112 Av. C.
 Gerechtigkeits (25). Sec., J. Kannengieser, 88 Newton, Newark, N. J.
 Scholem (26). Sec., M. Schwarzmeer, 10 E. 115th.
 Liberty (27). Sec., M. Taub, 138 Av. D.
 Chajim Halberstam (28). Sec., Max Fenichel, 1824 Prospect Pl., Brooklyn.
 Ohaw Scholem (29). Sec., A. Neuhauser, 79 Sheriff.
 Plinsker (30). Sec., Isaac Herz, 33 Forsyth.
 Kaiser Friedrich (31). Sec., R. Jonason, 919 Gates Av., Brooklyn.
 Erste Dukler (32). Sec., M. Riff, 87 Sheriff.
 Zurawner (33). Sec., S. Hacker, 68 Pine.
 Borisoff (34). Sec., Israel Feinberg, 391 Madison.
 Jehuda Horowitz (35). Sec., Isaac Reicher, 82 Columbia.
 Wolf Eger (36). Sec., Sam. Rohssler, 326 E. 3d.
 Progress (38). Sec., Robert Bloom, 430 E. 58th.
 Harlem (39). Sec., H. Sager, 161 W. 143d.
 New York (40). Sec., W. Kalmus, 1593 Madison Av.
 Berthold Auerbach (41). Sec., L. Rosenthal, 29 W. 112th.
 Republic (42). Sec., Ch. M. Miller, 122 E. 109th.
 Isaac (43). Sec., Pincus Rehfeld, 195 E. 7th.
 Abraham Goldman (44). Sec., Max Bergman, 608 E. 9th.
 Wloclawker Caro (45). Sec., Sam. L. Green, 61 E. 115th.
 Marmaros Sziget (46). Sec., Adolph Grossman, 7 Manhattan.
 Ozorkower (47). Sec., M. Dunkelman, 26 E. 109th.
 Aaron (48). Sec., J. Friedman, 257 Stanton.
 Dr. Richard Gottheil (49). Sec., J. Gartenlaub, 69 Sydam, Brooklyn.
 George Washington (50). Sec., Sam. Lewinsky, 304 E. 83d.
 Israel (51). Sec., J. Unger, 94 Attorney.
 Solomon Kohn (52). Sec., Gustave Lieberman, 147 E. 82d.
 Baron Hirsch (53). Sec., S. Rubel, 734 E. 9th.
 Lemberg Dr. Lowenstein (54). Sec., Ph. Blassberg, 610 E. 11th.
 Ferdinand Levy (56). Sec., Adolph Herz, 388 E. 8th.
 Isidor Gans (57). Sec., A. S. Muenster, 11 W. Houston.
 Columbia (58). Sec., J. Ringel, 47 St. Nicholas Av.
 Kalischer (59). Sec., E. Goldberg, 331 Wyona, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Brooklyn City (60). Sec., David Stamm, 205 Siegel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Jacob von Neuschatz (62). Sec., W. Feldman, 21 E. 118th.
 Arjeh Schapiro (64). Sec., Max Helfgott, 64 Montrose Av., Brooklyn.
 Ahawath Scholem (65). Sec., M. Rosmarin, 516-18 Bushwick Av., Brooklyn.
 Mount Vernon (67). Sec., John Green, Blend House, Sherwood Park
 Yonkers.
 Bnai Scholem (68). Sec., Leon Cohn, 1342 Clinton Av.
 Czernowitz Bukowina (70). Sec., M. Taylor, 1521 Washington Av.
 Galizier Friedman (71). Sec., Charles Thaler, 104 Goerck.
 Erste Dombrower (72). Sec., L. Horowitz, 317-19 E. 4th.
 Bnai Zedeck (78). Sec., Israel A. Schwartz, 270 E. 4th.
 David Blumenthal (79). Sec., Ed. Willner, 1587 1st Av.
 Erste Jedinitzer (80). Sec., Louis Rothman, 234 E. 3d.
 Joseph Eckert (82). Sec., Alex. Lewis, 119 E. 83d.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Roumanian American (83). Sec., Solomon Roth, 166 Essex.
 American Eagle (85). Sec., Max Davidson, 147-9 Clinton.
 Lafayette (86). Sec. Jos. Rosenwasser, 193 1st Av.
 Erste Stanislauer (92). Sec., B. Lindner, 629 E. 6th.
 Dr. Adler (95). Sec. H. Gewerz, 149 Broome.
 Maccabaer (96). Sec., M. Klein, 313 E. 72d.
 Treue Brüder (97). Sec., Wm. Landesman, 1572 Madison Av.
 Gal Teitelbaum (98). Sec., M. Winter, 387 E. Third.
 M. Breitbart (99). Sec., S. Auster, 116 Av. C.
 Max Schwartz (100). Sec., A. Altman, Second St.
 Rabbi Orenstein (101). Sec., Jacob Pompan, 235-7 E. 4th.
 Jessie Seligman (102). Sec., H. Silberman, 158 E. 112th.
 Bluestone (104). Sec., A. Z. Bluestone, 22 Monroe.
 Milnic-Podhajcer (107). Sec., A. Diamand, 77 Ridge.
 Andrew Johnson (110). Sec., Joseph Rothman, 338 Stanton.
 Star of Israel (111). Sec., Simon Bauer, 337 E. 69th.
 Independent Rigae (112). Sec., H. Gottlieb, 422 E. 77th.
 Independent Stawisker (115). Sec., J. Horowitz, 221 Clinton.
 Philip Freund (116). Sec., Maurice Fischer, 1 W. 112th.
 Emanuel Neuman (120). Sec., Adolph Rosenfeld, 255 E. 4th.
 Krakau S. Marillas (121). Sec., F. Berusch, 188 Suffolk.
 Lodzer (123). Sec., Jacob Gladstone, 209 7th.
 Eitz Chajim (124). Sec., S. Kornheiser, 98 Goerck.
 Independent Montefiore (125). Sec., S. Feld, 256 E. Houston.
 Vereinigte Brüder (126). Sec., I. Engel, 6 Clinton.
 Baron (127). Sec., Jacob Pompan, 235-7 E. 4th.
 Em. Fleischer (128). Sec., Nathan Cohn, 633 Fifth.
 Dr. Nathan Adler (132). Sec., B. Cohn, 254 7th.
 Epstein (134). Sec., G. Adler, 71 Mangin.
 Ahawath Achim (136). Sec., R. Rosenbaum, 131 Norfolk.
 Jacob Fleischhauer (138). Sec., Alex. Frank, 285 Broome.
 United States (142). Sec., S. Flamberg, 9 W. 116th.
 Rabbi Jochanan (144). Sec., E. B. Gold, 70 Orchard.
 Metropolitan (145). Sec., Jacob Horn, 62 1st.
 Torah Zohow (150). Sec., David Trautman, 141-3 Ridge.
 Max Kobre (151). Sec., Louis Gerson, 87 Canal.
 Independent (153). Sec., Jacob Adelson, 16 W. 117th.
 Esras Achim (155). Sec., S. Rafalowitz, 122 Delancey.
 Rabbi Hirsch Pasternak (157). Sec., Ed. Bern, 127 Stanton.
 Sol. Hirsch (163). Sec., H. Silver, 226 E. 106th.
 Erste Warschauer (166). Sec., S. Gertensang, 153-5 Beach Av.
 East River (171). Sec., S. Davidowitz, 817 E. 5th.
 Liffander (172). Sec., L. Dancenberg, 417 E. 6th.
 Moses (180). Sec., M. Prever, 340 Cherry.
 Bobrka (185). Sec., Joe Schildkraut, 99 Willett.
 Family (189). Sec., Alex. Augenstern, 143 Forsyth.
 Empire State (191). Sec., Paul Silberzweig, 705 E. 5th.
 Greenberg (200). Sec., Abraham Chinchin, 19-21 W. 117th.
 Juda Halewi (204). Sec., L. Popper, 229 Fulton Market.
 Pruzzsina (218). Sec., Jacob Engel, 305 E. 8th.
 Independent Skoller (220). Sec., B. Kirschbaum, 327 E. Houston.
 Akiba Eger (231). Sec., Barnet Alperin, 237 Monroe.
 Twentieth Century (234). Sec., Hugo Hart, 304 E. 123d.
 Erste Neu-Sandetzer (237). Sec., Abr. L. Kolber, 345 E. 3d.
 Erste Dalinaer (240). Sec., Emanuel Dollinger, 189 Rivington.
 Lebanon (247). Sec., I. B. Bank, 171 Eldridge.
 Standard (252). Sec., M. Schwartz, 311 Henry.
 M. Sperling (253). Sec., Gabriel Hellman, 11 Av. D.
 H. Birnbaum (254). Sec., Max Thier, 200 Av. A.
 Lazar I. Brodsky (258). Sec., D. Steckleman, 177 Eldridge.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Mount Morris (259). Sec., L. Schoenberger, 214 E. 85th.
 Radoschkowitzer (262). Sec., F. Adelson, 484 Grand.
 Leon Sanders (275). Sec., Ignatz Schlanger, 83 Av. C.
 Aaron Reiser (276). Sec., Abr. J. Silver, 222 E. 109th.
 Herzogthum Bukowina (277). Sec., E. Zitzer, 214 Second.
 Barditchower (282). Sec., Samuel Kleinman, 21 Av. A.
 Erste Glinianer (287). Sec., Louis Granewetter, 85 Willett.
 Oesterreichisch-Galizische (288). Sec., Delman, 30 Stanton.
 Orler Brotherhood (291). Sec., L. Levine, 128 Rivington.
 Przemysler (293). Sec., Sol. Blummer, 60 Cannon.
 Universal Progress (298). Sec., J. Burstein, 292 E. 3d.
 Dobromiler (302). Sec., S. Goldreich, 60 Columbia.
 Independent American (310). Sec., Moses Metchick, 133 Ludlow.
 Rubin Auerbach (312). Sec., L. Grill, 136 Suffolk.
 Rozwadower (314). Sec., I. Pomeranz, 605 6th.
 Dr. Igel (320). Sec., Herman Wender, 120 Av. D.
 Hyman Nathan (330). Sec., Charles Fantle, 325 E. 72d.
 Pride of Williamsburg (341). Sec., M. Hirschhorn, 52 Broome.
 Nashelska (345). Sec., Max Levine, 161 E. 106th.
 Manhattan (348). Sec., H. Silverman, 158 E. 112th.
 Jacob Hoefflich (355). Sec., Ernst Lindheim, 118 W. 112th.
 Zolozitzer (356). Sec., Louis Zamoire, 20 Av. A.
 Dubner (357). Sec., E. B. Gold, 70 Orchard.
 Freundschaft (363). Sec., B. Fox, 153 2d Av.
 Sochochower (384). Sec., B. Lefkowitz, 193 E. 100th.
 Cosmopolitan (387). Sec., R. Lang, 326 E. 91st.
 H. Weiss (391). Sec., H. Kaufman, 175 E. 107th.
 Jehuda (393). Sec., Nathan Schapiro, 740 E. 5th.
 B. Appel (394). Sec., S. Goldstein, 98 Willett.
 John Hay (401). Sec., Pincus Wald, 99 Clinton.
 Osiat Horowitz (404). Sec., M. Stechler, 316 E. Houston.
 S. H. Hauben (410). Sec., Carl Schramek, 169 Rivington.
 Jacob Pfeffer (412). Sec., Isidore Werth, 132 William Av.
 Brezezaner (413). Sec., Max Weinreb, 112 Suffolk.
 Max Dick (414). Sec., L. Fink, 635 E. 9th.
 S. Brook (415). Sec., Simon Leiman, 345 E. 3d.
 Ostrower (421). Sec., Harris Abramson, 33 Norfolk.
 Ottynier (430). Sec., Heinrich Reich, 77 Forsyth.
 Ottynier Progressive (436). Sec., Kimerling, 149 Stanton.
 Sons of Judah (438). Sec., Henry Braverman, 145 Madison.

NORFOLK, VA.

- Norfolk (248). Sec., E. M. Oppenheim, 224 Chapel.

NORTH ADAMS, MASS.

- North Adams (411). Sec., Samuel Frumkin, 18 Hudson.

NORTHAMPTON, MASS.

- Bnai Joseph (395). Sec., A. Hersch, 13 Eastern Av.

NORWICH, CONN.

- Independent Norwich (309). Sec., H. B. Cohn, 31 Cove.

PASSAIC, N. J.

- Passaic City (193). Sec., H. Loeb, 16 Aspern.
 Pride of Jersey (244). Sec., Jos. Rosenberg, 88 Hamilton Av.

PATERSON, N. J.

- Silk City (122). Sec., H. Freudberg, 170 12th Av.
 Adolph M. White (168). Sec., S. A. Neustadt, 102 N. 10th.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- Hyman (75). Sec., B. Englander, 525 S. 8th.
 Pennsylvania (76). Sec., H. E. Waldman, 1617 N. 8th.
 Keystone (129). Sec., Marcus Rosenbluth, 1146 N. 2d.
 Don Abarbanel (137). Sec., Sam. Blumberg, 320 S. 5th.
 Agudas Achim (156). Sec., A. Harrison, 423 S. 3d.
 Dr. Theodore Herzl (183). Sec., Chas. Aldas, 827 N. 11th.
 Zangwill (196). Sec., Albert Goldenthal, 1612 N. 7th.
 Philadelphia City (207). Sec., A. Rosenblum, 340 Queen.
 Bobroisk (217). Sec., Simon Laskin, 347 Snyder Av.
 Cremieux Young Men (223). Sec., H. Kirschenstein, 329 Snyder Av.
 William Penn (226). Sec., H. C. Segal, 631 Ritner.
 Aure Hachajim (245). Sec., M. Ost, N. 2d.
 Philadelphia Roumanian American (249). Sec., Nathan Lehrman, 324 Christian.
 New Century (266). Sec., Jos. Rosenfeld, 1236 S. 5th.
 Bnai Fischel (272). Sec., Jacob Tulchinsky, 316 Manton.
 Palestina (273). Sec., J. Ashkenazi, 1236 N. 6th.
 Winitzer (274). Sec., Israel Kopple, 1405 Moyamensing Av.
 Grodno of Philadelphia (295). Sec., M. Hirschhorn, 710 Emily.
 Victor Hugo (299). Sec., A. Wartelsky, 621 S. 3d.
 Independent Ahawath Achim (311). Sec., Philip Abrams, 1018 S. Randolph.
 Benjamin Franklin (327). Sec., David Katz, 1704 S. 6th.
 American Fraternity (350). Sec., M. Zussman, 1645 S. 5th.
 Star of Pennsylvania (358). Sec., Berel Kaufman, 313 Fulton.
 Philadelphia Schneider (368). Sec., Morris Teifer, 1304 N. 6th.
 Bialostock (379). Sec., Isaac Rosenthal, 1647 S. Lawrence.
 National (380). Sec., M. L. Finkler, 613 S. American.
 Theodore Roosevelt (396). Sec., Simon Dubowsky, 201 Vine.
 Dr. Krauskopf (400). Sec., Max Keller, 515 Delancey.
 Schwite Jeschurum (403). Sec., Alex. Segal, 236 Lombard.
 Zezerane (405). Sec., Joseph Leinweber, 238 N. 5th.
 Americus (418). Sec., J. Dogolefsky, 2207 S. 5th.
 Brith Achim (425). Sec., Joe Goodman, 824 Wharton.
 Royal (440). Sec., James Goldberg, 1432 S. Lawrence.

PITTSTON, PA.

- Pittston (385). Sec., Charles Wolf.

PORTLAND, ME.

- Star of Maine (329). Sec., S. H. Comens, 66 Middle.

PORTLAND, ORE.

- Rose City (426). Sec., Louis A. White, 233 Front.

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

- Portsmouth (325). Sec., A. M. Jacobson, 1501 High.

POTTSTOWN, PA.

- McKinley (283). Sec., A. Markowitz, 703 Walnut.

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.

- Poughkeepsie (178). Sec., M. Weiss, 144 Main.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

- Rhode Island State (130). Sec., B. Gomberg, 14 Star.
 Sons of Jacob (175). Sec., Louis Stern, 481 Main.
 Providence (214). Sec., Leo Hartman, 171 Prairie Av.
 Bikur Cholim (303). Sec., A. Ginsburg, 280 Charles.
 South Providence (328). Sec., Max Ross, 36 Bishop.
 Hebrew Standard (351). Sec., B. Gomberg, 14 Star.
 Providence Protective (441). Sec., M. Dauer, 123 Chalkstone Av.

QUINCY, MASS.

Pride of Quincy (443). Sec., J. Grossman, 341 Water.

READING, PA.

Reading (366). Sec., J. Lipman, 429 Locust.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Alfred Dreyfus (201). Sec., William Cohen, 2 Hamburg.
Flower City (281). Sec., Louis Rosenzweig, 61 Vienna.

ROSENHAYN, N. J.

Rosenhayn (349). Sec., Michael Silver, P. O. Box 21.

SAG HARBOR, L. I.

Sag Harbor (297). Sec., H. Rottenberg, P. O. Box 7.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

Star of St. Joseph (315). Sec., I. Karpf, 821 S. 8th.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Nathan Frank (87). Sec., Julius Guttman, Fraternal Bldg.
Lieut. Marix (88). Sec., M. Solomon, 1002 Oliver.
Ohaw Zedek (89). Sec., B. Kelnny, 1324 N. 10th.
Banner (93). Sec., M. D. Davidoff, 1003½ N. 14th.
Pride of the West (106). Sec., Joseph Lehr, 720 Carr.
Charles Werner (114). Sec., Otto S. Hirsch, 4066 Page.
Rodaph Scholem (165). Sec., M. Rich, 1009 O'Fallon.
St. Louis (316). Sec., Henry Spector, 2009 Carr.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

Northwestern (74). Sec., M. Rossman, 128½ Yaton Av.
Crown of the West (135). Sec., B. Lowenston, 492 Mississippi.

SALEM, MASS.

Salem (270). Sec., Nathan Ginsberg, 175 Essex.
American Star (308). Sec., Simon Garfinkel, 135 Derby.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

Joshua (242). Sec., L. Starkman, 628 Hamilton.

SCRANTON, PA.

Bnai Israel (224). Sec., H. Judkowitz, 425 E. Market.
Lackawanna (225). Sec., Samuel Eisner, 504 Lock Av.
Independent Scranton (232). Sec., H. Burka, 419 Penn Av.
Kneseth Israel (290). Sec., B. Lehman, 142 Penn Av.

SOMERVILLE, MASS.

Golden Crown (250). Sec., J. Lipkind, 10 Arthur Pl.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM, PA.

South Bethlehem (324). Sec., H. Wiesenberger, 3d and Locust.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Hampden (239). Sec., Ph. V. Fischer, 86 Bancroft.
City of Homes (317). Sec., M. Klappholz, P. O. Box 693.

STOUGHTON, MASS.

Plymouth Rock (289). Sec., S. Pachman, P. O. Box 277.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Central City (197). Sec., N. Bluestone, 612 E. Adams.
Samuel (241). Sec., H. Epstein, 924 Grape.

TORRINGTON, CONN.

Torrington (326). Sec., Elias Friedman, 354 Prospect.

TROY, N. Y.

Troy City (160). Sec., B. A. Caplan, 1476 5th Av.
 Star of Zion (381). Sec., P. Ellenbogen, 77 River.

UTICA, N. Y.

Baruch Spinoza (208). Sec., Abr. Jacobson, 3 Lafayette.
 Roscoe Conkling (364). Sec., Chas. Laury, 57 Whitesboro.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

District of Columbia (222). Sec., Louis Cohn.

WATERBURY, CONN.

Star of Waterbury (235). Sec., S. Friedman, 168 Walnut.

WEST ORANGE, N. J.

Orange City (390). Sec., H. Schoenberg, 21 Untman Pl.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Wilkes-Barre (158). Sec., A. Sigholz, 90 Penn Av.
 Wyoming (301). Sec., S. Popky, 170 Hazel.

WOODBINE, N. J.

Joseph Rabinowitz (169). Sec., Isaac Kasten, P. O. Box 4.

WOONSOCKET, R. I.

New England (292). Sec., Jacob Leon, 166 Gaulin Av.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Worcester (118). Sec., Henry W. Dephoire, 4 Ledge Ct.
 Bnai Zion (338). Sec., Wm. Feingold, 12 Clarkson.
 G. F. Hoar (372). Sec., Alex. Louis, 23 Washington.

YONKERS, N. Y.

Yonkers (77). Sec., Moritz Schreiner, 1 Washington.

YORK, PA.

York City (397). Sec., Jacob Feder, 280 W. Jackson.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Headquarters: 512 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Org. Feb. 25, 1905

Third Annual Convention, June 2-3, 1907, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 4850: Male, 2798; female, 2052.

Lodges, 45.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Joseph Rosenfeldt, 1236 S. 5th; First Deputy Grand Master, Isaac Weiss; Second Deputy Grand Master, Samuel J. Blumberg; Grand Secretary, Martin O. Levy, 1223 S. 6th; Grand Treas., Benj. F. Miller; Endowment Treas., Louis S. Rubinsohn; Counsellor of the Order, David Bortin; all of Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, Morris Rosenbaum; on Propaganda, Adolph Rosenblum; on Charity, Sol. C. Kraus; on Law, Wm. M. Lewis, Esq.; on Printing, Morris Haber; on the State of the Order, Isaac Stein; on Endowment, Samuel B. Levinson; on Appeals, Maurice J. Speiser, Esq.; on Ritual, Gustave Klausner; on Supplies, A. Beitchman; on Reserve, Simon Shaham; on Intellectual Advancement, N. Gorayer.

LODGES**BALTIMORE, MD.**

Baltimore West End B'nai Sholom. Meets first and third Sunday.

HARRISBURG, PA.

Capitol City. Meets first and third Sunday, 321 Market.

HARTFORD, CONN.

First Austrian Hartford.

PASSAIC, N. J.

Joseph Spitz. Meets first and third Sunday, 182 Third.

PATERSON, N. J.

First New Jersey. Meets first and third Sunday.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Abraham Smith. Meets first and third Sunday, 519 S. 3d.
 American. Meets first and third Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Austria Galicia. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 520 S. 3d.
 Benjamin F. Miller. Meets first and third Sunday, 230 Pine.
 B'rith Sholom. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Columbia. Meets first and third Sunday, 721 Wharton.
 David G. Kratzok. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Dr. Jacob L. Heller. Meets first and third Sunday, 251 Pine.
 Dr. Theodore Herzl. Meets first and third Sunday, 344 Catharine.
 Emile Zola. Meets first and third Sunday, 753 S. 5th.
 First Povalotch. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 322 N. 2d.
 First Soroker Unity. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 843 S. 3d.
 Gutman Klein. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 6th and South.
 Independent Belzer Bessarabia. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 344 Catharine.

Isaac Stein. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 804 N. 3d.
 Jacob H. Schiff. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 615 S. 6th.
 John Hay. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Joseph Feldman. Meets first and third Sunday, 616 S. 9th.
 Kremenczuk. Meets first and third Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Liberty. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 744 S. 8th.
 Louis Singer. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 412 Christian.
 Marion. Meets first and third Tuesday, 412 Christian.
 Max Pomerantz. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 317 S. 5th.
 Max Schermer. Meets first and third Sunday, 509 S. 5th.
 Morris Haber. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 510 N. 4th.
 Morris Rosenbaum. Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 230 Pine.
 Moses Montefiore. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 744 S. 8th.
 Moses Zimmerman. Meets first and third Wednesday, 721 Wharton.
 Old Constantine. Meets first and third Sunday, 614 S. 3d.
 Pennsylvania. Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 733 S. 6th.
 Phoenix. Meets first and third Sunday.
 Podolier. Meets first and third Sunday, 3d and Bainbridge.
 Poneyvezh. Meets first and third Sunday.
 Rabbi Itzhok Elchanan. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 6th and Fairmount.
 Samuel Brener. Meets second and fourth Sunday, 518 S. 3d.
 Samuel J. Randall. Meets first and third Tuesday, 5th and Pine.
 Theodore Roosevelt. Meets first and third Sunday, 230 Pine.
 Tolner. Meets first and third Sunday, 412 Christian.

SCRANTON, PA.

Keystone. Meets second and fourth Sunday.

TRENTON, N. J.

Trenton City. Meets first and third Sunday, 127 State.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Headquarters: 21 W. 124th, New York City

Org. Jan. 18, 1849

Eighth Quinquennial Convention, May 26, 1907, Atlantic City, N. J.
 Members, 10,920.

Lodges, 102. (Ladies' Lodges, 8.)

Capital, \$1,030,373.37.

Districts, 2.

Publishes a monthly, "Independent Order Free Sons of Israel."

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, M. S. Stern, 2013 Fifth Av.; First Deputy Grand Master, S. Hoffheimer, 1476 Lexington Av.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Finkenberg, 2287 Third Av., all of New York City; Third Deputy Grand Master, Adolph Pike, 108 La Salle, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Sec., Abraham Hafer, 1161 Madison Av.; Grand Treas., Louis Frankenthaler, 11 E. 87th; Chairman Committee on Endowment, Henry Lichtig, 345 Broadway; Counsel to the Order, Samuel B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway; all of New York City.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Benjamin Blumenthal, 113 E. 80th, New York City; Wm. Bookheim, 230 S. Pearl, Albany, N. Y.; Isaac Hamburger, 5 W. 120th; Julius Harburger, 50 St. Marks Pl.; Henry Jacobs, 56 W. 88th; Maurice S. Keller, 1270 Madison Av.; all of New York City; Isaac A. Loeb, 322 Ashland Bk., Chicago, Ill.; M. S. Meyerhoff, 1416 N. 13th, Philadelphia, Pa.; Chas. M. Obst, 209 W. Newton, Boston, Mass.; Raphael Rosenberger, 244 W. 122d, New York City; Henry M. Shabad, 801 Reaper Bk., Chicago, Ill.; Philip Stein, 81 Clark, Chicago, Ill.; Herman Stiefel, 328 E. 4th, New York City.

DISTRICTS

I. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island.

II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, and Wisconsin.

LODGES

ALBANY, N. Y.

Arnon (64). Sec., Lewis W. Bookheim, 98 Green.

AMSTERDAM, N. Y.

Amsterdam (88). Sec., A. Pollock, 54 E. Main.

ATLANTA, GA.

Atlanta (85). Sec., Alex. Dittler, 13 Pulliam.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Lessing (95). Sec., Jacob Wolf, 708 Lennox.

BOSTON, MASS.

Moses Mendelssohn (25). Sec., D. Pakulski, 13 Otis.

Bay State (62). Sec., Marcus H. Mintz, 67 Chauncey.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Dann (9). Sec., H. Sanders, 143 E. 89th, New York City.

Jonathan (27). Sec., Leon Furth, 275 Van Buren.

King Solomon (28). Sec., Jacob Michaelis, 379 Dean.

Jordan (32). Sec., L. A. Pells, 273 14th.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Buffalo City (57). Sec., H. Levy, 238 N. Division.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Esther (7). Sec., Mrs. Ida Levin, 3431 Prairie Av. (Ladies' Lodge.)

Germania Sisters (8). (Ladies' Lodge.)

Moses (18). Sec., Julius Moll, 387 North Ashland Av.

Isaiah (22). Sec., A. Felsenthal, 3745 Langley Av.

Excelsior (29). Sec., B. Herrick, 3409 Prairie Av.

Abraham Lincoln (49). Sec., Abr. Diamond, 3339 Calumet Av.

Germania (58). Sec., M. Kaskel, 101 Potomac Av.

Garden City (59). Sec., G. Ries, 144 De Kalb.

Phoenix (79). Sec., J. C. Simon, 451 West Congress.

CHICAGO, ILL. (continued)

Chicago (94). Sec., Isidor Veit, 1072 N. 42d Av.

Columbus (112). Sec., Eli Brandt, 108 La Salle.

Mizpah (119). Sec., Joseph Hart, 234 92d.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Queen City (54). Sec., M. Schottenfels, 1312 First National Bank Bldg.

Abraham Geiger (77). Sec., Julius Fuchs, P. O. Box 46.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Ephraim (16). Sec., Sam. Oppenheimer, 34 Sanford.

Elias (67). Sec., J. Campen, 50 Seely Blvd.

DALLAS, TEX.

Lone Star (97). Sec., A. Pandres, care of E. M. Kahn and Co.

DETROIT, MICH.

Montefiore (12). Sec., S. A. Asher, 171 E. Montcalm.

GREENVILLE, MISS.

James A. Garfield (91). Sec., M. Lemmler.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Judith (33). Sec., J. W. Levy, 904 Main.

KINGSTON, N. Y.

Lebanon (55). Sec., Henry Klein, 288 Wall.

LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

Kansas (72). Sec., E. M. Sickel, 4th and Cherokee.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Cremieux (74). Sec., Moritz Mayer, 238 Madison.

MEMPHIS, TENN.

Memphis (108). Sec., Henry Brown, 251 Main.

MERIDIAN, MISS.

Meridian (109). Sec., Alex. Loeb, 5th St.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Harmonie (52). Sec., Julius S. Manasse, 737 27th.

Cream City (63). Sec., B. Brachman, 273½ 13th.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Minneapolis (93). Sec., A. Mikolas, Andrus Bldg.

NASHVILLE, TENN.

Galed (81). Sec., J. Levine, 204 N. College.

NEWARK, N. J.

Newark (41). Sec., Leopold Heller, 246 West Kinney.

Independence (68). Sec., Simon Loeb, 9 Boston.

Mount Vernon (71). Sec., Samuel Jacobson, 345 Summer Av.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

New Haven (46). Sec., Phillip Goodhart, P. O. Box 1249.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

Louisiana (89). Sec., A. Mendelsohn, P. O. Box 1038.

NEWPORT, R. I.

Moses Seixas (120). Sec., Charles Potter, 237 Thames.

NEW YORK CITY

Jacob (1). Sec., D. H. Phillips, 16 E. 120th.

Toechter (1). Sec., Mrs. B. Van Raalte, 182 E. 76th. (Ladies' Lodge.)

Abraham (2). Sec., Louis Cohn, 169 E. 90th.

Naomi (2). Sec., Mrs. F. Ilymans, 124 W. 115th. (Ladies' Lodge.)

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

- Reuben (3). Sec., I. H. Goldsmith, 725 Broadway.
 Sarah (3). Sec., Mrs. J. Fredericks, 1850 Lexington Av. (Ladies' Lodge.)
 Levy (5). Sec., M. L. Rothschild, 2094 Washington Av.
 Deborah (5). Sec., Bernhard Davis, 64 E. 117th. (Ladies' Lodge.)
 Aryeh (6). Sec., L. Ullman, 195 7th.
 Leah (6). Sec., H. Weinberg, 14 E. 113th. (Ladies' Lodge.)
 Issachar (7). Sec., Samuel Abraham, 326 E. 90th.
 Zebulun (8). Sec., J. Hasse, 1842 Madison Av.
 Naphthali (10). Sec., J. Steiner, 165 W. 129th.
 Gad (11). Sec., Herman Katz, 68 E. 86th.
 Asher (13). Sec., Edward Oppenheimer, 664 E. 160th.
 Joseph (14). Sec., Henry Abraham, 339 E. 69th.
 Benjamin (15). Sec., J. I. Hartenstein, 120 Worth.
 Menasse (17). Sec., J. Rhonheimer, 43 Adams, Van Nest.
 Henry Clay (19). Sec., Isaac Strauss, 229 W. 129th.
 Aaron (20). Sec., Henry H. Guttman, 333 E. 77th.
 Joshua (21). Sec., S. Bakofen, 1842 3d Av.
 Simon (23). Sec., B. Schayer, 446 E. 89th.
 Daniel Webster (24). Sec., Martin M. Goldsmith, 62 W. 124th.
 King David (26). Sec., Henry Michaelis, 264 Court, Brooklyn.
 Standard (30). Sec., Jacob L. Cohn, 28 W. 113th.
 Akiba Eger (31). Sec., Henry Krombach, 338 5th.
 Sinai (34). Sec., A. Gerathwohl, 167 E. 108th.
 Palestine (36). Sec., Moritz Stern, 142 E. 83d.
 Hosea (37). Sec., Emanuel Greenhoot, 733 E. 144th.
 Zion (38). Sec., S. Maas, 693 E. 140th.
 Empire City (42). Sec., Samuel Autler, 63 Lenox Av.
 Hillel (43). Sec., E. Schalkenstein, 233 E. 88th.
 New York (44). Sec., Jacob Reinheimer, 535 E. 84th.
 Achai Scholom (56). Sec., Julius Meyer, 225 E. 68th.
 Metropolitan (60). Sec., Benj. Levinger, 187 Penn, Brooklyn.
 Mount Horeb (61). Sec., S. Hilpoltsteiner, 314 E. 126th.
 Union (65). Sec., M. D. Cohn, care of Voos and Stern, 478 Broadway.
 Constellation (66). Sec., E. J. Graetz, 19 E. 95th.
 Yorkville (69). Sec., E. H. Kern, 20 E. 90th.
 Washington (70). Sec., Joseph Heskel, 413 E. 85th.
 Maimonides (80). Sec., M. Anthony, 46 Smith, Brooklyn.
 Amity (92). Sec., S. Simon, 84 Lenox Av.
 Peter Cooper (98). Sec., David Heyman, 36 W. 112th.
 Hamilton (100). Sec., M. I. Cohen, 100 W. 139th.
 Manhattan (111). Sec., L. B. Adler, 936 E. 156th.
 Lester (116). Sec., A. C. Bernstein, 1407 Madison Av.

NORFOLK, VA.

- Edward Lasker (101). Sec., A. Aronheim.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- Rappaport (35). Sec., A. H. Simons, 2228 N. Lambert.
 Liberty (48). Sec., H. Freeman, 2231 N. Uber.
 Centennial (76). Sec., S. W. Goodman, 116 N. 3d.

PITTSBURG, PA.

- Iron City (50). Sec., Myer Rosenthal, 605 Wylie Av.
 Duquesne (96). Sec., Clarence Goldman, care of J. McCreery and Co.

PORT GIBSON, MISS.

- Mississippi (75). Sec., Ben. R. Levy.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

- Providence (78). Sec., H. Lamb, 3007 Cranston.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

- Rochester Continental (45). Sec., J. Sinsheimer, 514 Court.

RICHMOND, VA.

Friendship (47). Sec., Wm. Flegenheimer, P. O. Box 69.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

Missouri (99).

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Juda Touro (4). Sec., Henry Kohner, 2502 North Spring Av.

Progress (53). Sec., Emil Hartman, 4050a Finney Av.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Pioneer (87). Sec., L. Meininger, 411 Montgomery.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

Eleazar (113). Sec., Wm. Kraus, 143 S. Centre.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Baron de Hirsch (115). Sec., P. V. Fischer, 86 Bancroft.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Syracuse (40). Sec., M. J. Altman, 623 Madison.

TROY, N. Y.

Troy City (83). Sec., Wm. Lippman, 53 3d.

VICKSBURG, MISS.

Joseph Simmons (84). Sec., Louis Emmich, care of S. Schwarz and Co.

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

Williamsport (86). Sec., Henry H. Goldenberg, 321 Pine.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF JUDAH

Headquarters: 78 Second Av., New York City

Org. Feb. 12, 1890

Seventeenth Annual Convention, April 21, 1907, New York City.

Members, 19,000: Male, 10,000; female, 9000.

Lodges, 118. (Ladies' Lodges, 5.)

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isaac Grossman, 709 Sixth, New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Chas. Baruth, 452 Madison, Brooklyn; Second Deputy Grand Master, Meyer Caplan, Baltimore, Md.; Grand Sec., Sig-mund Fodor, 78 2d Av.; Grand Treas., Alfred Furst, 1824 Park Av.; Endowment Treas., Joachim Spira, 205 W. 118th; all of New York City.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Endowment, M. J. Schiff, 1325 Park Av.; on Finance, Harry J. Sheudaira, 228 7th; on Law, Hugo Waldvogel, 854 Union Av.; on Appeal, Sam Goldstein, 161 E. 72d; on State of the Order, Meyer Schwartz, 709 6th; on Ritual, Simon Spandan, 140 W. 116th; on Printing, Louis Dintenfass, 193 2d; on Credentials, Morris Pick, 304 E. 74th; all of New York City; on Cemetery, Nathan Wasserberger, Mas-peth, L. I.; on Aged and Infirm Fund, Solomon Goodman, 352 E. 79th; on Reserve Fund, Philip Mandel, 367 E. 8th; all of New York City.

LODGES

BALTIMORE, MD.

Hasmonea (103). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 630 W. Baltimore.

Progress of Baltimore (105). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Progress Hall, 416 W. Fayette.

Wm. McKinley (119). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Philanthropy Hall.

BAYONNE, N. J.

Bayonne City (136). Meets first and third Sunday, 15½ E. 21st.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y.

Binghamton (167). Meets first and third Sunday, 79 Court.

BRADDOCK, PA.

Moses Ben Amram (158). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 404 Library.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Sinai (3). Meets first and third Sunday, 14 Graham Av.

Schlesinger (65). Meets second and fourth Monday, 114 Graham Av.

Borough of Brooklyn (108). Meets first and third Thursday, Grand and Havemeyer.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Morning Star (92). Meets first and third Sunday, Kreis Hall, 232 William.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Hildesheimer (20). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Shonofen's Hall.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Queen Victoria (6). Meets first and third Sunday. (Ladies' Lodge.)

Northern Ohio (48). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 374 Ontario.

Forest City (56). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Belmont Hall.

DETROIT, MICH.

Abraham Lincoln (57). Meets every other Sunday, Hastings and Catherine.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

Emil Zola (50). Meets first and third Sunday.

Baron Hirsch (83). Meets first and third Sunday.

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.

Glove City (71). Meets third Wednesday, Carely Post Rooms.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Connecticut (122). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 11 Central Row.

HAVERSTRAW, N. Y.

Haverstraw (138). Meets first and third Sunday at the Synagogue.

JERSEY CITY, N. J.

Twentieth Century (107). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 158 Newark Av.

United States (169). Meets first and third Sunday, 158 Newark Av.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Louisville (165).

McKEESPORT, PA.

Zion (59). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Market St. Hall.

Dave Rosenberg (154). Meets first and third Sunday, 309 Market.

NEWARK, N. J.

Harris Gelbart (18). Meets second Tuesday, 224 Court St.

Newark City (49). Meets second Monday, Steinfel's Hall, Broome and Morton.

American (166). Meets first and third Tuesday, 155 Springfield Av.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.

Henry Karmel Lodge (144). Meets second and fourth Sunday.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Elm City (13). Meets first and third Sunday, 400 State.

NEW YORK CITY

New York (1). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 1666 Madison Av.

Esther (1). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 241 E. 57th. (Ladies' Lodge.)

Chsaf Sophar B'nai Jacob (2). Meets first and third Sunday, 90 Columbia.

Chaje Zipora (2). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 328 E. Houston. (Ladies' Lodge.)

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

- Queen Esther (3). Meets first and third Sunday, 210 E. 104th. (Ladies' Lodge.)
- Ahawath Sholem (4). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 66 Sheriff.
- King Solomon Progress (5). Meets first and third Wednesday, 73 Ludlow.
- Erste Zerdover Judah (6). Meets first and third Wednesday, 193 Second.
- Moses Montefiore (7). Meets first and third Tuesday, 326 E. Houston.
- Ladies' Liberty (7). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 218 Second. (Ladies' Lodge.)
- Maimonides (8). Meets first and third Tuesday, 65 Columbia.
- Solomon Ries (9). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 158 E. 86th.
- Kossuth (10). Meets second and fourth Monday, 20 Av. C.
- Mount Sinai (12). Meets first and third Monday, 20 Av. C.
- Jacob (14). Meets first and third Wednesday, 227 E. Broadway.
- Liberty (15). Meets third Tuesday, 209 E. Broadway.
- Elias Randel (16). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 257 E. Houston.
- Daniel Webster (17). Meets first and third Thursday, 160 E. 112th.
- Ferdinand Levy (19). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 328 E. Houston.
- Baruch Spinoza (21). Meets first and third Thursday, 177 E. Broadway.
- Jacob Stiller (23). Meets first and third Tuesday, 175 Ludlow.
- Empire City (24). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 326 E. Houston.
- Eintracht (25). Meets first and third Sunday, 257 E. Houston.
- Justice (26). Meets second and fourth Monday, 160 E. 86th.
- Joseph Wertheimer (28). Meets second and fourth Monday, 257 E. Houston.
- Hungarian (29). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 630 E. 5th.
- Metropolitan (30). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 1591 2d Av.
- Jacob H. Schiff (31). Meets first and third Monday, 1666 Madison Av.
- Jesse Seligman (32). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 1487 1st Av.
- Lippman Salomon (33). Meets second and fourth Monday, 323 2d.
- Ahawath Jeschurun (34). Meets first and third Wednesday, 638 E. 6th.
- David Rehfeld (36). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 326 E. Houston.
- United Brothers (37). Meets first and third Monday, 80 Clinton.
- Washington (38). Meets first and third Tuesday, 257 E. Houston.
- Harlem (39). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 160 E. 86th.
- Columbus (40). Meets first and third Monday, 62 Pitt.
- Friendship (41). Meets first and third Sunday, 1151 3d Av.
- Herzel Shepatofsky (42). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 90 Clinton.
- Knickerbocker (43). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 3d Av. and 57th.
- James A. Garfield (51). Meets first and third Sunday, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st.
- Jefferson (54). Meets second and fourth Monday, 326 E. Houston.
- Manhattan (61). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 334 Grand.
- Neu Sandezer (62). Meets first and third Tuesday, 328 E. Houston.
- Samuel S. Koenig (67). Meets first and third Tuesday, 155 Av. C.
- W. R. B. Meisel (68). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 8 Av. D.
- Moses Falkenheim (70). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 193 Second.
- Nathan Marcus (72). Meets first and third Thursday, 210 E. 104th.
- Samuel Pick (73). Meets first and third Sunday, 1487 1st Av.
- Palestina (76). Meets first and third Monday, 145 Suffolk.
- Buczasser (77). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 90 Clinton.
- Leon Sanders (78). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 193 2d.
- Herman Fischer (79). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 86 2d Av.
- Rosenthal (81). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 257 E. Houston.
- Moses Mendelssohn (84). Meets second and fourth Monday, 165 Allen.
- Adolph Mandel (85). Meets first and third Wednesday, 80 Clinton.
- Don Abarvanel (87). Meets first and third Thursday, 96 Clinton.
- Independent Zion (88). Meets first and third Sunday, 237 Rivington.
- Greater New York (89). Meets every second Tuesday, 210 E. 104th.
- Independent Montefiore (90). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 26 Delancey.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Union (91). Meets first and third Sunday, 83 Forsyth.
 Kaskel (93). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 29 W. 115th.
 Captain Dreyfus (99). Meets first and third Monday, 125 Rivington.
 Centennial (100). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 210 E. 104th.
 Kurlander (111). Meets second and fourth Monday, 26 Delancey.
 Dr. B. Glasgow (117). Meets first and third Tuesday, 209 E. Broadway.
 Max W. Jacobson (142). Meets second and fourth Monday, 203 E. 115th.
 Benjamin Hoffman (143). Meets first and third Thursday, New Clinton Hall, Clinton and Grand.
 S. S. Koenig (145). Meets second and fourth Tuesday, 8 Av. D.
 A. Goldschlag (150). Meets second and fourth Thursday, 15 3d.
 Michael Brayer (151). Meets second and fourth Monday, 208 E. 5th.
 Furst (152). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 257 E. Houston.
 Sumyanower (164). Meets first and third Sunday, 66 Sheriff.
 Andrew Johnson (170). Meets first and third Thursday, 20 Av. C.
 Independent Rohatyn (171). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, 218 2d.
 Chernigower (172). Meets second and fourth Saturday, 15 E. 3d.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- King David (44). Meets first and third Sunday, 640 N. 6th.
 Berdiesever (46). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 614 S. 3d.
 King Solomon (53). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 640 N. 6th.
 Philadelphia (55). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 640 N. 6th.
 Pennsylvania (113). Meets first and third Sunday, 1006 S. 3d.
 Heinrich Heine (140). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 611 S. 3d.

PITTSBURG, PA.

- Adath Jeshurun (153). Meets first and third Sunday, Washington Bank Bldg.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

- Baron Rothschild (64). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 36 Chalkstone Av.
 Louis Feiner (126). Meets second and fourth Sunday, 296 Canal.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

- Empire State (69). Meets second and fourth Wednesday, Joseph Av. and Mission.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

- Ohab Zedek (127). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Machinist Hall.
 Schenectady (159). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Electrical Hall, Center and State.

SCRANTON, PA.

- Scranton Capitol (141). Meets first and third Sunday, 522 Sack.

STAMFORD, CONN.

- Stamford (149). Meets first and third Sunday, Weeds Hall.

TARRYTOWN, N. Y.

- Hyman Levy (146). Meets second and fourth Sunday.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

- National (130). Meets first and third Sunday, 5th and G, N. W.

WOONSOCKET, R. I.

- B'nai Israel (161). Meets second and fourth Sunday, Benson and Greene.

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

- Bnai David (58). Meets first and third Sunday, 269 W. Federal.

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Org. Nov. 1, 1843

Tenth Quinquennial Convention, March 17, 1905, New Orleans, La.
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- Sioux City (598). Sec., Nathan Zigler, 2121 Douglas.

SPOKANE, WASH.

- Abr. Geiger (423). Sec. Geo. A. Lipschuetz, E. 1821 Sprague Av.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

- Emes (67). Sec., S. Benjamin.

STARKVILLE, MISS.

- Solomon (538). Sec., Philip Goodman.

STOCKTON, CAL.

- Hope (126). Sec., E. E. Ellinger, 219 E. Acacia.

SUMMIT, MISS.

- Ruth (262). Sec., Chas. Levy.

SUMTER, S. C.

- Sumter (604). Sec., Julian H. Levy, Jr.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

- Jacob (91). Sec., M. Joel, 815 S. State.

TARBORO, N. C.

- Zanoah (235). Sec., G. L. Heilbron, care of W. M. Amheim.

TERRE HAUTE, IND.

- Gan Eden (110). Sec., J. Blumstein, 1611 N. 4th.

TEXARKANA, TEX.

- Texarkana (520). Sec., S. Rothause.

TOLEDO, OHIO

- Ephraim (183). Sec., S. H. Frank, 502 Summit.

TRENTON, N. J.

- Trenton (319). Sec., Simon Gerson, State House.

- TRINIDAD, COLO.**
 Trinidad (293). Sec., L. Freudenthal.
TUSCALOOSA, ALA.
 Tuscaloosa (485). Sec., M. A. Barker.
TYLER, TEX.
 Edward Lasker (347). Sec., B. S. Meyer.
UNIONTOWN, ALA.
 Concordia (152). Sec., A. E. Ernst.
UNIONTOWN, PA.
 Uniontown (471). Sec., Isidor Reichert.
VICKSBURG, MISS.
 Mississippi (98). Sec., Laz. Hirsch.
VICTORIA, TEX.
 Victoria (212). Sec., Ben. Dreyfus.
VINCENNES, IND.
 Etz Chaim (205). Sec., Daniel Oestreicher.
WABASH, IND.
 Wabash (292). Sec., Abe Simon.
WACO, TEX.
 Eureka (198). Sec., H. S. Long.
WASHINGTON, D. C.
 Elijah (50). Sec., A. Stern, 1015 8th, N. W.
 Grace Aguilar (117). Sec., S. Rice, 713 G, S. W.
 Argo (413). Sec., Sol. Herzog, 1733 U, N. W.
WASHINGTON, PA.
 Washington (576). Sec., Rudolf Hanau, 48 S. Main.
WATERBURY, CONN.
 Melchizedek (200). Sec., L. Simons, P. O. Box 98.
WHEELING, W. VA.
 Wheeling (615). Sec., Joseph Raduziner, 1103 Main.
WICHITA, KAN.
 Wichita (584). Sec., Harry P. Wolfberg, 722 E. Douglas.
WILKES-BARRE, PA.
 Rodeph Sholem (139). Sec., H. J. Goldsmith, 422 S. River.
WILLIAMSPORT, PA.
 Zephania (120). Sec., Hiram M. Ulman.
WILMINGTON, DEL.
 Wilmington (470). Sec., Louis H. Hillersohn, 204 Market.
WILMINGTON, N. C.
 North State (222). Sec., I. J. Sternberger.
WOODVILLE, MISS.
 I. T. Hart (626).
WORCESTER, MASS.
 Jacob Lewis (600). Sec., Albert Beeber, 16 Pattison.
YONKERS, N. Y.
 Yonkers City (451). Sec., I. Katz, Box 162.
YOUNGSTOWN, O.
 Mahoning (339). Sec., Nath. M. Hartell.

ZANESVILLE, OHIO

Gihon (195). Sec., M. Wineberg.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF TRUE SISTERS

(UNABHÄNGIGER ORDER TREUE SCHWESTERN)

Headquarters: 238 W. 131st, New York City

Org. April 21, 1846.

One Hundred and Thirteenth Semi-Annual Session of the Grand Lodge,
May 28, 1907, New York City

Members, 2968.

Lodges, 14.

Aggregate capital of all the Lodges, \$82,103.19.

Publishes a monthly, "Ordens Echo."

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Monitress, Mrs. Lena B. Weingart, 7th Av. and 122d;
Grand Pres., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner, 158 E. 72d; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs.
Frieda Bloch, 337 E. 58th; Grand Treas., Mrs. Sarah Markewitz, 20 W.
113th; Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher, 238 W. 131st; Grand
Mentor, Mrs. Rose Baran, 121 St. Nicholas Av.; all of New York City;
Grand Warden, Mrs. Hulda Lissner, 115 Prospect Park, W., Brooklyn,
N. Y.

LODGES**ALBANY, N. Y.**

Abigail (3). Sec., Mrs. Edith Muhlfelder, 33 Elm.

BOSTON, MASS.

Noemi (11). Sec., Mrs. Dora Lewenberg, 30 Sherman.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

America (14). Sec., Mrs. Laura Ollendorff, 572 Franklin Av.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Jochannah (9). Sec., Mrs. Maurice M. Strauss, 4343 Vincennes Av.

NEWARK, N. J.

Hulda (5). Sec., Mrs. Florence Hammerschlag, 35 Nelson Pl.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Jochebed (4). Sec., Mrs. Theresa Fischell, 71 Lafayette.

NEW YORK CITY

Immanuel (1). Sec., Mrs. Anna A. Weiss, 155 E. 115th.

Jael (6). Sec., Mrs. Tillie Loeb, 2674 Marion Av., Bronx.

Hadassah (8). Sec., Mrs. Emilie Goldsmith, 211 W. 148th.

Bathia (10). Sec., Mrs. Regina Muller, 119 E. 116th.

Mariamne (12). Sec., Mrs. Fanny Goetzel, 695 E. 138th.

Columbia (13). Sec., Mrs. Carrie Greenwald, 228 W. 139th.

New York (15). Sec., Mrs. Sarah M. Bernstein, 229 W. 111th.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

B'noth Jeshurun (2). Sec., Mrs. Selina Joel, 1517 Ridge Av.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN

Headquarters: 953 Third Av., New York City

Org. Dec. 23, 1877.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, April 14, 1907, New York City.

Members, 20,336.

Lodges, 150.

Assets, \$183,660.99; liabilities, \$52,323.41.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abraham Rosenberg; First Deputy Grand Master, Hugo Sternfeld; Second Deputy Grand Master, Nathan Pimental; Third Deputy Grand Master, James Saltman; Grand Treas., Richard Cohn; Grand Sec., Louis B. Franklin, 209 E. 69th, New York City.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, Magnus Levy; on Mortuary Fund, Julius Gumpert; on Mutual Guarantee Fund, Albert S. Schiller; on State of the Order, Heyman B. Cohen; on Appeals, Wm. N. Loew; on Laws, Herman Hertzberg.

LODGES

ALBANY, N. Y.

Fort Orange (66). Sec., C. Heyman, 115 Green.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Monumental (78). Sec., Wm. Wolf, 1608 Madison Av.

Maryland (96). Sec., H. Isaacs, 2537 Pennsylvania Av.

BANGOR, ME.

Bangor (143). Sec., N. M. Goldin, 25 Essex.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y.

Parlor City (129). Sec., D. Weiss, 27 Court.

BOSTON, MASS.

Mordecai (39). Sec., M. Marks, 89 Dudley.

Boston (80). Sec., M. Levy, 28 E. Springfield

Liberty (93). Sec., Julius Hirsch, 102 E. Brookline.

Massachusetts (150). Sec., Samuel Hirsch, 593 Dudley.

BRADFORD, PA.

Don Abrabanel (85). Sec., J. M. Ertz, 163 Main.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Bridgeport (205). Sec., H. Schiff, 68 Arch.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Benjamin (1). Sec., J. Beiroch, 252 E. New York Av.

Long Island (13). Sec., Samuel Rice, 18 Third.

Brooklyn City (38). Sec., Samuel Lederman, 499 Dean.

Maccabee (49). Sec., W. Garlick, 184 Decatur.

Kings County (114). Sec., D. Michalowitz, 474a 7th Av.

Meyerbeer (115). Sec., Harry Salzer, 911 Manhattan Av.

Lebanon (117). Sec., Jacob Moak, 321 Staggs

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Queen City (74). Sec., M. Morris, 14 William.

Buffalo (153). Sec., L. Yallonich, 833 Seneca.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Chicago (52). Sec., George Hitzil, 5816 Calumet Av.

Illinois (55). Sec., Jos. Bacht, 4633 Evans Av.

Garden City (75). Sec., H. Derdiger, 574 E. 55th.

Gabriel Hirsch (136). Sec., Jos. Fried, 1518 W. 18th.

Israel's Alliance (138). Sec., J. Roseth, 810 W. Bockwell.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Hamilton (111). Sec., Leo Adler, 659 W. 4th.

Jeshurun (140). Sec., M. Englander, 533 Richmond.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Cleveland City (33). Sec., A. S. Feinberg, 2335 E. 31st, S. E.

Ohio (36). Sec., S. Lerner, 3819 Orange Av., S. E.

Garfield (43). Sec., M. Abel, 2394 37th, S. E.

Jonathan (91). Sec., M. Goldsmith, 2386 E. 49th.

Cuyahoga (123). Sec., Wm. Bloch, 655 Pearl.

Forest City (127). Sec., M. Cramer, 8800 Lorain Av.

COLUMBUS, OHIO

Columbia City (156). Sec., N. S. Kulled, 459 High.

DAYTON, OHIO

Fraternity (166). Sec., Marcus Bilenken, 330 Wyoming.

DENVER, COLO.

Denver Baron de Hirsch (119). Sec., M. Morris, 605 28th.

DETROIT, MICH.

Detroit (97). Sec., L. Tannenholtz, 1391 24th.

ERIE, PA.

Lake Erie (63). Sec., H. Rosenthal, 1208 State.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

Fall River (152). Sec., A. Raftenberg, 1106 Pleasant.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Hartford (108). Sec., L. S. Price, 32 Temple.

HOBOKEN, N. J.

Hudson (120). Sec., Jos. Green, 729 Park Av.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Indiana (169). Sec., F. Cahn, 416 E. North.

ITHACA, N. Y.

Ithaca (165). Sec., I. Rothschild, P. O. Box 545.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Kansas City Midland (118). Sec., J. Rosenbloom, 1146 Independence Av.

Great Western (135). Sec., B. Danzig, 602 Independence Av.

Western Pride (176). Sec., M. Gretzer, 1523 Tracy Av.

Dr. Herzl (209). Sec., H. Saffran, 1417 Forest Av.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Cream City (76). Sec., J. Silber, 273 1/2 13th.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Benjamin Franklin (128). Sec., Chas. Steinberg, 521 9th, S.

American Star (147). Sec., Jacob Gould, 615 Fremont Av., N.

MONTREAL, CAN.

Victoria (92). Sec., L. Kert, 783 City Hall Av.

Franz Joseph (145). Sec., I. Friedman, 512 St. Dominique.

Aberdeen (159). Sec., A. L. Kaplansky, 337 Notre Dame

NEWARK, N. J.

Washington (11). Sec., H. Steinhardt, 207 Hunterdon.

Excelsior (15). Sec., E. Herrmann, 18 Mission Pl., Montclair, N. J.

Abraham Solomon (24). Sec., E. Sishel, 38 Green.

Sinai (25). Sec., S. Zinner, 391 E. 8th.

NEWBURGH, N. Y.

Newburgh (121). Sec., Henry Karmel, 27 Smith.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Adolph Cremieux (26). A. E. Fiebel, 193 State.

New Haven (73). Sec., Max Doroff, 49 George.

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

Ahavas Achim (203). Sec., T. H. Schwartz, 232 28th.

NEW YORK CITY

Raphael (2). Sec., Herman Hollander, 327 Pleasant Av.

Eliser (3). Sec., A. Ellenbogen, 73 E. 115th.

Wm. Heller (4). Sec., Joseph Hieskel, 259 W. 112th.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

- Wlozlawker (5). Sec., E. Willner, 554 E. 82d.
 Isaac (6). Sec., J. M. Ringel, 834 E. 166th.
 Gustav Blum (7). Sec., Geo. Jonas, 1740 Madison Av.
 Jehuda (8). Sec., J. Kempner, 373 W. 116th.
 Daniel Webster (9). Sec., Leopold Braun, 268 7th.
 Isacher (10). Sec., Louis Jaffe, 606 E. 143d.
 Max Cahn (14). Sec., D. Mayer, 846 E. 136th.
 Moses (16). Sec., M. J. Dindas, 6 Willett.
 New York (17). Sec., Emile Ph. Lazarus, 1180 Hewitt Pl.
 Henry Clay (18). Sec., N. Goldsmith, 301 E. 82d.
 Progress (19). Sec., Ph. Mayer, 242 E. 82d.
 Abraham Lincoln (20). Sec., H. Guttman, 133 W. 116th.
 Metropolitan (21). Sec., I. Abraham, 158 E. 82d.
 Perfection (22). Sec., Jacob Lazarus, 519 E. 82d.
 Moses Montefiore (23). Sec., D. Wauss, 30 W. 116th.
 Ernest Kaufman (27). Sec., C. Sickels, 55 E. 7th.
 Hanover (29). Sec., Julius Katz, 242 E. 71st.
 Scherpcer (30). Sec., Isidore Loewy, 67 E. 7th.
 Solomon (32). Sec., A. Finesilver, 62 Clinton.
 Moses Mendelsohn (34). Sec., H. Goodfried, 73 W. 128th.
 Akiba Eger (37). Sec., S. Raoby, 40 Castleton Av., W. Brighton, S. I.
 Baron (41). Sec., M. Seixas, 7 Lincoln, Westchester.
 Joseph (45). Sec., Jacob Kafka, 191 2d.
 Eitz Chayim (46). Sec., Morris Phillip, 330 E. Houston.
 Nathan (48). Sec., Louis Slevin, 1623 E. Parkway, Brooklyn.
 Kurland (50). Sec., H. Richenwald, 167 E. 105th.
 Schiller (51). Sec., Sam. Rechnitz, 945 E. 161st.
 Standard (54). Sec., Jos. Todrus, 5 First Av.
 Union (60). Sec., L. Kohn, Lebanon, Westchester.
 Yorkville (61). Sec., J. Blumenbach, 1751 Lexington Av.
 Levy (65). Sec., M. Levy, 1739 Madison Av.
 Jacob (68). Sec., L. Spiro, 60 E. 119th.
 Star of Israel (69). Sec., N. Radin, 6 E. 108th.
 Jecheskel (70). Sec., S. Walk, 1627 Madison Av.
 Palestine (71). Sec., L. Stand, 167 Rivington.
 United States (72). Sec., G. Sachs, 53 E. 120th.
 Shakespeare (77). Sec., Chas. Brown, 411 E. 51st.
 Berthold Auerbach (81). Sec., Robert Blum, 424 E. 51st.
 Edward Lasker (82). Sec., Nathan Rosenblum, 165 E. 108th.
 Rappaport (83). Sec., Adolph Herz, 388 E. 8th.
 Zion (84). Sec., M. Taufstein, 317 E. 90th.
 Franz Deak (87). Sec., D. Hoffman, 357 E. 8th.
 Empire City (88). Sec., Jacob Rohdt, 316 W. 117th.
 Atlantic (89). Sec., Jos. Baumel, 1389 2d Av.
 Josua (90). Sec., J. Goldfield, 38 W. 114th.
 Adolph Huebsch (94). Sec., I. Finkle, 177 Wadsworth Av.
 Independent (99). Sec., Leopold Levin, 219 E. 76th.
 Centennial (100). Sec., Julius Hirsch, 446 E. 84th.
 Edw. Werthelmer (105). Sec., Dan. Smilowitz, 535 E. 82d.
 Roumania (106). Sec., J. Herrman, 526 Morris Av.
 Nehemia Landau (107). Sec., Leon Menkes, 78 1st.
 Jefferson (109). Sec., G. Marcus, 51 E. 63d.
 Dr. Nathan Adler (137). Sec., J. Fetterandt, 18 E. 108th.
 Acher (148). Sec., M. Singer, 1572 1st Av.
 Joseph Cukor (172). Sec., Joseph Cukor, 324 E. 4th.
 Simon Levy (204). Sec., T. Kron, 365 E. 8th.
 Alfred Dreyfus (211). Sec., Ed. Birn, 127 Stanton.

NORFOLK, VA.

- Norfolk (201). Sec., Jos. Salomonsky, 75 Fenchurch.

PATERSON, N. J.

Paterson City (208). Sec., N. Elkind, 12 Lane.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Philadelphia (53). Sec., G. Kline, 5th and Lombard.

Keystone (57). Sec., Joseph Lyons, 4453 N. 19th.

Pennsylvania (67). Sec., S. Wierenthal, 408 Green.

William Penn (79). Sec., Gus. Marbury, 2360 Woodstock.

Stephen Girard (86). Sec., A. Levy, 1736 N. Franklin.

Myer Statinsky (210). Sec., Louis Ellis, 155 Laurel.

Schei Joseph (213). Sec., Emanuel Guggenheim, 3048 N. Percy.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Pittsburg (110). Sec., M. Sigal, 1609 Colwell.

Morning Star (125). Sec., Max Goodman, 55 Federal.

PROVIDENCE R. I.

Judah Touro (59). Sec., David Frank, 123 Bridgham.

Abraham (62). Sec., Simon Herchinsky, 149 Washington.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Flour City (40). Sec., J. Rosenbloom, 15 Nassau.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

St. Louis (44). Sec., J. Guttman, Fraternal Bldg.

Star of the West (126). Sec., Mrs. M. Saul, 5279 Page Blvd.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

St. Paul City (133). Sec., J. Birnberg, 652 Hall Av.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

California (113). Sec., H. L. Springer, 1541 Buchanan.

Pacific (134). Sec., S. Berel, 1415 Octavia.

Golden Gate (175). Sec., M. S. Meyer, 1257 Eddy.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Commonwealth (141). Sec., K. Rubinstein, 14 Washington.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Rubin (42). Sec., Leon Berson, 1223 E. Genesee.

TOLEDO, OHIO

Toledo (160). Sec., S. Calisch, 603 Adams.

TROY, N. Y.

King David (28). Sec., M. Wallenstein, 92 River.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Columbia (101). Sec., F. L. Einstein, 619 19th, N. W.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Wilkes-Barre (158). Sec., Samuel Bloch, 73 S. Welles.

WILMINGTON, DEL.

Delaware (212). Sec., B. Gluckman, 913 Lancaster.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Worcester (47). Sec., P. Scharager, 22 Spruce.

ZANESVILLE, OHIO

Clay City (177). Sec., Sig. Freilich, 607 Main.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF JACOB

Headquarters: Fifth and Lombard, Philadelphia, Pa.

Org. Jan. 19, 1905

Second Annual Convention Aug. 26-27, 1906, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 3600: Male, 2000; female, 1600.

Lodges, 37.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Abraham Weitzenfeld, 228 Vine; First Deputy, Philip Mendelsohn, 319 N. 2d; Second Deputy, Nathan B. Weiss, 943 S. 4th; Grand Sec., Joseph Klein, 637 Pine; Grand Treas., Lipman Rosenberg, 704 S. Fifth; Endowment Treas., Benjamin Cooper, 444 N. 2d; all of Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Endowment, Louis Ressler, 4th and Catherine; on Reserve Fund, K. Goldberg, 2042 South; on Propaganda, Abraham Wartelsky, 621 S. 3d; on Laws, N. Horinstein, 525 S. 5th; on Charities, Samuel Fayer, 340 South; on Printing, Harry Kaufman, 718 Mifflin; on Supplies, Jake Roflo, 27th and York; on Ritual, Simon Laskin, 329 Snyder Av.; all of Philadelphia, Pa.; on State of the Order, Jos. Bailin, 205 Wyoming Av., Scranton, Pa.; and on Appeals, B. Sherwindt, 22 Housatonic Av., Derby, Conn.

LODGES

BRADFORD, PA.

McKean (24). Sec., S. Werthman.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Pride of Bridgeport (15). Sec., H. Rosenberg, 710 Pembroke.

CARBONDALE, PA.

Agudath Achim (30). Sec., S. Markson, 22 Sand.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

King Solomon (35). Sec., Max Haber, 6004 Woodland Av., S. E.

DERBY, CONN.

Derby City (16). Sec., B. Sherwindt, 22 Housatonic Av.

LANCASTER, PA.

Lancaster City (17). Sec., A. J. Eizenberg, 321 North.

NEWARK, N. J.

Success (34). Sec., Jacob Berman, 85 Broome.

Bickur Cholim (37). Sec., Morris Herburg, 259 Broome.

Hebrew American (140). Sec., M. Herburg, 24 Avon Pl.

Independent Hildesheimer (143). Sec., J. Krilon, 71 Springfield Av.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

New Haven (26). Sec., G. Alexander, 106 Washington.

OLD FORGE, PA.

Joseph Summers (32). Sec., Philip Schwartz.

PASSAIC, N. J.

Beth David (29). Sec., J. Einfrank, 84 2d.

PATERSON, N. J.

First Lodzer Progressive (18). Sec., L. Brown, 29 High.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Jacob (1). Sec., S. Goldberg, 519 Catherine.

Pennsylvania (2). Sec., N. B. Weiss, 943 S. 4th.

Roumanian American (3). Sec., N. Leterman, 324 Christian.

King Saul (4). Sec., George Gershenfeld, 639 Morris.

Dr. Max Nordau (5). Sec., Morris Fox, 714 Earp.

Baron Alfonso de Rothschild (6). Sec., Isidore Seinfeld, 2236 Frankford

Av.

Philip Mendelsohn (7). Sec., S. Rappaport, 473 N. 6th.

Umana (8). Sec., M. Eterling, 313 Jullen.

Banner (9). Sec., R. B. Shaffer, 1331 S. 4th.

Jacob Auerbach (10). Sec., I. Wolkowsky, 506 Dudley.

Philip Saeto (11). Sec., I. H. Kaplan, 1330 S. Lawrence.

Odessa Lodge (12). Sec., M. Keller, 515 De Lancey.

PHILADELPHIA, PA. (continued)

Dr. Theodore Herzl (14). Sec., L. Schlanger, 849 N. 7th.
 Baron de Hirsch (19). Sec., N. H. Horinstein, 530 Spruce.
 Philadelphia (21). Sec., Sam. Love, 121 New.
 First Independent Securoner (25). Sec., L. Becker, 831 Cross.
 Golden Eagle (27).
 Otik Mohilev (33). Sec., Michael Seltzer, 341 League.
 H. Halper (38). Sec., F. Moshkowitz, 424 Wilder.
 W. Wissotzky (44). Sec., L. Dubin, 1706 S. 6th.
 Abraham Sacks (45). Sec., S. Dubovsky, 309 New.

SCRANTON, PA.

Franz Joseph (20). Sec., Wm. Grauman, 848 Capousa Av.
 Ahavath Achim (23). Sec., B. Lehman, 142 Penn Av.

***INDEPENDENT ORDER UNITED HEBREWS**

Headquarters: 1225 Washington, Boston, Mass.

Third Annual Convention, June 2, 1907, Boston Mass.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isaac L. Pollock; Grand Sec., L. Davis,
 Boston, Mass. Lodges in Boston, Haverhill, and Worcester.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Headquarters: 183 W. 12th, Chicago, Ill.

Org. Feb. 13, 1894

Fourteenth Annual Convention, July 7-8, 1907, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 6066: Male, 4000; female, 2066.

Lodges, 64.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, N. T. Brenner, 21st and Sangamon; Vice
 Grand Master, H. M. Barnett, 8 DeKalb, both of Chicago, Ill.; First
 Deputy Grand Master, William Haffner, 1906 Whittier, St. Louis, Mo.;
 Second Deputy Grand Master, Sam. Cohen, Linwood Av., Toledo, Ohio;
 Grand Sec., Isaac Shapiro, 183 W. 12th; Grand Endowment Treas., I.
 Russakov, 212 Blue Island Av.; Grand General Fund Treas., J. Mills, 384
 S. Halsted, all of Chicago, Ill.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On State of the Order, William A. Jones;
 on Endowment, A. Kallish; on Finance, M. Eller; on Law, J. S. Mehl-
 man; all of Chicago, Ill.; on Appeals, M. Karger, Milwaukee, Wis.; on
 Reserve Endowment, Joseph Schwartz; on Printing, L. Rosenberg; on
 Intellectual Advancement, M. Levin; on Uniform Rank, M. D. Brownstein;
 all of Chicago, Ill.

LODGES**BENTON HARBOR, MICH.**

Benton Harbor (90). Sec., M. Hennes, 145 Territorial.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Chicago (1). Sec., Jacob A. Louis, 537 S. Halsted.
 Moses Montefiore (2). Sec., Isaac Young, 430 W. 14th.
 Oesterreich-Galizien (3). Sec., M. M. Schachtel, 594 N. Robey.
 Don Abarbanel (4). Sec., H. Raphael, 493 W. Erie.
 Montefiore Guards (5). Sec., Sam. Rosenfeld, 690 N. Campbell Av.
 Fort Dearborn (6). Sec., M. Berger, 637 N. Lincoln.
 Jehudah Halevy (8). Sec., A. Kallish, 138 W. 12th.
 Kossuth (9). Sec., M. Ehrlich, 297 W. 12th.
 Kehillath Jacob (10). Sec., A. A. Meyer, 631 N. Western Av.
 Baron de Rothschild (11). Sec., A. J. Stein, 435 E. 43d.
 King Solomon (12). Sec., S. Brumberg, 31 Hastings.
 Baron Hirsch (13). Sec., L. Lefkowitz, 999 Milwaukee Av.

CHICAGO, ILL. (continued)

- Progress (14). Sec., M. Kotz, 378 S. Halsted.
 Lincoln-Roosevelt (15). Sec., Max Schwimmer, 262 E. 31st.
 George Washington (17). Sec., Frank Moos, 72 Liberty.
 Nathan Adler (19). Sec., L. Fink, 531 S. Halsted.
 Martha Washington (20). Sec., Mrs. G. Newman, 975 S. Lawndale Av.
 Leah (21). Sec., Sarah Silberman, 383 S. Halsted.
 Spinoza (23). Sec., I. Shapiro, 183 W. 12th.
 Netter (24). Sec., B. J. Braunstein, 291 W. 12th.
 Beaconsfield (29). Sec., L. Ziv, 550 S. Jefferson.
 New Star (30). Sec., R. Reiffel, 745 N. Irving Pk. Blvd.
 Queen of Illinois (31). Sec., Fannie Shapiro, 702 W. Polk.
 James A. Garfield (37). Sec., M. Feinstein, 24 Johnson.
 Lafayette (40). Sec., M. Scharlach, 143 Potomac Av.
 Lessing (48). Sec., S. Oesterreicher, 523 S. Halsted.
 Blumenfeld (74). Sec., S. M. Blumenfeld, 19 Cornelia Ct.
 South Chicago (88). Sec., B. E. Walpert, 8739 Commercial Av.
 Michael Reese (106). Sec., Peter Schare, 101 Potomac Av.

CHICAGO HEIGHTS, ILL.

- Chicago Heights (82). Sec., Max Verne, 24 15th.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

- Ohio (67). Sec., Simon L. Levy, 198 Sawtell Av.

COLUMBUS, OHIO

- Ohio Capitol (77). Sec., Joseph Levy, 422 E. Main.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

- Theodore Herzl (49). Sec., M. A. Rabinowitz, 1102 Maple.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

- Rabbi Itzhok Elchonon (55). Sec., N. Klein, 511 1st.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

- Milwaukee (22). Sec., S. Hoffman, 502 27th.
 Prophet Samuel (25). Sec., I. Glasgow, 420 Lloyd.
 Cream City-Sarah (54). Sec., S. Hart, 611 Vliet.

OSHKOSH, WIS.

- Oshkosh (52). Sec., L. Levinsohn, 187 12th.

PEORIA, ILL.

- J. D. Greenhut (80). Sec., A. Jacobson, Old Library Bldg.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- Pennsylvania (83). Sec., P. Rabinowitz, 1534 S. Iseminger.
 Philadelphia (84). Sec., A. Weintraub, 435 Manton.
 Zolontonosh (91). Sec., M. C. Posner, 619 S. 10th.

PITTSBURG, PA.

- Battelkramer (107). Sec., Jacob Segal, 1912 Enoch.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

- William McKinley (36). Sec., G. Roth, 1710 Washington.
 Benjamin Franklin (58). Sec., A. Siff, 1109 N. 11th.
 Dr. I. Epstein (60). Sec., M. W. Holtz, 1903 Washington.
 St. Louis (62). Sec., Max Laskl, 3318 Morgan.
 Missouri (79). Sec., Morris Hurwitz, 2727a Park Av.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

- St. Paul (27). Sec., H. S. Hoffman, 169 E. Indiana Av.
 Capitol City (44). Sec., J. Birnberg, 652 Hall Av.

SHEBOYGAN, WIS.

- Sheboygan Hebrew (78). Sec., George Paykel, 716 N. 8th.

INTERNATIONAL JEWISH CONGRESS

89

TOLEDO, O.

Buckeye (45). Sec., Sam. Friedlander, 1621 Walnut.

WAUKEGAN, ILL.

Baroness Clara de Hirsch (51). Sec., M. Kubelsky.

WHITING, IND.

Bluma (86). Sec., Charles Pick.

THE INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Headquarters: 174 Second Av., New York City

Org. 1900

OFFICERS: Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Secretary, Reuben Arkush, 174 Second Av.; all of New York City.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Nathan Bijur, New York City; Max Senior, Cincinnati, Ohio; Jacob Furth, Cleveland, Ohio; Mark Hyman, New York City.

GENERAL MANAGER: David M. Bressler; Assistant Manager, Morris D. Waldman.

AGENCIES: Albany, N. Y.; Altoona, Pa.; Atlanta, Ga.; Beaumont, Tex.; Birmingham, Ala.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Burlington, Iowa; Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Charleston, S. C.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Cleveland, Ohio; Colorado Springs, Colo.; Columbus, Ohio; Dallas, Tex.; Des Moines, Iowa; Detroit, Mich.; Dubuque, Iowa; Evansville, Ind.; Fort Smith, Ark.; Fort Worth, Tex.; Gainesville, Tex.; Galveston, Tex.; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Hannibal, Mo.; Hot Springs, Ark.; Houston, Tex.; Hutchinson, Kan.; Indianapolis, Ind.; Joplin, Mo.; Kansas City, Mo.; Knoxville, Tenn.; Lake Charles, La.; Lancaster, Pa.; Leavenworth, Kan.; Lincoln, Neb.; Little Rock, Ark.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Louisville, Ky.; Macon, Ga.; Marshall, Tex.; Memphis, Tenn.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Mobile, Ala.; Montgomery, Ala.; Nashville, Tenn.; Natchez, Miss.; New Orleans, La.; Omaha, Neb.; Ottumwa, Iowa; Pensacola, Fla.; Peoria, Ill.; Pine Bluff, Ark.; Pittsburg, Pa.; Pueblo, Colo.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Richmond, Va.; Rochester, N. Y.; Rock Island, Ill.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo.; St. Paul, Minn.; San Antonio, Tex.; San Francisco, Cal.; Savannah, Ga.; Scranton, Pa.; Sherman, Tex.; Shreveport, La.; Sioux City, Iowa; South Bend, Ind.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Toledo, Ohio; Topeka, Kan.; Tyler, Tex.; Vicksburg, Miss.; Waco, Tex.; Wichita, Kan.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Wilmington, Del.; Youngstown, Ohio; and a number of other places.

INTERNATIONAL JEWISH CONGRESS

Headquarters: 107 E. 103d, New York City.

80 Societies, Lodges, etc., in New York City, have joined the movement.

Branches are in process of formation in other cities.

COMMITTEE

Org. March 24, 1907.

Pres., Abraham S. Schomer, 5 Beekman; **Treas.,** Arnold Kohn, State Bk.; **Acting Sec.,** Morris J. Levine, 1976 Lexington Av.; all of New York City.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Headquarters: 174 Second Av., New York City
Org. Jan. 23, 1900.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Vice-Pres., Alfred Jaretzki; Treas., Eugene Meyer; Sec., Percy S. Straus, care of R. H. Macy and Company, Broadway and 34th, all of New York City.

DIRECTORS: Eugene S. Benjamin, Morris Loeb, and Solomon G. Rosenbaum, all of New York City.

GENERAL MANAGER: Leonard G. Robinson. Address, 174 Second Av.

THE JEWISH AGRICULTURISTS' AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Headquarters: 507 S. Marshfield Av., Chicago, Ill.

Org. Oct. 28, 1888; inc. Jan. 24, 1900

Seventh Annual Meeting, Jan. 14, 1907, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 496.

Income, \$11,485.80.

Summary of work during 1906: 12 located on homesteads; 14 purchased farms; 4 rent farms; 4 placed with farmers as hired laborers.

Jewish farmers settled since the Society began to operate: 352.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Morris Weil; Vice-Pres., Maurice W. Kozminski; Treas., Edward Rose; Sec., Hugo Pam, The Rookery; Cor. Sec., A. R. Levy, 507 S. Marshfield Av.; all of Chicago, Ill.

DIRECTORS: A. R. Levy; Hugo Pam; David M. Pfaelzer; Milton I. Strauss; Morris Weil; Israel Cowen; Leo Strauss; Jacob L. Kesner; J. Rappaport; Emanuel E. Selz; Emil G. Hirsch; Maurice W. Kozminski; Leo A. Loeb; Edward Rose; Julius Rosenwald; all of Chicago, Ill.

MANAGER: Nathan D. Kaplan, Chicago, Ill.

THE JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Headquarters: 988 Drexel Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

Org. April 29, 1899.

Eleventh Annual Summer Assembly, July 24-29, 1907, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 2500.

Circles, 85.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, 1539 North 33d, Philadelphia, Pa.; Pres., George W. Ochs, Ledger Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Frank Newburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec. and Director, Charles Edwin Fox, 988 Drexel Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; Field Sec., Jeanette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Henry Fisher, Atlantic City, N. J.; William Rose-nau, Baltimore, Md.; Tobias Schanfarber, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Rose Frank, Louis Marshall, Alfred Newburger, Jacob H. Schiff, Solomon Sulzberger; all of New York City; Corinne B. Arnold, Mrs. H. Berkowitz, Samuel S. Fleischer, Perry Frankel, Louis Gerstley, Jacob Gimbel, Samuel Grab-felder, William B. Hackenburger, Isaac Hassier, Mrs. Charles Heidelberger, Alfred M. Klein, Mrs. Fannie Muhr, Mrs. Joseph H. Rubin, Emil Selig, all of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Adolph Rose, Vicksburg, Miss.; Abram Simon, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL: Henry Fisher, Atlantic City, N. J.; Barnett A. Elzas, Charleston, S. C.; Emil G. Hirsch, Gerson B. Levi, Joseph Stolz, A. B. Yudelson; all of Chicago, Ill.; Kauffmann Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; Charles S. Bernheimer, Lee K.

Frankel, Richard Gottheil, Maurice H. Harris, Morris Loeb, Julia Richman, Solomon Schechter; all of New York City; D. W. Amram, Julius H. Greenstone, Max Herzberg, Ella Jacobs, Joseph Krauskopf, Lewis W. Steinbach; all of Philadelphia, Pa.; Nathan Stern, Trenton, N. J.; Harry Levi, Wheeling, W. Va.

CIRCLES

ALEXANDRIA, LA.

Alexandria. Sec., Augusta Lehman.

ALTOONA, PA.

Altoona. Sec., Mrs. Minnie Simon, 1313 13th.

AMSTERDAM, N. Y.

Amsterdam. Pres., B. Grad, 159 Spring.

ANNISTON, ALA.

Anniston. Sec., Sadie Marcus.

ATLANTA, GA.

Atlanta Council Jewish Women. Sec., H. Jacobs, 8 Central Av.

Atlanta Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Mrs. Chas. Herman, 159 Pulliam.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Atlantic City. Sec., David Levy, 148 S. Chalfonte.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Young Ladies' Benevolent Society. Sec., Elsie Merkel, 19 W. Hill.

BANGOR, ME.

Bangor. Sec., Minnie Guinsberg, 128 Exchange.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Beth Israel Sabbath School. Sec., Silas J. Keit, 497 12th.

Disraeli. Pres., Milton Reitzenstein, Watkins and Pitkin Av.

Senior Chautauqua. Sec., Henry Rubenstein, 1776 Pitkin Av.

Young Americans. Sec., Philip Goldstein, 491 Stone.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Meyer Greenstone, 147 7th Av.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Buffalo No. 1. Sec., Rosa Goldstein, 21 Gray.

Buffalo No. 2. Sec., Rosa Abramson, 47 Mortimer.

Council of Jewish Women. Sec., Harriet Aaronson, 344 West Av.

CANTON, MISS.

Canton. Sec., Mrs. L. H. Lehman.

CHARLESTON, S. C.

Charleston. Sec., Mrs. I. Marks, 149 Rutledge Av.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Cincinnati. Pres., Mrs. Kaufmann Kohler, 3016 Stanton Av.

DAYTON, OHIO

Dayton No. 1. Sec., Mrs. Ernest Rauh, 328 Central Av.

Dayton No. 2. Pres., David Lefkowitz, 120 Lexington Av.

DEMOPOLIS, ALA.

Demopolis. Pres., Mrs. J. L. Marx.

DOYLESTOWN, PA.

Farm School. Sec., Julius Stabinsky.

ERIE, PA.

Erie Junior. Sec., Etta Cohen, 220 W. 11th.

Erie Senior. Sec., William J. Roth, care of Erie Silk Mills.

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.

Gloversville. Sec., Benjamin Postman, 55 Division.

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

Goldsboro. Sec., Florence Mayerberg.

GREENVILLE, MISS.

Greenville. Sec., Leo Sack, 403 Central Av.

GREENSBORO, N. C.

Greensboro. Sec., Mrs. A. M. Lindau.

HAMILTON, CAN.

Hamilton. Sec., J. Robbins, 214 Main, E.

HANNIBAL, MO.

Hannibal. Sec., Mrs. J. Fuchs.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Hartford. Sec., Mrs. H. P. Coppleman, 31 Canton.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Sec., S. J. Levinson, 821 S. Meridian

Nathan Morris House. Sec., Freda Pink, Capitol Av.

JACKSON, MISS.

Jackson. Pres., Mrs. Eugene Strauss.

LEWISTON, ME.

Lewiston. Sec., Eva D. Berman, 197 Main.

LIMA, OHIO

Lima. Sec., Sam. Weinfeld.

MADISON, IND.

Madison. Sec., Rachel Kronenberger, 124 3d.

MOBILE, ALA.

Mobile. Sec., Milton Hanaw, Monroe St.

MUNCIE, IND.

Muncie. Sec., Bessie Cohen.

NASHVILLE, TENN.

Nashville. Sec., Bernard Fensterwald, 112 7th Av., N.

Nashville Post Confirmation. Sec., Ralph Fensterwald, 112 7th Av., N.

NATCHEZ, MISS.

Natchez. Sec., Mrs. Jos. Friedler.

NEWARK, N. J.

Jewish Literary Society. Sec., Augusta Kempe, 132½ Court.

Newark Junior. Sec., Herbert Hannock, 32 Clay.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

New Orleans. Sec., Blanche Mohr, 1231 Washington Av.

NEW YORK CITY

Chautauqua Circle of the Religious Alumni of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Esther Hermes, 1787 Madison Av.

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y.

Niagara Falls. Pres., Bertha Silberberg, Niagara Av.

OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.

Oklahoma. Sec., Sarah Hershkowitz, 601 N. Broadway.

PENSACOLA, FLA.

Pensacola Council of Jewish Women. Sec., Emelia Schulman, 120 W. Wright.

PEORIA, ILL.

Peoria. Sec., Ruby Szold, 110 Webster.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Jewish Study Circle of Adath Jeshurun Alumni Association. Sec., Pearl Rogasner, 1810 N. 11th.
 Rodef Shalom Institute. Sec., Jacob Goldbaum, 1745 N. 8th.
 Steadfast. Sec., Louis Berkowitz, 3225 Turner.
 University of Pennsylvania. Sec., Max H. Wilensky, 51 Morris House.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Providence. Pres., Meyer Sackett, 26 Wheaton.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Chautauqua Circle of St. Louis. Sec., Babette Kahn, 3906 Delmar Blvd.
 Pioneer. Sec., Edna Starr, 4431 Delmar Blvd.

SANDUSKY, OHIO

Sandusky. Sec., Pearl Cohen.

SAVANNAH, GA.

Savannah No. 1.
 Savannah No. 2.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

Schenectady. Sec., John Ash, 23 Jay.

SCRANTON, PA.

Scranton. Sec., J. Sidney Miller, 929 Capouse Av.

SEATTLE, WASH.

Seattle Council of Jewish Women. Sec., Mrs. N. Deggenger, 318 N. 23d.

SELMA, ALA.

Selma Council of Jewish Women. Sec., Mrs. I. Lewis Rosendorf.
 Selma Young Men's Hebrew Association. Sec., Mrs. Arthur Loeb.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Springfield. Sec., Jos. Hertzmark, 39 Clinton.

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

Springfield. Sec., Fannie Kaufman, 120 W. Pleasant.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Syracuse. Sec., Louis Exstein, 625 Montgomery.

TORONTO, CAN.

Toronto. Sec., Annie Korn, 152 Terauley.

TROY, N. Y.

Troy. Sec., Mrs. Sigmund Frey, Collins Av.
 Troy American Israelites. Sec., Ben. Apple, 72 Congress.

VICKSBURG, MISS.

Vicksburg. Sec., Mrs. Adolph Rose, Cherry St.

VINCENNES, IND.

Vincennes. Sec., Mrs. Julius Brooks.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington. Sec., Pearl Schwartz, 312 R, N. W.

WHEELING, W. VA.

Wheeling. Sec., Fannie Baer, 720 Main.
 Wheeling. Sec., Mrs. Leo Wolf.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Wilkes-Barre. Sec., Ethel Hertz, Wyoming.

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

Williamsport. Sec., Hortense Kaufman, W. 3d St.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Wilmington. Sec., S. Mendelsohn.

WOODVILLE, MISS.

Woodville. Sec., Fannie Aaron.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Grace Aguilar. Sec., Annie Sapiro, 34 Providence.

Young Women's Hebrew Association. Sec., Sadie Gould, 11 Queen.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY

Headquarters: 1421 Court Pl., Denver, Colo.

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904

Third Annual Meeting, Jan. 27, 1907, Denver Colo.

Members, 10,000. Income for 1906, \$32,300.

Patients treated in 1906, 150; in 1907, 296. Capacity, 70 beds.

Publishes the bi-monthly "The Sanatorium."

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 1427 Stout; Vice-Pres., L. M. Weiner; Treas., A. Zederbaum; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 1421 Court Pl.; all of Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: Sol. Bloomgarden, S. L. Bressler, Henry Cohen, S. Disraeli, Abraham Goodstein, Philip Hillkowitz, Philip Hornbein, A. Judlovitz, C. H. Kauvar, Louis Levy, P. Quitkowsky, M. S. Radetsky, Louis Robinson, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Louis Weiner, Sol. Weiss, Sol. Wolf, Adolf Zederbaum; all of Denver, Colo.

AUXILIARY SOCIETIES, 15: Allentown, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Des Moines, Iowa; Hartford, Conn.; Kansas City, Mo.; New York City (4); Philadelphia, Pa.; Rochester, N. Y.; St. Joseph, Mo.; St. Louis, Mo. (2); St. Paul, Minn.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Headquarters: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Org. June 3, 1888

For the REPORT OF THE NINETEENTH YEAR OF THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, see after p. 557.

JEWISH SOCIALIST-TERRITORIALIST LABOR PARTY OF AMERICA

Headquarters: 54 Canal, New York City

Org. Feb. 3, 1906

First Annual Meeting, Oct. 18-21, 1906, Boston, Mass.

Members, 2500: Male, 2000; female, 500.

Branches (of 25 members or more), 38; Groups (of less than 25 members), 18.

CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Abr. Goldberg, 146 Henry, New York City; R. Awerbooch, 358 Cypress Av., New York City; I. Globus, 1839 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn; I. Slonim, 62 Rutgers; L. Fifemacher, 358 Cypress Av., both of New York City; Al. Brachman, 509 S. 62d, Philadelphia, Pa.; B. Zuckerman, 765 Sterling Av., Cleveland, O.; Chas. Shnayer, 62 Leverett, care of Greenstein, Boston, Mass.; M. Rozumowsky, 35 Spruce, Chicago, Ill.; S. Kamaroff, 10 Dorchester, W., Montreal, Can.

SECRETARY: A. Fifemacher, 146 Henry.

BRANCHES AND GROUPS

AUGUSTA, GA.

Group. Sec., D. S. Shawinsky, General Delivery.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Branch. Sec., N. Shawitch, 1637 E. Fayette.

BOSTON, MASS.

Branch. Sec., J. Sklower, 378 Harrison Av.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

Branch. Sec., B. Ellinson, 633 Broad.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Branch. A. Dworkin, 389 Clinton.

CHELSEA, MASS.

Branch. Sec., L. Lasky, 64 Everet, care of Schmith.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Branches, 2.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Branch. Sec., L. Blach, 647 W. Court.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Branch. J. Milikowsky, 2490 E. 37th.

DE KALB, ILL.

Group. Sec., A. Pearlman, 430 3d.

DENVER, COLO.

Group. Sec., A. Shapiro, 812 W. 13th Av.

DETROIT, MICH.

Group. Sec., H. Yachnitz, 153 Mullet.

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y.

Branch. Sec., Rith, care of Smith, 2 Pair.

GRAND FORKS, N. D.

Group. Sec., S. J. Bergman, 712 Second Av.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Group. Sec., S. Susman, 2 Orchard.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Group. Sec., J. Elgeles, 575 Forest Av.

MALDEN, MASS.

Branch. Sec., L. Miller, 322 Cross.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Branch. Sec., A. Rachlin, 914 Galena.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Group. Sec., L. Fliegelman, 616 6th Av., N.

MONTREAL, CAN.

Branch. Sec., A. Kamaroff, 10 Dorchester, W.

NEWARK, N. J.

Branch. Sec., A. Rubin, 320 15th Av.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Branch. Sec., Max Levenstein, 21 Silver.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

Branch. Sec., H. Barkoff, 1705 S. Rampart.

NEW YORK CITY

Branches, 12. Headquarters, 146 Henry.

OMAHA, NEB.

Group. Sec., Celia Lymsky, 1716 Jackson.

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

Group. Sec., S. Trachefsky, 128 Broad.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Branch. Sec., B. Minenberg, 520 S. 3d.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Branch. Sec., Sol. Horowitz, 15 Tanerhill.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Branch. Sec., J. Dworkin, 51 Joiner.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Branch. Sec., N. Mishkowsky, 829 Carr.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Group. Sec., H. Taylor, 137 Baker.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

Group. Sec., H. Snyder, 563 S. Center, care of Levine.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Group. Sec., L. Borden, 75 Essex.

TORONTO, CAN.

Branch. Sec., S. Caminetzky, 12 Bulwer, N.

TRENTON, N. J.

Branch. A. C. Budson, 25 Market.

WATERBURY, CONN.

Branch. Sec., Wm. Rubenstein, 98 Round Hill.

WINNIPEG, CAN.

Branch. Sec., J. Cherniak, care of Fisher, 795 Main.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Branch. Sec., G. Margolin, 36 Harrison.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

531 W. 123d, New York City

Org. 1886

Tenth Biennial Meeting, March 18, 1906.

Fourteenth Commencement, June 2, 1907.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1907, 2.

Whole number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 38.

Graduates, Teachers' Course, in 1907, 6.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Course, 11.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

OFFICERS: Pres., S. Schechter; Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Vice-Chairman; Newman Cowen; Hon. Sec., Irving Lehman; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, all of New York City.

DIRECTORS (for life): Jacob H. Schiff; Daniel Guggenheim; Simon Guggenheim; Felix M. Warburg; Philip S. Henry; Louis Marshall; Adolph Lewisohn; all of New York City; Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Adolphus S. Solomons, Washington, D. C.; (term expires in 1908); Newman, Cowen; Simon M. Roeder; Irving Lehman; Samuel Greenbaum; Morris Loeb, all of New York City; William Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall; Jacob H. Schiff; Daniel Guggenheim; Mayer Sulzberger; Simon M. Roeder; and the President, ex officio.

FACULTY

Pres. and Professor of Jewish Theology, Solomon Schechter, M. A., Litt. D. (Cantab); Sabato Morais, Professor of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Israel Friedlaender, Ph. D. (Strassburg); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Joseph Mayor Asher, B. A., M. A. (Owens' College, Victoria University, Manchester); Instructor in the Bible and Hebrew Grammar and Acting Reader in the Codes, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Instructor in the Talmud, Joshua A. Joffé; Instructor, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric, Joseph Jacobs, B. A. (Cantab. at London), Litt. D. (University of Pennsylvania); Hazan and Instructor in Hazanut, Rev. Simon Jacobson; Tutor of Elocution, Grenville Kleiser.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Professor Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapira; Assistant in Library, Samuel Abrahams.

REGISTRAR: Professor Joseph Jacobs; Clerk, Joseph B. Abrahams.

BRANCHES

BALTIMORE, MD.

Pres., Joseph Blum.

MONTREAL, CAN.

Pres., Lazarus Cohen; Sec., Herman Abramowitz.

NEW YORK CITY

Pres., Edgar J. Nathan; Vice-Pres., E. W. Lewin-Epstein; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim; Sec., Joseph B. Abrahams.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Pres., L. W. Steinbach; Sec., Ephraim Lederer.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA

Seventh Annual Meeting, June 3-4, 1907, New York City.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Charles I. Hoffman, 147 Monmouth, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Rec. Sec., Marvin Nathan, 1829 N. Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.; Cor. Sec., Nathan Wolf, 254 7th, Hoboken, N. J.; Treas., L. H. Elmaleh, 117 N. 7th, Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: E. L. Solomon, New York City; A. H. Herschman, Detroit, Mich.; M. Mandel, Allentown, Pa.; M. M. Eichler, Boston, Mass.; Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. Z. Prokesch, New York City.

JUDAIC UNION

Headquarters: 2322 N. Woodstock, Philadelphia, Pa.

Org. May 31, 1880

Twenty-sixth Annual Convention, Feb. 10, 1907, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members, 733.

Lodges, 6.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Isaac Sadler, 974 N. 6th, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Grand Master, Arthur Cohen; Grand Sec., S. J. Marx, 2322 N. Woodstock, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., H. H. Heilbron; Grand Conductor, M. H. C. Gealt.

LODGES

BALTIMORE, MD.

Baltimore (7). Sec., Jonas Simons, 2030 McCulloh.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Philadelphia (1). Sec., Joseph D. Levy, 986 N. 7th.

Standard (3). Sec., Saml. Lam, 1229 Tioga.

Disraeli (4). Sec., Louis Sulka, 2325 N. 13th.

Excelsior (5). Sec., Abr. J. Platt, 3432 F.

Morais (6). Sec., S. J. Marx, 2322 N. Woodstock.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE UNITED STATES

Headquarters: 137th and Amsterdam Av., New York City

Org. 1899

Fourth Biennial Convention, May 6, 1906, Philadelphia, Pa.

Members: 114 societies.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Bijur, New York City; Vice-Pres., Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Emma Eckhouse, Indianapolis, Ind.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein, Amsterdam Av. and 137th, New York City.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Julius Andrews, Boston, Mass.; Samuel S. Fleisher, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Victor H. Kriegshaber, Atlanta, Ga.; Martin A. Marks, Cleveland, O.

CONSTITUENT SOCIETIES

Albany, N. Y.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Alexandria, Va.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Atlanta, Ga.: FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME.

Baltimore, Md.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Birmingham, Ala.: HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

Bloomington, Ill.: JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY, THE.

Boston, Mass.: FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

HEBREW WOMEN'S SEWING SOCIETY

Braddock, Pa.: BRADDOCK LODGE, No. 516, INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

Buffalo, N. Y.: FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Butte, Mont.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Charleston, S. C.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Charleston, W. Va.: HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY.

Chattanooga, Tenn.: MIZPAH CONGREGATIONAL RELIEF SOCIETY.

Chicago, Ill.: BUREAU OF PERSONAL SERVICE.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN.

HOME FOR JEWISH FRIENDLESS AND WORKING GIRLS.

JEWISH ORPHAN SOCIETY.

UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

Cincinnati, Ohio: UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Cleveland, Ohio: FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH CHARITIES OF CLEVELAND, THE.

HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.

INFANT ORPHANS' HOME.

Colorado Springs, Colo.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Columbus, Ohio: JEWISH CHARITIES.

LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Cumberland, Md.: BE'ER CHAYIM CONGREGATION.

- Dallas, Tex.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.
CONGREGATION EMANU-EL.
- Dayton, Ohio: DAYTON PROVIDENT LOAN ASSOCIATION.
- Denver, Colo.: JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Des Moines, Ia.: HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Detroit, Mich.: UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.
- Duluth, Minn.: TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.
- El Paso, Tex.: MOUNT SINAI CONGREGATION.
- Evansville, Ind.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Fort Wayne, Ind.: JEWISH RELIEF UNION.
- Galveston, Tex.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, THE.
- Hot Springs, Ark.: HOT SPRINGS RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Houston, Tex.: BETH ISRAEL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY
UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, THE.
- Indianapolis, Ind.: HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Kansas City, Mo.: HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.
- Lafayette, Ind.: JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY.
- Lancaster, Pa.: UNITED HEBREW CHARITY SOCIETY.
- Lincoln, Neb.: JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY.
- Little Rock, Ark.: HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Los Angeles, Cal.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Louisville, Ky.: CONGREGATION ADATH ISRAEL.
UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
- Macon, Ga.: CONGREGATION BETH EL.
- Mattapan, Mass.: LEOPOLD MORSE HOME FOR INFIRM HEBREWS AND OR-
PHANAGE.
- Memphis, Tenn.: HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
- Milwaukee, Wis.: HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
- Minneapolis, Minn.: HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Mobile, Ala.: UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.
- Montgomery, Ala.: UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.
- Nashville, Tenn.: HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Natchez, Miss.: HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
- Newark, N. J. HEBREW BENEVOLENT AND ORPHAN SOCIETY, AND UNITED
HEBREW CHARITIES.
- New Haven, Conn.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- New Orleans, La.: ASSOCIATION FOR THE RELIEF OF JEWISH WIDOWS AND
ORPHANS.
TOURO INFIRMARY AND HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIA-
TION.
- New York City: HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION.
UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.
YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.
- Niagara Falls, N. Y. LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Norfolk, Va.: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Oakland, Cal.: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Pensacola, Fla.: CONGREGATION BETH EL.
- Peoria, Ill.: HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.
- Philadelphia, Pa.: HOME FOR HEBREW ORPHANS.
JEWISH FOSTER HOME AND ORPHAN ASYLUM, THE.
ORPHANS' GUARDIAN SOCIETY, THE.
UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.
YOUNG WOMEN'S UNION.
- Pine Bluff, Ark.: HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.
- Pittsburg, Pa.: UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF ALLEGHENY CO.
- Portland, Ore.: FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.
JEWISH WOMEN'S BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
- Portsmouth, Ohio.: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

- Reading, Pa.: LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY.
 Richmond, Va.: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.
 Rochester, N. Y.: JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN
 NEW YORK.
 UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.
 St. Joseph, Mo.: JEWISH LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 St. Louis, Mo.: JEWISH CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL UNION.
 St. Paul, Minn.: BIKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY
 JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY.
 SISTERS OF PEACE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 Salt Lake City, Utah: JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY.
 San Antonio, Tex.: MONTEFIORE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 San Francisco, Cal.: EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD.
 EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 PACIFIC HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM AND HOME SO-
 CIETY.
 Savannah, Ga.: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 CONGREGATION MICKVE ISRAEL.
 Scranton, Pa.: HEBREW LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.
 Staten Island, N. Y.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 Syracuse, N. Y.: UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.
 Terre Haute, Ind.: JEWISH AID SOCIETY.
 Toledo, Ohio: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 Vicksburg, Miss.: ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES.
 LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.
 Waco, Tex.: HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, THE.
 Washington, D. C.: UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES, THE.
 Wheeling, W. Va.: CONGREGATION LESHEM SHOMAYIM.
 UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.
 Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: LADIES' AUXILIARY YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.
 Wilmington, Del.: HEBREW CHARITY ASSOCIATION.
 Youngstown, Ohio: YOUNGSTOWN HEBREW CHARITY SOCIETY.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Headquarters: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
 Inc. April 10, 1896

Tenth Annual Meeting, Oct. 7, 1906, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.
 Sixth Annual Commencement, June 9, 1907.
 Number of graduates, 1907, 9.
 Whole number of graduates, 52.
 Members, 1347.
 Income, \$23,968.22.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Morris A. Kaufman; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Isaac Landman, 334 Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Hart Blumenthal; Jacob Cartun; Adolph Eichholz; Simon Friedberger; S. Grabfelder; Isaac Herzberg; Abram Israel; Alfred M. Klein; Arnold Kohn; Howard A. Loeb; Jacob F. Loeb; Leon Merz; Barney Selig; J. N. Snellenburg; all of Philadelphia, Pa.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Louis I. Aaron, Pittsburg, Pa.; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Henry Frank, Natchez, Miss.; M. J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass.; A. Hirschheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; M. Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va.; Adolph Lewisohn, New York City; Leon Mandel, Chicago, Ill.; Louis Newburger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Edw. E. Richards, Mobile, Ala.; E. Raab, Richmond, Va.; Alex. Sanger, Dallas, Tex.; Harris Weinstock,

Sacramento, Cal.; Ferdinand Westheimer, St. Joseph, Mo.; A. Younker, Des Moines, Ia.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Sigmund Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.

THE NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Headquarters: 522 E. and C. Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Org. 1899

Seventh Annual Meeting, June 9-10, 1907, Denver, Colo.

Members, 8750.

Patients treated, 1207. Capacity, 120 beds.

Buildings, 7.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Grabfelder, Merchant and Mariner Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.; First Vice-Pres., Sol. W. Levi, Cincinnati, Ohio; Second Vice-Pres., Louis Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Ben. Altheimer, St. Louis, Mo.; Sec., Alfred Muller, 522 E. & C. Bldg., Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: William S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; J. E. Schoenberg, New York City; Leo A. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Headquarters: 30 First, New York City

Org. June 12, 1859

Twenty-fourth Biennial Convention, May 12, 1907, Syracuse, N. Y.

Members, 55,958.

Lodges, 331.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf, Florence Bldg., New York City; First Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Heller, 1114 Gates Av., Brooklyn; Second Deputy Grand Master, Isidore Gerson, 819 Erie, Toledo, O.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Emil Mantel, 205 W. Washington, Indianapolis, Ind.; Grand Treas., M. S. Shill, 54 W. 3d, New York City; Grand Sec., Leonard Leisersohn, Florence Bldg., Second Av. and 1st, New York City; Counsel to the Order, Henry M. Goldfogle, 271 Broadway, New York City.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Endowment, Simon I. Kopelman, 236 Broome, New York City; on Law, Josiah W. Levy, 904 Main, Hartford, Conn.; on Appeals, George Pollock, 1926 North Fulton Av., Baltimore, Md.; on Relief, Louis Rose, 56 E. 118th, New York City; on Finance, George Sacks, 53 E. 120th, New York City; on Ritual, David Grody, 224 W. Fayette, Syracuse, N. Y.; on Trust Fund, Hyman B. Isaacson, 190 Greene, New York City; on Reserve Fund, William Lippman, 53 3d, Troy, N. Y.; on State of the Order, Alex. Katzky, 914 Herkimer, Brooklyn, N. Y.; on Printing, Morris M. Green, 1473 Madison Av., New York City.

LODGES

ALBANY, N. Y.

Albany City (30). Sec., Henry Heyman, 52 Beaver.

ATLANTA, GA.

Kadisha (216). Sec., Jacob M. Tenenbaum, 26 Capitol Pl.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Rigar (83). Sec., S. Albert, 2014 E. Pratt.

King Solomon (97). Sec., Samuel Wiel, 1805 North Fulton Av.

Baltimore City (116). Sec., Wm. Wolf, 1824 Madison Av.

Samuel Dorf (160). Sec., J. Lazarus, 649 W. German.

United (326). Sec., Isaac Kahn, 806 Hanover.

Brisker (375). Sec., D. Paulson, 109 N. Front.

BAYONNE, N. J.

Samuel Kanrich (357). Sec., L. Glicksman, 560 Av. C.

BIDDEFORD, ME.

Independent of Biddeford (367). Sec., A. S. Weinstein, 6 Small.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y.

Parlor City (270). Sec., B. Marshak, 16 Hawley.

BIRMINGHAM, ALA.

Birmingham (276). Sec., A. Shugarman, 2123 2d Av.

BOSTON, MASS.

Unity (45). Sec., Morris Jacobs, 71 Worcester.
 Pride of Boston (48). Sec., M. L. Silverstein, 341 Hanover.
 Commonwealth (50). Sec., George Perlstein, 26 Emerald.
 Israel (154). Sec., Josiah White, 67 E. Brookline.
 Purity of Boston (173). Sec., L. D. Frank, 12 Parkman.
 Pride of Massachusetts (181). Sec., B. Ramin, 146 Chambers.
 Bay State (215). Sec., B. L. Goldstein, 17 Cotting.
 Wm. E. Russell (223). Sec., Morris Greenwood, 18 N. Anderson.
 Winnisimmet (224). Sec., S. Bloom, 15 Kirkland.
 South End Boston (226). Sec., B. Slepian, 28 N. Anderson.
 Crown of Massachusetts (245). Sec., Harry Bernstein, 10 Laconia.
 Prospect (253). Sec., J. Rosenberg, 1082 Washington.
 Suffolk County (280). Sec., S. Moskowitz, 1148 Washington.
 Star of Boston (309). Sec., Kalman Lande, 8 Asylum.
 City of Boston (324). Sec., M. H. Leviton, 85 W. 4th.
 Abraham Shain (335). Sec., Israel Sternberg, 14 Fay.
 Governor Bates (352). Sec., Wm. Simkowitz, 59 Chambers.
 Greater Boston (360). Sec., Julius Seltzer, 20 Poplar.
 Hub (363). Sec., L. Levy, 60 Clarkson.
 Keshet Marsaw (382). Sec., Samuel Lewin, 22 Barton.
 Ostrow Marshye (383). Sec., J. Posner, 13 Portland.
 Boston Shaare Sedek (386). Sec., Oscar Tobachnick, 184 Chelsea.
 Freedom (393). Sec., Max Fein, 183 Court.
 Wm. McKinley (394). Sec., B. Brainsky, 143 Chambers.
 Golden Crown (399). Sec., Hyman Cohen, 2211 Dorchester Av.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Kingsberg (36). Sec., Chas. E. Kirschbaum, 77 Leonard.
 Brooklyn City (118). Sec., Bernard Leopold, 524 Kosciusko.
 America (167). Sec., Moses Lichtman, 304 Watkins.
 Long Island (232). Sec., Max Haas, 16 Beaver.
 Kings County (258). Sec., A. Frischman, 230 Lynch.
 American Hebrews (274). Sec., M. Knizansky, 94 Liberty.
 Mt. Carmel (289). Sec., Aaron Finkelstein, 92 Osborn.
 Freundschaft (291). Sec., H. Steer, 118 McKibben.
 Dr. Nordau (385). Sec., Dr. B. S. Glassberg, 199 Christopher.
 Friendship of Israel (388). Sec., M. Schoenfeld, 30 Belmont Av.
 Wishnitz Buckowiner (390). Sec., H. Beldoch, 352 Bergen.
 Geisner (392). Sec., B. Shaludowsky, 292 Chester.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Pinchas (79). Sec., Samuel May, 11 Union.
 Niagara (148). Sec., Isidore Goodman, 805 Seneca.

BURLINGTON, VT.

Emanuel (351). Sec., Morris J. Lewin, 29 Church.

CAMBRIDGEPORT, MASS.

President Roosevelt (384). Sec., Harry Zuitz, 309 Elm.

CENTERVILLE, IOWA.

Centerville (336). Sec., Max Lewison, 1123 S. 18th.

CHELSEA, MASS.

Paul Revere (168). Sec., Benj. Houdash, 9 6th.
 Eli Coan (234). Sec., F. D. Rutenberg, 29 Walnut.
 Hand in Hand (332). Sec., A. L. Baraban, 116 2d.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Rabbi Nathan Adler (54). Sec., M. Friedman, 3651 Forest Av.
 Prophet Jecheskel (76). Sec., A. Kallish, 138 W. 12th.
 Star of the West (81). Sec., Eli Gutterman, 337 W. Division.
 Charity (85). Sec., Samuel Ravis, 512 Cornelia.
 White City (131). Sec., N. Friedman, 3334 State.
 Netter (156). Sec., M. Brody, 137 W. 14th Pl.
 Meyer David (163). Sec., M. Kadansky, 873 Armitage Av.
 Captain Dreyfus (165). Sec., Joseph Clarick, 262 Maxwell.
 Congress (171). Sec., A. Seiffert, 504 S. Marshfield Av.
 B'ne Ephraim (172). Sec., L. B. Feldscher, 18 Winthrop Pl.
 Malbim (178). Sec., A. Halprin, 189 W. 14th.
 Beaconsfield (179). Sec., M. Mandelstam, 438 W. 14th.
 Prophet Samuel (190). Sec., Abr. Katz, 75 W. 11th.
 Oriental (193). Sec., Wm. Cohen, 90 Barber.
 Pride of Chicago (220). Sec., Max Long, 20 Ashland.
 Home (242). Sec., A. Bernstein, 23 Frank.
 Progressive (252). Sec., Charles Bonus, 148 Oakley Blvd.
 Admiral Sampson (255). Sec., Harry Wilder, 402 Blue Island Av.
 Jehuda Maccabee (262). Sec., Israel Fireman, 6123 Aberdeen.
 Cook County (266). Sec., A. A. Landes, 323 Blue Island Av.
 Chicago City (267). Sec., H. Tartarsky, 539 Jefferson.
 New Century (269). Sec., L. Abrahams, 109 Miller.
 Great Western (279). Sec., A. E. Schnitzler, 3241 Rhodes Av.
 True Justice (299). Sec., B. S. Flicht, 777 N. Leavitt.
 Shakespeare (320). Sec., B. Wittenberg, 50 Edgemond Av.
 Safety (340). Sec., A. Glassman, 63 Hastings.
 Kadimah (371). Sec., L. Janowitz, 534 W. 13th.
 Golden Star (391). Sec., J. H. Morrison, 533 W. Taylor.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Montefiore (13). Sec., S. Rickman, 264 Central Av.
 Abraham Lincoln (52). Sec., A. Amster, 17 Centre Ct.
 Oscar Wiener (110). Sec., S. L. Levy, 843 Woodland Av.
 Lake Erie (198). Sec., J. Jacobson, 35 Paddock Pl.
 Admiral Dewey (236). Sec., Mrs. Ida Newfield, 279 Forest.
 Cleveland City (321). Sec., M. Rosenblatt, 318 City Hall.

DALLAS, TEX.

Jacob Frees (101). Sec., Geo. Belitzer, 127 Lamar.
 Alexander Kohut (247). Sec., Emil Aaronson, 213 Main.

DENVER, COLO.

Queen City (113). Sec., B. Lub, 2601 Arapahoe.
 Colorado (140). Sec., Joseph Sinelik, 1446 Stout.
 Sol. Weiss (294). Sec., A. Israelske, 2000 Larimer.
 Western (301). Sec., B. Gridenberg, 2779 W. Colfax Av.

DES MOINES, IOWA.

Des Moines (159). Sec., A. Notowitz, 611 E. Walnut.

DETROIT, MICH.

Michigan (111). Sec., Louis Thorner, 128 Napoleon.

DULUTH, MINN.

Duluth City (133). Sec., W. S. Cook, 212 W. Superior.
 Duluth Hebrew (337). Sec., George Harris, 704 W. Superior.
 Zenith City (353). Sec., Cassel Marcus, 16 W. Superior.

ELMIRA, N. Y.

Elmira City (272). Sec., Harry Albert, 608 John.

FALL RIVER, MASS.

Harmony (106). Sec., David Silverstein, 10 Main.

Fall River (355). Sec., Alex Leshinsky, 277 Spring.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Rambam (249). Sec., I. Blumstein, 82 Congress Av.

Hartford (287). Sec., Elias Cohn, 32 Asylum.

Moses Montefiore (356). Sec., David Nass, 26 North.

HAVERHILL, MASS.

Pride of Haverhill (305). Sec., Moses Morris, 5 Garden Ct.

HAZLETON, PA.

Victoria (293). Sec., W. L. Solinsky, 72 S. Pine.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

Paper City (203). Sec., Henry Levenson, 412 Maple.

HOUSTON, TEX.

Anshel Hirsch (200). Sec., M. D. Cohen, 1618 McGowan.

HUDSON, N. Y.

Hudson City (334). Sec., Benj. Salusky, 218 State.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Rev. M. Messing (137). Sec., M. Auerbach, 611 Russell Av.

Hungarian True Brothers (204). Sec., Adolph Marer, 527 E. Washington.

Indianapolis (230). Sec., F. Cohn, 512 Indiana Av.

JOHNSTOWN, PA.

Israel Isaiah (380). Sec., Samuel Shulman, 515 Cambria Av.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Koenig David (86). Sec., M. Englander, 1714 E. 18th.

Kansas City (180). Sec., M. Lowenstein, 1318 Lydia Av.

KEYSTONE, W. VA.

Elkhorn (304). Sec., Harry Budnick.

LA CROSSE, WIS.

La Crosse City (354). Sec., Z. Kuller, 612 N. 9th.

LAFAYETTE, IND.

Lafayette Salzman (211). Sec., George Salzman, 1618 N. Tenth.

LA SALLE, ILL.

La Salle City (317). Sec., S. Hirsch, over Nat. Bank.

LAWRENCE, MASS.

Rabbi Jacob Joseph (328). Sec., L. Bernstein, 352 Chestnut.

South Lawrence (366). Sec., Wolf Lebowitz, 162 Lowell.

LEWISTON, ME.

Pride of Maine (202). Sec., Nathan Markson, 274 Main.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Nathan Bloom (90). Sec., A. Lowenthal, 723 5th.

Falls City (358). Sec., Moses Arluck, 315 E. Jefferson.

MACON, GA.

Central City (273). Sec., L. J. Michel, 755 Clinton.

MADISON, WIS.

Madison (389). Sec., Jos. Sweet, care of Fair Store.

MALDEN, MASS.

Ahavath Achim (174). Sec., Albert M. Horwitz, 32 Essex.

MANCHESTER, N. H.

Manchester City (264). Sec., A. Bauernfreund,

Har Moriah (346). Sec., L. Radio.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Wisconsin (80). Sec., R. Marks, 709 Cherry.

Milwaukee (283). Sec., Isaac Glasgow, 420 Lloyd.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Minneapolis City (63). Sec., J. Gould, 615 Tremont Av., N.

Flour City (119). Sec., B. Kaplan, 802 Dupont Av.

Hennepin County (175). Sec., Sol. Friesch, 717 Bryant Av., N.

Edmund Rothschild (263). Sec., A. Ephraim, 518 5th.

Dr. Graetz (316). Sec., Philip M. Abramowitz, 809 Fourth Av.

Kol Jacob (381). Sec., A. Bercowitz, 218 Washington Av., S.

MONTCLAIR, N. J.

Jesse Seligman (162). Sec., E. Herman, 18 Mission Pl.

NEWARK, N. J.

New Jersey (38). Sec., Henry Rossner, 288 Camden.

Newark City (59). Sec., Max Muller, 58 Market.

Union Lodge (61). Sec., I. Harris, 80 West Kinney.

Essex County (82). Sec., Max Backstein, 22 Prospect Pl.

Liberty of Newark (265). Sec., I. Weissberg, 34 Barclay.

Hildesheimer (281). Sec., M. Berman, 27 Boyd.

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

Max Levy (345). Sec., Abr. Levy, 906 S. Water.

NEW BRITAIN, CONN.

New Britain City (124). Sec., Isaac Cohen, 196 Hartford Av.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

New Haven (21). Sec., M. Mendelsohn 470 Congress Av.

Connecticut (189). Sec., Max Doroff, 49 George.

NEW LONDON, CONN.

New London (295). Sec., Sol. Ockoneff, 151 Bank.

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

Newport News (231). Sec., T. H. Schwartz, 232 28th.

NEW YORK CITY

Abraham (1). Sec., Samuel Namm, 335 E. 89th.

Don Abarbanel (2). Sec., M. B. Kramer, 228 Madison.

Arjeh (3). Sec., Louis Weill, 49 W. 114th.

Baruch Spinoza (4). Sec., A. Perlman, 104 Forsyth.

Moses (5). Sec., H. Ueberall, 47 Attorney.

Elias Aaron (7). Sec., S. Zuckermann, 132 E. 101st.

Benjamin Harrison (9). Sec., Hyman Levine, 96 E. Broadway.

Kaiser Friederich (10). Sec., Julius Goldschmidt, 232 E. 6th.

True Friends (14). Sec., S. Shablow, 1429 Fifth Av.

Jehuda (15). Sec., M. Dunkelman, 26 E. 109th.

New York (16). Sec., M. B. Kramer, 228 Madison.

Mount Sinai (18). Sec., D. Kanner, care of J. L. Kalman, 108 Forsyth.

Benjamin (20). Sec., S. Selig, 141 W. 113th.

Manhattan (22). Sec., Jacob Shafranowitz, 88 Ludlow.

Reppiner (23). Sec., M. Wald, 321 E. 79th.

Mordecai (24). Sec., Julius Sapiro, 271 Madison.

Joseph (25). Sec., Simon Ember, 330 E. 91st.

Ascher (27). Sec., A. Goldstein, 73 E. 98th.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

- Edward Lasker (28). Sec., Leopold Herman, 275 E. 3d.
 S. Rappaport (31). Sec., A. Goldstein, 73 E. 98th.
 Elchonon (33). Sec., D. Trautman, 141 Ridge.
 Tisza Kolman (42). Sec., Sol. Goodman, 352 E. 79th.
 B'nai Abraham (43). Sec., M. Leshkowitz, 58 Cannon.
 Weinberg (44). Sec., Herman Blau, 295 Garfield, Van Nest Plk.
 Gottlieb (51). Sec., Alex. Brown, 634 E. 5th.
 Baron Rothschild (55). Sec., I. Feinbloom, 482 Cherry.
 General Grant (58). Sec., I. M. Marks, 118 E. 90th.
 Mayer Malbim (64). Sec., Julius Goldschmidt, 232 E. 6th.
 Hirsch Liska (66). Sec., H. Goodfried, 56 E. 116th.
 Raphael (67). Sec., M. H. Gittelsohn, 38 E. Broadway.
 Eben Israel (69). Sec., M. Potchin, 161 Suffolk.
 Joseph Steinman (70). Sec., Herman Feuerlicht, 528 E. 88th.
 Fortuna (71). Sec., G. Gellin, 130 E. 123d.
 Metropolitan (73). Sec., D. Abramovitz, 47 Forsyth.
 Koenig Saul (74). Sec., Chas. Heimberg, 326 Jefferson, Van Nest.
 Romener (75). Sec., Samuel Namm, 335 E. 89th.
 Jonathan (77). Sec., Chas. Hodes, 7 Ludlow.
 Harlem (84). Sec., Isaac Newstead, 219 W. 121st.
 General Washington (88). Sec., Leopold Rosenthal, 1389 5th Av.
 Sluzevo Eliezer (89). Sec., I. Hershberg, 515 W. 151st.
 New Kurlander (95). -Sec., B. Firsker, 1310 Park Av.
 Centennial (100). Sec., H. S. Kramer, 1459 Madison Av.
 Palestine (103). Sec., H. Davidson, 140 Delancey.
 Elijah (104). Sec., R. Berger, 155 E. 4th.
 Hamilton (107). Sec., Nathan Z. Morris, 26 E. 111th.
 D. Marks (108). Sec., M. B. Kramer, 228 Madison.
 Joseph Meisels (146). Sec., Sol. Blummer, 60 Cannon.
 Empire State (164). Sec., Abr. Radin, 166 Henry.
 United Israel (182). Sec., Louis Slevin, 212 Clinton.
 Progress (184). Sec., H. J. Pimstein, 66 W. 20th.
 American Israelites (187). Sec., H. Jacobson, 306 W. 120th.
 Aaron (188). Sec., Abr. Shadkin, 227 Clinton.
 C. Richter (192). Sec., M. Schwartzmeer, 10 E. 115th.
 State of New York (205). Sec., David Trautman, 141 Ridge.
 Ostrolenka (206). Sec., M. Potchin, 161 Suffolk.
 Fortschritt (207). Sec., Jacob Jarmulowsky, 22 Rivington.
 Sholom (214). Sec., Adolph Glaser, 1739 Washington Av.
 Eitz Chajim (222). Sec., Hyman Mendelsohn, 164 E. 100th.
 Kiew (237). Sec., H. Berend, 8 E. 110th.
 Emile Zola (239). Sec., J. Goldfield, 38 W. 114th.
 Aaron Wise (244). Sec., E. Lovinger, 412 Madison.
 Admiral Schley (248). Sec., Adolf Lehrfield, 112 Av. C.
 Dr. Herzl (251). Sec., Isidore Hamburger, 127 Henry.
 Jacob Isenberg (256). Sec., M. R. Swiss, 460 Grand.
 Excelsior (277). Sec., Arye Barnett, 196 Clinton.
 Wanderer (278). Sec., M. Dershowitz, 378 E. 3d.
 Glasgow (282). Sec., Harris Goodman, 249 Broome.
 M. Kittenplan (285). Sec., Joseph Plesser, 201 Second.
 Shaa'reth Israel (286). Sec., S. Konheim, 336 Henry.
 Birnbaum (288). Sec., Isaac Myers, 811 E. 5th.
 Frieden (290). Sec., Henry Mindlin, 298 Pleasant Av.
 Twentieth Century (292). Sec., M. Springer, 65 W. 115th.
 Chas. Dushkind (300). Sec., Morris Weiss, 5 Beekman.
 Jacob H. Schiff (302). Sec., J. Markowitz, 111 7th Av.
 Levinthal (306). Sec., M. Sicherman, 113 Lewis.
 Chaari Zedek (308). Sec., M. H. Kristianpöler, 86 2d Av.
 Rabbi Horwitz (319). Sec., N. Goldfarb, 208 7th.
 Brainsker Rodof Sholom (322). Sec., S. Rohssler, 33 Norfolk.
 U. B. Shorr (323). Sec., Ed. Bern, 127 Stanton.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)

Kutno (333). Sec., Abe Danziger, 679 Wales Av.
 Universal (341). Sec., S. Levinsky, 304 E. 83d.
 Epstein Bronx (344). Sec., Abr. Shapiro, 1514 Washington Av.
 Cosmopolitan (347). Sec., I. Berman, 65 E. Houston.
 Israel Frankel (361). Sec., Moritz Eichel, 316 E. 117th.
 Kunstler (362). Sec., David Magid, 140 Columbia.
 Lebanon (369). Sec., Sol. Lieberman, 159 E. 52d.
 Beth David (370). Sec., E. B. Gold, 70 Orchard.
 Marshuh (372). Sec., W. Shindel, 227 E. 3d.
 K. Maruwie (373). Sec., Carl Luttwak, 450 Grand.
 Wiessner (374). Sec., Joseph L. Horwitz, 221 Clinton.
 Suwalk (379). Sec., D. Trautman, 141 Ridge.
 Elias Fried (396). Sec., Adolph Breier, 518 E. 5th.
 B'ne Rubin (398). Sec., Jacob Jones, 221 Madison.

NORWICH, CONN.

Norwich City (62). Sec., Moses Hayman, 61 Fairmont.

OMAHA, NEB.

Nebraska State (144). Sec., Isaac B. Horwich, 2508 Decatur.

PATERSON, N. J.

Paterson City (102). Sec., Sig. A. Newstadt, 102 N. 10th.
 Barnert (158). Sec., A. Adyr, 106 Matlock.

PEORIA, ILL.

Peoria City (138). Sec., J. Weinstein, 508 S. Adams.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Liberty (6). Sec., George Kandell, 2317 N. 21st
 Pennsylvania (19). Sec., Gutman Klein, 5th and Lombard.
 Keystone (120). Sec., M. Sharf, 2115 Newkirk.
 Moses Mendelssohn (147). Sec., Max I. Sadler, 974 North 6th.
 Frimmel (284). Sec., Jacob Frimmel, 927 N. Franklin.
 Philadelphia Star (329). Sec., Wm. Schirger, 309 S. 6th.
 Mayer Sulzberger (377). Sec., S. Large, 933 Daly.
 Dr. Marcus Jastrow (400). Sec., Geo. Haffel, 1006 Germantown Av.
 Pride of Philadelphia (401). Sec., Jacob Dogolensky, 1122 S. 2d.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Hope (210). Sec., G. H. Oppenheim, 1029 Fifth Av.
 Iron City (217). Sec., Sol. Green, 14½ Crawford.
 Allegheny County (296). Sec., Aaron Harter, 631 Braddock Av., Braddock.
 Pa.
 Monongahela (297). Sec., Kaufman Haase, 126 Trent.

PORTLAND, ME.

Portland City (271). Sec., M. Stein, P. O. Box 821.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Baron Hirsch (99). Sec., Morris Dawer, 123 Chalkstone Av.
 Maimonides (112). Sec., W. Adelman, 55 Manton Av.
 Providence City (143). Sec., H. Feldman, 232 N. Main.
 Maccabee (176). Sec., Adolph Ginsburg, 280 Charles.
 Rhode Island (213). Sec., F. Fragner, 147 Lockwood.
 Star of Rhode Island (330). Sec., Ira Friedman, 8 Goddard.
 Roger Williams (359). Sec., Simon Wreshinsky, 149 Washington.

READING, PA.

Pride of Reading (387). Sec., A. Werner, 6th and Franklin.

RICHMOND, VA.

Richmond City (261). Sec., S. I. Hirschberg, 108 E. Broad.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Rochester City (78). Sec., Nathan Rubenstein, 184 Joseph Av.
Sons of Israel (311). Sec., Abe Frankel, 15 Pryor.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

St. Joseph City (197). Sec., I. Karpt, 725 S. 9th.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

St. Louis Israel (46). Sec., M. H. Horowitz, 1012 Atchison Pl.
Rodof Scholom (53). Sec., H. Muller, 4716 Page Av.
Pride of the West (56). Sec., A. Rosentreter, 3113 Olive.
Cremieux (92). Sec., S. J. Rosenthal, 910 Franklin Av.
B. Burenstein (96). Sec., Samuel Schwartzberg, 1932 Franklin Av.
Rabbi Itz Elchonon (132). Sec., N. Hesselberg, 1036 Elliot Av.
Western Pride (136). Sec., Joseph Lehr, 720 Carr.
Friendship (169). Sec., E. Liebreich, 810 Franklin Av.
Ohav Sholom (170). Sec., H. Hirsch, 1112 N. 20th.
Missouri (378). Sec., Max Laski, 3318 Morgan.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

St. Paul Capitol (93). Sec., Louis Rosenfeld, 109 Sherbourne Av.

SALEM, MASS.

New England (313). Sec., I. L. Miller, 19 Creek.
Pride of Essex (364). Sec., J. L. Simon, 2 Charter.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Alamo (199). Sec., L. Osteryoung, 102 Flores.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

California (166). Sec., H. L. Springer, 1541 Buchanan.
Golden Gate (208). Sec., B. Hertzberg, 138 Russ.
Pacific (325). Sec., Sam. Berel, 2621 Bryant Av.

SCRANTON, PA.

Scranton City (47). Sec., B. Lehman, 142 Penn Av.

SHREVEPORT, LA.

Holzman (315). Sec., Joseph Graeber, 804 Texas.

SOUTH NORWALK, CONN.

South Norwalk (185). Sec., I. Alexander, 92 Taylor Av.

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Springfield, Mass. (195). Sec., Morris Shirer, 88 Essex.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Syracuse City (26). Sec., Max J. Altman, 623 Madison.
David (60). Sec., S. Rosenzweig, 709 Orange.
Onondaga (259). Sec., Max L. Wechsler, 931 S. State.

TOLEDO, OHIO

Gerson (338). Sec., A. Powder, 1913 Spellbush Av.

TRAVERSE CITY, MICH.

Traverse City (139). Sec., Julius Steinberg, 231 Front.

TROY, N. Y.

Alexander (34). Sec., Wm. Lippman, 53 3d.

UTICA, N. Y.

Oneida County (228). Sec., J. G. Rosenwald, 60 Whitesboro.
Fort Schuyler (254). Sec., Joseph J. Mallison, 166 Whitesboro.

WACO, TEX.

Waco (201). Sec., B. Kaplan, care of L. Fred, 307 Austin Av.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington City (151). Sec., M. Ullman, 4½ and M. S. W.

WATERBURY, CONN.

Gladstone (211). Sec., Chas. Wineburg, 247 N. Main.

Brass City (240). Sec., L. Ginsberg, 9 Branch.

WEST SUPERIOR, WIS.

West Superior City (150). Sec., J. M. Goldstein, 610 Tower.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

Wilkes-Barre City (87). Sec., M. Casper, 39 S. Pennsylvania Av.

Luzerne County (153). Sec., A. Sigholtz, 90 Pennsylvania Av.

WOONSOCKET, R. I.

Woonsocket (177). Sec., Phillip Hopp, Main St.

WORCESTER, MASS.

Worcester (213). Sec., P. Scharager, 84 Washington.

B'ne Joseph (275). Sec., F. Eisenberg, 23 Mott.

YOUNGSTOWN, O.

B'ne Moses (209). Sec., E. Geiger, 350 W. Rayon Av.

***ORDER FREE SONS OF ZION**

Headquarters: New York City

Org. June 4, 1907

ORDER KESHER SHEL BARZEL

Headquarters: 342 E. 50th, New York City

Org. 1860

Biennial Convention of District Grand Lodge No. 1, Feb. 25, 1906, New York City.

Members, 640.

Lodges, 35.

Aggregate capital of the lodges, \$30,518.20.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., A. N. Rotholz, 123 Liberty, New York City; Sec., M. Greenbaum, 342 E. 50th, New York City.

LODGES

Albany, N. Y.: BNAI MORDECAI (96).

Boston, Mass.: GAL ED (71).

Brooklyn, N. Y.: BROOKLYN (56).

MEYERBEER (85).

Buffalo, N. Y.: BUFFALO CITY (63).

Elmira, N. Y.: AARON (29).

Hartford, Conn.: ISAAC LEESER (142).

Jersey City, N. J.: JERSEY CITY (58).

Kingston, N. Y.: WASHINGTON (21).

Newark, N. J.: JEHUDA (37).

STAR OF ISRAEL (77).

New Haven, Conn.: MOSES MENDELSSOHN (16).

New York City: HAR SINAI (1).
 BEER SCHERA (2).
 DAVID (5).
 HEBRON (6).
 KING SOLOMON (7).
 ABRAHAM (11).
 BORUCH (20).
 MACCABEE (22).
 BENJAMIN NATHAN (23).
 UNITED ISRAEL (33).
 JUBILEUM (50).
 NEHEMIAH (51).
 BENJAMIN (55).
 JOSEPH (72).
 UNION LODGE (73).
 PROGRESS (75).
 JACOB (86).
 HUMBOLDT (92).
Ogdensburg, N. Y.: OGDENSBURG (65).
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.: ARK (74).
Rochester, N. Y.: MONROE (105).
Syracuse, N. Y.: MOSES MONTEFIORE (19).
Troy, N. Y.: JOSHUA (78).

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Headquarters: 34 Blackstone Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio

Org. Feb. 14, 1896

Seventh Biennial Convention, Aug. 12-16, 1906, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Members, 8260.

Lodges, 54.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, A. Edlis, Pittsburg, Pa.; First Vice-Supreme Commander, N. Meyers, Buffalo, N. Y.; Second Vice-Supreme Commander, H. Adelstein, Cleveland, O.; Third Vice-Supreme Commander, A. Blachschleger, Cincinnati, O.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., N. L. Holstein, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., A. Jacobs, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Counsellor, J. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Endowment, J. H. Marks, Chicago, Ill.; on Finance, M. S. Friedberg, Cleveland, O.; on Laws, M. Bernstein, Cleveland, O.; on Appeals, J. J. Taxman, Rock Island, Ill.; on Ritual, Max Warshafsky, Cleveland, O.

LODGES

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Electric City (8). Sec., A. Aaron, 29 Milner.
 Dewey (20). Sec., H. Levy, 238 N. Division.
 Empire (61). Sec., Henry Booke, 470 William.
 Buffalo (70). Sec., B. Schaffer, 604 Mutual Life Bldg.

CAMDEN, N. J.

Progress (46). Sec., R. L. D. Rosenthal, 600 Mt. Vernon.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Unity (41). Sec., M. Ehrlich, 297 W. 12th.
 Golden (44). Sec., S. Marks, 503 S. Sangamon.
 Illinois (50). Sec., M. Tigerman, 1630 W. Indiana.
 Rabbi J. Joseph (54). Sec., Joseph Hoffman, 20 O'Brien.
 Star (59). Sec., L. A. Rivkin, 123 Lytle.
 Kohut (60). Sec., C. M. Bley, 754 N. Talman Av.
 New Century (68). Sec., L. Abrams, 459 Marshfield Av.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Queen City (17). Sec., M. J. Abramowitch, 603 Carlisle Av.
 Ohio Valley (18). Sec., E. A. Cohen, 414 W. 6th.
 Friendship (31). Sec., Marcus Franklin, 116 E. 9th.
 Liberty (45). Sec., A. Olbum, 519 Armory Av.
 Cincinnati (48). Sec., H. Neurman, 1424 Race.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Meyer (1). Sec., A. Pollak, 2360 E. 37th.
 Lake Shore (2). Sec., S. Traub, 11 Henry.
 Washington (3). Sec., L. H. Cohen, 94 Greenwood.
 Baron Hirsch (4). Sec., F. Stern, 2305 E. 57th.
 Centennial (5). Sec., L. Sey, 2641 E. 48th.
 Montefiore (6). Sec., M. Rickman, 16 Woodland Ct.
 Garfield (7). Sec., A. Green, 5007 Outhwaite Av.

COLUMBUS, OHIO

Franklin (15). Sec., J. Marcus, 482 Noble.
 Columbus (74). Sec., Louis Jacobs, 280 S. 4th.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Marion (9). Sec., F. Cohn, 614 E. North.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Dryfoos (36). Sec., H. Morgenstein, 512 Preston.

NASHVILLE, TENN.

Hungaria (32). Sec., H. Salzman, 628 Ewing Av.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Connecticut (70). Sec., D. Lowenthal, 70 Washington Av.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

William Penn (38). Sec., J. Keisler, 624 S. 5th.
 Bronenberg (40). Sec., B. Fein, 474 N. 4th.
 William McKinley (49). Sec., William Solotorevsky, 716 Callowhill.
 Baron Rothschild (64). Sec., M. Sack, 455 N. 7th.
 N. Sclarenco (65). Sec., Joseph Langman, 7th and Fernon.
 Bethlehem (66). Sec., D. A. Modell, 514 N. 4th.
 Samuel Fine (67). Sec., Elkan Ravitz, 311 Buttonwood.
 United Love (69). Sec., Benjamin Balaban, 819 S. Hancock.
 Bnai Rubin (73). Sec., P. Rabinowitz, 1534 S. Iseminger.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Pittsburg (16). Sec., B. C. Barton, 804 Wylie Av.
 Emile Zola (19). Sec., A. Kramer, 2212 Centre Av.
 Keystone (33). Sec., S. Green, 2417 Wylie Av.

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Genesee (72). Sec., A. Wiegler, 69 Joiner.

ROCK ISLAND, ILL.

Rock Island (53). Sec., H. Morris, 2300 2d Av.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

St. Louis (10). Sec., Julius Guttman, Fraternal Bldg.
 America (43). Sec., M. J. Gelb, 916 Washington.
 Empress Elizabeth (56). Sec., Henry Cohen, 919a N. 18th.
 Eleanora (57). Sec., S. E. Mercado, 1402 Cass Av.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION

(WESTERN FEDERATION)

Headquarters: Chicago, Ill.

Org. Oct. 25, 1898

Ninth Annual Convention, Jan. 1, 1907, Chicago, Ill.

Members, 2000: Male, 1600; female, 400.

Gates, 25.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Horwich, 371 S. Canal; Treas., Emil Braude, 705 Heyworth Bldg.; Sec., M. Shulman, 1014 Ashland Blk., Chicago, Ill.

GATES**BAY CITY, MICH.**

Ahavath Zion. Sec., J. Miller, 410 11th.

CHICAGO, ILL.

American Zion Society. Sec., D. Levinson, 447 S. Paulina.

Chicago Zion. Sec., P. Boyarsky, 473 S. Halsted.

Clara De Hirsch. Sec., Esther Margolis, 102 S. Centre Av.

Dr. Theo. Herzl. Sec., M. Jerusalemky, 607 S. Albany Av.

Homeward. Sec., Harry Abrams, 210 W. 14th Pl.

Kadimoh. Sec., B. Shulman, 160 Johnson.

L'Maan Zion. Sec., B. Twersky, 187 W. 14th.

Shibath Zion. Sec., N. Sifer, 7860 Boulevard Av., S. Chicago.

Volunteers of Zion, Camp A. Sec., R. W. Epstein, 508 W. Chicago Av.

DETROIT, MICH.

Bnei Zion. Sec., S. Wetsman, 145 Wilkins.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Sons and Daughters of Zion. Sec., Rebecca Suenky, 709 Russel Av.

MARINETTE, WIS.

Mebhassereth Zion. Sec., L. P. Merar, 1451 Main.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Jehuda Halevy. Sec., J. Louis Kaminsky, 403 8th.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Ohave Zion. Sec., A. M. Gross, 1012 5th.

OMAHA, NEB.

Herzl-Nordau. Sec., M. Ostrowsky, 622 S. 16th.

Omaha Zion Bees. Sec., Dora Green, 1340 S. 13th.

Sisters of Zion. Sec., Jennie Gordon, care of U. S. Dist. Ct. Clerk.

SHREVEPORT, LA.

Bnei Isaac Jacob Zion. Sec., M. Baron, 1115 Texas Av.

SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., E. Galinsky, 911 Virginia.

Junior Sons of Zion. Sec., Ed. Baron, 608 Bluff.

Sons of Zion. Sec., Max Barish, 613 W. 7th.

SOUTH BEND, IND.

Kadimoh. Sec., M. Gillman, 313 S. Chapin.

WICHITA, KAN.

Daughters of Zion. Sec., Jennie Bronstein, 508 Lawrence Av.

***ORDER UNITED HEBREWS OF AMERICA**

Headquarters: Boston, Mass.

Annual Convention, June 2, 1907.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, William Slutski; Grand Sec., S. Goldman.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Headquarters: 11th and Franklin Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Org. Feb. 13, 1896

Twelfth Annual Convention, Jan. 27-29, 1907, Kansas City, Mo.

Members, 4766.

Lodges, 40.

Capital, \$11,132.76.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Grand Master, B. Frank, 3103 Thomas, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, Gus. Cytron, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Deputy Grand Master, B. Stone, Chicago, Ill.; Third Deputy Grand Master, M. Droelich, Kansas City, Mo.; Grand Sec., Sam. Schwartzberg, 1334 Walton Av., St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., H. Elbert, St. Louis, Mo.; Beneficiary Treas., John Ellman, St. Louis, Mo.; Counsellor of the Order, M. Barnett, Louisville, Ky.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES: On Finance, M. Novack, St. Louis, Mo.; on Appeals, Adolph Cohen, St. Louis, Mo.; on Good of the Order, E. Boasberg, Minneapolis, Minn.; on Education, J. Goldman, Milwaukee, Wis.; on Beneficiaries, I. Rovitsky, St. Louis, Mo.; on Reserve Fund, I. Altschuler, St. Louis, Mo.; on Relief, D. Orblitt, St. Louis, Mo.; on Printing and Supplies, S. Kranzberg, St. Louis, Mo.; on Propaganda, N. Kauffman, Kansas City, Mo.; on Rituals, Max Levy, Cincinnati, Ohio.

LODGES

CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

Naftholi (157). Sec., Is. Schweldelson, 13½ Burch.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Achdis Achim Anshe Roumanian (129). Sec., Rubin Rosenfeld, 714 Sangamon.

Malbim (131). Sec., Jacob Segall, 388 Blue Island Av.

Chicago City (139). Sec., J. Handelman, 516 S. Wood.

Rabbi Itzhak Elchonen (142). Sec., E. Yankelwitz, 96 Johnson.

Bnai David Anshe G. (143). Sec. Jos. Erlach, 208 N. 12th.

Fidelity (151). Sec., A. Mindlin, 323 Blue Island Av.

Roosevelt (154). Sec., A. Obeler, 1176 Milwaukee Av.

King Solomon (155). Sec., Harry Rubin, 13 Tell Pl.

Pride of Chicago (158). Sec., Charles Glauberman, 60 Edgmont Av.

Morning Star (164). Sec., S. Bromberg, 31 Hastings.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Simon Tenenbaum (159). Sec., M. Lewenstine, 437 Central Av.

DALLAS, TEX.

Dallas (147). Sec., H. Roslen, 488 Elm.

FORT WORTH, TEX.

Fort Worth (148). Sec., U. M. Simon, Court House.

HOUSTON, TEX.

Houston (141). Sec., B. Litowich, 1804 Dallas Av.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Abraham Jacobs (149). Sec., M. D. Barnett, 1005 S. Delaware.

KANSAS CITY, KAN.

Kansas (133). Sec., C. L. Henken, Banking Trust Bldg.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Alfred Dreyfus (118). Sec., E. Gerschenowitz, 1512 Locust.

Wm. McKinley (126). Sec., Louis Levy, 1023 Monroe.

Ohav Israel (140). Sec., Is. Goldstein, 1830 McGee.

Oscar Straus (165). Sec., Morris Linsitz, 1741 Lydia.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

John Hay (150). Sec., A. Lowenthal, 1219 W. Jefferson.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Degel Yehudah (145). Sec., J. B. Horawitz, 481 4th.

B'nai Israel (153). Sec., J. Weissfeld, 716 Vliet.

Ibn Ezra (163). Sec., J. Gartenstein, 832½ 8th.

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

Minnesota (144). Sec., Julius Cohen, 422 Plymouth Av.

Nicollet (166). Sec., T. S. Dobrin, 566 8th Av.

Bnai Ephraim (167). Sec., Adolph Ephraim, 629 Lyndale Pl.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

George Washington (101). Sec., Jacob Cohen, 1105 Washington.

Abraham Lincoln (102). Sec., Jacob Berger, 3307 Lawton Av.

Star of the West (103). Sec., Sam Schwartzberg, 1334 Walton Av.

Unity (104). Sec., Jos. Lehr, 720 Carr.

Liberty (105). Sec., S. W. Adler, 819 Washington.

Moses Montefiore (106). Sec., N. Hesselberg, 1410 N. Kingshighway.

Baron Hirsch (108). Sec., Max Shapiro, 1213 N. 7th.

Emile Zola (112). Sec., Wm. H. Goldman, 916 N. 8th.

Baron Rothschild (119). Sec., Harry Specter, 1020 Leonard Av.

King David (120). Sec., S. Kranzberg, 1005 N. 13th.

Banner (123). Sec., M. Novack, 1403 N. 9th.

Mound City (128). Sec., Louis Perlmutter, 1327 Carr.

Dr. Herzl (135). Sec., Maurice Shapiro, 1829 Washington.

Israel's Progress (146). Sec., A. Block, 920 N. 7th.

Tpheris Israel (162). Sec., David Seidel, 1516 N. 15th.

Ladies' Friendship (2). Sec., Mrs. P. Schwartzberg, 1334 Walton Av.

ST. PAUL, MINN.

St. Paul Israel (160). Sec., J. Golden, 150 Eva.

THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS

Headquarters: New York City

Org. May 27, 1903

Third (Fifteenth) Annual Convention, June 24, 1907, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 30.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av., Baltimore, Md.;
Vice-Pres., Ed. Kartschmaroff, New York City; Sec., Wm. Loewenberg,
1804 Diamond, Philadelphia, Pa.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Edw. Kartschmaroff, D. Cahn, Theo. Guins-
berg, all of New York City.

SOUTHERN RABBINICAL ASSOCIATION

Org. 1902

Fourth Annual Convention (postponed), Dec. 24-26, 1907, Nashville,
Tenn.

Members, 30.

Publication: "Conference Papers and Sermon delivered at the Fourth
Annual Convention."

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Isidore Lewinthal, 810 Demonbreun, Nashville, Tenn.;
Vice-Pres., Henry Barnstein, Houston, Tex.; Treas., Morris Newfield,
Birmingham, Ala.; Sec., Moise Bergman, 1036 Soniat, New Orleans, La.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; David Marx,
Atlanta, Ga.; B. C. Ehrenreich, Montgomery, Ala.

THE UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Headquarters: Cincinnati, Ohio

Org. 1873

Twentieth Council, Jan. 15-17, 1907, Atlanta, Ga.

Members: 181 congregations.

Three Departments:

- I. HEBREW UNION COLLEGE. Pres. Board of Governors, Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- II. BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS. Chairman, Simon Wolf, 700 14th, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- III. BOARD OF SYNAGOGUE AND SCHOOL EXTENSION. Chairman, Louis Krohn; Director, Alfred T. Godshaw; both of Cincinnati, Ohio.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

OFFICERS: Pres., Louis J. Goldman, 4th and Elm, Cincinnati, Ohio; Vice-Pres., Harry Hart, 226 Van Buren, Chicago, Ill.; Treas., Louis Krohn, 530 Walnut, Cincinnati, Ohio; Sec., Lipman Levy, Fourth Nat'l Bk. Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Isaac W. Bernheim, 646 W. Main, Louisville, Ky.; Bernhard Bettmann, Mercantile Library Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio; Josiah Cohen, Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.; Solomon Fox, 31 E. 4th, Cincinnati, Ohio; J. Walter Freiberg, 216 E. Front, Cincinnati, Ohio; Bernard Ginsberg, 84 Adelaide, Detroit, Mich.; Chas. Hutzler, 315 E. Broad, Richmond, Va.; Samuel Katz, 427 Ramege Bldg., Omaha, Neb.; Adolf Kraus, Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.; Victor H. Kriegshaber, 8 N. Forsyth, Atlanta, Ga.; Moritz Loth, P. O. Box 157, Cincinnati, Ohio; Baruch Mahler, 612 Electric Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio; Martin A. Marks, 5932 Broadway, Cleveland, Ohio; Max B. May, 518 Walnut, Cincinnati, Ohio; Elias Michael, 1000 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.; Adolph S. Ochs, "The Times," New York City; Abram Oppenheimer, 133 Swan, Buffalo, N. Y.; Marcus Rauh, 951 Penn Av., Pittsburg, Pa.; Sigmund Rheinstrom, 771 Greenwood Av., Cincinnati, Ohio; Julius Rosenwald, care of Sears, Roebuck, and Co.; Chicago, Ill.; Jacob H. Schiff, William and Pine, New York City; Emil Selig, 2026 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles Shohl, 3d and Vine, Cincinnati, Ohio; Isaac Strouse, Lombard and Paca, Baltimore, Md.; Solomon Sulzberger, 1200 Madison Av., New York City; Julius Weis, 817 Gravier, New Orleans, La.; Samuel Woolner, 317 N. Perry Av., Peoria, Ill.

CONGREGATIONS

Akron, Ohio: AKRON HEBREW.
 Albany, Ga.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Albany, N. Y.: BETH EMETH.
 Alexandria, La.: GEMILUTH HASSODIM.
 Alexandria, Va.: BETH EL.
 Altoona, Pa.: MOUNTAIN CITY HEBREW REFORM.
 Amsterdam, N. Y.: TEMPLE OF ISRAEL.
 Anniston, Ala.: BETH EL.
 Atlanta, Ga.: GEMILATH CHESED (HEBREW BENEVOLENT).
 Atlantic City, N. J.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Augusta, Ga.: CHILDREN OF ISRAEL.
 Baltimore, Md.: BALTIMORE HEBREW.
 OHEB SHALOM
 Bay City, Mich.: ANSHE CHESED.
 Beaumont, Tex.: EMANUEL.
 Birmingham, Ala.: EMANU-EL.
 Bloomington, Ill.: MOSES MONTEFIORE.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.: TEMPLE BETH ELOHIM.
 TEMPLE ISRAEL.
 Brunswick, Ga.: BETH TEFILLAH.
 Buffalo, N. Y.: TEMPLE BETH ZION.
 Cairo, Ill.: MONTEFIORE.

Camden, Ark.: BETH EL EMETH.
 Charlestown, W. Va.: HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY.
 Charlottesville, Va.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Chattanooga, Tenn.: MIZPAH.
 Chicago, Ill.: ANSHE MAYRIV.
 CHICAGO SINAI.
 ISAIAH TEMPLE.
 NORTH CHICAGO HEBREW.
 Cincinnati, Ohio: BENE ISRAEL.
 BENE YESHURUN.
 SHERITH ISRAEL AHABAT ACHIM.
 Cleveland, Ohio: TIFERETH ISRAEL.
 Columbia, S. C.: TREE OF LIFE.
 Columbus, Ga.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Columbus, Ohio: BENAI ISRAEL.
 Cumberland, Md.: BE'ER CHAYIM.
 Dallas, Tex.: EMANU-EL.
 Davenport, Iowa: B'NE ISRAEL.
 Dayton, Ohio: BNAI YESHURUN.
 Demopolis, Ala.: B'NAI JESHURUN.
 Denver, Colo.: EMANUEL.
 Des Moines, Iowa: BNAI YESHURUN.
 Detroit, Mich.: BETH EL.
 Easton, Pa.: BRITH SHOLEM.
 El Paso, Tex.: MOUNT SINAI.
 Erie, Pa.: ANSHE CHESED REFORM.
 Evansville, Ind.: BNAI ISRAEL.
 Fort Smith, Ark.: UNITED HEBREW.
 Fort Wayne, Ind.: ACHDUTH VESHOLOM.
 Fort Worth, Tex.: BETH EL.
 Fremont, Ohio: FREMONT HEBREW.
 Gainesville, Tex.: UNITED HEBREW.
 Galesburg, Ill.: SONS OF JUDAH.
 Galveston Tex.: BNAI ISRAEL.
 Goldsboro, N. C.: OHEB SCHOLEM.
 Grand Rapids, Mich.: EMANUEL.
 Greenville, Miss.: HEBREW UNION.
 Greenwood, Miss.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Hamilton, Ohio: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Harrisburg, Pa.: OHEV SHOLOM REFORM.
 Hazleton, Pa.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Helena, Ark.: BETH EL.
 Helena, Mont.: EMANU-EL.
 Henderson, Ky.: ADATH ISRAEL.
 Honesdale, Pa.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Hot Springs, Ark.: HOUSE OF ISRAEL.
 Huntington, W. Va.: OHEB SHOLEM.
 Huntsville, Ala.: BNAI SHOLOM.
 Indianapolis, Ind.: INDIANAPOLIS HEBREW.
 Jackson, Mich.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Jackson, Miss.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Jackson, Tenn.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Jacksonville, Fla.: AHAVATH CHESED.
 Jonesboro, Ark.: TEMPLE ISRAEL.
 Kalamazoo, Mich.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Kansas City, Mo.: B'NAI JEHUDAH.
 Knoxville, Tenn.: BETH-EL.
 Kokomo, Ind.: SHAARE SHOMAYIM.
 La Crosse, Wis.: ANSHE CHESED.
 Lafayette, Ind.: AHAVAS ACHIM.
 Lafayette, La.: LAFAYETTE CONGREGATION.
 Lake Charles, La.: TEMPLE SINAI.

Lancaster, Pa.: SHAARAY SHOMAIM.
 Leadville, Colo.: ISRAEL.
 Lexington, Miss.: LEXINGTON HEBREW.
 Ligonier, Ind.: AHAVATH SHOLOM.
 Lima, Ohio: AHABATH ACHIM.
 Lincoln, Ill.: BETH EL.
 Lincoln, Neb.: BNAI JESHURUN.
 Little Rock, Ark.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Logansport, Ind.: BETH EL.
 Los Angeles, Cal.: BNAI BRITH.
 Louisville, Ky.: ADATH ISRAEL.
 Macon, Ga.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Madison, Ind.: ADATH ISRAEL.
 Marshall, Tex.: MOSES MONTEFIORE
 Meadville, Pa.: MEADVILLE HEBREW.
 Memphis, Tenn.: CHILDREN OF ISRAEL.
 Meridian, Miss.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Milwaukee, Wis.: EMANU-EL.
 Mobile, Ala.: SHAARAI SHOMAYIM.
 Monroe, La.: BNAI ISRAEL.
 Montgomery, Ala.: KAHL MONTGOMERY.
 Mount Vernon, Ind.: ANSHE ISRAEL.
 Muncie, Ind.: BETH EL.
 Nashville, Tenn.: TEMPLE OHAVAI SHOLOM.
 Natchez, Miss.: B'NAI ISRAEL.
 Natchitoches, La.: BENAI ISRAEL.
 Newark, N. J.: B'NAI JESHURUN.
 New Iberia, La.: GATES OF PRAYER.
 New Orleans, La.: GATES OF MERCY OF THE DISPERSED OF JUDAH.
 TEMPLE SINAI.
 New York City: AHAVATH CHESED SHAAR HASHOMAYIM.
 TEMPLE BETH EL.
 TEMPLE EMANU-EL.
 RODEPH SHOLOM.
 Niagara Falls, N. Y.: TEMPLE BETH EL.
 Omaha, Neb.: TEMPLE ISRAEL.
 Owensboro, Ky.: ADATH ISRAEL.
 Paducah, Ky.: TEMPLE ISRAEL.
 Palestine, Tex.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Pensacola, Fla.: BETH-EL.
 Peoria, Ill.: ANSHEI EMETH.
 Peru, Ind.: OR ZION.
 Petersburg, Va.: RODEF SOLOM.
 Philadelphia, Pa.: KENESETH ISRAEL.
 RODEPH SHALOM.
 Pine Bluff, Ark.: ANSHE EMETH.
 Piqua, Ohio: ANSHE EMETH.
 Pittsburg, Pa.: RODEPH SHALOM REFORM.
 Plaquemine, La.: OHAVEI SHOLOM
 Port Gibson, Miss.: GEMILUTH CHASSED.
 Portland, Ore.: BETH ISRAEL.
 Portsmouth, Ohio: BENEH ABRAHAM.
 Providence, R. I.: SONS OF ISRAEL AND DAVID.
 Quincy, Ill.: B'NAI SOLOM.
 Reading, Pa.: OHEV SHOLOM.
 Richmond, Va.: BETH AHABAH.
 Rochester, N. Y.: BERITH KODESH.
 Sacramento, Cal.: BNAI ISRAEL.
 Saginaw, Mich.: BETH EL.
 St. Joseph, Mo.: ADATH JOSEPH.
 St. Louis, Mo.: TEMPLE ISRAEL.
 SHAARE EMETH.
 St. Paul, Minn.: MOUNT ZION HEBREW.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. Oct., 1875

Graduates, 1907, 1.

Whole number of graduates, 123.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati, Ohio; Vice-Pres., Edward L. Heinsheimer, 326 Walnut, Cincinnati, Ohio; Sec., Isaac Bloom, P. O. Box 266, Cincinnati, Ohio.

GOVERNORS : Harry Berkowitz, 1539 N. 33d, Philadelphia, Pa.; Alfred M. Cohen, 3d and Walnut, Cincinnati, Ohio; Nathan Drucker, 901 Broadway, Cincinnati, Ohio; Maurice J. Freiberg, 216 E. Front, Cincinnati, Ohio; Simon Greenebaum, Spring Grove Av. and Rawson, Cincinnati, Ohio; Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago, Ill.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Court House, Cincinnati, Ohio; Arnold Kohn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jos. Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kronacher, 9 W. 3d, Cincinnati, Ohio; Max Landsberg, 420 Main, Rochester, N. Y.; Chas. S. Levi, Peoria, Ill.; J. Leonard Levy, P. O. Box 995, Pittsburg, Pa.; Myer Oettinger, 421 Race, Cincinnati, Ohio; Jacob Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut, Cincinnati, Ohio; David Philipson, 852 Lincoln Av., Cincinnati, Ohio; Emil Pollak, P. O. Box 678, Cincinnati, Ohio; M. Samfield, 218 Adams, Memphis, Tenn.; Joseph Silverman, 50 E. 76th, New York City; Louis Stern, 32 W. 23d, New York City; Jos. Stolz, 4827 Langley Av., Chicago, Ill.; Jacob Voorsanger, 1249 Franklin, San Francisco, Cal.

FACULTY

Pres., and Professor of Theology and Hellenistic Literature, Rabbi Kauffmann Kohler, Ph. D.; Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy, Rabbi Louis Grossman, D. D.; Professor of Jewish History and Literature (Registrar), Gotthard Deutsch, Ph. D.; Professor of Talmud, Ephraim Feldman, B. D.; Instructors in Biblical Exegesis: Siegmund Mannheimer, B. L., and Moses Buttenweiser, Ph. D.; Instructor in Bible and Hebrew Grammar, Julian Morgenstern, Ph. D.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTORS: Sociology with reference to Jewish Philanthropy, Boris D. Bogen, Ph. D.; Elocution, Jennie Mannheimer, B. L.; Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement, and the Activities of the Rabbi, Rabbi David Philipson, D. D.

LIBRARIAN, Adolph S. Oko.

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY: Aaron Hahn (1887), David Woolf Marks (1891), David Davidson (1892), Emil G. Hirsch (1901), Bernhard Felsenthal (1902), and Jacob Voorsanger (1903).

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE
Org. 1883

Twenty-first Annual Convention, July 6, 1907, Frankfort, Mich.

OFFICERS: Pres., Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Morris Newfield, Birmingham, Ala.; Treas., Marcus Salzman, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Sec., Jonah B. Wise, Portland, Ore.

THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Headquarters: 99 Central Pk. W., New York City

Org. June 8, 1898

Fourth Biennial Convention, June 9, 1907, New York City.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park W., New York City; Vice-Pres., Meldola de Sola, Montreal, Can.; II. Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Simon M. Roeder, New York City; Treas., Jacob Hecht, New York City; Sec., Isidore Hershfield, New York City; J. Buchhalter, New York City; Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th, New York City.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramovitz, Montreal, Can.; Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Mayor Asher, New York City; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburg, Pa.; Joseph Baum, New York City; Gustav Cohn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob de Haas, Boston, Mass.; B. Drachman, New York City; Julius J. Dukas, New York City; Henry Fischel, New York City; Meyer Goldberg, New York City; J. H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob M. Guedalia, New York City; Hyman Heisman, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Henry Iloway, New York City; Philip Jaches, New York City; Mordecai M. Kaplan, New York City; Edwin Kaufman, New York City; C. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Philip Klein, New York City; Louis E. Levy, Philadelphia, Pa.; E. Lewin-Epstein, New York City; M. S. Margolies, New York City; Henry S. Morais, New York City; M. Neustaedter, New York City; M. H. Phillips, New York City; Henry V. Rothschild, New York City; Abraham E. Rothstern, New York City; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; H. W. Schneeberger, Baltimore, Md.; Hyman S. Shohar, New York City.

UNITED CLOTH HAT AND CAP MAKERS OF NORTH AMERICA

Headquarters: 62 E. 4th, New York City

Org. Mar. 20, 1901

Sixth Annual Convention, May 1, 1907, New York City.

Members, 3000: Male, 2600; female, 400.

Locals, 25.

Aggregate capital of all the Locals, \$12,000.

SECRETARY: M. Zuckerman, 62 E. 4th, New York City.

LOCALS

ALBANY, N. Y.

Local (25). Sec., B. Pressman, 63 Arch.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Local (8). Sec., Ab. W. Rosenfeld, 412 S. Sharp.

BOSTON, MASS.

Local (7). Sec., F. Weinstein, 10 Kennard Av.

Local (38). Sec., Julius Friedman, 6 Summer Pl., Roxbury.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Local (12). Sec., John P. Czech, 233 Townsend.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Local (5). Sec., A. Ginsberg, 498 W. 13th.

Local (45). Sec., Molly Lippman, 374 S. Paulina.

CINCINNATI, OHIO

Local (19). Sec., H. Adenks, 923 Cutter.

CLEVELAND, OHIO

Local (18). Sec., M. Davis, 2558 E. 38th.

DETROIT, MICH.

Local (4). Sec., Abe Jacobson, 313 E. Montcalm.

HARTFORD, CONN.

Local (31). Sec., J. Jainchill, 31 Bellevue.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

Local (16). Sec., D. Rosenthal, 683 Broadway.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Local (28). Sec., L. Beudelstein, 16 Rose.

NEW YORK CITY

Local (1). Sec., S. Stiller, 62 E. 4th.

Local (2). Sec., C. Redling, 62 E. 4th.

Local (3). Sec., H. B. Glosberg, 217 E. Houston.

Local (17). Sec., S. Wechsler, 390 E. 10th.

Local (23). Sec., Rose Schneiderman, 57 2d Av.

Local (30). Sec., M. Holztag, 4057 Fulton Av.

Local (39). Sec., M. Schwartz, 62 E. 4th.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Local (6). Sec., A. Kebreck, 922½ S. 6th.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Local (20). Sec., Lazar Nelkin, 6 Church.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Local (9). Sec., D. Grace, 33 Bright.

UTICA, N. Y.

Local (40). Sec., I. Polonsky, 11 Broadway.

UNITED GARMENT WORKERS OF AMERICA

Headquarters: Bible House, New York City

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Pres., Thomas A. Rickert, 275 La Salle, Chicago, Ill.;
Treas., Charles Baker, 1109 Lodi, Syracuse, N. Y.; Sec., B. A. Larger, 116
Bible House, New York City; General Auditor, I. Hashkins, 458 Pulaski,
Brooklyn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Robert Noren, 275 La Salle, Chicago, Ill.; Victor Altman, 1024 Jefferson, Buffalo, N. Y.; Maier Schwarz, Hotel Krollman, 512 Vine, Cincinnati, O.; S. L. Landers, 2 N. Sherman Av., Hamilton, Ont., Can.; Margaret C. Daley, 55 W. 111th, New York City; B. Abrams, 535 E. 87th, New York City; Abraham Gordon, 513 Aisquith, Baltimore, Md.

LOCALS

ALBANY, N. Y.

Pants Makers (177). Sec., Miss R. Rabineau, 99 Trinity Pl.

BALTIMORE, MD.

Cutters (6). Sec., J. C. Knackel, 525 N. Wolfe.
Coat-Makers (7). Sec., M. Levin, 1605 E. Pratt.
Pants Makers (114). Sec., Abram Flashman, 1147 Granby.
Vest Makers (117). Sec., Wm. Altschul, 1532 E. Fayette.
Knee Pants Makers (151). Sec., M. Bedrin, 1113 E. Fayette.

BOSTON, MASS.

Tailors (1). Sec., S. Zorn, 724 Washington.
Knee Pants Makers (173). Sec., M. Biller, 724 Washington.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Tailors (15). Sec., Morris Madinsky, 473 Hopkinson Av.
Pants Makers (43). Sec., Ignatz Gelb, 16 Manhattan Av.
Tailors (54). Sec., Mr. Rogis, 73 Grand.
Tailors (55). Sec., B. Wartelsky, 91 Cook.
Pressers (58). Sec., Bartholomew, 116 N. 5th.
Pressers (69). Sec., Mr. Taylor, 44 Moore.
Children's Jacket Makers (133). Sec., T. J. Taub, 43 Manhattan Av.
Finishers (140). Sec., Esther Fox, 114 Graham Av.
Spring Overcoat Workers (152). Sec., Isidor Gottlieb, 63 Morrell.
Pants Makers (159). Sec., M. Weinberg, 93 Thatford Av.
Children's Jacket Makers (175). Sec., A. Rosenthal, 59 Liberty Av.

BUFFALO, N. Y.

Tailors (119). Sec., D. Booke, 467 Broadway.
Male Pants Makers (147). Sec., Jos. Miller, 160 E. Tupper.
Coat and Seam Pressers (150). Sec., Pride Schatill, 275 La Salle.
Coat Makers (197). Sec., Pride Schatill, 275 La Salle.

MONTREAL, CAN.

Pressers (49). Sec., C. Herschkowitz, 251 Saguinet.
Ladies' Waistmakers (116). Sec., Jacob Sokoloff, 207 St. Urban.
Garment Workers (134). Sec., 671 St. Paul.

NEW YORK CITY

Tailors (2). Sec., I. Stein, 145 Floyd, Brooklyn.
Coat Pressers (3). Sec., H. Filler, 51 Av. D.
Cutters (4). Sec., I. Cohn, 216 E. 87th.
Pants Makers (8). Sec., Mr. Greenberg, 84 Orchard.
Cutters (9). Sec., Jack Zimmerman, 915 E. 138th.
Children's Jacket Makers (10). Sec., I. Kantrowitz, 437 Grand.
Vest Makers (16). Sec., Louis Zuckerman, 431½ Grand.
Pressers (19). Sec., D. Wiesenfeld, 133 Eldridge.
Hand Buttonhole Makers and Finishers (102). Sec., Clara Finkelstein, 220 E. 5th.
Children's Jacket Pressers (155). Sec., Samuel Price, 437 Grand.
Operators (156). Sec., H. Marks, 122 Forsyth.

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

Garment Workers (167). Sec., Philip Morrison, 147 Fayette.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Vest Makers (70). Sec., L. Tabakin, 821 Washington Av.
Pressers (72). Sec., Sternshuss, 923 S. 2d.
Pants Makers (75). Sec., I. Sovitzky, 1425 N. 5th.
Buttonhole Makers (107). Sec., Harris Levy, 2850 Tulip.
Overcoat Workers (144). Sec., Jacob Linashevsky, 606 Christian.

PITTSBURG, PA.

Tailors (51). Sec., Della M. Carter, 413 Carson.
Tailors (86). Sec., Alex. Gottlieb, 26 Vine.

ROSENHAYN, N. J.

Local (101). Sec., Max Schrank.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Pants Makers (68). Sec., Louis Maltz, 1410 N. 15th.
Tailors (98). Sec., E. Friedman, 1025 N. 8th.
Tailors (105). Sec., Philip Fishman, 1427 N. 10th.
Spring Overcoat Makers (166). Sec., Jos. Flacks, Fraternal Bldg., 11th St. and Franklin Av.

UNITED ORTHODOX RABBIS OF AMERICA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902).

Fifth Annual Convention, July 24-27, 1906, New York City.

Members, 85.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., S. E. Jaffe, New York City; Pres., Bernard L. Levinthal, 716 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.; Vice-Pres.: S. Sivitz, Pittsburg, Pa.; A. Rosen, New Haven, Conn.; Treas., Rabbi Wein; Sec., Jehudah P. Israelite, 196 Chestnut, Chelsea, Mass.

Z. B. T. FRATERNITY

(*Zion be-Mishpat Tippadeh*)

Headquarters: New York City

Org. 1898.

Last Annual Convention, Nov., 1906, New York City.

Members, 200.

Chapters, 8; in colleges and universities in New York City, and its vicinity.

PRESIDENT: Maurice L. Zellermeier, 1968 Clinton Av., New York City.

ZIONIST SOCIETIES

See **FEDERATION OF AMERICAN ZIONISTS**, pp. 37-46; **ORDER KNIGHTS OF ZION**, p. 112; and under **CLUBS**, in the various cities, in the **DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS**, for societies not affiliated with either of these federations.

DIRECTORY OF JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

[An asterisk (*) indicates that no response was received]

ALABAMA

Est. Jew. pop. 7000

ANNISTON

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATION

Beth El, 13th and Quintard. Org. Oct., 1893. Pres., I. Levi; Treas., M. Markstein; Sec., N. L. Myerson. Members, 20; income, \$400. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 25.

CEMETERY

Hillside, E. 10th St.

See also Anniston, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 91, 115.

BESSEMER

CONGREGATION

Beth El, 6th Av. and 17th. Pres., U. Schwabacher, 6th Av., bet. 18th and 19th; Sec.-Treas., Sidney Marks, 6th Av. bet. 18th and 19th. *Services* conducted by the President.

CHARITY

United Jewish Charities, 1912 6th Av. Org. Oct. 1, 1906. Pres., Mrs. Sam Erlick, 6th Av.; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Sidney Marks, 6th Av. Members, 24.

CEMETERY

Beth El Cemetery, one mile from city.

See also Bessemer, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

BIRMINGHAM

Est. Jew. pop., 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Emanu-El, Fifth Av. and 17th. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Morris Newfield, 16th Av. cor. Beech. Pres., Adolph B. Loveman; Treas., Benjamin M. Jacobs; Sec., Elias Gusfield, 716 N. 19th. Members, 200; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2 (Religious and Kindergarten): Classes, 9 and 1; teachers, 12; pupils, 220; sessions weekly, 2 and 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG FOLKS BIBLE CLASS; LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Ben Weil; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Mose Blank, 518 N. 16th; members, 120; income, \$500.

Knesseth Israel, 17th and 7th Av., N. Org. Mar. 27, 1899. Rabbi, Abr. Rappaport, 717 N. 18th; Cantor, O. Lebovits. Pres., J. Kartus, 1708 6th Av., N.; Treas., M. Kroman, 8th Av., N. and 17th; Sec., J. J. Goldstein, 516 N. 16th. Members, 175; income, \$3600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 160; sessions weekly: Sunday School, 1; Hebrew School, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA.

BIRMINGHAM (continued)

CHARITIES

Chapter of Temple Emanuel. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Morris Marx; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Joseph Slaughter. Members, 125; income, \$800. *Purpose:* To aid local hospital work, especially the Hillman Hospital.

Daughters of Israel. Mrs. Louis Pizitz.

Hebrew Aid Association. Org. April 14, 1898. Pres., Greenman.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Fifth Av. and 17th. Org. Oct., 1883. Pres., Mrs. A. B. Loveman, Iroquoise St.; Treas., Mrs. Emile Levi, Highland Av.; Sec., Mrs. Esther Herzfeld, 912 St. Charles. Members, 187; income, \$406.57. Constituent society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Hebrew Relief Society. Org. 1896. Pres., Emil Lesser, Metropolitan Hotel Annex; Treas., Joseph Beitman, 16th S. and 12th Av.; Sec., Elias Gusfield, 716 N. 19th. Members, 65; income, \$600. *Purpose:* General relief. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

United Jewish Charities. Org. 1904. Pres., Emil Lesser, Metropolitan Hotel Annex; Treas., Joseph Beitman, 16th S. and 12th Av.; Sec., Ben. F. Ezekiel, care Loveman, Joseph and Loeb. Income, \$800. *Constituent Societies:* HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Temple Kindergarten Society. Temple Emanu-El, 5th Av. and 17th. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Ullman, Brown-Marx Bldg.; Treas., Adolph B. Loveman, care Loveman, Joseph and Loeb; Sec., Morris Newfield, Beech St. and 16th Av., S. Members, 75; income, \$900.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Phoenix Club. Org. April 21, 1883. Pres., S. M. Adler; Treas., Herbert Levey; Sec., B. F. Ezekiel. Members, 125.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Synagogue, 5th Av. and 17th. Org. Jan. 14, 1906. Pres., Isadore Shapiro, Court House; Treas., Louis C. Adelson, First National Bank; Sec., Mose Shugerman, Brown-Marx Bldg. Members, 55; income, \$250.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Enon Ridge, owned by Congregation KNESSETH ISRAEL.

Emanuel, West Highlands, owned by Congregation EMANU-EL.

See also Birmingham, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 50, 70, 89, 98, 102, 115.

DEMOPOLIS

Est. Jew. pop. 123

CONGREGATION

B'nai Jeshurun. Pres., Morris Ely; Sec.-Treas., Morris Goldman. Members, 36; income, \$403.70. *Services* (conducted by Ludwig Mayer); Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

B'nai Jeshurun Cemetery, at Knoxwood.

See also Demopolis, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 91, 116.

EUFULA

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, Barbour St. Org. 1867 (?). Pres., Silas Stern. Sec.-Treas., Henry Minder. Members, 30. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng.

CEMETERY

Bnai Israel Cemetery, in city limits.

See also Eufaula, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 73.

FLORENCE

Est. Jew pop. 54

CONGREGATION

Tri-City Bnai Israel Org. Jan., 1905; inc. Jan., 1906. Pres., J. Spielberger, Sheffield, Ala.; Treas., M. Coplan, Florence, Ala.; Sec., H. A. Weinbaum, Sheffield, Ala. Members, 25 (in Florence, Sheffield, and Tuscumbia); income, \$350. *Services*: on holidays, in Heb. and Eng. Permanent synagogue to be erected in Sheffield, 8th and Atlanta Av.

HUNTSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Bnai Sholom, Lincoln and Clinton. Org. July 30, 1876. Pres., Herman Weil; Treas., Oscar Goldsmith; Sec., Gus Marx. Members, 38; income, \$1700. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club. Pres., A. Metzger.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, plot in city cemetery, Maple Hill.

See also Huntsville, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

MOBILE

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Chesed. Inc. Oct. 20, 1894. Pres., D. Bergstein, 601 Davis Av.; Treas., R. A. Levinsohn, 265 St. Emanuel; Sec., M. Bergstein, 601 Davis Av. Members, 70.

Shaarai Shomayim, Government and Warren. Org. Jan. 23, 1844. Rabbi, Alfred G. Moses, 407 Conti. Pres., Jacob Pollock; Treas., Herman Leinkauf; Sec., F. H. Frenkel, Live Oak and Pecan. Members, 202; income, \$12,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE GUILD.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. 1857. Pres., Mrs. Sig. Haas; Treas., Mrs. Fannie Leinkauf; Sec., Mrs. Fannie Goldstucker, 359 St. Francis. Members, 100; income, \$600.

Rosa Bauer Sewing Society. Org. Jan. 2, 1881. Pres., Mrs. L. Hammel, Government St.; Treas., S. Richard; Sec., Bertha R. Levy, 357 St. Francis. Members, 120; income \$220. *Purpose*: To supply the Orphans' Home at New Orleans with linens.

United Hebrew Charities, 19 S. Water. Org. Oct., 1905. Pres., Henry Hess, 19 S. Water; Treas., H. W. Leinkauf; Sec., Leon Schwarz. Members, 150; income, \$1000. Co-operates with Industrial Removal Society, N. Y. See TEMPLE INSTITUTE.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Temple Institute. Org. 1904. Pres., Henry Hess; Treas., H. W. Leinkauf; Sec., Bernard Eichold. Supt., Irene Wiener. Pupils, 30; Classes, 6; teachers, 6; sessions weekly, 2. *Subjects*: English reading, writing, and composition. Under the auspices of the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

SOCIAL CLUB

Fidelia Club, Government and Conception. Org. Jan. 20, 1884. Pres., E. E. Bernheimer; Treas., H. W. Leinkauf; Sec., J. S. Markstein, P. O. Box 493. Members, 110.

MOBILE (*continued*)**CEMETERIES**

Ahavas Chessed Cemetery.

Shaarai Shomayim Cemetery, Magnolia, disused since 1876.

Shaarai Shomayim Cemetery, north of Magnolia Cemetery. Inc. 1876.

See also Mobile, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 75, 89, 92, 99, 117.

MONTGOMERY

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Israel, 13 S. Hull. Pres., Israel Katz, 7-9 S. Court; Treas., H. Shaffer, 409 McDonough; Sec., H. Platt, 409 McDonough. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Kahl Montgomery, Beth Or, Clayton and Sayre. Org. 1852. Rabbi, B. C. Ehrenreich, 206 Mildred. Pres., D. Weil; Treas., A. Weil; Sec., L. Young. Members, 188; income, \$9500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Schools,* 2 (Religious, and English school for foreigners): Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. June 1, 1861. Pres., Mrs. Bertha Kohn; Sec., Mrs. Helen Cadden. Co-operates with the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

United Hebrew Charities. Org. 1882. Pres., M. Mohr; Treas., M. Kahn; Sec., Jacques Loeb. Members, 75; income, \$225. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Falcon Club, The, Court Sq. Pres., Joseph Strauss, 18 Scott; Sec.-Treas., Theo. L. Meyer, 520 Montgomery. Members, 55; income, \$1216.11.

Sesame Club, The. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. A. B. Meyer, 543 S. Perry; Sec.-Treas., Amalia Meyer, 520 Montgomery. Members, 23. *Purpose:* Literary.

Standard Club, Montgomery and Moulton. Org. Dec. 24, 1871. Pres., Alex. Rice, Government Sq.; Treas., Moses Sabel, 102 Bibb; Sec., Louis Loeb. Members, 149; income, \$27,215.

C'EMETERY

Oakwood.

See also Montgomery, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 41, 75, 89, 99, 117.

SELMA

Est. Jew. pop. 380

CONGREGATION

Mishkan Israel, Broad St. Inc. 1865. Pres., M. J. Meyer, Alabama St., Treas., Aaron Maas, Water St.; Sec., L. Thalheimer, Water St. Members, 113; income, \$3850. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 58; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society. Org. 1886. Pres., Mrs. M. J. Meyer; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Julius Lipold. Members, 30; income, \$90. Furnishes garments to the ASSOCIATION FOR THE RELIEF OF JEWISH WIDOWS AND ORPHANS, New Orleans, La.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1871. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Schwarz; Treas., Mrs. Arthur Loeb; Sec., Mrs. Ben. Tepper. Members, 50; income, \$300.

SOCIAL CLUB

Harmony Club. Org. 1868. Pres., B. J. Schuster; Treas., S. J. Lilienthal; Sec., I. Yaretsky. Members, 75; income, \$2600. *Purpose:* Social.

SELMA (*continued*)

CEMETERIES

Elmwood Cemetery, East Selma. Owned by Congregation MISHKAN ISRAEL.

Magnolia Cemetery, West Selma. Owned by congregation MISHKAN ISRAEL.

See also Selma, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 79, 93, 118.

SHEFFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 34

CEMETERY

Tri-City Cemetery, one mile from town. Inc. Jan., 1906. Owned by Congregation BNAI ISRAEL. *See Florence, Ala.*

TUSCALOOSA

Est. Jew. pop. 127

CONGREGATION

Emanuel, 6th and Cotton. Org. 1903. Rabbi, M. Newfield, Birmingham, Ala. Pres., A. Holzstein; Treas., I. Friedman; Sec., M. A. Barker, P. O. Box 102. Members, 14; income, \$180. *Services:* Monthly, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 26; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, next to English Cemetery.

See also Tuscaloosa, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 80.

TUSCUMBIA

Est. Jew. pop. 21

See Florence, Ala., and Sheffield, Ala.

UNIONTOWN

See Uniontown, Ala., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 80.

ARIZONA

Est. Jew. pop. 500

DOUGLAS

Est. Jew. pop. 90

CONGREGATION

Sons of Israel, 830 Gade. Org. June 1, 1907. Pres., I. Cohen; Treas., M. G. Zeitlin, 1019 8th; Sec., L. Blumenthal. Members, 20. *Services:* in Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY; Pres., Mrs. M. G. Zeitlin.

CEMETERY

Musgrove Addition, one mile and a half from town.

PHOENIX

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1905. Pres., S. Oberfelder; Sec., Harry Friedman, 35 N. Center.

ARKANSAS

Est. Jew. pop. 3085

Conference of Jewish Sunday School Teachers of Arkansas. *See under Pine Bluff.*

CAMDEN

Est. Jew. pop. 53

CONGREGATION

Beth El Emeth, Adams St. Org. 1870. Pres., H. W. Myar; Treas., H. L. Berg; Sec., L. Wagner. Members, 13; income, \$300. *Services*: Holidays, in Eng.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1887. Pres., Mrs. H. W. Myar; Treas., Mrs. H. L. Berg; Sec., Mrs. Abr. Lazarus. Members, 12; income, \$36. *Auxiliary Society*; **CEMETERY SOCIETY**.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Rest, outside the city limits. Inc. 1865. Owned by Congregation **BETH EL EMETH**
See also Camden, Ark., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 71, 110, 116.

FORT SMITH

Est. Jew. pop. 220

CONGREGATION

United Hebrew, 11th and E. Org. March 1, 1892. Rabbi, M. Cahan. Pres., Isaac Apple; Treas., H. Apple; Sec., S. Joel, 219 N. 9th. Members, 85. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 25. *Auxiliary Society*; **TEMPLE AID SOCIETY**. Org. 1894. Pres. Mrs. M. Heyman; Sec., Mrs. H. L. Cohen, 619 N. 5th. Members, 45; income, \$135.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club, 811 Garrison Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Julius M. Altman; Treas., Harry Phillips; Sec., L. Sampter. Members, 40; income, \$1000.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Lexington Av.
See also Fort Smith, Ark., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 116.

HELENA

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Beth El, Perry and Pecan. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Max Reichler. Pres., B. M. Isaacs; Treas., Aaron Myers; Sec., Meyer Cook. Members, 24; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 21; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*; **LADIES' TEMPLE AID**.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. Feb. 20, 1875. Pres., Mrs. Jos. L. Solomon; Treas., Mrs. I. Frank; Sec., Mrs. B. M. Isaacs, 829 Poplar. Members, 17.

SOCIAL CLUB

Lotus Club, Main St. Org. 1891. Pres., Aaron Meyers, Cherry St.; Treas., Myer Cook, Cherry St.; Sec., Louis Solomon, Cherry St. Members, 31.

CEMETERY

Beth El Cemetery, at North Helena. Owned by Congregation **BETH EL**.
See also Helena, Ark., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 116.

HOT SPRINGS

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

House of Israel, Quapaw Av. and Market. Org. 1876. Rabbi, A. P. Rhine, 608 Prospect Av. Pres., D. Laser, 624 Quapaw Av.; Treas., E. Burgauer, 121 Whittington Av.; Sec., Fred. Levinger, care of Gus. Strauss. Members, 65; income, \$2200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*; **LADIES' TEMPLE AID**.

HOT SPRINGS (continued)**CONGREGATIONS (continued)**

Shearis Israel, 224 Parker Av. Org. Feb. 11, 1907. Cantor, S. Zidman, 224 Parker Av. Pres., Jno. Welcher; Treas., Sam. Wexler; Sec., Jos. Maretzki, 522 Orange. Members, 30. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

CHARITY

Hot Springs Relief Society. Sec., A. B. Rhine.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club. Re-org. Jan., 1900. Pres., David Laser; Sec.-Treas., A. Levy. Members, 14; income, \$1600.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Thlrd St., south edge of the city. Owned by Congregation HOUSE OF ISRAEL.

See also **Hot Springs, Ark.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 99, 116.

JONESBORO

Est. Jew. pop. 128

CONGREGATION

Israel, Temple, 721 Main. Org. Mar. 18, 1897. Pres., R. H. Meyer; Treas., Alexander Berger; Sec., Morris Berger, Sr. Members, 20. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

SOCIAL CLUB

***Harmony Club**.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also **Jonesboro, Ark.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

LITTLE ROCK

Est. Jew. pop. 1300

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, 817 Louisiana. Inc. 1904. Rabbi, J. Katzenellenbogen. Pres., D. L. Scher, 112 W. 5th; Sec., D. Goldberg, 411 Center. Members, 40; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5.

B'nai Israel, 5th and Broadway. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Louis Witt. Pres., A. H. Pfeifer, 1008 McGowan; Treas., L. K. Mandelbaum, 1901 Arch; Sec., H. S. Summerville, 410 Izard. Members, 220; income, \$7178. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 8; pupils, 156; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' TEMPLE AID. Org. Oct. 22, 1903. Pres., Mrs. Isa Navra, 703 W. 5th; Sec., Mrs. J. P. Franklin, 906 W. 6th. Members, 170. TEMPLE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION. Org. 1903. Pres., Perry W. Stiff, 3d and Main; Sec., Charles Abeles, 1423 Louisiana. Members, 65.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. June 5, 1867. Pres., Mrs. Gus. Blass; Treas., Mrs. M. J. Siesel; Sec., Mrs. Henry Lasker, 417 W. 3d. Members, 106; income, \$371.20.

Hebrew Relief Society. Org. 1892. Pres., Max Heiman, 313 Main; Sec., Rabbi Louis Witt. Members, 100; income, \$350.

SOCIAL CLUB

Concordia Association, 801 Scott. Org. Mar. 1, 1891. Pres., I. Kemper; Treas., L. K. Mandelbaum; Sec., Chas. Jacobson. Members, 135; income, \$8750.

LITTLE ROCK (continued)**CEMETERIES**

B'nai Israel Cemetery, at Oakland, 17th and Barbour Av. Owned by Congregation B'NAI ISRAEL, and used also by Congregation AGUDAS ACHIM and the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Mount Holly Cemetery, 13th and Broadway. Disused.

See also Little Rock, Ark., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 75, 89, 99, 117.

NEWPORT**CONGREGATION**

Beth El. Org. Oct., 1905. Pres., Chas. Meyer; Sec.-Treas., I. Botenstein. *Services:* Occasional Sundays, in Eng. Members, 15.

PINE BLUFF

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Emeth, 2d Av. and Poplar. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Ephraim Frisch, 1121 W. 2d Av. Pres., Chas. Weil, 715 W. 3d Av.; Treas., F. M. Rosenberg, Main St.; Sec., Max Eisenkramer, W. Barraque St. Members, 133; income, \$3894. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 8; pupils, 60; sessions weekly. 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY; Pres., Mrs. Gus. Waterman. Members, 75; YOUNG LADIES' AID.

Bnai Israel. Org. Mar. 20, 1907. Pres., H. Bram, 105 E. 3d; Treas., Sam. Balm, 816 Main; Sec., L. Davis, 105 E. 3d Av. Members, 28. *Services:* Sab., in Heb.

CHARITY

Hebrew Relief Association. Org. 1895 (?). Pres., Isaac Dreyfus; Sec.-Treas., Ephraim Frisch, 1121 W. 2d Av. Members, 34; income, \$160. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' EMERGENCY AID SOCIETY. Members, 25; income, \$75.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Conference of Jewish Sunday School Teachers of Arkansas. Headquarters at Pine Bluff. Org. April 12, 1907. Pres., Rabbi Ephraim Frisch, Pine Bluff; Treas., Ida Dreyfus, Pine Bluff; Sec., Bella Bunzel, Little Rock.

SOCIAL CLUB

Bluff City Club. Pres., S. Katzenstein; Sec., Moe Hanf.

CEMETERY

Anshe Emeth Cemetery, plot in Bellwood City Cemetery. Owned by Congregation ANSHE EMETH, and used by whole Jewish community.

See also Pine Bluff, Ark., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 77, 89, 99, 117.

TEXARKANA

See under TEXAS.

CALIFORNIA

Est. Jew. pop. 42,000

ALAMEDA**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.**

CHARITIES

***Hebrew Association.** Pres., William Wolf; Sec., Samuel S. Green.

***Hebrew Ladies' Endeavor Society**, 1537 Schiller. Org. Oct. 13, 1896. Pres., Mrs. D. A. Levy; Treas., Mrs. J. S. Oppenheim; Sec., Mrs. J. Floersheim, 1311 Pacific Av.

LOS ANGELES

Est. Jew. pop. 7000

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 227 N. Olive. Org. April 16, 1892. Cantor, A. Arndt, 725 Sunset Blvd. Pres., J. Berman, 319 E. 1st; Treas., J. Miller, 146 N. Main. Sec., Victor Harris, 105 Old Hellman Blk. Members, 112; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 46; sessions weekly, 5.

Bnai Brith, 519 W. 9th. Org. 1864 (ab.). Rabbi, Sigmund Hecht, 817 Beacon. Pres., Kasparé Cohn, 2601 S. Grand Av.; Treas., Herman W. Frank, 1705 Figuerva; Sec., Sam. Wolfstein, 417 W. 28th. Members, 225; income, \$8000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE UNION (Literary Section; Sewing Circle; Bible Class; Ladies' Aid Society).

Poaley Zedek, 29th and San Pedro. Org. 1905. Pres., A. Malter, 24th and Central Av.; Treas., S. Greengart, 4027 Trinity; Sec., J. Perlin, 42d and San Pedro. Members, 24; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Sinal, B. B. Hall, 521 W. Pico. Org. Oct., 1906. Rabbi, Isidore Meyers, 242 N. Flower; Cantor, M. Katz, 248 N. Flower. Pres., J. L. Jonas, 225 W. Pico; Treas., M. Marks, 1357 Constance. Sec., M. Pehr, 1193 Sunset Blvd. Members, 100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH SISTERHOOD.

Talmud Torah, 126 Rose. Org. 1905. Pres., Sam Weisberger, 238 N. Main; Treas., H. Weiner, 134 Rose; Sec., H. Bandman, Vignes, near 1st. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society, 142 S. Broadway. Org. 1854. Pres., S. S. Federman, 825 S. Alvarado; Treas., M. N. Newmark, 119 N. Broadway; Sec., N. Zeisler, 947 S. Union Av. Members, 330; income, \$2560.

Hebrew Consumptive Relief Association, 142 S. Broadway. Org. Dec. 7, 1905. Pres., Isaac Norton, 201 Trust Bldg.; Treas., S. S. Federman, 825 Alvarado; Sec., E. F. Gerecht, 347 E. First. Physician, Henry Herbert, 413 Grosse Bldg. Members, 125; income, \$1322.75. Patients, 11. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; Pres., Mrs. Clara I. Citron, 1461 W. Temple; Sec., Miss L. Hardstein.

Jewish Sisterhood, B. B. Hall, 521 W. Pico. Org. June 5, 1906. Pres., Mrs. Clara I. Citron, 1460 W. Temple; Treas., Mrs. L. Dreyfus, 1738 W. 25th; Sec., Mrs. Max Cohn, 936 Georgla. Members, 85; income, \$350.

Jewish Women's Foreign Relief Association, 9th and Hope. Pres., Bertha Hirsch Baruch, 1168 W. 38th; Treas., Clara I. Citron, 1461 W. Temple; Sec., Henrietta Hesselberger, 120 W. Av. 43. Members, 76; income, \$647.45. *Purpose*: Transportation of persecuted Jews in foreign countries; furnishes educational advantages to immigrants.

Kasparé Cohn Hospital Association, 1443 Carroll Av. Org. 1902. Pres., M. N. Newmark, 119 N. Broadway; Treas., B. Kingsbaker, 109 N. Los Angeles; Sec., A. Zeisler, Hellman Blk. Supt., Sarah Vasen. Members, 308; income, \$6560; patients, 140.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Room 109, Hellman Bldg., 2d and Broadway. Org. 1870. Pres., W. T. Barnett, 1018 Elden Av.; Treas., Mrs. P. Lazarus, 952 Lake; Sec., Mrs. V. Katze, 1621 W. 10th. Members, 190; income, \$1950.

LOS ANGELES (*continued*)

CEMETERIES

Beth Israel, plot in the Masonic Cemetery.

Home of Peace. Two cemeteries, one no longer used; the other under the management of Temple BNAI BRITH. Committee: John Kahn, M. N. Newmark, Robert Green.

See also Los Angeles, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 75, 89, 99, 117.

MARYSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CHARITY

Marysville Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., H. Cheim; Treas., A. Weiss; Sec., S. Lewek. Members, 7. *Purpose*: Charity; also arranges for services on New Year and the Day of Atonement.

CEMETERY

Marysville Jewish Cemetery, north of the town. Owned by the MARYSVILLE HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

See also Marysville, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 75.

NEVADA CITY

CEMETERY

*Cemetery.

OAKLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Jacob, 9th and Castro. Inc. Dec. 19, 1893. Rabbi, H. N. Heller, 1268 Harrison. Pres., E. Barnett; Treas., P. Bakav; Sec., M. Jacobs, 871 Filbert. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' ENDEAVOR SOCIETY.

First Hebrew Congregation, 12th and Castro. Org. December, 1874. Rabbi, M. Friedlander, 767 13th; Pres., Julius Abrahamson, Madison and 14th; Treas., Abe. Jonas, 967 Harrison; Sec., Julius Stein, 668 17th. Members, 95; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sab., eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; *Classes*, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CHARITIES

Chevra Kadisha. Pres., M. Isaacs, 9th and Broadway; Sec., M. Jacobs, 871 Filbert.

Daughters of Israel Relief Society, 763 14th. Org. Feb. 26, 1877. Pres., Mrs. M. H. Coffee, 763 14th; Treas., Mrs. M. Jonas, 1353 Grove; Sec., Mrs. E. Schwarzbaum, Linden and 14th. Members, 120; income, \$1000.

Gemilas Chasodim (Free Loan Society), 1103 Washington. Pres., D. Magnes, 1009 Castro; Treas., M. Jonas, 10th and Adeline; Sec., B. Lissner, 1146 12th. Members, 90; income, \$300.

CEMETERIES

Home of Peace Cemetery, High St. Purchased in 1901. Pres., E. Barnett, 80 Hamilton Pl.; Treas., P. Backav, 407 6th; Sec., M. Jacobs, 871 Filbert. Members, 40; income, \$500. Used by Congregation BETH JACOB and the CHEVRA KADISHA.

Home of Peace Cemetery, Mountain View Association, 12th and Castro. Inc. 1875. Pres., Jules Abrahamson, 1175 Madison; Treas., Abraham Jonas; Sec., Walter. Used by the FIRST HEBREW CONGREGATION.

See also Oakland, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 42, 77, 99.

SACRAMENTO

Est. Jew. pop. 590

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Israel, 1417 15th. Org. 1857. Pres., Albert Elkus, 9th and K; Treas., Emil Steinman, 1012 4th; Sec., Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143. Members, 85; income, \$3375. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., and Sunday morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; TEMPLE CIRCLE.

Thoras Moshe Chevrah (Mosaic Law Congregation), 1119 2d. Org. Feb. 27, 1900. Pres., Michael Cohen, 128 K; Treas., S. Poska; Sec., M. S. Warhaftig, 407 J. Members, 22; income, \$250. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1850. Pres., Albert Elkus; Treas., Isidor Cohen, 326 J; Sec., Leon Salomon, P. O. Box 143. Members, 20; income, \$120.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1855. Pres., Mrs. L. Cahen, 914½ J; Sec., Mrs. S. J. Lubin.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, 30th and J. Owned by the HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY. See also Sacramento, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 78, 117.

SAN BERNARDINO

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Emanu-El, I. O. O. F. Hall, 3d St. Inc. Feb. 2, 1891. Pres., Rudolph Anker; Treas., Max Marks; Sec., Louis Wolff. Members, 25. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, 7th and A. Inc. 1891. Pres., Jacob S. Jonas, Roanoke Hotel; Treas., Max Marks, 566 H; Sec., Louis Wolff, 619 Court. Members, 30. Used by Congregation EMANU-EL and PARADISE LODGE, INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

See also San Bernardino, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 78.

SAN DIEGO

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 2d and Beach. Pres., A. Blochman; Treas., Samuel Brust; Sec., L. Mendelson, I bet, 4th and 5th. Members, 20. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' HEBREW AID; HEBREW LADIES' MOTHERS' CLUB.

Tifereth Israel, 746 7th. Org. Oct. 22, 1905. Cantor, H. Meyer, 2894 F. Pres., Hyman S. Wolf, 650 5th; Treas., L. Mayer, 360 15th; Sec., Isaac T. Davidson, 600 5th. Members, 30; income, \$480. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 5; sessions daily.

CHARITIES

Jewish Mother's Club. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. L. A. Blochman, 3431 5th; Sec., Mrs. C. Marks, 9th and C. Members, 25. *Auxiliary Society* to Congregation BETH ISRAEL. *Purpose*: Maintain the Sabbath School.

***Ladies' Hebrew Aid**.

CEMETERY

Home of Peace Cemetery, southeast part of the city. Inc. 1887. Owned by Congregation BETH ISRAEL.

See also San Diego, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 78, 118.

SAN FRANCISCO

Est. Jew. pop. 30,000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahabat Achim, Wheat St., San Bruno District. Org. 1901. Rabbi, I. Levin. Pres., Max Brodofsky, 33 Wheat; Treas., Isaac Coleman, 56 Crane; Sec., Herman Sneider, 2550 San Bruno Av. Members, 21; income, \$168. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 20.

Anshe Sfard, 1104 Steiner. Org. 1897. Pres., Sam. Berkowitz, 1104 Steiner; Treas., B. Wolowsky, 124 Hamilton Pk.; Sec., S. Parness, 2036 O'Farrell. Members, 30; income, \$360. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Israel, 1411 Geary. Org. 1860. Rabbi, M. S. Levy, 1230 Ellis. Pres., M. L. Wassercwitz, 240 Laurel; Treas., Philip Fabian, 3641 Clay; Sec., Marcus Levy, 1716 Laguna. Members, 200; income, \$15,800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 250. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' ENDEAVOR SOCIETY. Org. Oct. 25, 1895. Pres., Mrs. M. S. Levy, 1230 Ellis; Sec., Bertha Cohen, 2341 Sutter. Members, 250; income, \$750.

Bnai Anshe Sfard Chevra, Girard St., San Bruno District. Org. April 26, 1907. Pres., Louis Schubert; Treas., Isaac Weinberg; Sec., M. Mailman. Members, 28. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Emanu El, 414 Sutter Av. Org. Sept., 1850. Rabbi, Jacob Voorsanger; Cantor, Edward J. Stark. Pres., Henry Wangenheim, 1770 Pacific Av.; Treas., I. W. Hellman, Jr., Montgomery and Market; Sec., Philip Lipplitt, 1759 Broadway. Members, 420; income, \$18,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays. *School*: Pupils, 300. *Auxiliary Society*: EMANU EL SISTERHOOD.

First Roumanian (Congregation). Org. 1904. Pres., Max Halperin, 1120 Devisadero; Treas., S. Schneider, 1120 Devisadero; Sec., S. Siegelbaum, 2227 15th. Members, 40; income, \$120.

Keneseth Israel, 1232 Steiner. Rabbi, Louis Reynolds, Cantor, M. Abramson.

Ohabel Shalome, 1881 Bush. Rabbi, B. M. Kaplan, 2402 Bush; Cantor, M. Salomon, 1519 Buchanan. Pres., Maurice Kahn, 3984 Sacramento; Treas., B. Reiss, 1245 Franklin; Sec., N. Coblentz, 1955 Pine. Members, 150. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 120. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' WILLING WORKERS; LADIES' COUNCIL.

Shaari Zedeck. Org. 1871. Pres., M. H. Lichtenstein, 1704 Eddy; Treas., I. Isaacson, 5th, near Market; Sec., Samuel Polack, 1628 Union. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., and Mondays and Thursdays, in Heb.

Sherith Israel (Temple Israel), 2010 Webster. Org. April 13, 1850. Rabbis: Jacob Nieto, 1769 Bush, and Michael Fried; Cantor, B. Liederman. Pres., A. Aronson, 2053 Sutter; Treas., Judah Boas, 330 Montgomery; Sec., Alexander L. Badt, 2010 Webster. Members, 150; income, \$32,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays (2 days), eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 2.

CHARITIES

Board of Relief, I. O. B. B., Van Ness and Ash Aves. Pres., Jerome Kann, 1309 Eddy; Treas., Moses Stern, 2005 Buchanan; Sec., Max Moses, 251 2d Av. Members, 20, the presidents and vice-presidents of the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH lodges in San Francisco.

Chevra Kadisha (Free Burial Society), 1411 Geary. Org. 1900. Pres., S. Glaser; Treas., K. Neumann; Sec., Joseph Siebel. Members, 90; income, \$530.

Chevra Kedusha (Free Burial Society), 1768 O'Farrell. Org. 1860. Pres., Mrs. George Greenzweig, 2322 California; Treas., Mrs. J. Heineberg, 2141 Union, Berkeley; Sec., Mrs. Charles Kalisky, 3017 Jackson. Members, 282; income, \$840. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

SAN FRANCISCO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Emanu-El Sisterhood, Columbia Park Sq., 6th and Folsom. Org. 1894; inc. June 25, 1902. Pres., Mrs. Mathilda Esberg, 2211 Pacific Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. C. Sloss, 1334 Washington; Sec., Mrs. Clarence R. Walter, Menlo Park. Members, 420; income \$9300. Auxiliary to Congregation EMANU-EL *Purpose*: A neighborhood house for personal service.

Eureka Benevolent Society, 1768 O'Farrell. Inc. Oct. 2, 1850; re-inc. April 9, 1907. Pres., Henry Sinsheimer, 426 California; Treas., Albert Meyer, 216 Pine; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Members, 647; income, \$11,960.50. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

First Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org., April, 1857. Pres., M. Samuel, 409 Jackson; Treas., M. H. Lichtenstein, 2722 Sutter; Sec., Sol. Zekind, 532 Monadnock Bldg. Members, 242; income, \$513.89; expended on relief, \$6910.40. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

Gemilus Chasodim Chevra (Free Loan Association), 1411 Geary. Org. June 20, 1897. Pres., M. A. Rapken, 2445 Sutter; Treas., L. Abrams, 333 Pierce; Sec., D. Lande, 1359 McAllister. Members, 450.

Hebrew Board of Relief, 1768 O'Farrell. Org. Feb. 1901. Pres., Henry Sinsheimer, 426 California; Treas., Albert Meyer, 216 Pine; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Income, \$143,524.10 contributed by the constituent societies. Disbursing relief organization for the EUREKA BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; FIRST HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY, and LADIES' UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Hebrew Home for Aged-Disabled, 2910 Franklin. Org. Oct. 5, 1889; inc. 1890. Pres., Samuel Polack, 1628 Union; Treas., I. Moss, 218 California; Sec., Amelia Levy, 2315 Webster. Supt., Morris Stone. Members, 500; income, \$13,754.04.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, 1768 O'Farrell. Org. 1862. Pres., Mrs. I. S. Ackerman, 2489 Jackson; Treas., Mrs. Herman Waldeck; Sec., Mrs. Henrietta Newman, 1770 Pacific Av. Members, 196; income, \$816. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

Helpers, The, 1768 O'Farrell. Org. 1888. Pres., Mrs. J. M. Jacobi, 3641 Jackson; Treas., Bella Nathan, 512 Devisadero; Sec., Estelle Bloch, 3012 Pine. Members, 315; income, \$965.

Israelitischer Frauen Verein. See JEWISH LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

Jewish Alliance of California, Anglo-California Bank, Pine and Sansome. Org. January, 1890. Pres., P. N. Lillenthal, Pine and Sansome; Treas., B. Sheideman, 2275 Broadway; Sec., Isaiah Choynski, Chronicle Bldg. Members, 1000. *Purpose*: Assist and educate Jewish refugees. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Jewish Ladies' Relief Society (Israelitischer Frauen Verein), 1768 O'Farrell. Inc. Aug. 2, 1855. Pres., Mrs. Henry Wangenheim, 1770 Pacific Av.; Treas., Mrs. Juda Newman, 1980 Jackson; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Members, 363; income, \$5,614.75. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

Ladies' Council, 1881 Bush. Org. Mar., 1906. Pres., Mrs. D. S. Davis, 1308 Post; Treas., Mrs. Maurice Getz, 1523 Laguna; Treas., Mrs. Isaac Frohman, 1619 Laguna. Members, 236; income, \$647. Auxiliary to Congregation OHABEI SHALOME. *Purpose*: To sew for the poor.

Ladies' Hebrew Sewing Society. Pres., Mrs. J. Einstein, 1453 Franklin; Treas., Mrs. Wm. Lewis; Sec., Mrs. H. Newman.

Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1855. Vice-Pres., Mrs. M. Davidson, 3639 Washington; Treas., Mrs. M. I. Ascher, 2203 Buchanan; Sec., Mrs. H. Lippman, 3404 Clay. Members, 450; income, \$3000. Affiliated with the HEBREW BOARD OF RELIEF.

SAN FRANCISCO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Mount Zion Hospital, 1768 O'Farrell. Org. Nov. 7, 1887. Pres., William Haas, 100 California; Treas., J. B. Levison, 401 California; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Supt., Bertha Cohen. Members, 548; income, \$36,520.93. Patients treated, 526. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' COMMITTEE; MOUNT ZION SEWING GUILD.*

Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, 1768 O'Farrell. Inc. July 25, 1871. Pres., S. W. Levy, 628 Montgomery; Treas., Isaias W. Hellman, Montgomery and Market; Sec., Meyer H. Levy. Supt., Henry Mauser; Matron, Johanna Levy. Members, 1776; income, \$37,479.01. Maintains an Orphanage, Devisadero, bet. Hayes and Grove; and a Home for Aged Jews, Silver Av., near Mission. Orphanage, inmates, 156; Home, inmates, 36.

Pastors' Aid Society. Pres., Miss Emma Fischer; Sec., Miss Essie Henry. Auxiliary to Congregation BETH ISRAEL. *Purpose:* Assist Jewish prisoners after liberation.

Roumanian Aid Society, Wolfe's Hall, Oak, near Devisadero. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Weisskopf; Treas., Charles Horowitz; Sec., Bernard Friedman. Members, 120; income, \$340.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Achim Rachamonim Chevrah. Pres., L. Ehrlich; Sec., Charles Grosslicht.

Ahavath Zion, Chevrah. Org. July 10, 1870. Pres., Ignatz Levy; Treas., D. Davis; Sec., J. Gans, 121 Eddy. Members, 70; income, \$1753.15. *Purpose:* Sick and death benefits.

Baron de Hirsch, Chevra. Pres., David Cohan; Sec., S. H. Schocken. **Bikur Cholim u-Kedisha, Chevrah**. Org. Feb., 1857. Pres., S. Levit; Treas., W. Geist; Sec., N. Shirpoer, 103 Grant Av. Members, 49; income, \$993.

***B'nai Israel, Chevrah**. Pres., C. Samuels; Sec., M. Elias.

***B'nai Jacob Chevrah**. Pres., A. Blumenthal; Sec., Sam. J. Levy.

Clara de Hirsch Society. Pres., D. Cohen; Sec., Mrs. Berliner.

Deborah Beneficial Society. Pres., J. Lewis; Sec., Mrs. I. David.

Eva Mutual Benefit Society, 121 Eddy. Pres., Joseph Henry; Treas., Bertha Klaber; Sec., Francis Stamper. Members, 200; income, \$1681.85.

First Hebrew Ladies' Mutual Benefit Association, 121 Eddy. Org. Nov. 22, 1863. Pres., Mrs. I. Adams; Treas., Mrs. I. Baer; Sec., Mrs. S. Meyer, 224 6th. Members, 180.

Ohavai Shalom, Chevrah 121 Eddy. Pres., J. Morris; Treas., Adolf Morris; Sec., Julius Israelsky, 878 McAllister. *Purpose:* Sick and death benefits.

Rofa Cholim, Chevra, 1988 Bush. Org. May 1, 1892. Pres., David Riese, 1807 Steiner; Treas., Sol. Adler, 3962 Sacramento; Sec., J. Goldstein, 806 Elizabeth. Members, 75; income, \$1172. *Purpose:* Sick and funeral benefits.

Shaare Refooah, Chevrah, 120 O'Farrell. Org. Feb. 2, 1890. Pres., M. Raphael; Treas., B. Wacholder; Sec., D. Lande, 444½ Clementina. *Purpose:* Sick benefits.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Free Religious School. Org. Oct., 1897. Pres., Jacob Greenebaum; Treas., I. J. Aschheim; Sec., Jacob Nieto, 1769 Bush. Principal, Mayer May, 1329 Fell. Members, 100. Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 350; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Hebrew, religion, Jewish history.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY

Mikvah Israel, Chevra, 19th and Valencia. Org. Feb. 3, 1907. Pres., B. Diller, 1415 Devisadero; Treas., P. N. Lillienthal, Anglo-Californian Bank; Sec., S. Goldstein, 880 Grove. Members, 200. *Purpose:* To operate a Mikvah (Ritual Bath), and Talmud Torah (Free School). *Auxiliary Society: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL*. Pres., Mrs. M. Raphael; Sec., Mrs. D. Goldstein.

SAN FRANCISCO (*continued*)

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Advance Club, 925 Golden Gate Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1905. Pres., J. A. Platt, 1318 Octavia; Treas., Julian Lippman, 501 Hayes; Sec., J. H. Voorsanger, 715 Monadnock Bldg. Members, 200; income, \$3600. *Purpose*: Social and athletic.

Concordia, The, 2396 Pacific Av. Org. Nov. 1864. Pres., M. Nickelsburg, 17 South; Treas., Fred. Satler, 101 Market; Sec., Herbert Rothschild, 1052 Ellis. Members, 200; income, \$28,620.25.

Jewish Ministers' Association of San Francisco and Vicinity, 1769 Bush. Org. Jan. 9, 1894. Pres., Jacob Voorsanger; Sec., Jacob Nieto, 1769 Bush. Members, 10.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1970 Page. Inc. Nov. 9, 1901. Pres., Jerome Kann, 1309 Eddy; Treas., Henry Zekind, 1749 Eddy; Sec., Paul Nathan, 552 Clayton. Members, 300.

CEMETERIES

Hills of Eternity (Giboth Olom), Emanuel Station, P. O. Colma, San Mateo Co., Cal. Inc. 1860. Pres., A. Aronson, 2053 Sutter; Treas., J. Boas, 330 Montgomery; Sec., Alexander L. Badt, 2010 Webster. Income, \$16,000. Owned by Congregation SHEARITH ISRAEL.

Home of Peace, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation EMANU-EL. Salem, San Mateo Co. Owned by Congregation BETH ISRAEL.

See also San Francisco, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 35, 43, 65, 78-79, 85, 89, 96, 100, 108, 118, 120.

SAN JOSE

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Bickhur Cholim, 3d and San Antonio. Org. 1875. Rabbi, I. D. Nathanson. Pres., P. S. Hirsch, E. Santa Clara; Treas., J. Adelson, S. First; Sec., I. Reiser. Members, 26; income, \$600. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Home of Peace, Oak Hill.

See also San Jose, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

SAN LEANDRO

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.**

SONORA

CEMETERY

***Cemetery.**

STOCKTON

Est. Jew. pop. 560

CONGREGATIONS

Russian Brethren. Sec., Ph. Landman, N. California, near Main. Rabbi, H. Davidson.

Ryhim Ahoovim (Temple Israel), N. Hunter near Fremont. Org. 1855. Rabbi, Emil Ellinger, 219 E. Acacia. Pres., Max Levy, Hunter and Main; Treas., L. A. Frankenhimer, 18 W. Weber Av.; Sec., S. S. Safferhill, P. O. Box 405. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW AUXILIARY.

CEMETERIES

Russian Brethren Cemetery.

Temple Israel Cemetery, northern part of city. Inc. 1859.

See also Stockton, Cal., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 79, 118.

COLORADO

Est. Jew. pop. 6500

BOULDER

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Religious School.

COLFAX

CHARITY

*Hebrew Benevolent Association.

COLORADO SPRINGS

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

Adath Zion Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., J. Fin, Colorado City; Treas., S. Mandel; Sec., M. K. Myers, 29 E. Huerfano. Members, 20; income, \$150. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb.

CHARITY

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. Oct. 1, 1898. Pres., N. Leipheimer, 31 P. O. Bldg.; Sec.-Treas., A. Obbendurfer.

CEMETERY

Sons of Israel Association, 29a Huerfano. Org. January, 1903. Pres., M. K. Myers, 330 E. Monument; Treas., Simon Kranz; Sec., Wm. Pfeffer, 422 E. Cache La Poudre. Members, 22; income, \$250. *See also* Colorado Springs, Colo., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 89, 98.

CRIPPLE CREEK

CONGREGATION

*Brith Abraham, Temple, Masonic Temple. Pres., M. Brown; Sec., J. Goodstein, P. O. Box, 646.

See also Cripple Creek, Colo., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

DENVER

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, W. 13th Av., near Platte River. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Idel Idelson, 2743 W. 13th Av.; Cantor, Kanbe, 2740 W. 13th Av. Pres., Nochim Finkelstein, W. 14th Av.; Treas., Ab. Goodstein, 2567 W. 14th Av.; Sec., Solomon Zetel, 2715 W. 11th Av. Members, 42; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol, 24th and Curtis. Rabbi, C. H. Kauvar, 2929 Welton; Cantor, R. A. Wolff, 11th and W. Walnut. Pres., Henry Plonsky, 2632 Champa; Treas., Adolph Israelske, 2000 Larimer; Sec., A. Kline, 1121 29th. Members, 160; income, \$4,500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 14; teachers, 14; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Bnai Jacob, Clay, near W. Colfax Av. Org. 1906. Pres., H. P. Cohen, Grand Av., near W. Colfax; Treas., I. Zarobnick, W. 14th Av.; Sec., I. Solomonovitz, W. Colfax Av., near Platte River. Members, 30; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Emanuel, 16th Av. and Pearl. Org. Sept. 18, 1874. Rabbi, William S. Friedman, 1060 Emerson. Pres., Henry Frankle, 1351 Franklin; Treas., David S. Lehman, 933 Pearl; Sec., Joseph H. Harrison, 1311 Race. Members, 260; income, \$11,500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 8; teachers, 9; pupils, 210; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY TEMPLE EMANUEL.

Israel Chotz, 2718 W. 13th Av. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Milstein, 2816 W. 11th Av.; Treas., Israel Chotz, 2718 W. 13th Av.; Sec., Ashkenazi, 2732 W. 13th Av. Members, 20; income, \$50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

DENVER (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Keshar Ahavo, 1508 Clay. Org. 1906. Pres., N. Gelfman, W. Colfax Av. and Blvd. F.; Sec., D. Mandel, W. Colfax, near Clay. Members, 25; income, \$50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Mogen Dovid, W. 14th and Platte. Rabbis: I. J. Idelson, 2704 W. 14th Av.; L. Klavaus, 2865 W. 14th Av. Pres., M. F. Lavit, W. Canosa Ct.; Treas., Jake Zizack, 2008 W. 14th Av.; Sec., I. Goldberg, 1956 W. 14th Av. Members, 40; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Shearith Israel, 10th and Lawrence. Org. July 13, 1902; inc. April 14, 1903. Pres., L. Wandel, 1413 11th; Treas., D. Grinstein, 1805 Larimer; Sec., Jos. Lieberman, 2147 Larimer. Members, 65; income, 1335. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SHEARITH ISRAEL.

Tifereth Israel, W. Colfax Av. and Dale Ct. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Idel Idelson, 2743 W. 13th Av.; Cantor, M. A. Aronowitz, 2723 W. 11th Av. Pres., Boruch Beak, W. 14th Av. and Dale Ct.; Treas., I. Feiner, 2835 W. 14th Av.; Sec., Zissel Shift, 2723 W. 12th Av. Members, 56; income, \$1,200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Zera Abraham, 2056 W. Colfax Av. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Haskel Osovitz, Clay, near W. Colfax. Pres., Wolf Karsh, 1566 Clay; Treas., Seidenfeld, 9th, near Larimer; Sec., W. Heller, 1578 Bryant. Members, 45; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, The. See NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 94.

Jewish Free Loan Society, 24th and Curtis. Pres., A. L. Fribourg, 2910 Forest; Treas., S. F. Disraeli, 1652 Larimer; Sec., M. H. Black, 609 28th. Members, 142; income, \$500.

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, The, 607 28th. Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. Miller, 1543 Blvd. F.; Treas., Mrs. D. L. Rachafsky, 2716 Lafayette Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Block, 607 28th. Members, 200; income, \$800.

Jewish Ladies' Shroud Sewing Society. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. M. A. Saly, 1720 E. 22d Av.; Treas., Mrs. D. L. Rachafsky, 2716 Lafayette Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Amter, 1723 Ogden. Members, 350; income, \$300.

Jewish Orphan Asylum Society of Denver, The, 1411 Julian. Org. May 17, 1907. Pres., Mrs. N. Lorber, Hale St.; Treas., Mrs. S. F. Disraeli, 1411 Julian; Sec., Mrs. I. Willans, 1364 Hale. Members, 150.

Jewish Relief Society, The, 1507 Larimer, Pioneer Bldg. Org. Jan., 1885. Pres., A. W. Weil, 1421 High; Treas., Mrs. M. Friedman, 1563 Lafayette; Sec., Mrs. Ludwig Bruck, 1441 Logan Av. Supt., Adelaide Kaichen. Members, 400; income, \$4500.

National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, The. See NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 101.

Shearith Israel, Chevrah Kadisha, 10th and Lawrence. Org. March, 1902. Pres., A. Rosenfeld, 1242 12th; Treas., J. Cohen, 1319 10th; Sec., B. Zelenkoff, 1222 Larimer. Members, 30; income, \$50.

West Side Benevolent Society, 2216 Larimer. Org. Dec. 23, 1906. Pres., Philipp Rosen, 1425 Hazel Ct.; Treas., Charles Prezant, 1435 Grove; Sec., A. D. Kaufman, 2216 Larimer. Members, 135.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Ahavas Achim, 1640 Larimer. Org. May 30, 1904. Pres., I. Perlzweig, 943 W. Walnut; Treas., D. Greenstein, 18th and Larimer; Sec., Jacob Klatzkin, 2535 Vine. Members, 60; income, \$300.

SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUBS

Jewish Alliance of Denver, The, Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol Vestry Rooms, 24th and Curtis. Org. July 1, 1905. Pres., Jacob Lieberman, 2929 Wellow; Treas., Daniel Hepner, 1864 Marion; Sec., Paul Morris, 605 28th. Members, 346; income, \$700. *Purpose*: Educational, social, fraternal, and religious.

DENVER (*continued*)**SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUBS** (*continued*)

Jewish Socialists Club, 2771 W. Colfax Av. Org. April, 1907. Treas., I. Black, 1741 Hale; Sec., Rudolf, 2986 W. 14th Av. Members, 40; income, \$250.

***Judeans, The**. Org. 1906. Pres., William Hahn; Sec., Sipple Davidson.

Maimonideans, The, 1060 Emerson. Org. May 15, 1906. Pres., Wm. S. Friedman, 1060 Emerson; Treas., Ernest Morris, Kittredge Bldg.; Sec., Alfred Patek, 1215 Elizabeth. Members, 26. *Purpose*: For mental and religious culture.

Progress Club, 2047 Lincoln Av. Org. April, 1887. Pres., M. D. Barnett, Denver and W. Champa; Treas., Leopold Weil, 1407 Larimer; Sec., M. Jarecki, 1450 Corona. Members, 95; income, \$7000.

Progressive Circle of Denver, 1459 Irving. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Lizzie Miller, 1459 Irving; Treas., Philips, Grove, near Colfax Av. Members, 20; income, \$200.

Shas Hagdolo, Chevra. Org. Sept., 1902. Pres., M. Hellerstein, 2620 W. 13th Av.; Treas., B. Strolz, Myrtle St.; Sec., M. Clar, 2621 W. Gibbons Pl. Members, 65; income, \$150. *Purpose*: Study of the Talmud.

Torah Chevra, W. Colfax Av. and Dale Ct. Pres., Waldman, Clay and W. Colfax Av.; Treas., Ab. Goodstein, 2567 W. 14th Av.; Sec., I. Block, 806 W. 13th Av. Members, 85; income, \$200. *Purpose*: Study of the Torah.

Young Women's Jewish Alliance, 24th and Curtis. Org. June, 1906. Pres., Celia Morris, 605 28th; Treas., Esther Rachafsky, 2716 Lafayette; Sec., Kate Cohen, 2915 Arapahoe. Members, 90; income, \$200.

CEMETERIES

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Cemetery on Josephine St. Inc. 1873. Pres., David Klein; Treas., Leopold Weil, 1405 Larimer; Sec., William Weil, 1405 Larimer. Members, 21; income, \$1400.

Mount Nebo Cemetery, Aurora Col., seven miles from Denver Post Office. Owned by the Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol Cemetery Association, 1607 Larimer. Inc. Aug. 11, 1904. Pres., M. A. Saly, 1607 Larimer; Treas., David Gross; Sec., S. Kalisher, 606 Mining. Members, 85; income, \$400.

Riverside Cemetery, owned by Congregation EMANUEL.

Rose Hill Cemetery, Brighton Rd., seven miles from Denver Post Office. Owned by the United Hebrew Cemetery Association, 1325 11th. Inc. May, 1892. Pres., J. Zeidenfeld, 1449 9th; Treas., Ed. Grimes, 1325 11th; Sec., B. Hurwitz, 1445 11th. Members, 75; income, \$500.

See also Denver, Colo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 40, 45, 47, 53, 72, 83, 95, 99, 103, 116.

LEADVILLE**CONGREGATIONS**

***Israel**, 4th and Pine. Org. 1884. Pres., Sol. G. Kahn, P. O. Box 796; Sec., Julius Muller. Members, 40; income, \$250. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 60.

***Keneseth Israel**, Sec., L. Greenwald.

CEMETERY

Evergreen.

See also Leadville, Colo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

PUEBLO

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATION

Emanuel, Grand Av. and 14th St. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Montague N. A. Cohen. Pres., Samuel Davis, 13th St.; Treas., Benj. Koperlik, 11th St.; Sec., Dan. Isaacs, 7th St. Members, 50; income, \$3000. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY.

PUEBLO (*continued*)**CHARITY**

Associated Jewish Charities, The, 425 Central Blk. Inc. Nov., 1904. Pres., Benj. F. Koperlik, Central Blk.; Treas., L. S. Bernheim, 224 Main. Members, 65; income, \$350.

See also Pueblo, Colo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 78, 89.

TRINIDAD

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Aaron, 3d and Maple. Org. 1883. Rabbi, L. Freudenthal. Pres., Joseph Sanders; Treas., Sol. H. Jaffa; Sec., B. Mansbach. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teacher, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. June 22, 1889. Pres., Mrs. D. Cohn; Treas., Mrs. Sam. Joffa; Sec., Mrs. Phil. Prager, 604 Washington Av. Members, 33; income, \$1020.90.

CEMETERY

Cemetery of Congregation Aaron, north of the city. Org. July 18, 1874.

See also Trinidad, Colo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 118.

VICTOR**CONGREGATION**

Congregation.

CONNECTICUT

Est. Jew. pop. 22,000

ANSONIA

Est. Jew. pop. 280

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, 6 Colburn. Org. 1896. Rabbi, S. Bernstein, 4 Colburn; Cantor, I. Bernstein, Colburn St. Pres., Yale Rubin, Main St.; Treas., Oscar Cohen, Colburn St.; Sec., L. Raffle, Main St. Members, 100; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITIES

***Connecticut Hebrew Association**. Sec., Liftig.

Gmilath Chassodim Society. Org. 1897. Pres., Yale Rubin; Treas., J. Kelman, Main St.; Sec., I. A. Blumenthal, Main St. Members, 100; income, \$600. *Purpose*: General relief work.

***Hebrew Ladies' Association**. Pres., Mrs. Kellman; Treas., A. Schneider; Sec., Mary Levin.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

***Hebrew Congregation Benefit Society**. Pres., O. Cohen; Sec., I. Bernstein.

See also Ansonia, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 27, 38, 50.

BRIDGEPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 3500

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, Kossuth St. and E. Washington Av. Org. Nov. 14, 1893. Rabbi, J. Levin, 73 Reilly. Pres., H. Schur, 549 Broad; Treas., L. Baumrind, 713 Pembroke; Sec., S. Seltzer, 29 Jefferson. Members, 150; income, \$2950. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: **LADIES' CHARITY SOCIETY**; **TALMUD TORAH SOCIETY**.

***Ahavath Achim**. Pres., Louis Plotkin; Treas., Louis Spivack; Sec., Isaac Oppenheim.

Bikur Cholim, Chebra, 97 Reilly. Org. Sept., 1905. Rabbi, Chayem Gershon Byer, 109 Hallett. Pres., Marcus Hirsch, 214 Hallett; Treas., M. N. Spindler, 109 Hallett. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

BRIDGEPORT (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Bnai Israel, State and Park Av. Org. 1858. Rabbi, Gustav Gumpel. Pres., N. Klebansky, 629 Fairfield Av.; Treas., N. Schwartz, 884 Main; Sec., Bernhard Klein, 439 Norman. Members, 60; income, \$1700. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 10; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW CHARITABLE SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Daughters of Israel. Pres., Mrs. A. Dvorkin, 116 James; Treas., Mrs. H. Schiff, 68 Arch; Sec., Mrs. N. Schweizer, 1224 E. Main.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. Pres., Louis Grossman, 174 Nichols; Treas., Julius Merson, 281 Sterling; Sec., Heinrich Broessler.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Sept., 1901. Pres., B. Rich, 508 Seaview Av.; Treas., G. Finkelstein, High St.; Sec., D. Menkin, 113 State. Members, 100; income, \$300.

Ladies' Hebrew Charitable Society. Org. 1877. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Moss, 257 William; Treas., Mrs. Eli L. Lesser, 759 Myrtle Av.; Sec., Mrs. Moses Klein, 695 Wood Av. Members, 60; income, \$800.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Eintracht Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, Franklin Bldg., State St. Org. May 29, 1903. Pres., S. Freidman, 643 Iranistan Av.; Treas., J. Goldberger, 291 Hanover; Sec., S. Spielman, 339 Fairfield Av. Members, 53; income, \$1060.

First Hungarian Young Men's Hebrew Sick Benefit Society, 346 Hancock Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1906. Pres., Joseph Weiss, 204 Spruce; Treas., Engin Leudler, 225 Spruce; Sec., Edward Deutsch, 408 Bonhanan Av. Members, 50; income, \$100.

Hebrew Sick Benefit Society, The, 925 Main. Org. Oct. 9, 1902. Pres., Sigmund Bohrer, 110 Williston; Treas., Joseph Lang, 859 Main; Sec., David Finkelstein, 1120 Main. Members, 150; income, \$1000.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

***Hebrew Sabbath School**. Principal, Mrs. Benj. Oelsner; Assist. Principal, Mrs. Chas. H. Shapiro, 307 Meigs Bldg.

Talmud Torah Association. Pres., Mrs. William Kaplan; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Finkelstone; Sec., Mrs. Max Drucker, 487 Lindley.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Bridgeport Hebrew Dramatic Club. Pres., Lewis Cohen, 629 E. Main; Treas., Louis Levin; Sec., Harris Lany.

Bright Star Social Club. Pres., Esther Kish; Treas., Ethel Klein; Sec., Mary Kish.

Danziger Republican Club. Org. 1904. Chairman Exec. Com., Chas. H. Shapiro, 307 Meigs Bldg; Treas., Louis Grossman; Sec., Israel J. Cohen. Members, 250.

K. K. K. Society, Taylor Bldg., 52 Cannon. Org. Jan. 1, 1906. Pres., Israel J. Cohen, 108 Walter; Treas., Benj. B. Steiber, 92 Highland Av.; Sec., David Clark, 178 Clarence. Members, 27. *Purpose*: Social.

Princely Club, 642 Fairfield Av. Org. Nov., 1903. Pres., Jacob J. Furer, 297 Broad; Treas., Abe Furer, 297 Broad; Sec., M. Williamziff, 642 Fairfield Av. Members, 9; income, \$150. *Purpose*: Moral, social, and educational.

CEMETERIES

Adath Israel Cemetery, North Bridgeport. Inc. 1892. Pres., Harry Schurr; Treas., Jerome Fuld, 581 Water; Sec., F. C. Fox, 202 Catherine. Owned by Congregation ADATH ISRAEL.

Bnai Israel Cemetery, Fairfield, Conn. Owned by Congregation BNAI ISRAEL.

See also Bridgeport, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 39, 44, 71, 82, 86, 95.

CHESTERFIELD

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

*New England Hebrew Farmers' Emanuel Association. Pres., John R. Kaplin; Sec., Julius Kaplin.

COLCHESTER

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

*Jewish Farmers' Alliance. Pres., H. Gillert; Sec., C. Enonwitz.

DANBURY

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Children of Israel, 30 Liberty St. Org. April 24, 1904. Rabbi, A. Krakow, 96 White; Cantor, M. Kaufman, 3 Elm. Pres., Mose Broter, 8 Moss Av.; Treas., Lewis Dick, 56 White; Sec., Henry Wengrow, 47 White. Members, 38; income, \$350. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 16; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. April, 1902. Pres., Mrs. William Stone; Treas., Mrs. N. Spiro; Sec., Mrs. S. W. Tasch. Members, 20; income, \$80.

CEMETERIES

Children of Israel Cemetery, at Miry Brook.

Hebrew Cemetery Association, 187 Main. Inc. Oct. 1, 1885. Pres., Henry Dick, 155 Main; Treas., Sam. W. Tasch, 13 White; Sec., Felix G. Pollak, 7 New. Members, 28; income, \$84. *Cemetery*: Wooster, Osborne, and Locust Av.

Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Association. Org. March, 1880. Pres., Mrs. F. G. Pollak; Treas., N. Spiro; Sec., Mrs. S. W. Tasch. Members, 25; income, \$100.

DERBY

CHARITY

*Gmilleth Chassodim Society. Org. Jan. 14, 1900. Pres., M. A. Levin; Sec.-Treas., Louis S. Levin. Members, 75.

See also Derby, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 86.

HARTFORD

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel, 250 Market. Org. 1862; re-org. 1899. Rabbi, Semach Hoffenberg, Pleasant St.; Cantor, Harris Koppelman, Main St. Pres., Nathan Kempner, 904 Main; Treas., Barnet Seltzer, 40 Park; Sec., Louis Kemler, 40 North. Members, 140; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 2.

Agudath Achim, 296 Market. Org. Oct., 1893. Rabbi, I. S. Hurwitz, 76 Pleasant; Cantor, L. Asowsky, 14 Goodman Pl. Pres., M. Cornfield, 12 Goodman Pl.; Treas., F. Rabinowitz, 216 Windsor; Sec., S. Schwartz, 296 Market. Members, 95; income, \$4500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Israel, Charter Oak St. Org. July 2, 1847. Rabbi, Myer Elkin, 637 Albany Av. Pres., Isidore Wise, 584 Prospect Av.; Treas., Bernhard Lyon, 14 Shultas Pl.; Sec., Leonard M. Herman, 114 Asylum. Members, 151; income, \$5735. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 89; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: WOMEN'S AUXILIARY.

First Austrian Hebrew (Congregation), forming part of the FIRST AUSTRIAN LODGE OF HARTFORD, INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM, 203 Front. Org. 1904. Rabbi, I. Waldman. Pres., A. Rudey; Treas., M. Miller; Sec., F. Pastinack. Members, 58; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

HARTFORD (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Ohavay Zedeck, 35 Wooster. Org. Feb. 16, 1907. Rabbi, Kalman Rosenbaum, 72 Portland. Pres., O. Coldezy, 56 Wooster; Treas., H. Dragat, 52 Wooster; Sec., D. Nass, 26 North. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: OHAVAY ZEDEK (LADIES'). Members, 100.

Shara Thora, 27 Morgan. Org. 1893. Pres., M. Fishman, 36 Russell; Treas., K. Goldberg, Bellevue St.; Sec., Jul. Ginewsky, 53 Morgan. Members, 150. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. A lodge belonging to the INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM.

CHARITIES

Chessed Shel Emeth (Free Burial Society), Market and Morgan. Org. 1904. Pres., H. Markowitz, Main St.; Treas., M. Knidsler, 28 Pleasant; Sec., S. Schwartz, 290 Market. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA: Pres., S. Rathberg; Sec., J. Feldstein.

Hebrew Benevolent Association, 26 Morgan. Org. before 1873. Pres., M. Wieder, Woodland St.; Treas., J. Samuels, 128 Collins; Sec., Louis S. Price, 32 Temple. Members, 85, income, \$473.87.

Ladies' Deborah Society, vestry rooms of Congregation BETH ISRAEL, Charter Oak St. Pres., S. Wohl, 20 Seymes; Treas., Mrs. Arthur Hirsch, 243 Sargent; Sec., K. Nussbaum, 118 Mather. Members, 75; income, \$450.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, vestry rooms of Congregation ADAS ISRAEL, Market St. Org. Dec., 1895. Pres., Mrs. M. Wiener, 118 Market; Treas., Mrs. B. Katzman, Pleasant St.; Sec., Mrs. M. Rosenthal, 117 Market. Members, 200; income, \$420.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Hartford Hebrew Association, Pratt and Main. Inc. Oct., 1891. Pres., J. Solomon, 1407 Main; Treas., J. Rome, 15 Canton; Sec., L. E. Kemler, 82 Pleasant. Members, 60.

Hartford Rebecca Lodge, Bliss Hall, Main and Pratt. Org. 1889. Pres., Henry Jones; Treas., Mrs. Victor Minke; Sec., Mrs. Benjamin Blumenthal. Members, 60; income, \$360.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Banai Zion Association, 18 Pleasant. Org. 1889. Pres., Julius Bessevitch, 165 Bellevue; Treas., I. Kaplan, 75 Bellevue; Sec., Samuel J. Glotzer, 167 Bellevue. Members, 80; income, \$500. *Purpose*: To aid the Zionist cause. Maintains a school for Hebrews: Pupils, 50; teachers, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: SCHOSHANAT ZION: Members, 60.

Hebrew Educational Alliance. Org. May 15, 1905. Pres., Louis Blumer, 1044 Main; Treas., W. Grinberg, 200 Windsor; Sec., Samuel Kohn, Sage Allen Bldg. Members, 140. *Purpose*: Educational and Mutual Benefit.

SOCIAL CLUB

Touro Club, 47 Prospect. Org. Nov. 1, 1901. Pres., Felix Lyon, Anawan St.; Treas., Joel Samuels, Collins St.; Sec., Solomon Elsner, 902 Main. Members, 85.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Windsor Av., owned by the FIRST AUSTRIAN HEBREW CONGREGATION.

Congregational Cemeteries, A number of, on Zion Hill.

See also **Hartford, Conn.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 40, 45, 47, 53, 61, 65, 66, 73, 83, 92, 94, 95, 104, 109, 120.

MERIDEN

CONGREGATION

***Congregation**, Sedar near Court. Org. 1892. Pres., Isidore Derecktor; Treas., Israel Bofird; Sec., Jacob Mag.

See also **Meriden, Conn.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 54.

NEW BRITAIN

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Brethren Sons of Israel. 1 Elm. Rabbi, Elias Rosenberg, 36 Willow; Cantor, Albert Levin, 180 Hartford Av. Pres., Isaac Kanerich, 329 Park; Treas., Nathan E. Mag. Seymour St.; Sec., A. Aisenberg, 180 Hartford Av. Members, 96; income, \$1350. *Services:* in Heb.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Court Spinoza No. 102, Foresters of America. Org. April 8, 1896. Pres., L. Kirshwitz, Hartford Av.; Treas., R. Myerson, 99 Winthrop; Sec., I. Cohen, 103 Hartford Av. Members, 101; income, \$882.52.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

New Britain Hebrew School Association. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., B. Margolin, 131 Dwight; Treas., Mrs. H. Marasis, 59 W. Pearl; Sec., R. Myerson, 99 Winthrop. Income, \$850. *Purpose:* To build a Talmud Torah.

CEMETERY

Beth Olom Association. Pres., David Gordon; Treas., Ralph Myerson; Sec., Isaac Cohen, 103 Hartford Av. Members, 100; income, \$250. *Purpose:* Burial of dead and maintenance of CEMETERY, end of Beaver St.

See also New Britain, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 41, 105.

NEW HAVEN

Est. Jew. pop. 8000

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Bnai Israel, 10 Rose. Rabbi, Jacob Frommer, 72 York. Pres., S. D. Pickus; Vice-Pres., G. Groog.

Bikur Cholim Bnai Abraham, 21 Factory. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Jacob Frommer, 72 York. Pres., Israel Alper; Sec., M. Sacks.

Bnai David, Bradley St. Org. 1903. Pres., D. Cohn; Treas., I. Seibler; Sec., M. Green.

Bnai Jacob, 105 Temple. Rabbi, Solomon Fridbourg. Pres., Aaron Saxon; Treas., A. Olinsky; Sec., I. Cohen.

Bnai Sholom, 98 Olive. Org. 1855. Rabbi, Louis Yagour. Pres., J. C. Goldbaum; Treas., M. Bloch; Sec., S. Englander. Members, 52; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Pupils, 150. *Auxiliary Societies:* ANSHE CHESED CHEVRA KADISHA; BNAI SHOLOM LADIES' SOCIETY.

Mishkan Israel, Orange and Audubon. Org. 1845. Rabbi, David Levy, 69 Audubon. Pres., Max Adler; Treas., Albert Zunder; Sec., Siegwart Spier. Members, 240; income, \$11,000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; SUNSHINE-QUEEN ESTHER BRANCH.

*Shewes Achim, Factory St. Rabbi, Jacob Frommer, 72 York. Sec., M. Kopelewitz.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1870. Pres., Henry Herz, Chamber of Commerce Bldg.; Treas., Albert Zunder, 253 State; Sec., F. M. Adler, P. O. Drawer O. Members, 160; income, \$1400.

Hebrew Charity Society, 23 Church. Org. 1888. Pres., E. L. Glouskin, 162 Elm; Treas., Samuel D. Pickus, 297 Cedar; Sec., Newiman Ehrlich, 23 Church. Members, 400; income, \$2200.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Adelphia Literary Association, 860 Chapel. Org. 1878. Pres., Wm. Bowers, Church near George; Treas., Wm. W. Stettner, Eld St.; Sec., Clarence Lauber, 119 Olive. Members, 27.

Harmonie Club, 9 Elm. Org. about 1880. Pres., Max Adler; Treas., Albert Zunder, 253 State; Sec., Charles L. Wail, 71 Fair. Members, 100.

NEW HAVEN (continued)**CEMETERIES**

Cemeteries are owned by each of the Congegations.

See also New Haven, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 45, 47, 54, 63, 66, 76, 81, 83, 86, 95, 99, 105, 109, 111, 120.

NEW LONDON

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATION

Ahavat Chesed (Sick Benefit Society), 8 Shapley. Org. July 1, 1893. Rabbi, A. Schwartz, 147 Bradley; Cantor, J. Mendelsohn, 200 Main. Pres., A. Gordon, 138 Bradley; Treas., S. Meyer, 147 Bradley; Sec., H. Kosofsky, Hight St. Members, 84; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: INDEPENDENT SICK BENEFIT SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 679 Bank. Inc. Oct. 27, 1903. Pres., Hattie Hershowitz, 36 Harwood; Treas., Sadie Tarnópole, 214 Bank; Sec., Gertrude Wilson, 652 Bank. Members, 30; income, \$250.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

New London Literary and Beneficial Society, 465 Bank. Org. Dec. 19, 1903. Pres., Samuel Richmond, 21 Franklyn; Treas., Louis Bendet, 27 Bradley; Sec., John Baratz, 19 Cottage. Members, 47. *Purpose*: Social, literary, and civic.

See also New London, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 105.

NORWALK**SOCIAL CLUB**

***Hebrew Social Club**. Pres., A. Miller; Sec., Meyer Josem.

NORWICH

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth Jacob**. Sec., Isaac Eidelman.

Brothers of Joseph, W. Main St. Org. Feb. 10, 1897. Rabbi, A. G. Levitt, 7 Forest. Pres., David Goldberg, E. Main St.; Treas., Joseph Swatzburg, 44 Forest; Sec., Herman B. Cohen, 62 Spring. Members, 65; income, \$500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Progressive Educational Association**, 4 Cove. Pres., David Geller; Sec., Harry Sweet.

CEMETERY

Pochatonic.

See also Norwich, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 57, 107.

SOUTH NORWALK

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Beth Israel Society, S. Main and Concord. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Samuel Koslovsky, Day St. Pres., Abraham Harris, S. Main St.; Treas., Hyman Schochat, 156 Harbor Av.; Sec., Isidore Alexander, 26 Spring. Members, 50; income, \$900. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery at West Norwalk. Owned by SOUTH NORWALK LODGE, 185, ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM.

See also South Norwalk, Conn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 108.

STAMFORD

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Agudas Shalem, 16 Grayrock Pl. Org. Oct. 3, 1903. Cantor, S. Cantor, 1 Wall. Pres., Max Friedlander, 109 Pacific; Treas., S. Silber-

STAMFORD (*continued*)CONGREGATION (*continued*)

stein, 79 Ludlow; Sec., L. Nelson, 17 Pacific. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25.

CIVIC CLUB

*Hebrew Progressive League.

See also Stamford, Conn., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 43, 68.

TORRINGTON

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

*Torrington Hebrew Association. Org. Sept., 1899. Pres., H. Finkelstein; Treas., Max Horn; Sec., Elias Freedman, 391 Prospect. Members, 20; income, \$100. *Purpose*: Sick benefit.

See also Torrington, Conn., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 59.

WALLINGFORD

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

WATERBURY

Est. Jew. pop. 1400

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 48 Kingsbury. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Hyman Silberman, 72 Canal. Cantor, S. Wellington, Ward St. Pres., Samuel A. Weinstein; Treas., S. Forman, S. Main St.; Sec., B. Kurtin, Bishop St. Members, 80; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *See* WATERBURY HEBREW SCHOOL.

Sherath Israel, 63 Kingsbury. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Hyman Silberman, 72 Canal. Pres., Jacob Goldberg; Treas., A. Goldberg, Chatfield St.; Sec., M. Horinbein, Cherry St. Members, 45; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

*Hebrew Free Loan Association.

*Jewish Benevolent Society.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

*Waterbury Hebrew Benefit Association No. 1, Johnson's Hall, Bank St. Pres., Frank Greenberg; Sec., Ike Roof.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Waterbury Hebrew School. Inc. June, 1905. Pres., Samuel A. Weinstein; Treas., Samuel Forman; Sec., Bernat Holczer, 37 Kingsbury. Members, 120; income, \$6500. Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 90. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew and Talmud.

CEMETERY

Mill Plain.

See also Waterbury, Conn., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 49, 60, 80, 96, 109.

WETHERSFIELD

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

WILLIMANTIC

See Willimantic, Conn., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 49.

DELAWARE

Est. Jew. pop. 1600

WILMINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Kodesh K'nneseth Israel (Baron de Hirsch), 6th and French. Org. Sept. 9, 1889. Rabbi, Heyman Resitz, 124 Shipley. Pres., Joseph

WILMINGTON (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Lichtenbaum, 315 Tatnall; Treas., Morris Stone, S. E. Front; Sec., Barnett Gluckman, 913 Lancaster Av. Members, 167; income, \$3151. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Temple of Truth, 504 Market. Org. May 27, 1906. Rabbi, Jacob Korn, 204 W. 14th. Pres., Samuel Greenbaum, 304 Market; Treas., Nathan Levy, 7 Market; Sec., J. Harry Gordon, 231 Market. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 5; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF THE TEMPLE OF TRUTH.

CHARITY

Hebrew Charity Association. Org. Jan. 1, 1900; inc. March 5, 1902. Pres., Morris Levy, 223 Market; Treas., Benjamin Berger, 2 King; Sec., J. Harry Gordon, 231 Market. Members, 225; income, \$700.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Bickur Cholim, 504 Market St. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. D. Topkis, 807 King; Treas., Mrs. L. Hillersohn, 204 Market; Sec., Mrs. N. Barsky, 409 King. Members, 51; income, \$120. *Purpose:* Sick Relief.

Moses Montefiore Mutual Benefit Society, 8th and Orange. Org. Sept. 22, 1905. Pres., Samuel Harris, 218 Market; Treas., J. Harry Gordon, 231 Market; Sec., Geo. J. Baerlinger, 2d and Monroe. Members, 48. *Purpose:* Sick, etc., benefits, and maintains two cemeteries.

SOCIAL AND CIVIC CLUBS

Jefferson Democratic Club. Org. Sept. 29, 1900. Pres., M. Ostro, 6th and Pine; Treas., S. Slesinger; Sec., B. Gluckman, 913 Lancaster Av. Members, 60. *Purpose:* Social and educational.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 4th and Shipley. Org. Jan. 14, 1903. Pres., Manuel Cramer, 424 W. Front; Treas., Isaac Podolsky, 14 E. Front; Sec., Julian Slomanson, 204 King. Members, 60; income, \$50.

CEMETERIES

Adath Kodesh K'neseth Israel Congregation maintains a cemetery, a plot in Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Road.

Chesed Shel Emeth, plot in Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Road. Inc. Dec. 24, 1901. Pres., Menasch Goldberg, 205 W. 4th; Treas., Aaron Holotkin, 3d and Adams; Sec., Oseah Braunstein, 232 Franklin. Members, 65; income, \$250.

Moses Montefiore Mutual Benefit Society maintains two cemeteries, at 5th and Hawley, and a plot in Lombardy Cemetery, Faulk Road.

See also Wilmington, Del., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 49, 80, 85, 89, 94, 100.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Est. Jew. pop. 5100

WASHINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel, 6th and I. N. W. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Julius T. Loeb, 746 6th, N. W. Pres., Simon Oppenheimer, 514 9th N. W.; Treas., Isaac Friedman, 1300 11th, S. E.; Sec., Julius Baumgarten, 440 H. N. W. Members, 160; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Ohave Sholam, 5th and I. N. W. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Gedalle Silverstone, 404 K. N. W.; Cantor, A. Libsohn, S. W. Cor. 5th and I. N. W. Pres., Samuel I. Cohen, 722 4th, N. W.; Treas., L. Lipkin, 54 N. S. W.; Sec., M. Becker, 404 K. N. W. Members, 200; income, \$3000. *Services:*

WASHINGTON (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF CONGREGATION OHAVE SHOLAM.

Talmud Torah, 409 4½, S. W. Pres., Max Needle, 437 7th, N. W.

Washington Hebrew, 8th bet. H. and I, N. W. Org. Dec. 3, 1855. Rabbis: Louis Stern, 1315 Columbia Rd., Abram Simon, 2606 University Pl. Pres., I. L. Blout, 710 7th, N. W.; Treas., Jacob Eisenman, 806 7th, N. W.; Sec., S. N. Meyer, 1231 Pennsylvania Av. Members, 338; income, \$17,253.89. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 235; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF THE TEMPLE.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Free Inn, 728 6th, N. W. Org. Jan. 2, 1901. Pres., I. L. Blout, 710 7th; Treas., Harry Franc, 7th and D; Sec., Mrs. Chas. Goldsmith, 1910 Calvert. Members, 300.

Hebrew Relief Society. Org. Jan. 2, 1905. Pres., P. Harmel, 466 H, S. W.; Treas., S. Atlas, 927 D, N. W.; Sec., S. Lewin, 1400 Pennsylvania Av., S. E. Members, 250; income, \$1090.

United Hebrew Charities. Pres., I. L. Blout, 710 7th, N. W.; Treas., A. D. Prince, 400 7th, N. W.; Sec., Mrs. A. Simon, 2606 University Pl. Members, 350; income \$2600.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Excelsior Pleasure Club. Org. Feb. 19, 1905. Pres., Norman N. Blum, 1245 Irving; Treas., David Oettinger, 1118 5th, N. W.; Sec., Milton S. Able, 619 K, N. W. Members, 16; income, \$135.

Mercantile Club, The, 901 M, N. W. Org. Nov., 1904. Pres., Harry King, 814 7th, N. W.; Treas., M. Eisenmann, 1924 Pennsylvania Av.; Sec., D. B. Gusdorf, 1520 7th, N. W. Members, 100; income, \$12,000.

*Octagon Pleasure Club. Pres., Malcolm Auerbach; Treas., Arthur Neuman; Sec., Stanley Fischer.

Phoenix Club, 123 Pennsylvania Av. Org. Feb. 5, 1905. Pres., Philip Herman, 2022 16th, N. W.; Treas., Milton R. Kronheim, 1305 T, N. W.; Sec., Morris Simon, 1709 35th, N. W. Members, 19; income, \$350.

Undecim Pleasure Club, The. Org. Dec. 1, 1906. Pres., Julius Richards, 1219 4½, S. W.; Treas., Harold Strauss; Sec., Joseph Levy, 1219 4½, S. W. Members, 11.

CEMETERIES

Adas Israel Hebrew Cemetery, Hamilton Rd., Congress Heights. Inc. Dec., 1869. Owned by Congregation ADAS ISRAEL.

Machpelah, Hamilton Road, E. of Washington and the Potomac. Owned by the WASHINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION.

See also Washington, D. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 36, 44, 46, 60, 68, 80, 85, 93, 100, 109, 118.

FLORIDA

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

GAINESVILLE

CEMETERY

Cemetery, B. Klein.

JACKSONVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavath Chesed (Reform), Laura and Union. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Pizer W. Jacobs, 413 West Ashley. Pres., D. L. Moses, Monroe and Cedar; Treas., Charles Benedict, Main and Bay; Sec., Simon Benjamin, care of Pinkusohn Cigar Co. Members, 84; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab.

JACKSONVILLE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; session weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG LADIES' ALTAR GUILD; JEWISH WOMEN'S LEAGUE; Org. Jan., 1907. Pres., Mrs. Philip Walter; Sec., Mrs. A. K. Lion, 217 E. Monroe.

Bnai Israel, Duval and Jefferson. Org. 1901. Cantor, Benjamin Saffir, Adams and Doris. Pres., Isaac Davis, 630 Hogan; Treas., Morris Glickstein, Bay St. near Julia; Sec., H. Bandell, Main near Monroe. Members, 75; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Phoenix Club, Bay and Main. Org. Sept. 22, 1895. Pres., Maurice Slager, Bay and Cedar; Treas., Sig. Hess, Main and Bay; Sec., Max Oberdorfer, Consolidated Bldg. Members, 50. *Purpose*: Social.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 119 W. Bay. Org. Dec. 9, 1906. Pres., Le Roy Walter, 117 W. Forsyth; Treas., Victor E. Jacobs, 135 W. Bay; Sec., Victor A. Strasburger, 119 W. Bay. Members, 40.

CEMETERIES

Bnai Israel Cemetery, three miles from town. Owned by Congregation BNAI ISRAEL. Inc. July 25, 1905. Pres. E. H. Pilton, 632 W. Duval; Treas., A. Ossinsky, Hogan and Union; Sec., M. Bucholtz, 627 N. Adams. Members, 100.

Hebrew Cemetery Society, Inc. April 3, 1904. Pres., Mrs. Morris Myerson, 27 W. 3d; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Nathan Max, 31 W. Beaver. Members, 59; income, \$161.78. Maintains a cemetery used by Congregation AHAVATH CHESED.

See also Jacksonville, Fla., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 74, 116.

KEY WEST

CONGREGATION

Rodef Shalom. Incorporated. No services held.

OCALA

CONGREGATION

United Hebrews of Ocala, N. 2d. Org. 1885. Pres., M. Fischel; Sec.-Treas., I. Schwerin. Members, 12. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 14.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, north of the town.

PENSACOLA

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Beth-El, E. Chase St. Org. 1876. Rabbi, Jacob D. Schwarz. Pres., Max L. Bear; Treas., Ike Hirschman; Sec., Julius Menko. Members, 70; income, \$2770. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; TEMPLE GUILD; Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. A. Moog; Sec., Mrs. Ed. Forcheimer. Cares for the cemetery.

CHARITY

Ladies' Benevolent Society of Temple Beth-El. Org. May 1, 1891. Pres., Mrs. Max Klein, 814 N. Barcelona; Treas., Mrs. Laz. Jacoby, 317 N. Barcelona; Sec., Mrs. S. A. Friedman, 206 W. Gregory. Members, 70; income, \$408.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club, Government and Jefferson. Org. Jan., 1897. Pres., Max L. Bear; Treas., D. Dannheisser; Sec., Julius Menko. Members, 69; income, \$5100. *Purpose*: Social, Musical, and Literary.

PENSACOLA (continued)

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by Congregation BETH-EL.

See also Pensacola, Fla., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 77, 89, 92, 99, 117.

TAMPA

Est. Jew. pop. 275

CONGREGATIONS

Rodeph Sholom, Palm Av. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Julius Hess, 1701 Lamar. Pres., J. L. Mairson; Treas., J. Rothman, Ybor City; Sec., O. Falk. Members, 72. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 48; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY; RODEPH SHOLOM CHORAL UNION.

Schaarai Zedek, 1209 Florida Av. Inc. Nov. 15, 1894. Rabbi, H. S. Stollnitz, Blod. Pres., Abr. Maas; Treas., Fred. Wolf; Sec., M. Henry Cohen, 305 Curry Bldg. Members, 22. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE GUILD.

SOCIAL CLUB

*Young Men's Hebrew Association.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery owned by Congregation RODEPH SHOLOM.

Cemetery owned by Congregation SCHAARAI ZEDEK.

See also Tampa, Fla., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 118.

GEORGIA

Est. Jew. pop. 9300

ALBANY

Est. Jew. pop. 275

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Jefferson and Commerce. Rabbi, Edmund A. Landau, 511 Commerce. Pres., S. B. Brown, Jefferson St.; Treas., Morris Weslosky, Broad St.; Sec., Henry Gortatowsky, Broad St. Members, 64. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY, Pres., Mrs. David Brown, 416 Broad; Sec., Mrs. Max Lonsberg; YOUNG LADIES' CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY: Org. June 9, 1901. Pres., Mrs. David Brown, 416 Broad; Treas., Mrs. L. J. Hofmayer, Broad St.; Sec., Madelina Robinson, 404 S. Madison. Members, 37.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society Org. Feb. 20, 1878. Pres., Mrs. Morris Weslosky, Broad St.; Treas., Mrs. E. Kleve, Commerce St.; Sec., Mrs. Max Lonsberg, Jefferson St. Members, 30; income, \$120.

CEMETERY

B'nai Israel Cemetery, Washington St. within city limits.

See also Albany, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 69, 115.

ATHENS

Est. Jew. pop. 158

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Jackson St. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Isidore Koplowitz. Pres., Chas. Stern; Sec.-Treas., Sol. Boley. Members, 38. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 4.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. M. G. Michael, Prince Av.; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. S. Michael, Prince Av. Members, 59.

ATHENS (continued)

CEMETERY

Cemetery, adjoining the City Cemetery, on Oconee River. Org. 1882 (?). Owned by Congregation B'NAI ISRAEL.

ATLANTA

Est. Jew. pop. 3500

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavath Achim, 37 Piedmont Av. Org. April 20, 1887. Cantor, I. M. Lubel, 186 Edgewood Av. Pres., Joel Dorfman, 91 Gilmer; Treas., S. Smullian, 439 E. Fair; Sec., Morris Ney, 282 Courtland Av. Members, 175; income, \$3650.05. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: MONTEFIORE RELIEF ASSOCIATION; LADIES' CHARITY SOCIETY; AHAVATH ZION ASSOCIATION; CHEVRAH KADISHA CHESED SHEL EMETH.

Beth Israel, Washington and Clarke. Org. March, 1906. Pres., J. Saul, 48 Wall; Treas., A. Landsberger, 42 Decatur; Sec., Nathan T. Wolfe, English-American Bldg. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng.

Gemilath Chesed (Hebrew Benevolent), S. Prior and Richardson. Org. Jan. 1, 1867. Rabbi, David Marx, 497 Washington. Pres., Jos. Hirsch, 189 Ponce de Leon Av.; Treas., David Kaufman, S. Pryor St.; Sec., Alex. Dittler, County Court House. Members, 298; income, \$8500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., Sunday morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 235; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: TEMPLE AID; TEACHERS' NORMAL.

Shearith Israel, Hunter St. Pres., Chas. Shainker, 124 Piedmont Av. Members, 75. *Services*: in Heb.

CHARITIES

Central Immigration Committee. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Chevra Kadisha Chesed Shel Emeth, Oakland bet. Decatur and E. Fair. Inc. 1887. Pres., J. Bokritsky, 85 Piedmont Av.; Treas., M. S. Clein, 55 Piedmont Av.; Sec., Morris Ney, 282 Courtland Av. Members, 60; income, \$397.51.

Federated Jewish Charities. Org. Jan. 27, 1906. Pres., Victor Kriegshaber, 97½ Peachtree; Treas., Leonard J. Haas, 1307 4th National Bank Bldg.; Sec., B. Wildauer, 514 Prudential Bldg. Members, 225; income, \$1413. *Constituent Societies*: HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY; HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION; CENTRAL IMMIGRATION COMMITTEE; FREE KINDERGARTEN; SOCIAL SETTLEMENT.

Free Loan Association. Org. Feb. 12, 1906. Pres., Leon Eplan; Treas., S. Zaban; Sec., H. Lichtenstein. Members, 27; income, \$640.

***Hebrew Benevolent Society**, care of Standard Ice Co.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association. Org. 1872. Pres., Mrs. J. T. Eichberg, Majestic Hotel; Treas., Mrs. H. Dreyfus, 410 S. Pryor; Sec., Mrs. D. Kaufmann, 371 S. Pryor. Members, 165; income, \$300.

Hebrew Orphans' Home, Washington St. Org. March 28, 1889. Pres., Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Sec.-Treas., Max Cohen, Washington, D. C. Supt., R. A. Sonn. Income, \$15,000. Inmates, 85. Established and maintained by District Grand Lodge, No. 5, INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH. See contributing societies in Goldsboro, N. C.; Savannah, Ga.

Hebrew Relief Society. Treas., J. E. Sommerfield. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies' Charity Society. Pres., Mrs. Mollie Hirshovitz, 125 Auburn. Treas., Mrs. I. Smullian, 168 Fremont; Sec., Mrs. H. Klein, 52 Piedmont. Income, \$600.

Montefiore Relief Society. Pres., J. Dorfman, 91 Gilmer; Treas., J. Friedman, Decatur and Butler; Sec., H. Edison, 41 Decatur.

ATLANTA (*continued*)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES**

Free Kindergarten. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Social Settlement. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Standard Club, 142 Washington. Org. Jan. 15, 1905. Pres., Oscar Elsas, 230 Washington; Treas., Eugene Oberdorfer, Prudential Bldg.; Sec., J. R. Haas, care of Southern Spring Bed Co. Members, 129.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 119 Piedmont Av. Org. 1904. Pres., H. Jacobs, 36 Peachtree; Treas., E. Lichtenstein, 119 Decatur; Sec., Henry Koplin, 223 E. Fair. Members, 58; income, \$600. *Auxiliary Societies:* YOUNG LADIES' AUXILIARY; YOUNG MEN'S LITERARY SOCIETY. Pres., Sam. B. Edison; Sec., Harry Edison, 104 E. Ellis.

CEMETERIES

Hollywood Cemetery. Owned by Congregation SHEARITH ISRAEL.

Oakland Cemetery. Owned by Congregations AHAVATH ACHIM and GEMILATH CHESED.

See also Atlanta, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 38, 62, 70, 89, 91, 98, 101, 115.

AUGUSTA

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Yeshurun, Cuming St. Org. 1895. Rabbi, S. Paltrowitz, Raynold St. Pres., H. L. Goldstein, Walker St.; Treas., I. Sandler, Broad St.; Sec., M. Tanenbaum, Broad St. Members, 65. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20.

Children of Israel, Telfair St. Org. about 1850. Rabbi, G. H. Loewenstein. Pres., Abr. Levy, Broad St.; Sec.-Treas., I. H. Cohen, Broad St. Members, 42; income, \$1400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY; TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.

LITERARY CLUB

Hebrew Literary Society, 212 Harrison Bldg. Org. Nov. 15, 1906. Pres., S. Lerkoff, 594 Broad; Treas., M. S. Kniegoff, 940 Broad; Sec., S. Konigsberg, 944 Broad. Members, 40. *Purpose:* Study of Hebrew.

See also Augusta, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 38, 70, 95, 115.

BRUNSWICK

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Tefilloh, Monk and Egmon. Pres., Albert Fendig; Sec.-Treas., Louis H. Haym. Members, 25. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 40.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. Julius Levy; Treas., Julius Levy; Sec., Mrs. Fred. Pfeiffer. Members, 25; income, \$250.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, E St., adjoining City Cemetery.

See also Brunswick, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 71, 115.

COLUMBUS

Est. Jew. pop. 750

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, 10th and 4th Av. Org. about 1850. Rabbi, F. L. Rosenthal. Pres., H. Sternberg; Treas., A. Lofkowitz; Sec., Sam. Kaul. Members, 52; income, \$2800. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

COLUMBUS (*continued*)**CHARITY**

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Loewenherz, 1439 4th Av.; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Hecht, 1335 3d Av.; Sec., Mrs. B. Rothschild, 1440 4th Av. Members, 44.

SOCIAL CLUBS

*Century Club. Sec., Miss Stella Mayer.

Harmony Circle, 13 W. 11th. Org. 1882. Pres., Melville Strauss; Treas., Abr. Lofkowitz; Sec., Sam. Kaul. Members, 43.

CEMETERIES

Linwood.

Riverdal.

See also Columbus, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 116.

MACON

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

*Beth El.

Beth Israel, Spring and Cherry. Org. Oct. 30, 1859. Rabbi, Harry Weiss. Pres., G. Bernd, Jr.; Treas., S. Guthman; Sec., John Hartz. Members, 100; income, \$4500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE GUILD.

*Sherith Israel. Org. 1904. Members, 40.

CHARITY

*Hebrew Young Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1893. Pres., Celia Abrahams; Sec., Bertha Glaser.

SOCIAL CLUB

*Progress Club, First and Poplar. Org. 1884. Pres., Sam. Mayer; Sec.-Treas., J. L. Fleischer, 608 First. Members, 76; income, \$3000.

CEMETERIES

Rose Hill.

Wm. Wolff Cemetery.

See also Macon, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 75, 89, 99, 104, 117.

ROME

Est. Jew. pop. 104

CONGREGATION

Rhodof Scholom, Masonic Temple. Rabbi, D. Esserman. Pres., Isaac May; Sec.-Treas., J. Esserman. Members, 22; income, \$225. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

SAVANNAH

Est. Jew. pop. 3500

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, 331 Bryan, W. Org. 1901. Rabbi, M. Sutker, Bryan and Montgomery. Pres., A. Bushbaum, 621 W. Broad; Treas., M. Feidelson, 520 E. Broughton; Sec., M. Rabinowitch, 541 Margaret. Members, 48; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

B'nai Brith Jacob, Montgomery and State. Org. 1850. Rabbi, M. Klein, 213 Cong. W. Cantors: I. Wolfson, 22 Jefferson; S. Levy, Orange St. Pres., M. Wilensky, 28 E. Broughton; Treas., S. Blumenthal, 426 W. Broughton; Sec., S. K. Friedman, 136 Bernard. Members, 75; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mickve Israel, Bull and Gordon, Inc. 1792. Rabbi, Geo. Solomon, 1516 Drayton. Pres., Jos. Rosenheim; Treas., S. Herman; Sec., Ben. J. Apple. Members, 118; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 10; pupils, 144; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE GUILD. Pres., Mrs. Geo. Solomon; Sec., Mrs. S. B. Rosenbaum, 1416 Bull.

SAVANNAH (*continued*)

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Sept. 21, 1851. Pres., I. Epstein, 27 Congress. W.; Treas., I. M. Frank, 122 Taylor, E.; Sec., Nathan Coleman, 509 National Bank. Members, 54; income, \$324.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Aug. 1, 1853; inc. March 1, 1856. Pres., Mrs. L. W. Wortsman, 115 W. Gaston; Treas., S. Heiman, 121 W. Jones; Sec., S. L. Lazaron, 124 W. Park Av. Members, 105; income, \$630.

Orphan Aid Society. Org. Jan. 10, 1880. Pres., Mrs. E. H. Abrahams, Gwinnett St.; Treas., Mrs. S. Herman, Jones St.; Sec., Mrs. Lawrence Lippman, 126 E. Gaston. Members, 100; income, \$150. *Purpose:* To aid HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.

Young Woman's Aid Society. Org. Oct. 16, 1906. Pres., Ruth Ehrlich, 312 Huntingdin, E.; Treas., Leonora Amram, 412 Taylor, E.; Sec., Gladys Birnbaum, 116 Bolton, E. Members, 36.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Gemiluth Chesed, Chebra, Whittaker and President. Org. June 2, 1888. Pres., Julius Stark, 414 Tattnell; Treas., S. Blumenthal, 413 Broughton, W.; Sec., S. Bonowitch, 430 W. Broad. Members, 200; income, \$1500.

CEMETERIES

Jewish Cemetery, plot in Laurel Grove, used by all the Jewish congregations and organizations in Savannah.

Old Hebrew Cemetery, Guxard St., adj. Union Station. Disused. Deeded to the HEBREW CONGREGATION (now MICKVE ISRAEL) by Mordecai Sheftall, Aug. 2, 1773. In charge of trustees: Chairman, Joseph Rosenheim; Sec.-Treas., Arthur L. Well.

See also Savannah, Ga., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 43, 79, 89, 93, 100, 118.

WEST POINT

Est. Jew. pop. 54

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Jewish Sabbath School. Re-org. 1903. Pres., Lee Heyman; Treas., Louise Hagedorn; Sec., Arthur Hagedorn. Supt., L. P. Heyman. Members, 18. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1. *Subjects taught:* Bible, ethics, Biblical history.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

IDAHO

Est. Jew. pop. 300

BOISÉ CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

***Beth Israel.**

LITERARY CLUB

Ladies' Judith Montefiore Society, 304 State. Org. Mar. 7, 1895. Pres., Mrs. M. J. Marks, 717 N. 10th; Treas., Mrs. Julius Steinmyer, 100 E. Idaho; Sec., Lella Alexander, 304 State. Members, 22. *Purpose:* General Jewish interests.

See also Boise, Idaho, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

ILLINOIS

Est. Jew. pop. 110,000

AURORA

CONGREGATION

***B'nai Abraham.** Org. 1904. Pres., I. Ginsberg; Sec., H. J. Lewin.

BLOOMINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel. Pres., Morris Tick, 301 S. Prairie; Treas., D. Sonnen-schein; Sec., Jacob Stern. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays.

Moses Montefiore, Monroe and Prairie. Org. 1882. Pres., Mayer Livingston, 605 E. Washington; Treas., Julius Griesheim, 414 E. Front; Sec., Henry C. Kupfer, 405 E. Front. Members, 42; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' HEBREW AID.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society, The. Sec., Mrs. Oscar Mandel, E. Wash-ington St.

CEMETERY

Jewish Burial Ground Association. Inc. 1875. Pres., Mayer Living-ston, 607 E. Washington; Treas., Isaac Livingston, N. Main St.; Sec., Oscar Mandel, 507 E. Washington. Members, 25. Cemetery located four miles southwest of Court-House. Used by the Jewish communities of Bloomington, Clinton, Decatur, and Farmer City, Ill.

See also **Bloomington, Ill.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 70, 98, 115.

CAIRO

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Montefiore, 1105 Commercial Av. Rabbi, Bernard Sadler, 813 Com-mercial Av. Pres., N. Sandler, Commercial Av.; Treas., F. S. Haas, 615 Commercial Av.; Sec., Henry Levy, 601 Commercial Av. Members, 21; income, \$700. *Services:* Sunday evening and holidays, in Eng. *Schools* (religious school and week-day classes in Hebrew, modern languages, and music), 2; Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. H. Bernstein; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Richard Franklin.

CEMETERY

Villa Ridge Cemetery, 12 miles north of Cairo. Owned by MONTEFIORE

CONGREGATION.

See also **Cairo, Ill.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 115.

CHAMPAIGN**CONGREGATION**

Champaign-Urbana Hebrew Congregation. Rabbi, A. J. Messing, Jr., Springfield, Ill. Pres., W. Lewis; Treas., Sam. Weingarten; Sec., Samuel Reuler. Members, 32. *Services:* Sunday, in Eng.

CEMETERY

Mount Hope Cemetery. Owned by the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH. Trustees: M. Lowenstein, Sr., J. Kuhn, and J. Bing.

See also **Champaign, Ill.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

CHICAGO

Est. Jew. pop. 100,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim. See FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION, AGUDATH ACHIM.

Ahavas Achim, 108 Newberry Av. Org. 1891. Rabbis: S. Israelson, 94 Johnson, and K. Friedman, 498 W. 13th; Cantor, W. Leptziger, 519 W. 13th. Pres., S. Cohen, 503 W. 14th; Treas., H. Bloostein, 298 W. 14th; Sec., D. Greenberg, 294 W. 14th. Members, 70. *Services:* in Heb.

Ahavas Zion Anshe Tikin, 622 S. Sangamon. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Abraham Isaac Cardon, 342 W. 14th; Pres., Fishel Ivislowsky, 238 W. 14th; Treas., Michel Hoffman, 366 Maxwell; Sec., Nison Milberg, 589 S. Sangamon. Members, 60; income, \$1200. *Services:* Daily, in Hebrew. *Auxiliary Society:* GMILAS CHASODIM.

CHICAGO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Anshe Dorom Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, 3434 Wabash Av. Org. 1904. Cantor, J. A. Epstein. Pres., Henry Cohen, 3748 Wabash Av.; Treas., H. Frazin, 3118 Wentworth Av.; Sec., L. H. Rose, 3552 Rhodes Av. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools* (daily and Sabbath), 2; *Classes*, 3; *teachers*, 2; *pupils*, 40; *sessions*, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA MISHNA.

Anshe Dorum. See SOUTH SIDE HEBREW CONGREGATION.

***Anshe Drohitshin**, 375 S. Clark.

Anshe Emess, 584 W. Taylor. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., A. G. Charness; Treas., J. Jacobson, 225 Lavin; Sec., S. Marsell. Members, 24. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Emeth, 349 Sedgwick. Org. 1878. Rabbi, Sol. H. Bauer, 556 N. Hoyne Av. Pres., Samuel H. Mossler, 1646 Briar Pl.; Treas., Isaac Nussbaum, 3717 E. Division; Sec., H. H. Posner, 105 Clybourn Av. Members, 104; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb., Ger., and Eng. *School*: *Classes*, 3; *teachers*, 3; *pupils*, 100; *sessions* weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERS OF TRUTH CHARITY SOCIETY; ANSHE EMETH AUXILIARY.

***Anshe Galicia**

***Anshe Kalvarie**, W. 12th and Union. Pres., A. Frank. *Auxiliary Society*: LOAN ASSOCIATION.

Anshe Kanasses Israel, Clinton and Judd. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Barnett Berenstein, 181 Maxwell; Cantor, S. Soloweizig, 537 Jefferson. Pres., Samuel H. Cohen, 44 Newberry Av.; Sec., Abr. Kallish, 138 W. 12th. Members, 200; income, \$10,800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA GEMILATH CHASODIM; CHEVRA MIKRAH; CHEVRA GEMORAH.

Anshe Kross. See BETH JACOB ANSHE KROSS

Anshe Lebowitz, 308 Maxwell. Org. 1895. Rabbi, M. Zewin. Pres., K. Fox, 195 Maxwell; Treas., S. Rosenthal, 222 Maxwell; Sec., L. Rivkin, 123 Lytle. Members, 60; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: GEMILAS CHASODIM (ANSHE LEBOWITZ LOAN SOCIETY).

Anshe Kovno. See OHEL JACOB KOVNER.

Anshe Luknik. See TIFERES YISROEL ANSHE LUKNIK.

Anshe Mayriv, Kehilath (Men of the West), Indiana Av. and 33d. Org. Nov. 3, 1847. Rabbi, Tobias Schanfarber, 4049 Grand Blvd. Pres., Henry N. Hart, 306 Fifth Av.; Treas., Henry Gerstley, 76 Fifth Av.; Sec., Israel Cowen, 613 Tacoma Bldg. Members, 200; income, \$13,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; *Classes*, 9; *teachers*, 9; *pupils*, 250; *sessions* weekly, 1. Three auxiliary societies.

Anshe Sfard. See BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODOL KEHILATH HASFARDIM; FIRST ROUMANIAN ANSHE SFARD; POALI ZEDECK ANSHE SFARD.

Anshe Shavel, 29 Johnson. Org. June 28, 1899. Rabbi, Chaiemovitz, Dekoven St.; Cantor, Solomon Scher. Pres., Henry Zion, 344 W. 12th; Treas., Jacob Fisser, 507 S. Morgan; Sec., L. Tint, 45 Johnson. Members, 40; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA MIKRO.

Anshe Wilna. See BETH HAKNESSES HAGRO ANSHE WILNA.

Anshe Zitomir, 112 Johnson.

Austrian. See GALICIAN-AUSTRIAN.

Beth El, 148 Crystal. Org. 1877. Rabbi, Julius Rappaport, 150 Crystal. Pres., Joseph Kaufman, 812 N. Hoyne Av.; Treas., H. Molner, 602 N. Hoyne Av.; Sec., I. Gottlieb, 1008 N. Oakley Av. Members, 124; income, \$5600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: *Classes*, 6; *teachers*, 6; *pupils*, 250.

Beth Haknesses Hagro Anshe Wilna, 680 S. Sangamon. Rabbi, E. Trozky, 113 Newberry Av. Pres., H. Dick, 382 W. 14th; Treas., J.

CHICAGO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Cohen, 4127 St. Lawrence Av., Sec., A. Gold, 585 S. Sangamon. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: GEMILAS CHASODIM.

Beth Hamidrash Hachodosh. See OHAVE AMUNE BETH HAMIDRASH HACHODOSH.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Anshe Dorom. See ANSHE DOROM.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Anshey Maariv, 308 Maxwell.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Kehilath Hasfardim, 367 W. 14th. Org. Oct. 1, 1899. Pres., I. Riskin; Sec., A. Schwarz, 524 S. Morgan.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol u-Bene Jacob, 134 Pacific Av. Pres., J. Robinson, 333 S. Clark; Sec., Mark Weinberg. *Services*: Daily.

Beth Jacob Anshe Kross, 244 Maxwell. Org. 1905. Rabbi, H. Saifer, 52 Waller; Cantor, M. Brill, 66 Bunker. Pres., B. Wolf, 418 W. Taylor; Treas., M. Goldsmith, 186 Liberty; Sec., H. Lemansky, 481 W. 13th. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: GEMILAS CHASODIM BETH JACOB ANSHE KROSS. Org. 1905. Pres., Joshua Gerson, 244 Maxwell; Sec., H. Lamansky, 481 W. 13th. Members, 40; income, \$4000. *Purpose*: Free Loans.

Bickur Cholim, 8927 Houston Av. Org. 1889. Rabbi, William Sheegan, 8828 Commercial Av. Pres., J. Meyer, 93 and Stony Island; Treas., T. Gassman, 8728 Commercial Av.; Sec., Julius L. Kahn, 7850 Bond Av. Members, 85. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 6. *Auxiliary Societies*: AID SOCIETY; ZION; UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

*Bikur Cholim B'nai Jacob, 63d St.

B'nai Abraham, Temple, 507 S. Marshfield Av. Org. May, 1874. Rabbi, A. R. Levy, 487 Ashland Blvd. Pres., I. S. Lurie, 5440 Prairie Av.; Treas., Chas. Klausner, 373 Ogden Av.; Sec., Samuel Klausner, 4458 Prairie Av. Members, 162; income, \$5463.70. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays: in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 186; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' BNAI ABRAHAM SOCIETY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S AUXILIARY; three POST-CONFIRMATION CLASSES.

Bnai David, 618 N. Wood. Org. Feb. 18, 1890. Rabbi, Aaron Stern, 622 N. Wood; Cantor, M. Alpert. Pres., M. Ehrtrichter; Treas., T. D. Goldschlag; Sec., Sol. Nudelman, 36 Evergreen Av. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

B'nai Israel, 169 Gault Ct. Org. 1894. Pres., Geo. Winsberg, 72 Milton Av.; Treas., Sam. Lieberman, 203 E. Division; Sec., I. Rappaport, 72 Milton Av. Members, 62; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bnai Israel. See FIRST ENGLEWOOD BNAI ISRAEL.

*Bnai Jechezkel

B'nai Jehoshua, Ashland Av. and 20th. Org. May, 1906. Rabbi, M. Weil, 648 Laffin. Pres., Louis Wuerzburg, 791 S. Halsted; Treas., Emil Kohn, 191 Canalport Av.; Sec., Arthur Lederer, 607 W. 20th. Members, 110; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SOCIETY; JUNIOR SOCIETY. See FIRST HEBREW EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE ASSOCIATION.

B'nai Jitzchock, 494 S. Morgan. Org. 1894. Rabbis, A. H. Lipovsky, 556 W. 14th; J. M. Newberger, 422 W. 14th. Pres., A. Shaperstein, 575 S. Sangamon; Treas., L. Pearlman, 420 S. Morgan; Sec., Saul Ginsburg, 554 S. Morgan. Members, 40; income, \$1550. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRAH SHAS; CHEVRAH MIKRAH; GEMILATH CHASODIM; BIKUR CHOLIM.

Bnai Joseph, 1160 Lexington. Org. 1906. Rabbi, M. Farber. Pres., G. Mussin, 396 S. Western Av.; Treas., Lipsey, 384 S. Leavitt; Sec., H. Cohen. Members, 50; income, \$420 (for six mos.). *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CHICAGO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Bnai Levy, 68 Halsted. Org. 1897. Rabbi, E. Trozky, 113 Newberry Av. Pres., I. Epstein, 87 S. Halsted; Sec., J. Frank, 70 Jefferson.

Bnai Mosheh, 428 Paulina. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Abraham Ettelson; Cantor, Ephraim Epstein. Pres., G. S. Poppers; Treas., Jacob Levison; Sec., Adolph Asher, 204 Thomas. Members, 340; income, \$7300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 4; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1.

Bnai Sholom Temple Israel, 44th and St. Lawrence Av. **Bnai Sholom**, org. 1852; **Temple Israel**, org. Oct. 21, 1896. Rabbis: A. J. Messing, 4337 Vincennes Av.; Gerson B. Levi. Pres., M. Mayer; Treas., Chas. G. Livingston; Sec., J. M. Kline. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SOCIETY OF BNAI SHOLOM TEMPLE ISRAEL; Pres., Mrs. Ignace J. Reis, 24 E. 46th; Sec., Mrs. Julius I. Eichman, 4213 Champlain Av.

***Brighton Park (Congregation)**. Pres., S. Julius, 2560 39th.

Chicago Sinai Congregation, 21st and Indiana Av. Org. 1861. Rabbi, Emil G. Hirsch, 3612 Grand Blvd. Pres., Moses E. Greenebaum, Ashland Bk.; Treas., A. G. Becker, 178 La Salle; Sec., Henry L. L. Stern, First National Bank Bldg. Members, 555; income, \$36,000. *Services*: Sunday, in Eng. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 19; teachers, 16; pupils, 613; sessions weekly, 1. Conducts SINAI WEST SIDE SABBATH SCHOOL, 199 W. 12th Pl.

Doresh Tov. See NORTHWEST CONGREGATION DORESH TOV.

Emanuel, N. Halsted and Belden Av. (new site: Buckingham Pl. and Halsted). Org. 1880. Rabbi, Leo S. Mannheimer. Pres., Isidor Latzar, 365 Fullerton Av.; Treas., Abr. Stern, 400 Webster Av.; Sec., Max Haas, 1066 42d Av. Members, 120. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Eng. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: EMANUEL LADIES' SOCIETY.

Ezras Israel, 640 N. Irving Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Deutsch; Cantor, Levin. Pres.-Treas., B. Minsky, 49 St. James Pl.; Sec., M. Nathan, 643 N. Irving. Members, 20; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions, daily.

First Englewood (Congregation), Bnai Israel, 62d and Aberdeen. Org. Dec. 25, 1889. Rabbi, A. Lazarus, 61st and Carpenter. Pres., Albert Schiff, 1709 W. 69th; Treas., M. Graff, 6144 Aberdeen; Sec., Isaac Golden, 1653 W. 69th. Members, 50; income, \$1450. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 64; sessions weekly, 5.

First Hungarian (Congregation) Agudath Achim, Polk and Marshfield Av. Org. Oct. 1, 1884. Rabbi, Moritz Fischer, 444 S. Marshfield Av.; Cantor, M. Fried. Pres., Adolph Frisch, 318 W. Madison; Treas., Joseph Rosenwasser, 252 Blue Island Av.; Sec., J. Zuckerman, 444 S. Marshfield Av. Members, 125; income, \$5045.73. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 45. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SOCIETY; AGUDATH ACHIM AUXILIARY CLUB; AGUDATH ACHIM AUXILIARY CLUB JUNIORS.

First Roumanian Congregation, Anshe Sfard, 497 Union. Org. Nov. 21, 1897. Pres., Joseph Cohn, 560 Sangamon; Treas., Joseph Leibovitz, 11 Belknap Pl.; Sec., Moses Politzer, 585 S. Halsted. Members, 56; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: YOUNG MEN'S AND LADIES' SOCIETY.

Galician-Austrian (Congregation), Tell Pl. and Ashland Av. Org. 1901. S. L. Lapin, 527 N. Paulina.

Hungarian. See FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION AGUDATH ACHIM.

Isaiah Temple, 4501 Vincennes Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1895. Rabbi, Joseph Stolz, 4827 Langley Av. Pres., Adolf Kraus, 4518 Drexel Blvd.; Treas., S. J. Eisendrath, 531 E. 44th; Sec., Rudolph Wolfner, 4544 St. Lawrence Av. Members, 290; income, \$19,000. *Services*: Sab.,

CHICAGO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

holidays, and Sunday morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 18; teachers, 16; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: ISAIAH WOMEN'S CLUB.

Israel, Temple. See BNAI SHOLOM TEMPLE ISRAEL.

Mariampol. See OHAVE SHOLEM MARIAMPOL.

Mikro Kodesh, 526 W. 12th. Org. Sept., 1906. Cantor, A. Elias. Pres., H. Shurman, 504 W. 12th; Treas., S. Perlman; Sec., A. Rabinovitz, Washburn and Throop. Members, 20. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

Mishna u-Gemora, 29 O'Brien. Org. Aug. 5, 1890. Rabbi, S. H. Album, 143 Johnson. Pres., H. S. Simon, 89 W. 13th; Treas., M. Kursen, 179 Liberty; Sec., W. Teplitz, 315 W. 12th. Members, 52; income, \$1650. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: GMILATH CHASODIM.

***Moses Montefiore,** Robey and Thomas. Org. Dec. 1, 1875. Rabbi, Julius Newman, 508 44th Pl. Pres., S. Salinger; Treas., E. Wadeka; Sec., L. Fuchs, 640 N. Lavit. Members, 50; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERS OF MOSES MONTEFIORE.

North Chicago Hebrew (Congregation), The, Goethe and La Salle Aves. Rabbi, Abram Hirschberg, 177 Lake View Av. Pres., E. R. Weil, 449 La Salle Av.; Treas., S. Eichberg, 606 La Salle Av.; Sec., Benj. M. Engelhard, 177 Lake View Av. Members, 180; income, \$8000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 225; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; SABBATH SCHOOL TEACHERS UNION.

Northwest Congregation Doresh Tov, 42 Tell Place.

Nussach Sfard. See FIRST ROUMANIAN ANSHE SFARD; and under ANSHE SFARD.

Ohave Amune Beth Hamidrash Hachodosh, 3019 Wabash Av. Rabbi, E. Anixter. Pres., J. Sider, 410 State; Treas., L. Ciofsky, 62 W. Lake; Sec., H. Levy, 92 La Salle. Members, 50. *Services*: in Heb.

Ohave Sholem Mariampol, 582 S. Canal. Org. 1871. Cantor, Ch. Alexander, 352 Center Av. Pres., Jacob Kauter, 170 Maxwell; Treas., Harris Cohen, 51 W. 14th Pl.; Sec., H. Etshokin, 55 Cypress. Members, 600; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: RABBI ITZCHOK ELCHANAN GEMILAS CHASODIM; CHEVRA TILLIM; CHEVRA MISHNAYIS; CHEVRA SHAS.

***Ohave Zedek,** Rabbi, Fischer.

Ohav Zedek, 754 N. Irving Av. Org. 1892. Pres., D. Berger; Treas., Ph. Young; Sec., Wm. Grossman, 740 N. Claremont Av. Members, 40; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Ohel Jacob (Kovner), Johnson and 14th Pl. Org. 1881. Rabbi: U. M. Zelesnick, 85 Wilson; L. Friedman; B. Zeitlin; Cantors: L. Altor, 12th and Halsted; I. Shulman, 522 S. Morgan. Pres., I. J. Goldstein, 364 W. 12th; Sec., Louis Fink, 531 S. Halsted. Members, 173; income, \$6700. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: MOSES MONTEFIORE CHARITY LOAN; CHEVRAH THILLIM; CHEVRAH MISHNAYES; CHEVRAH GEMORE.

Oir Chodosh Englewood, 804 W. 62d Pl. Org. Oct. 1, 1902. Pres., D. J. Becker, 5934 Aberdeen; Treas., Max Mines, 6412 Parnell Av.; Sec., Herman Forel, 6749 Sangamon. Members, 40; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S AUXILIARY.

Poali Zedeck Anshe Sfard, 14th and Union. Org. 1881. Rabbi, H. Miller, 235 Maxwell; Cantor, J. Krasnofsky, 572 S. Robey. Pres., J.

CHICAGO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Siegel, 139 W. 12th; Treas., H. Kerman, 70 Washburn Av.; Sec., A. Goldberg. Members, 120; income, \$5000.

Rodfei Zedek, 48th bet. Wabash and Michigan Aves. Org. Sept. 20, 1906. Rabbi, M. M. Blum, 4808 Evans Av.; Cantor, M. Borinstein, 4552 Langley Av. Pres., S. Puschkin, 4642 Wentworth Av.; Treas., N. M. Cohn, 4330 Calumet Av.; Sec., A. Goldman, 4722 State. Members, 80; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID OF CONGREGATION RODFEI ZEDEK.

Roumania. See FIRST ROUMANIAN ANSHE SFARD.

Sharei Zhadeck, 570 W. Taylor. Org. 1900. Rabbi, A. Smith, 580 Taylor. Pres., H. Glickman, 576 Taylor. Treas., Epstein, 285 Loomis; Sec., A. Smith, 580 Taylor. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Shomrei Hadas, Chevrah. Pres., S. H. Pulver; Treas., Samson Levy; Sec., M. Berliner.

*Shomrei Hadas, Clinton and Maxwell. Org. March 25, 1891. Pres., D. Blumenthal; Treas., I. Bachman; Sec., S. Levinson, 149 W. 12th Pl. Members, 47; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily.

South Side Hebrew Congregation (Anshe Dorum), 3433 Indiana Av. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Albert B. Yudelsohn, 3707 Indiana Av. Pres., B. Rosensteel, 3010 Indiana Av.; Treas., W. L. Price, 134 31st.; Sec., Harry Stone, 3436 S. Park Av. Members, 120; income, \$4600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Org. 1882. Pres., Sol. Lewis; Treas., Wm. Price; Sec., Herman Hirsch, 3908 Cottage Grove Av.; Principal, Mrs. Benj. Davis, 4507 Prairie Av.; Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERS OF AID.

*Tiferes Yisroel Anshe Luknik, 174 W. 14th. Org. Dec. 1891. Rabbi, Harris Kaplan. Pres., A. W. Sandler, 195 W. 14th; Sec., H. S. Drove. Members, 70; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRAH THILLIM; CHEVRAH GEMORA; SHMUEL MOHILEVER LOAN ASSOCIATION.

Tifereth Zion, 586 N. Lincoln. Pres., A. J. Minsk.

Tiktin. See AHAVAS ZION ANSHE TIKTIN.

Zion Congregation of West Chicago, Ogden Av. and Washington Blvd. Org. July 17, 1864. Rabbis: B. Felsenthal, 4538 Prairie Av.; Jacob S. Jacobson, 728 Adams. Pres., Alexander Cassriel, 111 Madison; Treas., Adolph Stein, 369 Ashland Blvd.; Sec., Emil Levit, 4721 Indiana Av. Members, 97; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: THE WOMAN'S SOCIETY OF ZION CONGREGATION; ZION TEMPLE AUXILIARY.

CHARITIES

American Gemilath Chasodim Shel Agudath Achim Loan Association, The, 30th near Wabash Av. Org. Nov., 1896. Pres., B. Ablain; Sec., H. Levy.

Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago, 108 La Salle. Org. 1900. Pres., Edwin F. Meyer, 39th and Emerald Av.; Treas., Leo. Wampold; Sec., Abram Hirschberg, 177 Lake View Av. Members, 2300; income, \$200,000. *Federated Societies*: MICHAEL REESE HOSPITAL; MICHAEL REESE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES; RELIEF AND LABOR BUREAU; WEST SIDE DISPENSARY; HOME FOR AGED JEWS; JEWISH TRAINING SCHOOL OF CHICAGO; CHICAGO HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS; HOME FOR JEWISH FRIENDLESS AND WORKING GIRLS; UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES OF CHICAGO; BUREAU OF PERSONAL SERVICE; HELEN DAY NURSERY. See also YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society.

Beth Moshav Zekeinim. See ORTHODOX JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED, THE,

CHICAGO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Bikur Cholim Linas Hazedek Anshe Tiktn, Chevra, 622 S. Sangamon. Org. 1906. Pres., Morris Slotkovitz, 689 W. 13th; Treas., J. Wilensky, 185 W. 14th.; Sec., Morris Silberstein, 408 Maxwell. Members, 70; income, \$200.

Bureau of Personal Service, 468 S. Halsted. Org. Nov. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Henry Solomon, 4406 Michigan Av.; Treas., Mrs. Jos. Meyer, 4634 Drexel Blvd. Supt., Minnie F. Low. *Purpose*: Legal Aid; Juvenile Court Work; Prison Work. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, 6208 Drexel Av. Org. March 16, 1893. Pres., Charles H. Schwab, 3301 Michigan Av., Treas., James E. Greenebaum, 83 Dearborn; Sec., Samuel A. Ettelson, New York Life Bldg. Supt., Leopold Deutelbaum. Income, \$26,222.15. Inmates, 178. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

Chicago Woman's Aid. Org. 1882. Pres., Mrs. Siegfried H. Kirchberger, 4815 Drexel Blvd.; Treas., Mrs. Samson Eisendrath, 4939 Washington Park Pl.; Sec., Alice Rose, 4710 Grand Blvd. Members, 735. *Purpose*: Philanthropic, literary, and educational.

Co-Workers and Aid Society, The, Maxwell St. Settlement. Org. Nov. 4, 1906. Pres., Carroll A. Teller, 1402 Hartford Bldg.; Treas., Rae Harrison, 828 Polk; Sec., Anna Simon, 28 O'Brien. Members, 35; income, \$164. *Purpose*: Immediate relief.

Deborah. The, Sinai Temple, Indiana Av. and 21st. Org. 1872. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Wolf, 36 Roslyn Pl.; Treas., Mrs. A. J. Radzinski, 4827 Vincennes Av.; Sec., Mrs. L. M. Turbin, 4609 Michigan Av. Members, 337. *Purpose*: Charitable and social. *Auxiliary Society*: DEBORAH JUNIORS; Pres., Corinne Kramer, 4543 Indiana Av.; Sec., Clara Hochstadter, 4926 Indiana Av. Members, 200; income, \$850.

***First Ladies' Courlander Society**.

Free Burial Society. See GOMLE CHESED SHEL EMETH, CHEVRA.

Free Loan Society. See AMERICAN GEMILATH CHASSODIM SHEL AGUDATH ACHIM LOAN ASSOCIATION, THE; RABBI YITZCHOK ELCHANAN GEMILATH CHASODIM; and under CONGREGATIONS, AUXILIARY SOCIETIES.

***Gemilath Chasodim u-Bikur Cholim, Chevrah**, N. Clark near Grace-land Av. Pres., Samuel Weisberg. Supt., L. Rosenbaum.

Gomle Chesed Shel Emeth, Chevra (Free Burial Society). Org. Feb. 15, 1893. Pres., Paul Witkowsky, 605 S. Canal; Treas., Isaac Novashelsky, 154 Johnson; Sec., H. Kaplan, 398 S. Marshfield Av. Members, 2000; income, \$4000.

Hachnosas Orchim (Sheltering House), 152 Maxwell. Org. 1883. Pres., I. Levin, 722 S. Canal; Treas., S. Rosenberg, Canal and Taylor; Sec., A. Halperin, 364 S. Paulina. Members, 1000; income, \$5000.

Hebrew Benevolent Society of Chicago. Org. 1851. Pres., Henry Kline, 4758 Langley Av.; Treas., D. Jacobson, 4461 Ellis Av.; Sec., L. Sonnenschein, 108 La Salle. Members, 142; income, \$1200. See under CEMETERIES.

Helen Day Nursery, The, 177 W. 12th Pl. Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., Helen Solomon, 4406 Michigan Av.; Treas., Mrs. Percy G. Ullman, 4506 Ellis Av.; Sec., Mrs. Julius E. Weil, 4921 Ellis Av. Members, 30; income, \$2200. Average attendance, 25 children. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

***Home-Finding Society, The**. Org. July, 1907. Advisory Board: Julian W. Mack; Emil G. Hirsch, and Julius Rosenwald.

Home for Aged Jews, Drexel Av. and 62d. Org., April 16, 1891. Pres., Mrs. Charles H. Schwab, 3301 Michigan Av.; Treas., Julius W. Loewenthal, 4504 Ellis Av.; Sec., W. A. Kirchberger, 337 Franklin. Supt., Simon Strauss. Income, \$20,000. Inmates, 75. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

CHICAGO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls, Ellis Av. and 53d. Org. Oct. 13, 1901. Pres., Mrs. Emma B. Mandl, 4218 Grand Blvd.; Treas., M. S. Rosenwald, Franklin and Congress; Sec., Elias Mayer, 81 Clark. Members, 25; income, \$12,000. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

Jewish Orphan Asylum at Cleveland, O., Executive Committee of the Pres., Henry Greenebaum, First National Bank Bldg. Treas., Adolf Kraus, 1248 Tribune Bldg.; Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1248 Tribune Bldg. *Purpose*: Represents the institution in the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

Jewish Orphan Society, 90 Washington. Org. May, 1884. Pres., Henry L. Frank, 90 Washington; Treas., Carl Meyer, American Trust Bldg.; Sec., Philip C. Kessler, 153 Washington. Income, \$2372.76; fund, \$30,000. *Purpose*: To educate orphans in families.

***Ladies' Association Bnai Moshe**. Pres., Mrs. B. Harris; Sec., Mrs. B. S. Kallner.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1878. Pres., Ray Jackson, 486 E. 42d Pl.; Treas., Ida Wrenfield, 1041 E. 53d; Sec., Ray Mintz, 545 W. Adams. Members, 15; income, \$300. *Purpose*: Immediate relief.

***Ladies' Montefiore Charity Society**, No. 1, 349 Sedgwick. Pres., Mrs. S. Wilhelm.

Lechem Lorevim, Chevrah. Org. Sept. 19, 1892. Pres., I. Wolpe, 210 W. 12th Pl.; Treas., H. Kramar, 567 W. Taylor; Sec., S. Halperin, 12 Johnson. Members, 600; income, \$2300. *Purpose*: Furnishes bread, meat, and coal to the poor.

Malbish Arumim, Ladies' Society, Halsted and Maxwell. Org. July 23, 1899. Pres., Mrs. A. Adelson, 120 Johnson; Treas., Mrs. S. Cohen, 614 S. Halsted; Sec., Mrs. Schereschewsky, 427 S. Winchester Av. Members, 700; income, \$2000.

Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home, 592 N. Wood. Org. May 13, 1906. Pres., Jacob Levy, 297 E. North Av.; Treas., Elias Epstein, 480 S. Sangamon; Sec., Louis Frank, 868 E. 48th. Supt., Saul Drucker. Members, 700; income, \$28,000. Inmates, 65. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SOCIETY OF MARKS NATHAN JEWISH ORPHAN HOME; MARKS NATHAN CHARITY ASSOCIATION; WEST SIDE AUXILIARY OF THE MARKS NATHAN JEWISH ORPHAN HOME; AGUDATH NOSHIM OF MARKS NATHAN JEWISH HOME; CHICAGO LADIES' AUXILIARY; NORTHWEST SIDE LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE MARKS NATHAN JEWISH ORPHAN HOME; MARKS NATHAN JUVENILE CLUB.

Michael Reese Hospital, 29th and Groveland Av. Pres., Edwin G. Foreman, Madison and La Salle; Treas., Alfred M. Snyder, 153 Washington; Sec., A. J. Pfau, 108 La Salle. Supt., Hornsbee. Members, 2300. Patients, 1880. See ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Miriam Club, 479-81 Bowen Av. Org. July, 1905. Pres., Bertha H. Powell, 4418 Berkely Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. H. Moss, 3145 Prairie Av.; Sec., Mrs. Y. Sloss, 4203 Grand Blvd. Members, 30. *Purpose*: To furnish a comfortable home for friendless Working Girls.

***North Side Ladies' Sewing Society**. Pres., Mrs. Rose Ratzck; Treas., Mrs. J. Florsheim; Sec., Mrs. C. Smith. Auxiliary Society to the NORTH CHICAGO HEBREW CONGREGATION.

***North West Ladies' Benevolent Society**.

Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged, The (Beth Moshav Zekeinim), Ogden and Albany Aves. Org. 1901. Pres., A. Margolis, 310 E. Division; Treas., B. Baumgarten, 5006 Grand Blvd.; Sec., Mrs. Benjamin Davis, 4507 Prairie Av. Supt., J. Feuerlicht. Members, 1700; income, \$16,793.24. Inmates, 60. *Auxiliary Societies*: WEST SIDE LADIES' AUXILIARY; SOUTH SIDE LADIES' AUXILIARY; NORTH WEST LADIES' AUXILIARY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S AUXILIARY.

CHICAGO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

*Osay Chessed Vo-Emes Society. Pres., Mandel Epstein; Sec., M. Novack.

Rabbi Yitzchok Elchanan Gmilath Chasodim (Free Loan Society), 582 S. Canal. Org. 1895. Pres., Jacob Berkson; Treas., Jos. Rutshild, 22 O'Brien; Sec., H. Etshokin. Members, 300.

Relief and Labor Bureau, 55 Cypress. Supt., George Zepin, 223 26th. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

*Sarah Lodge, Sisters of Humanity. Pres., Mrs. Rosa Unger; Treas., Mrs. Mary Stein; Sec., Mrs. S. Wechter.

Sheltering House. See HACHNOSAS ORCHIM.

Sisters of Aid, The, 3433 Indiana Av. Org. Nov. 15, 1891; inc. Feb. 2, 1902. Pres., Mrs. R. Moskovits, 4532 Emerald Av.; Treas., Mrs. H. Stone, 3434 S. Park Av.; Sec., Mrs. A. Marks, 3522 Prairie Av. Members, 108. Auxiliary to the SOUTH SIDE HEBREW CONGREGATION.

*Sisters of Charity Society. Pres., Mrs. Seligman; Treas., Mrs. M. Cohen; Sec., Mrs. H. Meyers.

*Sisters of Fidelity. Pres., Mrs. R. Kohn; Sec., Mrs. A. Kohn.

*Sisters of Peace Society. Mrs. Dora Korsoski.

*South Chicago Hebrew Charity Association.

South Side Ladies' Aid Society, 3339 Forest Av. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. Moses Rosenberg, 4907 Calumet Av.; Treas., Mrs. S. Tuvin, 3339 Forest Av.; Sec., Ida Cohen, 3729 Vernon Av. Members, 150; income, \$800.

United Hebrew Charities of Chicago, 223 26th. Org. Nov. 24, 1888. Pres., Edwin G. Foreman, Madison and La Salle; Treas., Alfred M. Snyder, 153 Washington; Sec., A. J. Pflaum, 108 La Salle. Members, 2300. Supt., George Zepin. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

West Side Dispensary, Maxwell and Morgan. Supt., E. C. Graves. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

West Side Ladies' Charity Society, 528 S. Halsted. Org. Sept., 1899. Pres., Mrs. H. M. Silverberg, 528 S. Halsted; Treas., Mrs. J. Milk, 384 S. Halsted; Sec., Mrs. J. B. Malkes, 888 Douglas Blvd. Members, 197; income, \$1726.92.

*Willing Workers. Pres., Mrs. H. Newman; Sec., Mrs. Springer.

Woman's Loan Association, 284 W. 12th. Org. 1898; inc. 1900. Pres., Mrs. Henrietta Pirosh, 348 Hermitage Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. L. Aren, 506 Halsted; Sec., Jennie H. Norden, 406 E. 42d. Members, 50. Loans, \$8000.

Young Men's Associated Charities, Stock Exchange Bldg. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Herbert J. Friedman, 1037 First National Bank Bldg.; Treas., L. E. Asher, 4854 Forrestville Av.; Sec., Edward Sonnenschein, Stock Exchange Bldg. Members, 520; income, \$1560. Purpose: To Assist the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO in securing subscribers.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Bikur Cholim u-Kadisha, Independent Order, Oriental Hall, Masonic Temple. Org. 1872. Pres., A. Levinson, 361 S. Winchester Av.; Treas., A. Bernstein, 439 Ashland Blvd.; Sec., Sam. S. Piser, 634 Washburn Av. Members, 198.

Bresk Litovsk Aid Society, 14th and Jefferson. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Sugarman, 688 W. 13th; Treas., Stern, 502 W. 12th; Sec., P. Shneider, 411 S. Center Av. Members, 75; income, \$600.

Ekaterinoslaver Unterstützungsverein, 14th and Jefferson. Org. Aug. 20, 1905. Pres., J. Cohen, 45 Lowell; Treas., G. Cohen, 689 S. Sangamon; Sec., M. Abramowitch, 621 W. 14th. Members, 65; income, \$235.

CHICAGO (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

Foltichener Kranken Unterstützungsverein, First. Org. Oct. 14, 1905. Pres., Wolf Wexler, 391 Maxwell; Treas., H. Chaimowitz, Sec., Paul Goodman, 146 Newberry Av. Members, 70.

Mohilever Unterstützungs Verein, Division and Ashland Aves. Org. Simchas Torah, 1902. Pres., M. Glick, 5 Lincoln; Treas., Jos. A. Kohn, 239 W. Division; Sec., B. Shapiro, W. Division St. Members, 175; income, \$750.

***Northwestern Kranken Unterstützungs Verein.**

Oesterreichisch-Ungarischer Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 70 E. Adams. Org. April 3, 1885. Pres., Jacob Weinberger, 975 N. Campbell Av.; Treas., Nathan Unger, 424 S. State; Sec., Leo Goldfinger, 102 Potomac Av. Members, 354; income, \$2356.40.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Chicago Hebrew Institute, 224 Blue Island Av. Org. Dec. 2, 1903. Pres., Nathan D. Kaplan, 1610 Ashland Blk.; Treas., R. L. Halperin, 12th and Blue Island Av.; Sec., Harry M. Fisher, 806 Tribune Bldg. Supt., Harry A. Lipsky. Members, 500; income, \$2000. *Purpose:* To provide a social, civic, moral, and intellectual centre for the Jewish community. Conducts classes in English for immigrants, in Jewish History, and in Social Economy; gymnasium work, social clubs, etc. *Auxiliary Society:* WOMEN'S AUXILIARY.

Chicago Hebrew Sabbath School Association Org. Jan., 1906. Pres.-Treas., Jos. H. Hartmann, 200 Jackson Blvd.; Sec., David P. Pollack, 361 S. Winchester Av. Supt., David P. Pollack, 361 S. Winchester Av. Members, 9, forming the Executive Board; income, \$1389. *Schools,* 8; *Classes,* 23; *teachers,* 14; *pupils,* 850; *sessions weekly,* 2. *Subjects taught:* Jewish History, Judaism, and Hebrew.

Chicago Normal School for Jewish Sabbath School Teachers, Sinai Temple, 21st and Indiana. Org. March, 1906. Pres. and Supt., Emil G. Hirsch, 3612 Grand Blvd.; Treas., George Zepin, 223 E. 26th; Sec., Harry A. Lipsky, 3020 Prairie Av. *Pupils,* 60; *classes,* 10; *teachers,* 6; *sessions weekly,* 1. *Subjects taught:* Principles of Judaism; Methods of Bible teaching; Hebrew; Liturgy; Post-Biblical history.

***Englewood Hebrew Educational Association,** 1007 63d. Pres., Otto Brail; Treas., Harry Phillips; Sec., Ben. Harris. Supt., Jacob S. Jacobson.

Etz Chaim, Yeshibah, 100 Johnson. Org. May 1, 1902. Pres., I. Shulman, 11 Wintrop Ct.; Treas., B. Laser, 24 Newberry Av.; Sec., N. Herman, 493 W. 14th. Supt., N. Cohn, 33 Hastings. Members, 1000; income, \$5250.49. *Classes,* 5; *teachers,* 6; *pupils,* 100; *sessions, daily.* *Subjects taught:* Talmud.

First Hebrew Educational and Charitable Association, 20th and Ashland Av. Org. Aug., 1895. Pres., Louis Wuerzburg, 791 S. Halsted; Treas., Emil Kohn, 191 Canalport Av.; Sec., M. Weil, 648 Laffin. Members, 110; income, \$2000. *Purpose:* Dispenses charity, supports a Sabbath School, and a cemetery. See Congregation BNAI JEHOShUA.

Hebrew Free School. See MOSES MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; NORTH WEST SIDE TALMUD TORAH; RABBI YITZCHOK ELCHANAN FREE SCHOOL.

Hebrew Literary Institute and Sabbath School (Shohare Sefat Eber), 47 Johnson. Org. Feb. 12, 1890. Pres., B. Horwich, 371 S. Canal; Treas., B. Twersky, 187 W. 14th; Sec., B. Antonan, 311 W. Taylor. Members, 175; income, \$2500. *Purpose:* Maintains free Hebrew library, and reading rooms, and a SABBATH SCHOOL. Org. March, 1899. Principal, Max Schulman, 806 Ashland Blk. *Classes,* 3; *teachers,* 3; *pupils,* 150; *sessions weekly,* 4. *Subjects taught:* Jewish History; religion; Hebrew reading, writing, and translating; singing.

CHICAGO (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

Israelitischer Fortbildungs Unterstützungs Verein. See CONGREGATION B'NAI JEHOShUA, and FIRST HEBREW EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE ASSOCIATION.

Jewish Lyric Association of Chicago, 224 Blue Island Av. Org. May 1, 1907. Pres., David P. Pollack, 361 S. Winchester Av.; Treas., Louis Gold, 3 Campbell Pk.; Sec., Anna Levick, 444 S. Paulina. Members, 120. *Purpose*: To give a musical education to poor Jewish children.

Jewish Training School of Chicago, 199 W. 12th Pl. Inc. 1887. Pres., Henry L. Frank, 1608 Prairie Av.; Treas., S. L. Strauss, 159 La Salle; Sec., J. K. Arnold, 1085 W. 21st. Supt., Joseph A. Bache, 914 Farwell Av. Teachers, 17; pupils, 397; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: English, arithmetic, geography, history, manual training, sewing, modeling, etc. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

*Ladies' Educational Aid Society of the Hebrew Union College. Pres., Mrs. Lazarus Silverman, 108 La Salle; Sec., Mrs. L. Goodman.

Maxwell Street Settlement Association, 485 S. Clinton. Org. 1893; inc. 1905. Pres., Louis M. Cahn, Tribune Bldg.; Sec., Wm. B. Eisendrath, 3264 Vernon Av. Members, 100; income, \$4000. Constituent Society of the ASSOCIATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF CHICAGO.

Michael Reese Training School for Nurses, Groveland Av. and 29th. Org. 1890. Principal, Mrs. Minerva Mayfield. For officers, see MICHAEL REESE HOSPITAL.

Moses Montefiore Hebrew Free School, 169 W. 12th Pl. (Branch: Rabbi Yitzchok Elchanan Free School, 42 Waller. Org. 1900.) Org. 1885. Pres., M. Niernman, 63 W. 13th; Treas., I. Colitz, 615 S. Halsted; Sec. and Supt., L. Rabinowitz, 82 W. 13th. Members, 2000; income, \$15,000. Classes, 18; teachers, 18; pupils, 900; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: All branches of Hebrew studies, including grammar, translation, reading, and writing.

North West Side Talmud Torah, 15 Marion Pl. Org. May 5, 1902. Pres., H. Doktorsky, 491 N. Ashland Av.; Treas., S. Paris, 142 Evergreen Av.; Sec., D. Koenigsberg, 656 N. Wood; Supt., M. Dulsky, 15 Marion. Members, 150; income, \$3215.50. Classes, 6; teachers, 4; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 6. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew reading and language, history, ethics, and singing.

Rabbi Yitzchok Elchanan Free School, 42 Waller. See MOSES MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL.

Settlement, The. See MAXWELL STREET SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION.

Shohare Sefat Eber. See HEBREW LITERARY INSTITUTE.

Talmud Torah. See MOSES MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; NORTH WEST SIDE TALMUD TORAH; RABBI YITZCHOK ELCHANAN FREE SCHOOL.

Zion Hebrew School, 274 W. 12th. Pres., B. Horwich, LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Chicago Rabbinical Association. Org. 1895. Pres., B. Felsenthal, 4535 Prairie Av.; Sec., Julius Rappaport, 150 Crystal. *Purpose*: Literary and communal discussions.

*Claremont Literary Society. Pres., N. Schwartz; Sec., Leo Abraham.

*Columbia League Club. Pres., M. M. Rothschild; Treas., Mannie Speir; Sec., D. Gross.

Hampden Club, The, 333 Hampden Court. Org. Aug., 1905. Pres., Louis Birkenstein, 12 Lane Pl.; Treas., E. R. Weil, 449 La Salle Av.; Sec., Bruno Heller, 1541 Oakdale. Members, 80.

*Harmonie Club. Pres., Theo. Mayer; Sec., Julia Schneider.

*Hebrew Workers' Association.

Henry George Club. Pres., Sidney Solomon; Treas., Leo Meyer; Sec., Alyce Abel.

*Jewish Peddlers' Union. Pres., S. Jacobson; Sec., William Cohen.

CHICAGO (*continued*)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS** (*continued*)

Maimonides Club, The, of the University of Chicago. Org. May, 1905. Pres., Paul Wander, 5739 Drexel Av.; Treas., Charles Strull, Louisville, Ky.; Sec., Lee J. Levinger, Sioux City, Ia. Members, 25. *Purpose:* The discussion of Jewish problems.

***Mark Twain Club.** Pres., Chas. Rosenstein; Treas., Isadore Gunsberg; Sec., Jack M. Kadan.

Metropolitan Club of Chicago, 42d and Grand Blvd. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Joseph M. Wile, 159 La Salle; Treas., Isaac Fish, 1906 Wabash Av.; Sec., H. T. Spiesberger, 1440 Monadnock Blk. Members, 150.

***Phoenix Club,** 478 Ashland Blvd. Org. May 4, 1895. Pres., Nathan Victor; Treas., Morris Victor; Sec., Maurice Asher. Members, 42; income, \$362.44. *Purpose:* Charitable and Social.

Ravisloe Country Club. Org. 1902. Pres., S. H. Stix, 228 Green; Treas., Herman Landauer, 220 Adams; Sec., Oscar M. Wolff, 1503 Schiller Bldg. Members, 265.

Standard Club, The, 2400 Michigan Av. Org. April 4, 1869; inc. April 18, 1872. Pres., Alfred S. Austrian, American Trust Bldg.; Treas., Sol. Kline; Sec., E. S. Hartman, 108 La Salle. Members, 601; income, \$179,948.09.

CEMETERIES

Free Sons Cemetery Association, Oak Park, Ill. Org. 1873. Pres., Meyer D. Rosenbach; Treas., L. Witkowsky; Sec., Adolph Pike, 108 La Salle. Members, 1100; income, \$4500.

***Graceland.**

Hebrew Benevolent Society Cemetery, 1224 N. Clark. See HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

***Independent Hebrew Charity Cemetery Association.** Pres., Louis Marks; Sec., Joseph Kruger.

Mount Isaiah in northwest part of the County, about fifteen miles from the centre of the city, on the Chicago, Milwaukee, and St. Paul R. R. Owned by ISAAH TEMPLE.

Mount Israel, near Dunning, Cook Co., Ill. Owned by TEMPLE ISRAEL.

Mount Jehoshua. Owned by Congregation BNAI JEHOShUA.

Mount Mayriv. Owned by Congregation ANSHE MAYRIV.

Oakwood, South Chicago.

Rosehill.

Waldheim.

See also Chicago, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 33, 45, 52, 62-63, 66, 71, 81, 82, 87-88, 94, 95, 98, 103, 110, 112, 113, 116, 120.

CHICAGO HEIGHTS

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

***Beth Israel.** Rabbi, H. Krauss. Pres., M. A. Stone; Sec., I. Gordon.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. July 17, 1904. Pres., Mrs. Gertrude Verne, 24 15th; Treas., Mrs. Sarah Gordon, 1534 Lowe Av.; Sec., Mrs. Ray Abelson, Chicago Road and McEldowry St. Members, 23; income, \$100. *Purpose:* Educational and benevolent.

See also Chicago Heights, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 88.

DANVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 175

CONGREGATION

Reform Congregation of Danville, Odd Fellows Hall, Vermilion St. Org. Oct. 12, 1902. Rabbi, E. Leipziger, Terre Haute, Ind. Pres., S. Plaut, 419 Walnut; Treas., G. M. Greenebaum, 434 N. Vermilion; Sec., Jacob Deutsch, 22 Pine. Members, 31; income, \$900. *Services:* Alternate Sunday eves., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 23; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' MITE SOCIETY.

DANVILLE (*continued*)**CHARITY**

Ladies' Mite Society. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Jules Strauss, 440 Vermilion; Treas., Mrs. David Reis, Roselawn; Sec., Mrs. I. H. Louis, 603 Hazel. Members, 28; income, \$168. *Purpose:* Charity; also supports CHOIR AND SUNDAY SCHOOL.

CEMETERY

Spring Hill Cemetery. Owned by DANVILLE LODGE, 568, INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

See also Danville, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

DECATUR**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.**

DE KALB

See De Kalb, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 95.

ELGIN**CONGREGATION**

***Tiferet Israel.** Rabbi, E. Rivkin.

GALESBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

Sons of Judah. Org. April 28, 1905. Rabbi, Charles S. Levi, Peoria, Ill. Pres., Louis Nirdlinger, 512 N. Broad; Treas., Max J. Mack, 168 W. Tompkins; Sec., I. I. Bondi, 401 N. Broad. Members, 22. *Services:* One Sunday a month, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society:* JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Brookside Cemetery, southwest of town. Owned by Congregation SONS OF JUDA.

See also Galesburg, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

HOMEWOOD**SOCIAL CLUB**

Ravisloe Country Club. *See under Chicago.*

JOLIET**CHARITY**

Deborah Society. Pres., Mrs. Rose Fleischer; Treas., Mrs. Rosalie Rosenheim; Sec., Bertha Alexander, 1000 S. Joliet. Members, 14; income, \$72. *Purpose:* Charitable and educational.

LA SALLE

See La Salle, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 104.

LINCOLN

Est. Jew. pop. 70

CONGREGATION

Beth El, 208 N. Logan. Org. June 3, 1905. Pres., Sam. M. Plaut, 503 W. Kickasaw; Treas., N. E. Landauer, 413 Eighth; Sec., Max Simon, Wyatt Av. Members, 12; income, \$720. *Services:* First and third Sundays in the month, and holidays, in English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 11; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; MITE SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. May 5, 1890. Pres., Mrs. Julius Jacobs, 315 Logan; Treas., Mrs. I. Stiefel, 305 Tremont; Sec., Lena Kahn, 412 S. Chicago. Members, 21.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plot in City Cemetery.

See also Lincoln, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 75, 117.

MAYWOOD**CONGREGATION**

*Congregation, 13th Av. and 8th.

PEORIA

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, 507 Monson. Org. Sept., 1897. Rabbi, J. Z. Lauterbach, 924 State; Cantor, Charles Brill, 714 4th Av. Pres., D. Walk, 612 S. Adams; Treas., I. I. Feinberg, 517 2d Av.; Sec., Charles Frankel, 1225 S. Adams. Income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve and morn., in Heb. *School* (Hebrew Free School): Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY**: Org. Jan. 15, 1896. Pres., Mrs. S. Fuerchtgott, 301 2d Av.; Sec., Mrs. J. W. Field, 922 Shipman. Members, 45; income, \$115.

Anshei Emeth, Monroe and Hancock. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Chas. S. Levi, care of National Hotel. Pres., Samuel Woolner, 317 N. Perry Av.; Treas., Wm. Freemont Wolfner, 437 Moss Av.; Sec., M. G. Newman, 200 N. Elizabeth. Members, 117; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY**: Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. W. B. Woolner, 140 High; Sec., Mrs. M. G. Newman, 200 N. Elizabeth.

CHARITIES

Peoria Hebrew Relief Society, Woolner Bldg. Org. 1885. Pres., Wm. F. Wolfner, 437 Moss Av.; Treas., Jacob Woolner; Sec., Charles S. Levi, National Hotel. Members, 60; income, \$900.

Sisters of Peace Charitable Society, Monroe and Hancock. Org. Jan. 23, 1876. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Woolner; Treas., Mrs. A. Schradski, 809 Knoxville Av.; Sec., Mrs. I. Steckel, 515 Ravine. Members, 42; income, \$120.25.

Strangers' Sheltering Society. Pres., W. F. Wolfner, 437 Moss Av.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Industrial School, Monroe and Hancock, conducted by the Ladies' Auxiliary of Congregation **ANSHEI EMETH**. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. W. B. Woolner, 140 High; Treas., Mrs. H. Frazer, 704 Jefferson; Sec., Mrs. G. Newman, 200 N. Elizabeth. Pupils, 60. *Subjects taught*: Domestic training of children; sewing; cooking; Kindergarten work.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Harrison and Jefferson. Org. June, 1904. Pres., W. B. Woolner, 140 High; Treas., Clarence Ullman, 410 N. Jefferson; Sec., Samuel Pollack, 902 Sanford. Members, 85; income, \$2089.50. *Auxiliary Society*: **YOUNG LADIES' AUXILIARY**: Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Augusta Gross, 711 Oakland; Sec., Rachel Meyers. Members, 25; income, \$25.

CEMETERIES

Mount Sinai Cemetery, plot in the city cemetery, Springdale. Inc. 1861. Pres. Samuel Woolner, 317 Perry Av.; Sec., M. G. Newman, 200 N. Elizabeth.

Peoria Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1860. Pres., I. J. Levinson, 910 N. Madison Av.; Treas., W. Anofsky, 722 S. Adams; Sec., L. Weinstein, 608 S. Adams. Maintains a cemetery, on the West Bluff, beyond Western Av.

See also Peoria, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 77, 88, 89, 92, 99, 107, 117.

QUINCY

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

B'nai Sholem, Kahal Kadosh, 9th bet. Broadway and Spring. Rabbi, Jos. H. Stolz. Pres., M. Kingsbaker; Treas., M. Joseph; Sec., D. Vassen. Members, 10; income, \$1300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Eng.

QUINCY (continued)**CONGREGATION (continued)**

Auxiliary Society: QUINCY LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY: Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. David Stern, 823 N. 5th; Treas., Mrs. Martin Joseph, 1215 E. Maine; Sec., Mrs. A. Swimmer, 226 N. 4th. Members, 16; income, \$24. *Purpose:* To maintain the school of the Congregation.

CHARITY

Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1863. Pres., Mrs. Jonas Meyer, 926 N. 6th; Treas., Mrs. Emil Davidson, 827 Broadway; Sec., Mrs. W. Milroy, 515 N. 6th. Members, 20; income, \$60.

CEMETERY

Valley of Peace, Walton Heights. Owned by Congregation B'NAI SOLEM.

See also Quincy, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 78, 117.

ROCKFORD**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.** Pres., A. Goldman; Treas., M. Mavine. *Services:* Sab. and holidays.

ROCK ISLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 22d and 3d Av. Org. 1900. Rabbi, M. Goldman, 1123 3d Av. Pres., L. Cohn, 1036 14½ St.; Treas., B. Rochman, 700 12th; Sec., H. Horblit, 2131 5th Av. Members, 76. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 34.

***Bnai Jacob.**

CHARITY

Deborah Society, The. Org. Nov. 7, 1875. Pres., Mrs. Alfonso Mosenfelter, 808 20th; Treas., Mrs. Mayer Levi, 1110 2d Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. C. Rice, 718 19th. Members, 22; income, \$66.

SOCIAL CLUB

Rock Island Young Men's Hebrew Club. Org. April, 1903. Pres., Davis Ziffren, 817 4th Av.; Treas., Simon Frankel, 2121 3d Av.; Sec., M. G. Finkelstein, 2319 3d Av. Members, 55. *Purpose:* Sick Benefit and Social.

CEMETERIES

Beth Israel Cemetery.

Chippinock Cemetery, a half mile south of city limits. Inc. 1869. Pres., Mayer Levi; Treas., Louis Kohn; Sec., I. Rice. Members, 25.

See also Rock Island, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 89, 111.

SPRINGFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Abraham, 7th and Mason. Org. March 5, 1907. Rabbi, Benjamin Horowich, 1101 E. Washington. Pres., J. Reichstern, 511 N. 6th; Treas., David Greenberg, 1116 E. Washington; Sec., M. H. Goldstein, 626 N. 6th. Members, 75. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' HEBREW SOCIETY OF BNAI ABRAHAM.

Brith Sholem, N. 5th St. Org. 1865. Rabbi, A. J. Messing, Jr. Pres., S. Benjamin, 627 N. 7th; Treas., B. A. Lange; Sec., Chas. H. Seaman. Members, 55; income, \$1500. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, owned by Congregation BNAI ABRAHAM.

Oak Ridge Cemetery, owned by Congregation BRITH SOLEM.

See also Springfield, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

URBANA

CONGREGATION

Congregation. See Champaign.

CHARITY

Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. N. Cohen.

LITERARY CLUB

*Ladies' Jewish Literary Club. Sec., Miss Rose Schiller.

WAUKEGAN

Est. Jew. pop. 236

CONGREGATION

Am Echad, County St. Org. 1897. Rabbi, A. Goldberg. Pres., S. Schwartz; Treas., B. Janowitz; Sec., M. Kubelsky. Members, 35; income, \$900. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

See also Waukegan, Ill., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

INDIAN TERRITORY

See OKLAHOMA.

INDIANA

Est. Jew. pop. 12,000

ANDERSON

CHARITY

*Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. A. Strauss; Sec., Birdie Simon, Elwood, Ind.

ATTICA

Est. Jew. pop. 32

CONGREGATION

Bnai Jeshurun, Perry St. Acting Cantor, M. Blout. Pres., L. S. Levor; Sec., M. Blout. *Services*: Friday eve., in German. *Auxiliary Society*: REBECCA LODGE.

CHARITY

Rebecca Lodge. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. M. Blout; Treas., Mrs. Henry Loeb, Sr.; Sec., Mrs. Levi S. Levor. Members, 9; income, \$60. *Purpose*: Care of synagogue and cemetery, and charity.

CEMETERY

Bnai Jeshurun Cemetery, one mile south of town.

BOONE

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

COLUMBIA CITY

CHARITY

*Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.

CEMETERY

Cemetery at south end of town.

ELWOOD

CHARITY

*Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Edith Marx, Alexandria, Ind.; Treas., Mrs. Flora Allenberg, Elwood, Ind.; Sec., Mrs. Dora Meister, Fairmount, Ind.

EVANSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 750

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, Vine and 6th. Org. June, 1883. Rabbi, M. Abramson, 104 Water. Pres., Jacob Baker, 104 Water; Treas., Ben. Hallert, 118

EVANSVILLE (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Water; Sec., E. Horn, 507 Main. Members, 40; income, \$980. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teacher, 1; pupils, 22; sessions, daily.

Bnai Israel, 6th and Washington Av. Rabbi, M. K. Merritt. Pres., Silas Ichenhauser; Treas., A. E. Gross; Sec., Jos. Brentano. Members, 150; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Two Auxiliary Societies.*

***B'nai Moshe**, Ingle, bet. 6th and 7th. Org. 1880. Pres., I. Ringolsky; Treas., R. Paul; Sec., Ben. Newman, 127 Blackford Av. Members, 56; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* RELIEF SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1850. Pres., Mrs. M. Oberdorfer, 1245 Upper 1st; Treas., Mrs. I. Esslinger, 426 Chandler Av.; Sec., Mrs. D. Kronenberger, 624 Locust. Members, 74; income, \$130.

SOCIAL CLUBS

***Progress Club**, Eichel Blk. Org. 1880. Pres., Nathan Gross; Treas., Max De Jong; Sec., Charles J. Eichel. Members, 53; income, \$2000.

Zion Club. Pres., Jos. Blieffen; Treas., Morris Jaffey; Sec., Anna Freeman. *Purpose:* Social.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery at Mechanicsville.

Mount Sinai Cemetery, Babytown Rd. Office, 625 Main.

See also Evansville, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 99, 116.

FORT WAYNE

Est. Jew. pop. 428

CONGREGATIONS

Achduth Vesholom (Congregation), W. Wayne and Harrison. Org. 1848. Rabbi, Harry W. Ettelson. W. Berry St. Pres., Marx Frank, Calhoun St.; Treas., Herman Freiburger, E. Columbia St.; Sec., Isidor Lehman, 121 E. Columbia. Members, 70; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; JEWISH RELIEF UNION.

***Bnai Israel.**

CHARITIES

Jewish Relief Union. Pres.-Sec., Isidor Lehman, 121 E. Columbia; Treas., Herman Freiburger, 119 E. Columbia. Members, 75; income, \$300.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1866. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Chaska, 829 W. Wayne; Treas., Mrs. Hattie Lehman, 720 W. Wayne; Sec., Mrs. A. E. Harris, 702 W. Berry. Members, 50; income, \$200.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club, Berry and Harrison. Pres., Joseph Baum, 536 W. Washington; Treas., Charles Nathan, 506 W. Berry; Sec., Louis Dessauer. Members, 50.

CEMETERY

Lindenwood Cemetery, near city limits. Owned by Congregation ACHDUTH VESHOLOM.

See also Fort Wayne, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 99, 116.

GOSHEN

Est. Jew. pop. 142

CONGREGATION

Shearith Israel, 518 S. 3d. Org. 1865. Rabbi, H. Weinstein, 505 S. 3d. Pres., Samuel Meyers, 405 S. 5th; Treas., Nathan Salinger; Sec., Abraham Kaatz. Members, 32; income, \$750. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. June 15, 1895. Pres., Mrs. I. Dembutsky, 510 S. 3d; Treas., Mrs. M. A. Goldberg, 602 S. 6th; Sec., Mrs. Louis Simon, 502 S. Main. Members, 21; income, \$216.35.

CEMETERY

Shearith Israel Cemetery, West Water St., adjoining Oak Ridge Cemetery. Inc. Dec. 1, 1886. Income, \$65. Owned by Congregation **SHEARITH ISRAEL**.

INDIANA HARBOR

See **Indiana Harbor, Ind.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 53.

INDIANAPOLIS

Est. Jew. pop. 5500

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol, S. Illinois and McCarty. Org. 1902. Rabbi, I. E. Neustadt, 714 Union; Cantor, I. L. Kaminsky, 948 S. Illinois. Pres., M. Borinstein, 804 S. Illinois; Treas., N. Borinstein, 850 S. Illinois; Sec., D. Friedman, 704 S. Illinois. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, Delaware and 10th. Org. 1856. Rabbis: Mayer Messing, 523 N. Delaware; Morris M. Feuerlicht, 2024 N. Alabama. Pres., Simon F. Helstein, 2236 N. Meridian; Treas., Sol. Meyer, 2007 N. Delaware; Sec., Morris Solomon, 2238 Talbott Av. Members, 210; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 130; sessions weekly,

Kenesses Israel, Eddy and Merill. Org. 1892. Rabbi, I. E. Neustadt, 714 Union; Cantor, M. Marcus, 810 S. Illinois. Pres., M. Sereinsky, 709 Russel Av.; Treas., Nathan Cohen, 116 W. McCarty; Sec., A. Bryan, 1116 Maple. Members, 50; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohew Zedek, E. Market St. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Jacob Hartman, 115 McCarty. Pres., M. Klein, 304 W. Washington; Treas., A. Marer, 527 E. Washington; Sec., Leo Lefkowitz, 535 W. Michigan. Members, 55. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 34; sessions, daily.

Shaare Tefila, Meridian near Norwood. Org. 1871. Rabbi, I. E. Neustadt, 714 Union; Cantor, A. Kantrowitz, 624 S. Illinois. Pres., S. Finkelstein, 622 S. Meridian; Treas., Alex. Cohen, 612 S. Meridian; Sec., Max Engelman, 1311 N. Capitol. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 60.

United Hebrew (Congregation), Madison Av. and Union. Inc. June, 1904. Pres., Benj. Fishbein; Sec., Fabian Cohen.

CHARITIES

Hachnosas Orchim of Indianapolis, 808 S. Illinois. Org. 1903. Pres., H. Solomon, 608 S. Illinois; Treas., D. Schwartz, 917 Maple; Sec., D. Shulman, 11 W. McCarty. Members, 80; income, \$200. Provides board for indigent transients. Co-operates with the **JEWISH SHELTER HOUSE**.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1858. Pres., Mrs. G. Pink, 832 N. Capitol; Treas., Mrs. E. I. Fisher, 2006 N. Illinois; Sec., Mrs. Henry Marks, 22 N. Michigan. Members, 90; income, \$1463.24. Constituent Society of the **FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES**

INDIANAPOLIS (*continued*)CHARITIES (*continued*)

Jewish Federation, The, 821 S. Meridian. Org. July 1, 1905. Pres., G. A. Efroymson, Star Store; Treas., Jos. Borinstein, 209 S. East; Sec., M. M. Feuerlicht, 2024 N. Alabama. Supt., Samuel J. Levinson. Members, 300; income, \$6026. *Constituent Societies*: NATHAN MORRIS HOUSE; INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE, NEW YORK; HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; INDIANAPOLIS SECTION COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN; JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland Ohio; NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE KESHER HOME FOR THE AGED, Cleveland, Ohio; and NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL, Doylestown, Pa.

Jewish Shelter House, 808 S. Illinois. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. M. Schwartz, 306 N. East; Treas., Mrs. Henry Mazur, 438 Virginia; Sec., Mrs. Sam. Block, 519 N. East. Members, 128; income, \$1763.72. Furnishes shelter to indigent transients. Co-operates with the HACHNOSAS ORCHIM OF INDIANAPOLIS.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Indianapolis Jüdische Brüder Verein, Hungarian Synagogue, E. Market St. Pres., Leo Lefkowitz; Sec., Joseph Winkler.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Nathan Morris House, 821 S. Meridian. Org. March 29, 1903. Pres., Mrs. Henry Rauh, 2032 N. Illinois; Treas., Mrs. Emma Eckhouse, Claypool Hotel; Sec., Mrs. Harry A. Kahn, 1223 Jersey. Members, 60. *Purpose*: Social settlement work.

CEMETERIES

Cemeteries belonging to Congregations KENESSES ISRAEL, OHEW ZEDEK, and SHAAARE TEFILA, on Kelly St.

Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation Cemetery, S. Meridian and Kelly.

See also Indianapolis, Ind., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 41, 53, 74, 83, 88, 89, 92, 99, 104, 111, 112, 113, 116.

KOKOMO

Est. Jew. pop. 99

CONGREGATIONS

*Congregation.

Shaare Shomayim, Taylor and Main. Pres., Isaac Schneewind; Treas., Aaron Shive; Sec., Siegfried Leon. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services*: Semi-monthly, in Eng.

See also Kokomo, Ind., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

LAFAYETTE

Est. Jew. pop. 240

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Achim, 7th and Alabama. Org. 1854. Pres., Gustav Loeb, 517 Brown; Treas., Levi Oppenheimer, 6th and Cincinnati; Sec., Ernest Loeb, P. O. Box 125. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 65.

Sons of Abraham, 9th and Main. Org. Feb. 1, 1888. Rabbi, M. Ellison, South St. Pres., I. Wasserstein; Treas., A. Goldberg, N. 12th St.; Sec., J. Perlman, 1621 N. 15th St. Members, 45; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Sept. 1, 1880. Pres., Mrs. Julius Pottlitzer, Brown St.; Treas., Mrs. Louis Loeb, Cincinnati St.; Sec., Mrs. Levi Oppenheimer, 604 N. 6th. Members, 43; income, \$468.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club Pres., M. Schultz; Sec.-Treas., Ralph Clark. Members, 30.

LAFAYETTE (*continued*)**CEMETERIES**

Cemetery, Montefiore and 3d. Owned by Congregation **AHAVAS ACHIM**.
Cemetery, adjoining the first. Owned by Congregation **SONS OF ABRAHAM**.

See also **Lafayette, Ind.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 34, 74, 99, 104, 116.

LIGONIER

Est. Jew. pop. 115

CONGREGATION

Ahavath Sholom, Main St. Org. Sept., 1864. Rabbi, Frederick Braun. Pres., Jacob Strauss; Treas., Abr. Goldsmith; Sec., Sol. Sax. Members, 36; income, \$2064. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**; **LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY**.

CHARITIES

***Golden Arrow Club**. Pres., Harry Sax; Sec., Bessie Selig.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Sarah Solomon; Sec.-Treas., Tillie Selig. Members, 25.

SOCIAL CLUB

***Harmony Club**. Pres., E. Jacobs; Sec., Sig. Kann.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, south side.

See also **Ligonier, Ind.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 75, 117.

LOGANSPOUT

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Beth El, Christian Science Church, North St. Org. March 12, 1900. Pres., Henry Wiler, 4th and Broadway; Treas., Eli Greensfelder, 315 Market; Sec., I. Oppenheimer, 4th St. Members, 18; income, \$600. *Services*: Alternate Sundays.

CEMETERY

Logansport Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1887. Pres., Eli Greensfelder, 315 Market; Treas., Jacob Herz, Market St.; Sec., Jordan Hecht, 4th St. Cemetery, north of city.

See also **Logansport, Ind.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 117.

MADISON

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Adath Israel, 3d, bet. West and Mulberry. Org. 1869. Pres., I. L. Stern (who conducts the services); Sec.-Treas., Louis Sulzer, 522 Mulberry. Members, 10; income, \$120. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Adath Israel Cemetery, west end of city. Inc. 1869. Owned by Congregation **ADATH ISRAEL**.

See also **Madison, Ind.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 75, 92, 117.

MARION

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, Kiley Hall, W. 3d St. Org. 1904. Rabbi, H. Block. Pres., S. Hunter; Treas., H. J. Bernstein; Sec., H. Block, 814 W. 2d. Members, 32; income, \$800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1.

Reform Jewish (Congregation) of Marion. Rabbi, Harry W. Ettelson,

MARION (*continued*)**CONGREGATIONS** (*continued*)

Fort Wayne, Ind. Pres., Phil Lyons, Adams St.; Treas., Arthur Levy, McClure St.; Sec., Jacob Straus, 917 W. 4th. Members, 30. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: PROGRESS CLUB.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Aid Society. Pres., I. Barris; Treas., S. Hunter; Sec., T. Lurie, 723 W. 6th. Members, 20.

Progress Club. Org. Oct., 1900. Pres., Mrs. Lewis Marks, 917 W. 4th; Treas., Mrs. Charles Levy, 614 S. McClure; Sec., Mrs. Louis Aach, The Colonial. Members, 16. *Purpose*: Charity.

MICHIGAN CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 275

CONGREGATION

Adath Israel, E. 7th St. Org. Sept. 2, 1892. Cantor, M. Goldberg. Pres., M. Binzer, Franklin St.; Treas., I. Levenberg, E. Michigan St.; Sec., L. Salzberg, Franklin St. Members, 35; income, \$950. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Ohab Sholom. Pres., Jacob Meyer; Treas., Fred. Spire; Sec., Moses Moritz. Members, 12.

MOUNT VERNON

Est. Jew. pop. 105

CONGREGATION

Anshe Israel, Main, bet. 6th and 7th. Org. Mar. 15, 1886. Pres., Lee Wolf; Sec.-Treas., Jacob Cronbach. Members, 30; income, \$900. *Services*: Friday eve., in Eng.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. I. Wolf; Sec., Mrs. B. Lowenhaupt.

CEMETERY

Oak Hill Cemetery, two miles north of city. Owned by Congregation ANSHE ISRAEL

See also Mount Vernon, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

MUNCIE

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CONGREGATION

Beth El, Temple, High and Adams. Rabbi, Sam. Levinson, Indianapolis, Ind. Pres., Sam. Schwartz; Treas., Sam. Ringold; Sec., Ben. Rosenbush. Members, 21. *Services*: Twice a month, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

*Ladies' Aid Society.

LITERARY CLUB

*Progressive Literary Association.

See also Muncie, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 76, 92, 117.

NEW ALBANY**CHARITY**

*Ladies' Temple Aid Society.

PERU

Est. Jew. pop. 42

CONGREGATION

Or Zion. Org. 1877. Pres., Felix Levy; Sec.-Treas., Henry Kittner. Members, 11; income, \$250. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Eng.

PERU (continued)

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Peru, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

SOUTH BEND

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Benjamin Sons of Israel, S. William St. Org. Sept. 20, 1892. Rabbi, M. E. Altfield, 525 S. William. Pres., P. Cohen, 603 S. Scott; Treas., L. M. Stein, N. Washington St.; Sec., Julius Cohen, N. Washington St. Members, 40; income, \$600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 35.

***Beth El**. Pres., Simon Greenebaum; Sec., Milton Freudenstein.

***Hebrew Orthodox Association**, W. Division near Chapin. Pres., M. Pomeranz; Treas., Wolf Brazy. Members, 28.

CHARITY

***Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. Max Livingston; Treas., Mrs. Sam. Grossman.

See also South Bend, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 89, 112.

TERRE HAUTE

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Abraham, S. 12th St. Org. 1892. Cantor, R. Hurwitz, 230 S. 13½. Pres., Mayer Levin, 724 S. 6th; Treas., Marx Levin, 715 Poplar; Sec., J. B. Smith, 801 Oak. Members, 65. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERS BNAI ABRAHAM CONGREGATION.

***Bnai Sholem**. Pres., M. A. Hoffstadt; Treas., M. L. Neiman; Sec., J. M. Isenberg.

Israel, Temple (Hebrew Congregation and Burial Association), S. 4th, bet. Oak and Swan. Rabbi, Emil W. Leipziger, 528 S. 4th. Pres., Harry T. Schloss, 608 S. 5th; Treas., Samuel Kleeman, 315 S. 6th; Sec., Henry Wolff, 525 S. 4th. Members, 70; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. A. Arnold; Treas., Mrs. H. T. Schloss; Sec., Mrs. E. E. Leipziger, 528 S. 4th.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1872. Pres., Mrs. A. Arnold. 330 S. 6th; Treas., Mrs. Harry Schloss, 608 S. 5th; Sec., Mrs. E. Leipziger, 528 S. 4th. Members, 34; income, \$150.

Jewish Aid Society, 528 S. 4th. Org. 1902. Pres., H. T. Schloss; Sec.-Treas., E. W. Leipziger, 528 S. 4th. Members, 50.

Ladies' Sewing Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Goodman; Treas., Mrs. A. Strouse; Sec., Mrs. A. Levinson.

SOCIAL CLUB

Phoenix Club, The, 5th and Walnut. Org. 1886. Pres., M. E. Herz, 604 Wabash Av.; Treas., Adolph Joseph, 514 Wabash Av.; Sec., Henry Wolff, 604 Wabash Av. Members, 60.

CEMETERIES

Bnai Abraham Cemetery, east edge of city. Owned by the Congregation of the same name.

Highland Lawn Cemetery, east edge of city, adjoining the above. Owned by TEMPLE ISRAEL.

See also Terre Haute, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 79, 89, 100, 118.

VINCENNES

Est. Jew. pop. 36

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel. Pres., Myron Rindekopf; Treas., Bernard Kuhn; Sec., Dan. Oestreicher. Members, 8. *Services:* in Heb. and Eng.

CEMETERY

Crown Hill Cemetery, E. Main St. Owned by Congregation **BNAI ISRAEL.**

See also Vincennes, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 93.

WABASH

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Rodef Sholom, Sinclair and Falls Av. Org. 1873. Pres., David Marks; Treas., Isaac Beitman; Sec., Louis Wolf. Members, 36; income, \$1800. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *Auxiliary Society:* **LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.**

CHARITY

***Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.** Org. Oct. 26, 1873. Pres., Mrs. Sam. Simon; Treas., Mrs. Ollie Hyman; Sec., Mrs. Louis Bockman. Members, 34; income, \$287.80.

See also Wabash, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 118.

WHITING**CONGREGATION**

***Bnai Judah.** Nathan Migatz.

See also Whiting, Ind., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

IOWA

Est. Jew. pop. 6000

BURLINGTON**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.**

See also Burlington, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 71, 89.

CEDAR RAPIDS**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.** Rabbi, N. Effron, 822 Av. A, W.

See also Cedar Rapids, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

CENTERVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 89

CONGREGATION

Beni Israel, E. Tery St. Cantor, Max Leovensohn, S. 18th St. Pres., H. Chapman, S. 18th St.; Treas., A. Grinspan; Sec., S. Streichman, 1218 S. 18th St. Members, 25; income, \$275. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* **LADIES' AID RELIEF SOCIETY.**

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Centerville, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 102.

COUNCIL BLUFFS**CONGREGATIONS**

***Bnai Israel,** Mynster St. Pres., B. Gilinsky.

***Council Bluffs Hebrew Society,** 546 Broadway. Org. 1881. Pres., M. Marcus; Treas., J. Rosenfeldt; Sec., L. Harris, 320 N. 7th. Members, 10; income, \$20.

DAVENPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Emes, 605 Harrison. Cantor, B. Ammerman, 607 Harrison. Pres., M. Stone, 630 W. 4th; Treas., Max Ruben, 1413 Ripley; Sec., Jacob Glassman, 1415 Ripley. Members, 30. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Teacher, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily.

B'ne Israel, Brady and 11th. Org. 1861. Rabbi, W. H. Fineshriber, 217 E. 14th. Pres., David Rothschild, Oak Lane; Treas., Joseph Deutsch, Locust and Brady; Sec., Louis Rosenstein, Moline, Ill. Members, 70; income, \$3300. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: TRI-CITY TEMPLE GUILD; CEMETERY ASSOCIATION; AID SOCIETIES.

CEMETERIES

Bnai Emes Cemetery, west end of Davenport. Owned by Congregation

BNAI EMES.

B'ne Israel Cemetery Association. Pres., Isaac Petersburger; Sec., Treas., Geo. Ellman, 401 W. 2d. Members, 35; income, \$150.

See also Davenport, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 116.

DES MOINES

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Bethel Jacob, E. 2d and Des Moines. Rabbi, N. Zachik, 612 E. Walnut; Cantor, J. H. Oransky, 136 E. Grand Av. Pres., A. Jacob, 304 E. Walnut; Treas., S. Green, 221 Grand Av.; Sec., Jacob Blotcky. Members, 45; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bnai Yeshurun, 8th and Pleasant. Org. 1872. Rabbi, E. Mannheimer. Pres., J. Mandelbaum; Treas., S. Joseph; Sec., M. Stern, 237 Century Bldg. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: THE SISTERHOOD.

Children of Israel, E. 6th St. Org. April 24, 1878. Pres., J. R. Cohen, 721 E. Walnut; Treas., F. Gottstein, E. 5th St.; Sec., M. J. Werblowsky, 723 E. Walnut. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel, Croker and 3d. Org. April 23, 1901. Rabbi, R. Farber, 1302 6th Av. Pres., O. Cohen, 308 Walnut; Treas., Joseph Chapman, care of Chapman Bros.; Sec., E. A. Sherman, 302 Walnut. Members, 48; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Schools*, 2; Sunday School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4. Hebrew School: Sessions, daily.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. C. Jacobs.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 1225 High. Pres., Mrs. Wilchinski; Treas., Mrs. Martha Redstone, 16th and High; Sec., Mrs. Celia Hirsch, 16th and High.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society. Pres., Mrs. I. W. Kramer.

CIVIC CLUB

***Hebrew Republican Club**. Isaac Finkelstein.

CEMETERIES

Children of Israel Cemetery, Eastern Blvd. Owned by Congregation

CHILDREN OF ISRAEL.

Emanuel Cemetery, outside of City Cemetery, Woodland. Owned by Congregation **BNAI YESHURUN.**

Tifereth Israel Cemetery, Waveland Park. Owned by Congregation

TIFERETH ISRAEL.

See also Des Moines, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 89, 94, 99, 103, 116.

DUBUQUE

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATION

Cneses Israel, 1760 Maple. Org. Dec. 31, 1888. Rabbi, M. L. Algase, 949 14th. Pres., H. Magdal, 1980 Elm; Treas., H. Rome, 530 Main; Sec., M. W. Harris, 146 Locust. Members, 30; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 1760 Maple. Org. Sept., 1900. Pres., Mrs. G. Klein, 1756 Maple; Treas., Mrs. H. Magdal; Sec., Mrs. B. Kopald, 357 Main. Members, 25; income, \$75.

CEMETERIES

Chesed Shel Emes, plot in Linwood Cemetery. Inc. Aug. 15, 1895. Pres., H. Magdal, 19th and Elm; Treas., I. Mauhoff, 1560 Pine; Sec., S. Locks, 1398 Maple.

Levi's Cemetery.

See also Dubuque, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

KEOKUK

Est. Jew. pop. 70

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, 725 Blondeau. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Jos. H. Stolz, Quincy, Ill. Pres., I. I. Lowitz; Treas., J. B. Well; Sec., Sam. Younker. Members, 12; income, \$350. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY**.

CEMETERY

Bnai Israel Cemetery, in Oakland. Owned by Congregation **BNAI ISRAEL**, and governed by a board of trustees.

See also Keokuk, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 74.

MUSCATINE**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation**. Rabbi, J. Bluden, 717 E. 7th. Pres., Greenblatt, 519 E. 2d.

OTTUMWA

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Bnai Jacob, 404 E. Main. Rabbi, V. Grosman. Pres., J. Redman; Treas., S. Stein; Sec., D. Spivak, 530 E. Main. Members, 15. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Ottumwa Hebrew Association. Inc. 1876. Treas., E. S. Fist; Sec., S. E. Adler. Members, 5; income, \$50. Cemetery on Porter Av.

See also Ottumwa, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

SIoux CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 1025

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Jeshurun, 511 Iowa. Rabbi, A. Shapiro, 1320 Iowa.

Mount Sinai (Congregation), 14th and Nebraska. Org. Nov. 15, 1898. Rabbi, Joseph Rauch, 1501 Nebraska. Pres., Chas. Wise, 2401 Nebraska; Treas., Julius Pappe, 1501 Nebraska; Sec., Joseph Levinger, 1221 Pearl. Members, 37; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sunday and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: **LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE TEMPLE**; **JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

***Tifereth Israel**, 6th and Sioux. Inc. 1907. Rabbi, Shapiro.

SIOUX CITY (*continued*)

CHARITIES

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1885. Pres., Mrs. J. M. Cohen, 1415 Nebraska; Treas., Mrs. L. Hattenbach, 1300 Pierce; Sec., Mrs. Benj. Schulein, 509 15th. Members, 36.

United Hebrew Charity Association. Org. Nov. 15, 1892. Pres., Max Mushkin, 4th and Court; Treas., S. Bocan, 409 Pearl; Sec., Ed. Bocan, 617 5th. Members, 85; income, \$585.75.

CEMETERIES

Ladies' Hebrew Friendship Society. Maintains the cemetery of Congregation ADAS JESHURUN

Mount Sinai Cemetery, plot in Floyd Cemetery, owned by Congregation MOUNT SINAI.

See also Sioux City, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 79, 89, 112.

TRI-CITY

(Davenport and Moline, Iowa, and Rock Island, Ill.)

See Tri-City, Iowa, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 36.

WATERLOO

CONGREGATION

*Anshe Chesed.

KANSAS

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

ATCHISON

CEMETERY

*Mount Vernon Cemetery.

CAWKER CITY

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Religious School.

FORT SCOTT

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Org. 1904.

HUTCHINSON

See Hutchinson, Kan., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

KANSAS CITY

CONGREGATIONS

Gomel Chessed, 70 Central Av. Org. May 15, 1904. Rabbi, H. Hyman, 625 Central Av. Pres., Robert Ginsberg, 1226 Union Av.; Treas., A. Simelovich, 202 N. James; Sec., A. Bayless, 346 N. James. Members, 47; income, \$600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

***Ohavei Sholem.** Inc. Aug. 1900. Pres., I. Rabinowitz; Treas., Robert Rabin; Sec., J. P. Louls.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, near Leads, Mo.

See also Kansas City, Kan., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 113.

LEAVENWORTH

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Yakob, Chevrah, Seneca St. Org. 1881. Cantor, M. Zuckerman. Pres., Jacob Hait, Miami St.; Treas., Morris Loffler, Pottawattamie St.; Sec., L. Edelman, Pottawattamie St. Members, 26; income, \$400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Bnai Jeshurun, 6th and Osage. Rabbi, David L. Likhnitz. Pres., B. B. Woolfe; Treas., A. Rosenfield; Sec., Henry Sieler. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. H. Ettenson.

LEAVENWORTH (*continued*)

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association. Org. 1861. Pres., Mrs. Edward Wining, 315 Osage; Treas., Mrs. A. L. Salinger, 316 Osage; Sec., Mrs. E. Sickel, 3d and Patt. Members, 30; income, \$120.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 6th and Osage. Org. Mar. 1, 1906. Pres., D. L. Liknaitz; Treas., Moses Ettenson; Sec., Walter Samisch. Members, 41; income, \$200.

CEMETERY

Chevra Kadisha B'nai Emeth. Inc. 1857. Pres., Henry Ettenson, Pottawattamie St.; Treas., M. Löffler; Sec., H. Sieler. Members, 42; income, \$250. Cemetery about four miles from the city.

See also Leavenworth, Kan., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 63, 75, 89.

TOPEKA

Est. Jew. pop. 160

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 309 W. 10th Av. Org. Sept., 1885. Pres., Mrs. J. Levi, 1035 Jackson; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. M. Snattinger, 309 W. 10th Av. Members, 12; income, \$60.

Jewish Educational and Benevolent Society. Org. July 29, 1906. Pres., Eli Ulamperl; Treas., M. Snattinger; Sec., Louis H. Friedman, 508 Kansas Av. Members, 25.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Chevrah Kadisha Bikur Cholem. Pres., L. Diamond; Treas., S. Barenum; Sec., M. Snattinger, 309 W. 10th. Members, 7. Owns a cemetery.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, one mile east of city. Owned by CHEVRAH KADISHA BIKUR CHOLEM.

See also Topeka, Kan., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

WICHITA

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATIONS

Emanu-El. Org. 1891. Pres., Henry Wallenstein; Treas., M. Kreilshelmer; Sec., I. Goldsmith, 122 E. Douglas Av. Members, 24. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Eng.

Hebrew Congregation of Wichita, The. Org. April 24, 1907. Pres., E. Bronston; Treas., A. Klein; Sec., Henry Lampe. Members, 18.

CEMETERY

Emanu-El Cemetery, Frisco Heights, eastern part of town. Inc. 1885. Owned by Congregation EMANU-EL.

See also Wichita, Kan., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 89, 112, 118.

KENTUCKY

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

COVINGTON

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

HENDERSON

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Adath Israel, Center and Aloes. Org. May 31, 1887. Acting Cantor, Moses Heilbronner, Main and Glass. Pres., Albert Lieber, Main St.; Treas., Nathan Lauchheim, Water St.; Sec., Henry Levy, 119 Main. Members, 30; income, \$630.20. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays,

HENDERSON (*continued*)**CONGREGATION** (*continued*)

in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 24. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW AUXILIARY.

SOCIAL CLUB

Harmony Club, 461 S. Main. Org. 1873. Pres., N. M. Lauchheim; Treas., Aaron Frank; Sec., Sol. O. Heilbronner. Members, 17.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, two miles from the city.

See also **Henderson, Ky.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

LEXINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATION

Adath Israel, Kehillah Kedoshah, Maryland Av. Org. May 5, 1904. Rabbi, Samuel Thurman. Pres., Henry Loevenhart; Treas., William Moses; Sec., I. J. Miller. Members, 55. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: THE SISTERHOOD; HEBREW RELIEF.

CEMETERY

Spinoza Society. Inc. April 21, 1873. Pres., Joshua Speyer; Sec.-Treas., Moses Kaufman. 314 W. Main. Maintains a cemetery used by the Jews of Lexington and of Eastern and Central Kentucky. Cemetery adjoins that of the Lexington Cemetery Company.

See also **Lexington, Ky.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 75.

LOUISVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 8000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, 930 3d Av. Org. Jan. 12, 1843. Rabbi, H. G. Enelow, 1670 Willow Av. Pres., Chas. Goldsmith, U. S. Trust Bldg.; Treas., S. A. Dreifus, care of Kaufman-Straus Co.; Sec., Wm. Trost, 127 3d Av. Members, 400; income, \$18,000. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 11; pupils, 238; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERHOOD.

Adath Jeshurun, Floyd and Chestnut. Org. 1889. Rabbi, S. F. Salinger, 217 E. Walnut. Pres., Morris Cohen, 1122 3d Av.; Treas., A. M. Jacobstein, 818 W. Market; Sec., Louis Barnett, Jeffersonville. Members, 75; income, \$2500. *Schools* (daily Hebrew and Religious Schools): 2; teachers, 2. Member of the UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.

Anshe S'phard, 613 1st. Org. 1882. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy. Pres., Jacob Brownstein, 625 8th; Treas., J. Jacobson, 13th and Green; Sec., N. Klein, 511 1st. Members, 100; income, \$2800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' PROGRESS SOCIETY. Member of the UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.

Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, Preston and Green. Org. 1890. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy (Rabbi of the United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations), 330 E. Walnut. Pres., L. Klein, 412 Preston; Treas., E. Abramowitz, 437 Preston; Sec., A. Jacobstein, 705 Preston. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL. Member of the UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.

B'nai Jacob, 454 E. Jefferson. Org. April 2, 1882. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy (Rabbi of the United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations), 330 E. Walnut; Cantor, A. Abellowitz, 317 E. Madison. Pres., Simon Weber, 307 E. Jefferson; Treas., H. Levin, 229 E. Market; Sec., Moses Arluck, 315 E. Jefferson. Members, 120; income, \$3400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY; CHEBRA MISHNAYOTH; G'MILUTH CHASSODIM.

LOUISVILLE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Brith Sholom, 2d and College. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Ign. Mueller, 1131 Floyd. Pres., Hilmar Ehrmann, 266 E. Market; Treas., Louis Strauss, 1st and Market; Sec., Herman Meyer, 1128 1st. Members, 160; income, \$6000. *Services*; Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: BRITH SHOLOM AUXILIARY (SISTERHOOD); BRITH SHOLOM LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; SABBATH SCHOOL ALUMNAE.

United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations. Org. Dec., 1902. Rabbi, A. L. Zarchy, 330 E. Walnut. Pres., Jacob Brownstein, 625 8th; Treas., S. Fliegel, Market and Floyd; Sec., N. Kanter, 615 E. Jefferson. Income, \$2000. Union of four Congregations: ADATH JESHURUN; ANSHE S'PHARD; BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL; and B'NAI JACOB. See also LOUISVILLE TALMUD TORAH (Hebrew Free School).

CHARITIES

Civic and Philanthropic Section Council of Jewish Women. Org. May, 1896. Chairman, Mrs. Edwin H. Wehle. Income, \$600.

Grabfelder Circle of Benevolence. Org. 1903. Pres., Jos. Shapero; Sec., Sarah Passamaneck, 110 W. Walnut. Members, 20; income, \$100.

Hachnosath Orchim (Hebrew Sheltering Society). Org. 1891. Pres., J. Jacobson, 13th and Green; Treas., A. Reichman, C. J. Bldg.; Sec., N. Klein, 511 1st. Members, 120; income, \$450.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society Brith Sholom. Org. Sept. 10, 1889. Pres., Mrs. Herman Meyer, 1128 1st; Treas., Mrs. L. Strauss, 107 W. Breckinridge; Sec., Moritz Mayer, 342 W. Market. Members, 81; income, \$250.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, No. 1. Org. 1850. Pres., Mrs. Henry Joseph, Brandels, bet. 3d and 4th; Treas., Mrs. Mose Grabfelder, 2113 1st; Sec., Mrs. J. M. Sloman, 4th and Chestnut. Members, 75; income, \$200.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society No. 2. Org. Dec. 8, 1851. Pres., Mrs. Moses Abraham, 103 W. Broadway; Treas., Mrs. Aaron Kohn, Third Av.; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Cohen, 106 E. Kentucky. Members, 85; income, \$299.83.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle. Org. 1867. Pres., Mrs. Ben. Straus, 1653 3d; Treas., Mrs. Fannie Wolf, 212 W. Oak; Sec., Mrs. Abr. Lapp, 650 5th. Members, 133; income, \$375.

Jewish Hospital Association, Floyd and Kentucky. Org. 1903. Pres., Chas. Goldsmith, 5th and Main; Treas., Bernard Bernheim, care of Bernheim Distillery Co.; Sec., Jesse Jericho, 535 4th Av. Supt., Minnie Harman. Members, 500; income, \$10,000. Patients, 250.

United Hebrew Relief Association, 221 E. Walnut. Org. 1860 (ab); inc. May 19, 1876. Pres., Edward Grauman, 675 7th; Treas., A. Rosenbaum, 231 7th; Sec., G. S. Rosenberg, 310 E. Walnut. Members, 380; income, \$3500. Maintains a Loan Fund.

Widows' and Orphans' Society, 650 5th. Org. 1865. Pres., Mrs. S. Maas, 6th and Broadway; Treas., Mrs. A. Lapp, 650 5th; Sec., Mrs. M. D. Sachs, 1412 2d. Members, 100; income, \$400.

Young Ladies' Sewing Circle. Org. 1882 (ab.). Pres., Clara Goodman, 1911 4th Av.; Treas., Blanche Bamberger, 1403 2d; Sec., Mrs. Chas. New, 105 W. Hill. Members, 82; income, \$102.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Louisville Talmud Torah Society, 309 E. Jefferson. Org. 1903. Pres., F. D. Wolkow, 302 E. Madison; Treas., H. Wetowsky, 141 E. Market; Sec., I. Shaffet, 302 E. Madison. Supt., A. L. Zarchy, 330 E. Walnut. Members, 180; income, \$960. Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 75. *Subjects taught*: Bible and Jewish History. Under the management of the UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.

LOUISVILLE (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

Temple Free Kindergarten Association. Org. 1896. Pres., B. Bernheim, 646 W. Main; Treas., Henry Klauber, 340 4th Av.; Sec., Wm. Trost, 127 3d. Members, 225; income, \$1100.

SOCIAL CLUBS

Cypress Club, 1st and Chestnut. Org. 1898. Pres., Wm. Gottschalk, 504 E. Walnut; Treas., Harry Herman; Sec., Meier Cohn, 109 E. Jacob. Members, 20.

Standard Club, 639 5th. Pres., Henry J. Streng, 426 W. Market; Treas., Isadore Wittelshofer, 448 W. Market; Sec., Sidney J. Meyers, 2d and Burnett Av. Members, 135.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 619 1st. Org. Jan. 14, 1890. Pres., S. A. Dreifus, 539 4th; Treas., Nathan I. Kahn, Kentucky Title Bldg.; Sec., Sam Kaufmann, 619 1st. Members, 600; income, \$5000.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Preston St. Rd., one-half mile beyond city limits. Owned by Congregations ADATH ISRAEL, ADATH JESHURUN, and BRITH SHOLOM.

Cemetery, 7th St. Rd., about one mile beyond city limits. Owned by Congregation BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL.

Cemetery, Locust Lane, one mile beyond city limits. Owned by Congregations B'NAI JACOB and ANSHE S'PHARD.

See also Louisville, Ky., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 41, 47, 53, 63, 66, 75, 88, 89, 99, 104, 111, 114, 117.

NEWPORT

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Free Hebrew School, 535 Patterson. Org. Aug. 12, 1906. Pres., Samuel Silverman, 425 Chestnut; Treas., Morris Seigel, 424 Chestnut; Sec., Benjamin Weisbarth, Patterson and Chestnut. Supt., Hyman Chamovitch, 19 E. 5th. Members, 129. Classes, 2; teachers, 2.

See also Newport, Ky., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 45.

OWENSBORO

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Adath Israel, 5th and Daviess. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Nathan Krass, The Kenyon. Pres., L. D. Baer; Treas., Phil. Dahl; Sec., E. S. Bamberger. Members, 25; income, \$2400. Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. Auxiliary Society: BIBLE CIRCLE. Members, 30.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club, 2d and Daviess. Pres., Ben. Rosenthal; Treas., Henry Welt; Sec., E. S. Bamberger. Members, 20.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, two miles from city.

See also Owensboro, Ky., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 77, 117.

PADUCAH

Est. Jew. pop. 260

CONGREGATION

Israel, Temple, 7th and Broadway. Inc. May 4, 1903. Rabbi, Meyer Lovitch. Pres., Sol. Dreyfuss; Treas., J. Wallerstein; Sec., I. Nauheim. Members, 82; income, \$4000. Services: Friday eve. and Sunday morn., in Eng. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITY

Jewish Relief Society. Pres., I. Nauheim; Sec.-Treas., M. Simon; Almoner, Meyer Lovitch. Members, 50; income, \$150.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club, 413½ Broadway. Org. 1903. Pres., Adolph Weil; Treas., Sidney Loeb; Sec., James Welll. Members, 40.

PADUCAH (*continued*)**CEMETERY**

Cemetery, four miles from the city. Owned by TEMPLE ISRAEL.
See also Paducah, Ky., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 77, 117.

SHELBYVILLE**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY**

***Religious School.**

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB

***Jewish Literary and Social Club.** Org. Sept. 15, 1895. Pres., B. Engle. Members, 10.

LOUISIANA

Est. Jew. pop. 12,000

ALEXANDRIA**CONGREGATION**

***Gemiluth Hassodim**, 3d St. Org. Sept. 12, 1864. Pres., Achille Bauer; Treas., Gustave Gehr; Sec., Joseph Levy. Members, 68; income, \$2800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 58; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: JEWISH LADIES' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION; HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

CEMETERY

Cemetery in Pineville (across the Red River).
See also Alexandria, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 70, 91, 115.

BASTROP

Est. Jew. pop. 42.

CONGREGATION

Bnai Sholem. Org. 1877. Treas., Moses Wolff (Acting Cantor).
Services: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. and Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, three-quarters of a mile west of town.

BATON ROUGE

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, 218 Florida. Org. 1885. Pres., Ed. Schloss, 1702 Main; Treas., Albert Maas, Main and Steuart; Sec., E. H. Mayer, 409 3d. Members, 60; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, North St.

See also Baton Rouge, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 70.

BAYOU SARA

See Bayou Sara, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

BERWICK

Est. Jew. pop. 31

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by Congregation SHAARE ZEDEK, Morgan City, La.

CLINTON

See Clinton, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

CROWLEY

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

Emanuel, Masonic Hall. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Nathan Michnick. Pres., J. Frankel; Treas., Jack Meyer; Sec., S. Schwarz. Members, 28; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng.

CROWLEY (continued)**CONGREGATION (continued)**

School: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S TEMPLE SOCIETY.

See also Crowley, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

DONALDSONVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 85

CONGREGATION

Bikur Cholim, Railroad Av. Org. 1871. Rabbi, M. Klein; Pres., Michael Tobias; Treas., Willie Pforzheimer; Sec., Raphael Singer, P. O. Box 63. Members, 67; income, \$1200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Association. Org. March 1, 1904. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Blum; Treas., Mrs. Arnaud Block; Sec., Mrs. R. A. Singer, P. O. Box 63. Members, 34; income, \$102. *Purpose:* General relief.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, St. Patrick St., near T. and P. R. R. Inc. 1858. Owned by Congregation BIKUR CHOLIM.

See also Donaldsonville, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

LACOMPTE

Est. Jew. pop. 45

CONGREGATION

Shearith Israel, Pressburg Hotel. Org. Jan. 2, 1907. Pres., Jonas Wolf; Sec.-Treas., E. E. Pressburg. Members, 20. *Services:* Sunday, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.

LAFAYETTE

Est. Jew. pop. 57

CONGREGATION

Lafayette (Congregation). Org. 1904. Pres., B. N. Coronna; Sec.-Treas., D. Schwartz. Members, 15. *Services:* Holidays, in Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery Menachem Avelim. Sec., Gus Godchaux, Abbeville.

See also Lafayette, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

LAKE CHARLES

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Sinai, Temple, Hodges, bet. Division and Broad. Org. 1902. Pres., L. Kaufman; Treas., A. Levy; Sec., Henry Meyer. Members, 40; income, \$2100. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; pupils, 25. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. J. Frank; Sec., Mrs. A. Levy.

CEMETERY

Gates of Rest Cemetery, E. Broad. Inc. Sept. 1, 1902. Owned by TEMPLE SINAI.

See also Lake Charles, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 89, 116.

MONROE

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Israel Heinberg, 112 Jackson. Pres., Jonas Meyer; Treas., I. Baer; Sec., H. M. Marx. Members, 45; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 36. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' TEMPLE AID; JEWISH LADIES' AID; JEWISH LADIES' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

MONROE (continued)

CHARITY

*Jewish Ladies' Aid.

CEMETERY

Jewish Ladies' Cemetery Association. Cemetery east of city limits.
See also Monroe, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 75, 117.

MORGAN CITY

CONGREGATION

Shaare Zedek. Org. 1870. Acting Cantor, Leopold Loeb. Pres., M. Coguenheim; Sec., Henry Loeb. Members, 15. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb.

CHARITY

*Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Loeb; Sec., Mrs. S. Blum.

CEMETERY

Cemetery. See under Berwick, La.

NATCHITOCHES

Est. Jew. pop. 90

CONGREGATION

Benai Israel, Second St. Org. April 12, 1904. Pres., Leopold Levy; Treas., Robert J. Phillips; Sec., Edward Phillips. Members, 25. *Services*: in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 25.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by Congregation BENAI ISRAEL.

See also Natchitoches, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 76, 117.

NEW IBERIA

Est. Jew. pop. 88

CONGREGATION

Gates of Prayer, Charles and Weeks. Org. April 26, 1897. Acting Cantors: Jos. Weill and Leon Dreyfous. Pres., Leon Dreyfous, 167 W. St. Peter; Treas., Morris Scharff, 420 E. Main; Sec., Joseph Weill, 128 French. Members, 10; income, \$200. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

See also New Iberia, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

NEW ORLEANS

Est. Jew. pop. 8000

CONGREGATIONS

*Anshe Sfard, Kahal Kadosh.

Beth Israel, 1616 Carondelet. Org. Jan. 18, 1904. Cantor, H. Rothstein. Pres., I. L. Haspel, 2121 Baronne; Treas., Sam. Bonart, 1010 Poydras; Sec. J. D. Dresner 318 Hennen Bldg. Members 160; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions, daily for boys' school, twice weekly for girls' school. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

*Emanuel.

Gates of Mercy of the Dispersed of Judah (Touro Synagogue), Berlin and St. Charles Av. Org. 1854. Rabbi, I. L. Leucht, 844 Carondelet. Pres., Leonard Krower, 536 Canal; Treas., Jacob Adler, 218 Canal; Sec., G. Aletrino, 817 Gravier. Members, 250; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' LEAGUE OF TOURO SYNAGOGUE.

Gates of Prayer, Jackson Av. Rabbi, Moise Bergman, 1036 Soniat. Pres., D. Wolbrette, 2323 Magazine; Treas., W. Moss, Second and Magazine; Sec., E. M. Mansberg, 2335 Laurel. Members, 150; income, \$4500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 56; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

NEW ORLEANS (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

*Mikveh Israel, Chevrah. Rabbi, M. Mandelstamm.

Sinai, Temple, Carondelet, bet. Calliope and Howard Av. Org. Oct. 23, 1870. Rabbi, Maximilian Heller, 1828 Marengo; Cantor, Julius Braunfeld, 1000 Octavia. Pres., Simon Gumbel, 824 Gravier; Treas., Ferd. Goldsmith, 1510 St. Charles Av.; Sec., Monte M. Lemann, 6317 St. Charles Av. Members, 360; income, \$17,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 155; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' GUILD OF TEMPLE SINAI.

CHARITIES

Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, 5342 St. Charles Av. Org. March 1, 1855. Pres., Gabe Kahn, 1373 Annunciation; Treas., Simon Gumbel, 2320 Prytania; Sec., Fred. Weis, 1237 Jackson Av. Supt., Michel Heyman. Members, 985. Inmates in Orphan Asylum, 136. *Purpose*: Education of orphans and support of widows. *Auxiliary Society*: AUXILIARY ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH ORPHANS' HOME.

*Israelite Ladies' Benevolent Association. Pres., Mrs. C. Kaufman.

*Ladies' Aid and Sewing Society. Pres., Mrs. Paul L. Godchaux; Treas., Mrs. Henry L. Lazarus; Sec., Mrs. Solomon Wolff.

*Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. D. Trautman; Treas., Mrs. M. Waldhorn.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1847; inc. 1854. Pres., Mrs. Gabe Kahn, 1373 Annunciation; Treas., Mrs. S. Mendelsohn, State St.; Sec., Mrs. E. Blum, 2220 St. Charles Av. Members, 225; income, \$1350.

Provident Aid Society, St. Charles Av. and Clio. Org. April 21, 1904. Pres., Julius Weis, 817 Gravier; Treas., Simon Gumbel, 824 Gravier; Sec., Jos. Wagner, Y. M. H. A. Bldg. Stockholders, 18. *Purpose*: Lends money to the needy without interest.

*Rachel Benevolent Society.

Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, 3516 Prytania. Org. May 4, 1854. Pres., Sam. Blum, 327 Poydras; Treas., Henry Stern, 122 Chartres; Sec., Charles Rosen, Hibernia Bank Bldg. Supt., John Ellis. Members, 591; income, \$80,985.11. Inmates of Old People's Home, 30. Patients treated, 1277.

*United Hebrew Benevolent Association, 626 Commercial Pl. Org. Aug. 1897; inc. April, 1898. Pres., Paul Kling; Treas., A. Cohen; Sec., J. Hyman, 2027 Josephine. Members, 80.

Young Ladies' Sewing Society. Org. Nov. 23, 1885. Pres., Dora J. Block, 919 Robert; Treas., Maia Maura, St. Charles and Louisiana Avs.; Sec., Rosa Michaelis, 1575 Magazine. Members, 60; income, \$180.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Ohavei Zion Dr. Herzl Memorial Library, 1325 Dryades. Org. Sept. 28, 1902. Pres., Louis Rosenson, 2136 Calliope; Treas., I. Rubin, 1231 Saratoga; Sec., M. Berenson, 2123 Josephine. Members, 95.

SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUBS

*Harmony Club, St. Charles Av. and Jackson. Org. 1875. Pres., Emanuel Lemle; Treas., Jac. Lazard; Sec., L. H. Weil. Members, 250.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, St. Charles Av. and Clio. Org. Dec., 1891. Pres., Harold W. Newman, 213 Carondelet; Treas., Sim. Weis, 121 Camp; Sec., Alexander Lichtentag, 1434 Camp. Members, 1000.

CEMETERIES

Beth Israel Cemetery, Anthony and Canal.
Cemetery, St. Joseph and Prytania.

NEW ORLEANS (*continued*)CEMETERIES (*continued*)

Hebrew Rest Cemetery, Elysian Fields and Gentilly Av. Inc. 1828. Pres., Joseph Simon, 2525 Magazine; Treas., Joseph Trautman, 401 Magazine; Sec., Henry Berlin, 1501 St. Charles Av.

Nefuzoth Jehudah Cemetery, Canal St.

See also New Orleans, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 42, 63, 76, 89, 92, 95, 99, 117.

OPELOUSAS

Est. Jew. pop. 25

CONGREGATION

Gemilas Chasodim. Org. 1877. Pres., I. Roos; Treas., J. A. Haas. Members, 10.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, in the town.

See also Opelousas, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 77.

PLAQUEMINE

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Ohavai Sholom, Eden St. Org. 1905. Pres., Moise L. Levy; Treas., Mayer Cohn; Sec., Hippolyte Uhry. Members, 20; income, \$600. Services: semi-monthly and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. School: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, semi-monthly. * *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH COUNCIL.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, owned by Congregation OHAVAI SHOLOM.

See also Plaquemine, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

ST. FRANCISVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 90

CONGREGATION

Sinai, Temple. Org. July 12, 1901. Pres., Ben. Leopold; Sec.-Treas., Wm. Kahn. Members, 25; income, \$300. Services: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. Morris Burgas; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. R. Teutsch. Members, 16; income, \$96. Furnishes garments for the charities in New Orleans, La.

CEMETERY

Jewish Rest, two miles north of town. Owned by TEMPLE SINAI.

SHREVEPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 1250

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, Fannin St. Org. 1900. Rabbi, H. Wolenski, 150 Abbey. Pres., S. H. Hochberger, Fannin St.; Treas., L. Groner, Market St.; Sec., R. Abrams, Texas Av. Members, 65; income, \$2500. Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: BNAI JACOB AND JOSEPH ZION SOCIETY.

Hebrew Zion (Congregation), Fannin, bet. Market and Edward. Org. April 2, 1866. Rabbi, Moses P. Jacobson. Pres., Herman Herold, 209 Travis; Treas., Eli Blum, care of A. Kahn; Sec., J. M. Kaufman, Box 162. Members, 170; income, \$7000. Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. School: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 90. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION; LADIES' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

SHREVEPORT (*continued*)

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association. Org. June, 1861. Pres., Mrs. Ida Florsheim, 428 Travis; Treas., Mrs. Wm. Winter, 428 Fannin; Sec., Mrs. Isidore Holland, 504 Allen Av. Members, 150; income, \$350.

SOCIAL CLUB

Columbia Club. Pres., Max M. Levy; Treas., J. H. Leman; Sec., S. L. Greenblatt. Members, 104; income, \$5793.70. *Purpose:* Social and literary. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF COLUMBIA CLUB.

CEMETERIES

Fair Grounds.

Cemetery, Texas Av.

Hebrew Ladies' Cemetery Association. Sec., Mrs. Arthur M. Kaufman. *See also* Shreveport, La., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 79, 89, 108, 112, 118.

MAINE

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

AUBURN

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

Bace Abraham, 70 Second. Org. Dec. 20, 1897. Cantor, M. Levinson, 55 Broad. Pres., Joseph L. Sacks, 167 Park; Treas., S. Canter, 8 Mill; Sec., Harry Day, 317 Main. Members, 60; income, \$1000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Beth Jacob.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, three and a half miles from town, on Denvil Road.

See also Auburn, Me., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 38.

BANGOR

Est. Jew. pop. 700

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Centre St. Org. Oct., 1895. Cantor, H. Rubinstein, 111 Hancock. Pres., Max Cohen, Exchange St.; Treas., D. Snyder, 217 Broad; Sec., S. Harris, 3 Frazier. Members, 98; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 40.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Hebrew School, 29 Carr. Org. April 4, 1904. Pres., Max Cohen. Principal, Waterman.

See also Bangor, Me., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 39, 82, 91.

BIDDEFORD

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Org. 1892. Pres., H. Schapiro, 57 Hill. Members, 7; income, \$150. *Services:* Sab. morn.

See also Biddeford, Me., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 102.

LEWISTON

CONGREGATION

*Bass Jacob, 215 Lisbon. Rabbi, K. Miller, 155 Pierce. Members, 40; income, \$450. *Services:* Daily.

See also Lewiston, Me., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 38, 41, 92, 104.

PORTLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 1600

CONGREGATION

*Shaaray Tephiloh, Newberry St. Rabbi, Isaac Markus; Cantor, Samuel Wlernicov. Pres., B. L. Shalib; Sec., N. Stein.

PORTLAND (*continued*)

CHARITY

*Ladies' Society Hachnosas Orchim.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

*New York Benevolent Association. Members, 40.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

*Hebrew Independent and Literary Club Pres., Jacob Kronberg; Treas., Harry Finks.

*Young Men's Hebrew Association, 397 Fore. Pres., D. Kriger; Sec., H. Taylor.

*Young Men's Hebrew Social Club.

See also Portland, Me., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 58, 107.

ROCKLAND

CONGREGATION

*Congregation, Berry Bk. Rabbi, Teza, Pezelstein.

MARYLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 41,000

ANNAPOLIS

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Keneseth Israel, 24 Market Space. Org. Nov., 1906. Cantor, I. Blumberg, 63 West. Pres., I. Ichberger, 127 Prince George; Treas., M. Katzin, 24 Market Space; Sec., L. Katzin, Hill and Fleet. Members, 45. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; sessions, daily.

BALTIMORE

Est. Jew. pop. 40,000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Yeshurun, 127 S. Exeter. Org. 1886. Rabbi, H. Berman. Pres., B. Smith, 1017 E. Lombard; Treas., Rubin Mairowitz, 11 N. High; Sec., Benj. Blumenthal, 1022 E. Fayette. Members, 40; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Agudath Achim, 103 S. Eden. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., Samuel Dobkin, 1110 E. Pratt; Treas., Morris Chernoff, Franklin and Paca; Sec., Mendel Dobkin, 143 S. Central Av. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA THILIM.

Agudath Achim. See also BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL OF AGUDATH ACHIM.

Aitz Chaim. Org. 1887. Rabbi, M. Kaufman, 1305 E. Lombard; Cantor, M. Cashmanowich, 1216 E. Lexington. Pres., Abraham Friedenberg, Gay and Harrison; Treas., Samuel Phillips, 8 N. Front; Sec., Isaac Sachs, 300 N. Broadway. Members, 134; income, \$1900. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Emunah Hebrew (Congregation), 511 Hanover. Org. 1888. Rabbi, W. Samuelson, 123 W. Barre. Cantor, R. Grechspan. Pres., E. Theodore, 209 W. Conway; Treas., H. Krieger, 529 S. Charles; Sec., R. Greenspan, 14 W. Lee. Members, 94; income, \$2800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL; MOATH CHITIM (for Poor on Passover).

Anshe Sfard, 148 N. High. Org. 1887. Pres., Wolf Salgonik, 925 E. Lombard; Treas., S. Askin, 136 N. Front; Sec., A. Harrison, 14 S. Exeter. Members, 90; income, \$2250. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA MISHNA; CHEVRA GEMARA; CHEVRA THILIM; CHEVRA KADISHA.

Baltimore Hebrew (Congregation), Madison Av. and Robert. Org. 1829. Rabbi, Adolph Guttmacher, 2239 Bolton Av.; Cantor, Jacob

BALTIMORE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Schvanenfeld, 1017 Madison Av. Pres., Moses Frank, 1518 Madison Av.; Treas., S. Salabes, 1708 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Solomon Preiss, 18 W. Saratoga. Members, 150; income, \$18,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Beth Hahneth Anshey Nejin Nussach Ho'ari, 14 N. Exeter. Org. 1890. Cantor, S. L. Goldberg, 1105 Orleans. Pres., I. Hankin, 223 N. High; Treas., S. Ashman, Lloyd and Lombard; Sec., David Bernstein, 729 Ensor. Members, 50; income, \$1400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRAH KADISHA; CHEVRAH MISHNAH.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol of Agudath Achim, High and Stiles. Org. April, 1899. Rabbi, Jeremia Friedlander, 123 S. High. Pres., Saul Rachinsky, 1252 E. Fayette; Treas., Aaron Bornstein, 903 Fawn; Sec., B. Miller, 216 Albemarle. Members, 90; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA MISHNA; CHEVRA THILIM; CHEVRA GEMARA; CHEVRA KADISHA.

Beth Israel, 247 S. Eden. Org. 1887. Pres., Simon Weinberg, 612 S. Bond; Treas., Abraham Adelberg, 1732 Thames; Sec., S. Dusman, 205 S. Ann. Members, 28; income, \$600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Jacob, 144 N. High. Org. Oct., 1893. Pres., Harris Dolken, 406 N. Exeter; Treas., Joseph Levinson, Front near Lexington; Sec., M. L. Levine, 1136 Low. Members, 65; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADUSHA; CHEVRA MISHNA; CHEVRA THILIM.

Beth Jacob Anshe Kurland, 114 N. Exeter. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Abba Chaim Levinsohn, Fayette near High; Cantor, Jacob Press. Pres., Max Aronson, 1020 E. Fayette; Treas., Jacob Kirschner, 139 S. Eden; Sec., C. Fischer, 264 Albemarle. Members, 70; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADUSHA; CHEVRA MISHNA; CHEVRA GEMARA.

Bikur Cholim, N. High near Lexington. Org. April 15, 1865. Pres., M. Karp, 521 Aisquith; Treas., L. Gordon, Front near Low; Sec., Simon Buckner, 1018 E. Baltimore. Members, 40; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA.

Bnai Israel, 27 Lloyd. Rabbi, H. Levinson, 905 E. Fayette; Cantor, W. Goldstein, 227 S. High. Pres., D. Caplan, 1008 E. Fayette; Treas., J. Herman, 822 Ensor; Sec., P. S. Shochet, 1228 McElderry. Members, 100; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Bobruisker, 106 Albemarle. Org. Oct., 1905. Pres., Reuben Rubenstein, Low and Exeter; Treas., Max Kowalchuk, 202 Aisquith; Sec., Alexander Rubin, 872 E. Lombard. Members, 40; income, \$250. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADUSHA; CHEVRA MISHNA.

Byalistoker. See OHEL JAKOV (BYALISTOKER).

Chizuk Amuno, McCulloh and Mosher. Org. April 1, 1871. Rabbi, H. W. Schneeberger, 2014 McCulloh; Cantor, H. Glass, 1717 McCulloh. Pres., M. S. Levy, 1827 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Joseph Levi, 2117 Callow Av.; Sec., Milton Fleischer, 2109 Linden Av. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY ASSOCIATION.

Har Sinai (Congregation), Bolton and Wilson. Inc. Dec., 1843. Rabbi, C. A. Rubenstein, 2313 Callow Av. Pres., Moritz Shakman, 2025 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., M. S. Pacholder, 2213 Callow Av.; Sec., Albert H. Likes, 1610 Eutaw Pl. Members, 90. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 6; pupils, 135; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

BALTIMORE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

K'neseth Israel Anshei Sphared, 27 High. Org. Dec., 1901. Cantor, L. Congorsky, Baltimore and Exeter. Pres., M. Kellman, 111 Albemarle; Treas., Weisberg, E. Pratt St.; Sec., D. Pazanik, 110 Central Av. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mikroh Kodesh, 21 S. High. Org. 1890. Pres., C. M. Hurwich, 421 Forrest; Treas., Louis Herman, 116 E. Lombard; Sec., R. Socoloff, 309 N. Exeter. Members, 83; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA THILIM; CHEVRA MISH-NAYOTH.

Mogen Abraham, 402 S. Bond. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Solomon Krteger. Pres., Morris Levy, 1413 E. Pratt; Treas., Abraham Lindler, 1413 E. Pratt; Sec., Solomon Hurowitz, 1115 E. Lombard. Members, 35; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA MISHNAYOTH.

Moses Montefiore Amunas Israel, 535 Smallwood. Org. 1890. Cantor, Mordecai Cohen, 1906 Christian. Pres., Joshua Cushman, 2002 Hollins; Treas., Jos. Berkow, 2027 Christian; Sec., Abraham Freiman, 421 Pulaski. Members, 70; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

Oheb Shalom, Eutaw Pl. and Lanvale. Org. 1853. Rabbi, Wm. Rosenau, 825 Newington Av.; Cantor, Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av. Pres., Isaac Strouse, 1706 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Kaufmann Katz, 922 W. North Av.; Sec., Louis N. Adler, 2307 Madison Av. Members, 158; income, \$22,420. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 9; pupils, 285; weekly sessions, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Ohel Jakov (Byalistoker), Aisquith and Edward. Org. June 1, 1884. Rabbi, Abba Chaim Levinsohn, Fayette near High; Cantor, Chlavne Schmigal, 548 Aisquith. Pres., Abraham J. Goldstein, 1411 E. Fayette; Treas., B. Levine, 440 Aisquith; Sec., Max Schoen, Aisquith and McElderry. Members, 70; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA THILIM; CHEVRA MISH-NAYETH.

Or Chodosh, 1005 Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Simon Niddel, 1313 Pennsylvania Av.; Treas., Louis Miller, 817 Pennsylvania Av.; Sec., Simon Sherman, 504 Druid Hill Av. Members, 60; income, \$350. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Rodfei Zedeck, 630 S. Charles. Pres., B. Feit, 704 Hanover; Treas., I. W. Ashkind; Sec., S. Grünhut. Members, 30; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA MISHNAYOTH.

Shearith Israel, 2103 McCulloh. Org. 1879. Rabbi, S. Schaffer, 2566 McCulloh; Cantor, E. Jaffe, 2221 Madison Av. Pres., Mannes Strauss, 2206 Callow Av.; Treas., Samuel Senker, 806 Madison Av.; Sec., M. Plaut, 1332 Division. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. Members, 200; income, \$6000. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Shomre Mishmeres Hakodesh, Lloyd and Watson. Cantor, Moses Katzner, Watson near Lloyd. Pres., Pincus Badner, 721 E. Lexington; Treas., M. Swartz, 141 N. Exeter; Sec., H. Scharogrodsky, 922 E. Madison. Members, 70; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: WOMEN'S SICK RELIEF.

Shomrei Hadass, 1010 E. Pratt. Org. 1882. Cantor, Moses Labove, 103 Albemarle. Pres., Abraham Schloss, 1721 Thames; Treas., Abraham Voorschlager, 209 S. Eden; Sec., M. Fammer, Central Av. Members, 42; income, \$1700. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA TEHILLIM; CHEVRA KADISHA.

BALTIMORE (*continued*)**CONGREGATIONS** (*continued*)

Tiferes Israel 220 Harrison. Org. 1891. Cantor-Sec., Solomon Margolis, 222 Harrison. Pres., Solomon Harris, 220 Harrison; Treas., Simon Tannenbaum, 233 Harrison. Members, 19; income, \$125.

West End Hebrew Congregation Kneseth Israel, Green and Lombard. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Emanuel Robinson. Pres., H. Kremer; Treas., B. Hirschman; Sec., Emanuel Robinson. Members, 60; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Zichron Jacob, 1531 E. Baltimore. Org. Sept. 10, 1896. Cantor, Herman Appel. Pres.-Treas., H. S. Hartogensis, 600 E. Baltimore; Sec., M. H. Hartogensis, 600 E. Baltimore. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Beth Rachel Sick Relief Woman's Association, 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. 1892. Pres., David Caplan, 1008 E. Fayette; Treas., Sarah Cohen, 117 S. High; Sec., M. Denison, 220 S. Eden. Members, 300; income, \$500.

Bikur Cholim Verein, 1110 E. Baltimore. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. R. Cordish, 1022 E. Baltimore; Treas., Phillip Kaufman, 1008 E. Baltimore; Sec., H. Sharagrodsky, 922 Madison. Members, 400; income, \$700.

Chessed Shel Emeth. See HEBREW FREE BURIAL SOCIETY.

Council Milk and Ice Fund. Org. 1896; inc. Sept., 1899. Pres.-Treas., Mrs. Isidore Ash, 2233 Madison Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Goldenberg, 1628 Bolton. Income, \$2900.

Daughters in Israel, 1200 E. Baltimore. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. Hiram Wiesenfeld, 2022 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Mrs. Aaron Strauss, Hotel Rennert; Sec., Mrs. Marcus M. Bernstein, 2409 Linden Av. Members, 260; income, \$3500. *Purpose*: Carries on a Working Girls' Home, Sabbath School (see FRANK SABBATH SCHOOL), Sewing School, Mothers' Meetings, Clubs, Classes, etc. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF BALTIMORE.

Federated Jewish Charities of Baltimore, 411 W. Fayette. Org. May 24, 1906. Pres., Jacob H. Hollander, 335 Dolphin; Treas., Albert A. Brager, 1739 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Louis H. Levin, 2104 Chelsea Terrace. Members, 1301; contributors, 529; income, \$70,734.50. *Constituent Societies*: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HEBREW HOSPITAL AND ASYLUM ASSOCIATION; HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM; HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; DAUGHTERS IN ISRAEL; THE MACCABEANS; HEBREW FREE BURIAL SOCIETY; HEBREW EDUCATION SOCIETY; MILK AND ICE FUND OF THE COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN; HEBREW LADIES' SEWING CIRCLE OF THE HEBREW HOSPITAL AND ASYLUM.

Gemilath Chassodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 113 Aisquith. Org. Jan. 3, 1898. Pres., M. E. Selenkow, 1024 E. Baltimore; Treas., David Caplan, 1006 E. Fayette; Sec., Maurice Chidekel, 1512 E. Baltimore. Members, 350; income, \$900.

Gemilath Chassodim (The Hebrew Ladies' Free Loan and Charity Association), 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. Dec. 3, 1902. Pres., Samuel Cohen, 728 E. Baltimore; Treas., Fishel Cohen, 1002 E. Baltimore; Sec., S. Telzer, 102 Albemarle. Members, 150; income, \$300.

Guild, Visiting, for Crippled Children. Org. Oct., 1898. Pres., Mrs. Antonie Oppenheimer, 2101 Bolton; Treas., Mrs. M. H. Eichberg, 2103 Linden Av.; Sec., Jennie Reizenstein, 828 North Av., W. Members, 18 (teachers). *Purpose*: To give educational and physical aid to crippled children unable to attend schools, also to provide summer outings for them.

Hebrew Benevolent Society, 411 W. Fayette. Inc. 1856. Pres., Julius H. Wyman, 1530 McCulloh; Treas., Louis B. Kohn, 2029 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Rifka S. Bamberger, 826 Newington Av. Members, 700; income, \$23,000. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF BALTIMORE.

BALTIMORE (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Hebrew Children Sheltering and Protective Association, Aisquith and Lexington. Org. April 21, 1901. Pres., G. Schwartz, 926 E. Baltimore; Treas., P. Goldberg, 1701 Fairmount Av.; Sec., Max Leavitt, 1283 Monument. Supt., M. Epstein. Members, 2000; income, \$1000. Inmates, 76.

Hebrew Emigrants' Protective Association, 111 Aisquith. Org. 1898. Pres., Adolph Kres, 23 S. Eden; Treas., D. Caplan, 1008 E. Fayette; Sec., David Pazanik, 110 S. Central Av. Members, 400; income, \$800.

Hebrew Free Burial Society, 411 W. Fayette. Org. Jan., 1875. Pres., Wm. Eichengreen, 1926 Madison Av.; Treas., Leon Schiff, N. Eutaw near Lexington; Sec., S. L. Auerbach, 1912 Madison Av. Members, 113; income, \$1000. Cemetery: BALTIMORE HEBREW CEMETERY.

Hebrew Free Burial Society (Chesed Shel Emet), 118 Albemarle. Org. July, 1898. Pres., D. Caplan, 1008 E. Fayette; Treas., P. Goldberg, 1701 Fairmount Av.; Sec., D. Pazanik, 110 S. Central Av. Members, 1200; income, \$2200.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. See GEMILATH CHASSODIM.

Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home, 109 Aisquith. Org. March 13, 1890. Pres., Adolph Kres, 23 Eden; Treas.; Herman Scherr, 1631 E. Baltimore; Sec., Saml. L. Fisher, 115 Aisquith. Members, 1000; income, \$9501.14. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Monument and Ann. Org. 1868. Pres., Harry Adler; Treas., Samuel Frank; Sec., Abr. S. Adler. Members, 813; income, \$38,061.21. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SEWING CIRCLE. The institution and the Auxiliary Society Constituent Societies of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF BALTIMORE.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society of Baltimore, 411 W. Fayette. Org. 1856; inc. 1861. Pres., Mrs. Emma H. Stein, 1323 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Mrs. R. F. Skutch, 1506 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Alois Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av. Members, 700; income, \$4393.01.

Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Rayner Av. Org. March, 1872. Pres., David Hutzler, 1801 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Ferdinand Bernel, 2005 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Wm. Schloss, 1710 Madison Av. Supt., S. Freudenthal. Members, 600; income, \$16,000. Inmates, 76. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' ORPHANS AID SOCIETY; Pres., Mrs. M. Bornheim, 860 W. North Av.; Sec., Fannie Schneeberger, 2014 McCulloh. Members, 700; income, \$485.13. The institution is a Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF BALTIMORE.

Jewish Home for Consumptives of Baltimore. Org. June 7, 1907. Sec., Louis H. Levin, 411 W. Fayette. Income, \$11,500 pledged for the first year.

Maskiel El Dol, 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. S. Kirson, 2412 Clendenin; Treas., Mrs. S. Seliger, 2556 McCulloh; Sec., Mrs. A. Alter, 28 S. Greene. Members, 200; income, \$426. *Purpose*: Ladies' Relief Association.

Olelay Zion Association, 408 Hanover. Org. April, 1898; re-org. Nov., 1906. Pres., Jacob Markell, 19 W. Hill; Treas., Bessie Schwartz, 110 W. Hill; Sec., Ida Siskind, 614 Charles. Members, 20. *Purpose*: Immediate relief.

Purim Gift Society, 411 W. Fayette. Org. Dec., 1905. Pres., Mrs. M. Bornheim, 860 W. North Av.; Treas., Mrs. P. S. Strasburger, 823 W. North Av.; Sec., Mrs. A. L. Bertuch, 2504 Madison Av. Members, 12. *Purpose*: Distribution of gifts and holding of entertainments.

***United Hebrew Charities**, Aisquith and Fayette. Org. July 21, 1907. *Constituent Societies*: FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION; HEBREW CHILDREN SHELTERING AND PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION; HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; HEBREW FRIENDLY INN AND AGED HOME; HEBREW EMIGRANTS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION; LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE FRIENDLY INN AND AGED HOME;

BALTIMORE (*continued*)**CHARITIES** (*continued*)

LADIES' AID SOCIETY TO THE HEBREW CHILDREN SHELTERING AND PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION; TALMUD TORAH V'HAEMUNAH.

Western Ladies' Aid Society, Christian and Payson. Org. 1907. Pres., Bettie Alpert, 415 S. Pulaski; Treas., H. Honig; Sec., M. Friedman, 2016 Eagle. Members, 70; income, \$170.

Young Ladies' Benevolent Society, 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. April 24, 1901. Pres., Annie Raffle, 255 S. Eden; Treas., Katie Smith, 1017 E. Lombard; Sec., Miss B. Rudman, 923 E. Baltimore. Members, 250; income, \$1568.93.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

***Arcanum Mutual Benefit Association**. Pres., Isidore Merfeld; Sec., Simon Binswanger.

Austro-Hungarian Society, 416 W. Fayette. Org. Oct. 4, 1905. Pres., Henry Schwartz, 210 S. High; Treas., M. Moshkowitz, U. S. Immigration Office, North and Lexington; Sec., Louis Weiss, 1032 E. Lombard. Members, 50; income, \$400.

Bobruisker Beneficial Circle, 42 Albemarle. Org. 1904. Pres., Selig Rubin, 812 E. Lombard; Treas., Nathan Friedman, 115 S. High; Sec., Levy Olsein, 808 E. Pratt. Members, 60; income, \$300.

Custom Shoe Makers Beneficial Association, 1020 E. Baltimore. Org. Sept. 16, 1906. Pres., L. Lessner, Baltimore and Arch; Treas., Robert Krieger, 913 E. Fayette; Sec., Benjamin Steinberg, Exeter and Granby. Members, 102; income, \$520.

First Hebrew Roumanian Sick and Relief Association, 921 E. Baltimore. Org. Feb., 1905. Pres., Simon Hornstein, 821 E. Pratt; Treas., Louis Josephson, 17 S. Exeter; Sec., Samuel Silverstein, 821 E. Pratt. Members, 130; income, \$600.

Hebrew Bakers' Association, 322 E. Baltimore. Org. 1903. Pres., Adolph Pariser, 32 S. Greene; Treas., M. Goldberg, 523 Aisquith; Sec., H. Morgenstein, 229 Harrison. Members, 22; income, \$175.

Hebrew Young Men Sick Relief Association, 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. Dec. 26, 1888. Pres., J. Goldberg, 1403 E. Baltimore; Treas., M. Goldberg, 21 S. Exeter; Sec., M. Hadassa, 115 N. Bond. Members, 400; income, \$2719.06.

Minsker Benevolent Society, 1017 E. Baltimore. Org. Jan., 1906. Pres., Aron Levin, 1522 E. Baltimore; Treas., G. Reicherssohn, 653 W. Lexington; Sec., H. Poster, 42 Albemarle. Members, 42; income, \$220.

Niezin Aid and Benevolent Society, 1110 E. Baltimore. Org. June, 1905. Pres., Isaac Hankin, High and Lexington; Treas., Meyer Shapiro, 1125 E. Lexington; Sec., David Bernstein, 729 Ensor. Members, 50; income, \$140.

Riga-Curlander Gewerbe Verein, 1011 E. Baltimore. Org. April, 1889. Pres., Simon Zelekowitz, 1155 E. Baltimore; Treas., Lewis Lessner, 41 Arlington Av.; Sec., Myer Seidler, 1432 E. Fayette. Members, 125; income, \$625.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Frank Sabbath School, 1204 E. Baltimore. Org. 1885. Supt., Miss Stromberg, 2339 Madison Av. Members, 250. Pupils, 250; classes, 8; teachers, 8; sessions weekly, 1. *Subjects taught*: Bible History, Ethics. Conducted by the DAUGHTERS IN ISRAEL.

Hebrew Educational Society of Baltimore, 125 Aisquith. Org. 1860; re-inc., 1900. Pres., A. Kaiser, 1713 Linden Av.; Treas., H. S. Hartogensis, Baltimore and Frederick; Sec., Jacob Bamberger, 748 E. Lombard. Members, 315; income, \$2800. Conducts a school for all Hebrew branches.

Hebrew Free School. See TALMUD TORAH.

Jewish Library Association, 125 Aisquith. Org., March, 1903. Pres., Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Paca and Pratt; Treas., Wm. Levy, Paca and

BALTIMORE (*continued*)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

Lombard; Sec., Mrs. Simon Stein, 2320 Eutaw Pl. Members, 55. *Purpose:* Maintains a public library of Hebraica and Judaica.

Maccabean House of Baltimore City. The, 1204 E. Baltimore. Inc. March 19, 1900. Pres., Jacob M. Moses, 2321 Linden Av.; Treas., Walter Sondheim, 1621 Bolton; Sec., Edgar S. Bamberger, 1306 Linden Av. Head-worker, M. S. Hanaw. Income, \$4820.97. Classes and clubs, 40; teachers, 50; members of clubs and classes, 809. *Subjects taught:* English, printing, carpentry, literature, gymnastics, ethics, music, dancing, etc. Conducts a Kindergarten. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF BALTIMORE.

*Talmud Thora, The, 21 N. High. Org. Feb. 26, 1889. Pres., T. Silberman, 2000 Madison Av.; Treas., L. Wolpe; Sec., Abraham S. Shochet, 111 N. Exeter. Supt., S. Schaffer, 2566 McCulloh. Income, \$3802.13. Classes, 8; teachers, 5; pupils, 350; sessions, daily. Maintains a school for girls also. Classes, 3; sessions, daily.

Talmud Torah V'haemunah, 249 N. High. Org. 1904. Pres., Samuel Schmidt, 128 S. High; Treas., A. Kamerowitz, 402 Forrest; Sec., Max Slotovsky, 1102 E. Fayette. Supt., H. Davidson, 1515 Jefferson. Members, 400; income, \$3000. Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 250; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Bible, Talmud, Hebrew grammar, and composition.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, ATHLETIC, ETC. CLUBS

Calvert Club. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., Daniel C. Joseph, 1628 McCulloh; Treas., Jerome Apple, 1649 W. North Av.; Sec., Arthur Levi, 910 Newington Av. Members, 11.

Clover Club, 1914 Madison Av. Org. Aug. 16, 1896. Pres., L. S. Hirsch; Treas., Ben. Berni, 2005 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Nathan Hess, 2250 Madison Av. Members, 200.

Columbia Athletic and Literary Club, 1204 E. Baltimore. Org. Dec. 1, 1902. Pres., Harry V. Sindler, 1413 E. Pratt; Treas., Max Sindler, 1413 E. Pratt; Sec., David Klein, 253 S. Bond. Members, 40; income, \$300.

Criterion Country Club, The, 606 W. Baltimore. Org. June 15, 1906. Pres., Mannes E. Waxman, 237 Equitable Bldg.; Treas., Lewis Latinsky, 1432 E. Baltimore; Sec., Joseph Gaffin, 915 Pennsylvania Av. Members, 15, income, \$250.

*Guardian Literary Society. Pres., A. Ziskind; Treas., Joseph Silverman; Sec., Benedict Berman.

*Harmony Circle of Baltimore, 1906 Park Av. Org. Sept. 26, 1864. Pres., Jacob Preiss; Treas., Jesse Rosenfeld; Sec., L. B. Berni. Members, 215.

Hebrew Colonial Society of Maryland, 113 S. Bond. Org. May 24, 1902. Pres., Aaron Rosenstrauch, 1113 E. Lombard; Treas., Wolf Singer, Eden and Lombard; Sec., Moses Weinstein, 113 S. Bond. Members, 30; income, \$1560.

Hebrew League of East Baltimore, 1110 E. Baltimore. Org. Sept. 25, 1905. Pres., I. Silverman; Treas., S. Goldstein; Sec., Albert R. Meth, 1236 McElderry. Members, 183. *Purpose:* Political and social.

Hebrew Pioneer Club, 1645 E. Fayette. Org. 1902. Pres., Jacob Goldstein, 208 N. Broadway; Treas., Louis Hackerman, Baltimore and Eden; Sec., A. Schiller, W. Camden St. Members, 45; income, \$600. *Purpose:* Social and charitable.

Jewish Sabbath Association (Tomche Shabbos). Pres., Simon Rief; Treas., H. Shlosberg; Sec., Louis Glick. *Purpose:* To influence Sabbath-Sunday Legislation.

Junior Assembly. Org. Sept. 1897. Pres., Walter Katzenstein, 1521 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Philip Hamburger, Jr., 2553 Madison Av.; Sec., Edward L. Goldman, 2246 Madison Av. Members, 85.

*Maryland Debating Society. Pres., J. Wolf; Sec., L. Van Collom.

*Moses Mendelssohn Literary Society. Org. 1899. Members, 22.

BALTIMORE (continued)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, ATHLETIC, ETC. CLUBS (continued)**

Oriole Debating Society, The. Org. 1901. Pres., Hillel Joseph, 1628 McCulloh; Treas., Melvin Sackerman, 732 Lenox; Sec., Herbert N. Gundersheimer, 1534 Bolton. Members, 12.

Our Knapp Literary Club (O. K. L. C.), Charles and Hill. Org. Sept. 3, 1905. Pres., M. Stern, 629 S. Charles; Treas., Harry Baer, 616 Light; Sec., H. Stern, 629 S. Charles. Members, 19; income, \$175.

Phoenix Club, The, of Baltimore City, 1505 Eutaw Pl. Org. Feb. 8, 1886. Pres., David Hutzler, 1801 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Matthew Keyser, 1815 Madison Av.; Sec., Simon H. Stein, 217 E. Baltimore. Members, 375.

Savoy Club, 804 Edmondson Av. Org. Nov. 1, 1892. Pres., Louis Hess, 11 Weyler; Treas., Le Roy Katz, 252 Robert; Sec., Louis Kemper, 804 Edmondson Av. Members, 24; income, \$522.25.

Spring Athletic and Literary Club, 1208 E. Baltimore. Org. Sept. 2, 1902; inc. Jan. 30, 1906. Pres., Max Statter, 1139 E. Lombard; Treas., Simon Wolf, 258 S. Spring; Sec., Michael Flax, 911 Fawn. Members, 35; income, \$300.

Suburban Club of Baltimore County, Station E. Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Rosenthal, 1905 Eutaw Pl.; Treas., Caesar H. Rosenheim, 413 W. Baltimore; Sec., Edwin Hutzler, 212 N. Howard. Members, 650; income, \$26,750.

Tomche Sabbos. See JEWISH SABBATH ASSOCIATION.

***Twentieth Century Club**, 1110 E. Baltimore. Pres., Louis Samuels; Sec., Joseph H. Itzel.

***Unique Circle**.

United Hebrew Trades of Baltimore City (Vereinigte Gewerkschaften). Org. Nov., 1906. Sec., S. J. Korngold, 1308 Lexington.

UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE HEBREW TRADES OF BALTIMORE CITY:

Vest Makers Union, 117, Sec., W. Alther, 1532 E. Fayette.

Cloak Makers Union, 4, Sec., H. Goldstein, 412 N. High.

Cap Makers Union, 8, Sec., M. Rool, N. Front.

Carpenters Union, 1546.

Pants Makers Union, 114, Sec., A. Flashman, Granby and Central Av.

Coat Makers Union, 7, Sec., A. Sherman, 908 Granby.

Bakers Union, 209, Sec., M. Erenpreiss, 816 E. Baltimore.

Paper Hangers Union, Independent, Sec., H. Gurevitz, 115 Albemarle.

Ladies' Tailors Union, 34, Sec., Louis Karchemny, 324 S. Bond.

Tinners Union, Independent.

Painters Union, Independent, Sec., J. Hartman, 1508 E. Baltimore.

***Vesper Club**. Pres. S. Samuel; Sec., L. R. Salabes.

CEMETERIES

Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery, Belair Rd., owned by the BALTIMORE HEBREW CONGREGATION. Inc., 1830. Pres., Moses Frank, 1518 Madison Av.; Sec., Isaac Frank, 22 W. Pratt.

Cemetery, Saratoga St. Private burial ground of the Cohen family.

Cemetery, private burial ground of the Etting family.

Cemetery of "Die Irishe Chevra," Philadelphia Rd. Disused.

Har Sinai Cemetery, Brehm's Lane near Belair Rd. Owned by Congregation HAR SINAI.

Hebrew Free Burial Society Cemetery, plot in BALTIMORE HEBREW CEMETERY.

Hebrew Friendship Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd., Baltimore and Third. Org. 1868; inc. May 20, 1902. Pres., Benjamin Frank, 1402 Millikin; Sec.-Treas., Benjamin Friedman, 41 S. Liberty. Stockholders, 25; lot owners, 550; income, \$4800. Owned by the Fell's Point Hebrew Friendship Congregation until it disbanded; now owned by a corporation formed for the purpose.

Herring Run Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd., near Herring Run. Used by Congregations: MIKRO KODESH; ADATH YESHURUN; ANSHE SPARD;

BALTIMORE (*continued*)**CEMETERIES** (*continued*)

BETH ISRAEL; BETH JACOB ANSHEE KURLAND; and by Societies: TIFERES ISRAEL LODGE, I. O. B. A.; and RIGA LODGE, O. B. A.

Loudon Park Cemetery, a plot in, owned by Congregation SHEARITH ISRAEL; no longer used for burial purposes.

Oheb Shalom Cemetery, Mt. Carmel Rd., O'Donnel St. extd. and 31st. Owned by Congregation OHEB SHALOM. Pres., Isaac Strouse, 1706 Eutaw Pl.; Sec., Ferdinand Bernel, 2005 Eutaw Pl.

Rosedale Cemetery, Philadelphia Rd. Used by Congregations BETH HAKENESSETH ANSHE NEJIN NUSACH HO'ARI; BETH HAMEDRASH ANSHE VOLIN SHOMRE MISHMERETH HAKODESH; BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL AGUDATH ACHIM; BETH JACOB; OHEL JAKOV; RODFEI ZEDECK; SHOMREI HADASS; WEST END HEBREW KNESSETH ISRAEL; and by Societies: BALTIMORE CITY LODGE, I. O. A. I.; CHESED SHEL EMETH; and by RIGA CURLANDER GEWERBE VEREIN.

Sons of Benjamin Cemetery, plot in Rosedale Cemetery. Owned by MONUMENTAL LODGE, I. O. S. B., and used also by Congregation MOGEN ABRAHAM and OHEB ISRAEL LODGE, I. O. A. I.

Soter Avenue Cemetery, bet. Harford and Belair Rds. Used by Congregation BNAI ISRAEL.

Washington Road Cemetery. Used by Congregations AITZ-CHAIM; ANSHE EMUNAH; MOSES MONTEFIORE AMUNAS ISRAEL; and by the HEBREW YOUNG MEN SICK RELIEF ASSOCIATION.

See also Baltimore, Md., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 39, 44, 46-47, 50, 60, 62, 65, 70, 82, 91, 95, 97, 98, 101, 115, 120, 121.

CUMBERLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Be'er Chayim, Centre and Union. Org. 1854. Rabbi Morris Baron. Pres., Sigmund Tanzer; Treas., Simon Rosenbaum; Sec., Edward Tanzer. Members, 25; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Feb. 23, 1876. Pres., Mrs. Irving Rosenbaum, Polk St.; Treas., Mrs. Susman Rosenbaum, 86 Bedford; Sec., Mrs. Louis Rosenbaum, 43 Bedford. Members, 30; income, \$100.

Hebrew Relief Association. Pres., Susman Rosenbaum; Sec.-Treas., Jos. Klawan, 29 Baltimore. Members, 10; income, \$150.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, one mile east of the city. Owned by Congregation BE'ER CHAYIM.

See also Cumberland, Md., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 98, 116.

FROSTBURG**CONGREGATION**

*Agudath Achim. Org. 1892. E. Rabinowitch. *Services*: Sab. and holidays. Members, 15.

HAGERSTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 253

CONGREGATION

Sons of Abraham, E. Baltimore St. Org. 1891. Cantor, David Rosenberg, 8 Burgers Av. Pres., Louis Sager, S. Mulberry; Treas., Judel Gorber, 15 E. Lee; Sec., Harry G. Kaplan, 244 Frederick. Members, 26; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: ZION SOCIAL CLUB.

HAGERSTOWN (*continued*)**CEMETERY**

Cemetery, halfway between the town and Williamsport, Md. Owned by Congregation SONS OF ABRAHAM.

See also Hagerstown, Md., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 40.

MASSACHUSETTS

Est. Jew. pop. 90,000

Federation of Jewish Organizations of Massachusetts. *See* under Boston.

ATTLEBORO

See Attleboro, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 50.

BOSTON

Est. Jew. pop. 60,000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, 18 Spring. Rabbi, Isaac Baritz. Sexton, M. Levin.

Adath Israel. *See* ISRAEL, TEMPLE.

Adath Jeshurun, Blue Hill Av. and Bronswick, Roxbury. Org. Oct., 1905. Cantor, M. Halpern, 36 Devon. Pres., Nathan Pinanski, 100 Lawrence Av.; Treas., Israel Shapira, 51 Homestead; Sec., Louis Pokroisky, 10 Sunderland. Members, 180. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 96; sessions, daily.

Anshe Libawitz, Leverett and Barton. Rabbi, G. J. Margolies, 25 Cooper.

***Anshe Polen** of Warsaw, Harrison Av. Pres., Julius Silverman.

***Anshe Vilna**, Phillips St. Rabbi, Feinberg.

Atereth Israel, 107 Northampton. Org. Sept. 25, 1906. Pres., Israel Quint, 600 Shawmut Av.; Treas., Abr. Cantor, 11 Thorndike; Sec., G. M. Gordon, 93 Hampden Av. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: ATERETH ZION SOCIETY.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol Anshe Sefard. Rabbi, Wolf Margolies, 25 Cooper; Cantor, M. Hilman, 32 Poplar. Pres., D. Stern, 111 Chambers. Members, 110.

***Beth Hamedrash Sharai Jerusalem**. *See* SHARAI JERUSALEM.

Beth Israel, 9 Baldwin Pl. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Wolf Margolies, 25 Cooper; Cantor, Abraham H. Rosen, 37 Cooper. Pres., Philip Shaffer, 238 Hanover; Treas., Israel Lebowitz, 18 Summer; Sec., J. Polansky, 69 N. Margin. Members, 302; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 267; sessions, daily.

Beth Jacob, 28 Wall. Org. 1888. Rabbi, G. J. Margolies, 25 Cooper; Cantor, J. Rotkovsky, 9 Allen. Pres., M. Sherman, 6 Wall; Treas., Jacob Freedman, 209 Chambers; Sec., M. Goldfarb, 30 Wall. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services*: in Heb.

Boston Shaare Zedek, 5 Baldwin Pl. Rabbi, J. Baritz. Pres., Louis Baker; Treas., Morris Cohen; Sec., Philip Cohen, 47 Cross. Members, 120. *Services*: in Heb.

Ein Jacob, 80 Leverett. Rabbi, S. J. Friederman, 116 Salem. Sec., H. Feinberg, 55 N. Russell.

Hebrew (Congregation) of Arlington Heights, 122 Sylvia. Pres., Samuel Berman, 21 Sylvia; Treas., Harry Bornstein, 122 Sylvia; Sec., Mannie E. Finn, 97 Sylvia. Members, 29. *Services*: in Heb.

Israel, Temple (Adath Israel), Commonwealth Av. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Charles Fleischer, 41 Concord Av., Cambridge. Pres., Daniel Frank, 232 Washington; Treas., Louis Strauss; Sec., Leopold J. Lyons, 76 Summer. Members, 180. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 125; weekly sessions, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: WOMEN'S SOCIETY; ALUMNI SOCIETY.

BOSTON (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Kenessath Israel, 15 Emerald. Org. Aug., 1896. Rabbi, A. M. Shereshefsky, 331 Harrison Av. Pres., Louis Pokroisky, 10 Sunderland; Treas., J. Leders, 10 Cobb; Sec., L. Radlo, 321 Blue Hill Av. Members, 85; income, \$1600. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Linus Hazedek, 45 Cross, North End.

*Mishkan Shlomoh Anshe Birs, 89 Lowell. Sec., S. Flax, 102 Brighton.

*Mishkan Tefla, Moreland and Copeland, Roxbury. Org. 1859. Pres., Joseph Stone; Treas., A. Alexander; Sec., J. S. Phillips. Members, 100. *School:* Pupils, 100. *Auxiliary Society:* FRAUEN VEREIN.

Nevay Zedek. Pres., J. Kantor.

Ohabei Shalom, Temple, 15 Union Park. Org. 1845. Rabbi, M. M. Eichler, 78 Westland Av.; Cantor, Erwin Wolkowich, 129 Hutching, Roxbury. Pres., John Nathan, Coolidge and Harvard, Brookline; Treas., Levy Herman, 34 Wyoming, Roxbury; Sec., Mark Stone, 59 Fort Av., Roxbury. Members, 264; income, \$16,590.31. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 135; weekly sessions, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* TEMPLE ADVANCEMENT SOCIETY.

Ohel Jacob, Gove and Paris. Org. 1892. Cantors: O. L. Barron, 21 Maverick Sq., E. Boston; H. A. Sirk, 142 Chelsea. E. Boston. Pres., R. Nihertz, 143 Paris; Treas., S. Cline, 165 Havre; Sec., M. Lourie, 145 Chelsea. Members, 150; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA GEMORA; CHEVRA MISHNAYES; CHEVRA THILLIM; CHEVRA KADISHA.

*Sharai Jerusalem, Carrol Pl. Org. 1889. Rabbi, S. J. Friederman, 116 Salem. Pres., M. Kaplan. Members, 100; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily.

*Zitomir Congregation, 3 Smith Ct. Rabbi, S. J. Friederman, 116 Salem.

CHARITIES

*Austrian Benevolent Society. Delegates, S. H. Woldman, 17 N. Anderson; M. Greenside, 68 Allen.

*Benoth Israel Sheltering Home, 15 Cooper. Pres., M. I. Cohen; Treas., Myer Berman; Sec., I. Mendelsohn, 178 Chambers. Supt., S. Rokeach. Members, 400; income, \$1500.

Charitable Burial Society. Org. 1893. Pres., A. Moss, 3 Baldwin Pl.; Treas., J. Wolfman, 19 Cooper; Sec., I. Mendelsohn, 58 Glenway, Dorchester. Members, 450; income, \$1500. Maintains a cemetery on Lebanon St., Malden. See FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Charitable Entertaining Club, 39 E. Concord. Org. April, 1904. Pres., Marietta Steinert, 651 Shawmut Av.; Treas., Bertha Silverman, 93 Leverett; Sec., Sarah Smith, 6 Cobb. Members, 78; income, \$405.

Chevra Kedusha, Deacon Halls, Washington St. Inc. Mar. 26, 1856. Pres., A. J. Pelz, 2 Rutland; Treas., Morris Simsky, 745 Washington; Sec., Isaac Rich, 37 Forbes. Members, 147; income, \$1800. *Purpose:* Care of sick and burial of dead.

Federation of Jewish Charities, 43 Hawkins. Org. 1896. Pres., Lehman Pickert, New St., E. Boston; Treas., Max Friedman, 163 Lincoln; Sec., Edward E. Norton, 43 Hawkins. Supt., Max Mitchell. Members, 1200; income, \$43,000. *Constituent Societies:* UNITED HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION; LEOPOLD MORSE HOME; HEBREW WOMEN'S SEWING SOCIETY; CHARITABLE BURIAL SOCIETY; BARON DE HIRSCH FUND (New York).

*Free Employment Bureau. Treas., Abraham C. Ratschesky; Sec., Edward E. Norton. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Gemilath Chessed Association of the South End (Hebrew Free Loan Society), 17 Emerald. Org. May 5, 1901. Pres., Julius Yoffe, 9 Genesee;

BOSTON (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Treas., B. L. Lidman, 8 Asylum; Sec., Louis Pokroisky, 10 Sunderland, Roxbury. Members, 350; income, \$420.

Hachnoseth Kalleh, Chevrah, Gove and Paris. Org. 1902. Pres., Abraham Alpert, 140 Chelsea, E. Boston; Treas., Louis Canner, 195 Putnam; Sec., Mrs. B. M. Swartz, Maverick St. Members, 400; income, \$750. *Purpose:* To provide dowries for poor girls.

*Hebrew Benevolent Association, Roxbury. Pres., J. Siskin; Sec., J. Rosenbaum.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. See GEMILATH CHESSED ASSOCIATION OF THE SOUTH END.

*Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 3 Jerusalem Pl. Pres., Samuel Kabatznick; Sec., J. H. Stone.

*Hebrew Immigration Society, 123 Salem. Pres., Myer Bloomfield; Sec., A. Goldberg.

*Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association. Pres., Mrs. Etta Rosenblatt; Treas., Mrs. Rachel Sheinberg; Sec., Julius Hirsch, 102 E. Brookline.

*Hebrew Ladies' Charity Association. N. Rosenberg, 61 Division, Chelsea.

Hebrew Ladies' Moshav Zekainim Association, 21 Queen, Dorchester Org. Feb. 7, 1903. Pres., Albert Titlebaum, 412 Saratoga; Treas., Dora Ruff, 545 Broadway, Somerville; Sec. and Supt., Harris Koritz. Members, 2056; income, \$11,272.66. Inmates, 29.

Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, 23 Arborway, Jamaica Plain. Org. Dec. 5, 1878; Pres., Mrs. J. H. Hecht; Treas., Mrs. D. Frank; Sec., Miss Ida Engel, 3 Centre, Roxbury. Members, 564; income, \$5004.56. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Helping Hand Temporary Home for Destitute Children, Fort Av. and Beach Glen, Roxbury. Org. Dec. 17, 1899. Pres., S. L. Dana, 34 School; Treas., Levy Herman, 34 School; Sec., Mark Stone, 59 Fort Av. Supt., Louis Cohen. Members, 800; income, \$9000. Inmates, 64. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY TO THE HELPING HAND HOME: Pres., Mrs. Sarah Kurinsky. Members, 1100.

Home for the Aged. See HEBREW LADIES' MOSHAV ZEKAINIM ASSOCIATION; and LEOPOLD MORSE HOME FOR INFIRM HEBREWS AND ORPHANAGE.

Jewish Consumptives' Hospital. About to be organized by the HEBREW LADIES' HELPING HAND ASSOCIATION. Chairman of Committee on Organization, Samuel H. Borofsky; Treas., Max Shlanger.

*Kurlander Young Men's Charitable Association. Pres., Max Laserman; Sec., Jacob Frewes.

Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage, 100 Blue Hill's Parkway (Mattapan, Mass.). Org. April 4, 1888. Pres., Ferdinand Strauss, 137 Washington; Treas., Joseph M. Herman, 159 Lincoln; Sec., Jacob M. Spitz, 105 Summer. Supt., Solomon Schindler. Members, 300; income, \$11,000. Inmates of Old People's Home, 9; of Orphanage, 50. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

*Little Helpers. Org. 1902. Pres., Rosamond Levy; Treas., Aubrey C. Lyons; Sec., Rachel Harris.

Mount Sinai Hospital Society, 17 Staniford. Org. Nov. 25, 1901. Pres., Leo W. Pickert, 16 New, E. Boston; Sec.-Treas., Philip Rubinstein, 30 Court. Members, 300; income, \$2864. 7375 treated in Out-Patient Department. *Purpose:* To establish a hospital. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SOCIETY.

*North End Ladies' Aid Association. Pres., Morris Silverstein.

*Olita Relief Association, 4 Baldwin Pl. Sec., Simon Rottenberg, 72 Salem.

Purim Association of Boston. Pres., Lee M. Friedman, 53 State; Treas., Abraham Koshland, Summer St.; Sec., F. Frankenstein, Summer St. Members, 50; income, \$9000. *Purpose:* To aid the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

BOSTON (*continued*)CHARITIES (*continued*)

Roxbury Ladies Aid and Fuel Society. Org. April, 1896. Pres., Mrs. M. Levine, 95 Devon, Roxbury; Treas., Mrs. I. Seamon, 129 Warwick, Roxbury; Sec., Mrs. M. F. Cohen, 11 Hawthorn, Roxbury. Members, 175; income, \$315.60.

*South End Ladies' Independent Society No. 1. Sec., Julius Hirsch, 102 E. Brookline.

United Hebrew Benevolent Society, 43 Hawkins. Org. 1860. Pres., Simon Vorenberg. Treas., Myer Goldschmidt; Sec., Marcus Kallman. Members, 800; income, \$12,000. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

*Young Hebrews' Charity Club. Pres., Horace Wasserthel, Wall St. *Young Men's Benevolent Association. Pres., Max Henry Newman; Treas., Benjamin Brooks; Sec., Joseph Levinson.

*Young People's Hebrew Aid Association. Pres., Julius Meyer; Treas., R. T. Lande; Sec., A. Meyer.

*Young Women's Hebrew Charitable Association, Minot Hall, W. Springfield St. Org. 1891; inc. 1898. Pres., Mrs. J. Kaufman; Sec., E. L. Jacobs, 11 Clive; Treas., Miss R. Ripp. Members, 180; income, \$600.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

*Agudas Achim Society. R. Nierzig, 143 Paris.

B'nai David, Chevroah, Moreland and Copeland. Org. Feb. 24, 1907. Pres., Abram Alexander, 84 Beach; Treas., Geo. Moses, 39 Summer; Sec., Jacob Harris, 69 Dacia, Roxbury. Members, 80.

Boston United Hand in Hand Association, 125 Dartmouth. Org. 1875. Pres., Abraham Greenman, 65 Kenwood Rd., Roxbury; Treas., I. Polak, 120 Pleasant, Cambridge; Sec., Henry Abraham, 158 Chester Av., Chelsea. Members, 230; income, \$2000.

Boston Young Men's Aid Association, 85 Green. Org. Aug. 15, 1905. Pres., A. B. Seele, 50 School; Treas., A. Stein, 78 Green; Sec., L. Saffran, 34 Chamber. Members, 75; income, \$320.

Dorchester Helping Hand Association, 328 Norfolk, Dorchester. Org. March 10, 1902. Pres., M. M. Rosenstein, 171 Willett, Dorchester; Treas., Albert Hurowitch, 367 Boylston; Sec., Moritz H. Wechsler, 67 Dacia. Members, 80; income, \$410.56.

*First Boston Austrian Hungarian Benevolent Association, 514 Tremont. Sec., M. Teichner, 139 Howard Av., Roxbury.

*First Roumanian Benevolent Association, 724 Washington. Sec., M. Sigal, 618 Shawmut Av.

Har Moriah Society Inc. 1885. Pres., L. G. Grossman, 32 Harlem, Dorchester; Treas., A. Summerfield, 48 Devon, Roxbury; Sec., J. Wyman, 111 Howard Av., Roxbury. Members, 75; income, \$500. Maintains a cemetery at Montvale.

*Independent Austrian Benefit Association, 80 Leverett. Sec., Ben. Rubinowitz, 140 Bryant, Malden, Mass.

*Independent Brothers' Birsan Association, 31 N. Russell. Sec., H. Silverstein, 14 Anderson.

*Independent Tifereth Jacob, 514 Tremont; Sec., David Rosenberg, 37 Seneca.

*Mikulincer Benevolent Association, 80 Leverett. Sec., H. Brown.

*Polinover Helping Hand Society, 80 Leverett. Sec., Jos. Sacks, 3 Minot.

*Pride of Jacob, 514 Tremont. Sec., H. Bornstein, 10 Laconia.

*Roxbury Mutual Society. Moses Cohen, 26 Egleston, Roxbury.

*Sisters of Bikur Cholim. Treas., Mrs. Caroline Peyser.

Sons of Freedom Corporation, Redmen's Hall, 514 Tremont. Org. Sept. 2, 1895. Pres., A. Kohan, 1119 Washington; Treas., J. Shobel, 363 Harrison Av.; Sec., Marcus Gold, 31 Portsmouth, Cambridge. Members, 300; income, \$1317.97. *Purpose:* Benefit and insurance.

BOSTON (*continued*)**MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

***Sons of Zaslav Association.** Pres., Samuel Sheinfine; Treas., David Finkelstein; Sec., Eli Baris.

***Tifereth Jacob Association,** Armory Hall, Maverick Sq., E. Boston. Pres., D. Goldstein; Sec., M. Sunderland, 82 Bremen, E. Boston.

***Wilna Association,** 79 Leverett. Sec., M. Apatoff, 99 Leverett.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

***Boston Educational Union,** 1 Causeway. Pres., Max Mitchell, 43 Hawkins; Sec., Margaret Long.

East Boston Hebrew Educational Society. Org. 1900. Pres., Abraham Alpert, 140 Chelsea, E. Boston; Treas., Isidor Klein, 83 Chelsea; Sec., Moses Lurie, 147 Chelsea. Members, 80; income, \$300. *Purpose:* Civic education.

***Educational Alliance,** 183 Court. Org. Oct., 1899. Treas., H. S. White; Sec., N. H. Sachs, 71 N. Margin. Members, 112. Maintains free evening classes in Eng. and free reading room.

***Hebrew Educational Association.** Pres., Benjamin A. Helman; Sec., H. Feingold, 91 Bedford.

Hebrew Free School. See TALMUD TORAH; PEARL MARCUS INDEPENDENT HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; SOUTH END HEBREW SCHOOL; and WEST END HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; SHOHARE SEFAT EBER (under CLUBS).

***Hebrew Free School of East Boston.**

Hebrew High School Organization, 39 E. Concord. Org. March 10, 1907. Pres., Samuel Carver, 43 Tremont; Treas., Solomon L. Cohen, 65 Bedford; Sec., Harry Quint, 609 Shawmut Av. Supt., Louis A. Alexander, 181 Dudley, Roxbury. *Purpose:* Promotion of Hebrew studies.

Hebrew Industrial School, 80 Charles. Org. 1889; inc. 1902. Pres., Louis Hecht, Jr., 280 Summer; Treas., Mrs. Lina Frank Hecht, Hotel Victoria; Sec. and Supt., Golde Bamber, 6 Marshall Terrace, Allston. Incorporators, 9; income, \$7438.26. Classes, 13; teachers, 9; pupils, 300; 3 sessions daily, 4 times a week. *Subjects taught:* Graded hand-sewing; machine-sewing; dressmaking, with drafting and designing; millinery; cooking, etc. *Auxiliary Society:* WOMEN'S AUXILIARY TO THE HEBREW INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

Pearl Marcus Independent Hebrew Free School, 57 Leverett. Org. Dec. 13, 1906. Pres., Joseph Banker, Chelsea; Treas., Jacob Rozenberg, 38 Brighton; Sec., Benj. Brief, 81 Leverett. Supt., J. Senft, 46 Leverett. Members, 150. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; sessions, daily.

South End Hebrew School, 8 Lovering Pl. Org. Dec. 15, 1895. Pres., Louis Pokroisky, 10 Sunderland, Roxbury; Treas., J. Weinstein, 1222 Washington; Sec., B. L. Lidman, 8 Asylum. Supt., H. Epstein, 90 E. Newton. Members, 185; income, \$1700. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 108; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' BRANCH OF THE SOUTH END HEBREW SCHOOL.

Talmud Torah Hebrew Free School, 4 Baldwin Pl. Org. April 12, 1887. Pres., M. Gordovsky; Treas., J. Wolfman; Sec. and Princ., M. Magid, 102 Webster, E. Boston. Income, \$1875. Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 140; sessions, daily.

***Talmud Torah ve-Emunah Free School.** Israel Kaplan; Moses J. Silberman.

***West End Hebrew Educational Club of the Eighth Ward,** 60 Leverett. Pres., Henry Gediman; Treas., M. Wax; Sec., Simon Goldberg.

***West End Hebrew Free School,** 6 Poplar Pl.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND POLITICAL CLUBS

***Alpha Association.** Pres., Geo. Gordon; Treas., Charles Nelson; Sec., Bernard Robbins.

***American Progress League.**

***Bakers' Local,** 122 Salem. Sec., J. Goldstone, 40 Grove.

BOSTON (continued)

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND POLITICAL CLUBS (continued)

*Boston Hebrew Business Men's Association. Org. Aug. 1900. Pres., Harry Levenson; Treas., M. Gordon; Sec., Isaac Charak.

*Carpenters' Union No. 945. Sec., J. S. Zaltzman, 15 Leverett.

*Civic Literary Club.

*Delta Club.

*Eagle Social and Athletic Club. Pres., Charles Lotto; Treas., J. Levine; Sec., Jacob Cohen.

East Boston Hebrew Protective League. Org. Feb. 3, 1901. Pres., Abraham Alpert, 140 Chelsea, E. Boston; Treas., Louis Canner, 195 Putnam; Sec., Israel Myers, Trenton St. Members, 200; income, \$225. *Purpose:* The protection of the Jews against unwarranted assaults and the legal prosecution of the assaulters.

*Ellery H. Clark Association, 1031 Washington. Pres., Samuel Singer; Sec., Charles Cohen, 400 Tremont.

Elysium Club, 218 Huntington Av. Org. 1870. Pres., Ferdinand Strauss, 137 Washington; Treas., Moses M. Morse, 31 Bedford; Sec., Abraham P. Spitz, 268 Summer. Members, 159.

*Emerson Literary Club. Pres., Meyer Schossberg; Treas., Rose Porter; Sec., Dora Gottlieb.

*Enterprise Social Club, 820 Washington. J. Mankowitz, 14 Hancock.

*Entertaining Circle, 1125 Washington.

Federation of Jewish Organizations of Massachusetts, Headquarters, Boston, 43 Mountfort. Org. 1906. Pres., Max Mitchell, 43 Hawkins; Treas., Chas. Rosenthal, 335 Massachusetts Av.; Sec., Nathan Sodeckson, 40 North; all of Boston. Constituent bodies, 130.

*Fraternal Welfare League.

Greater Boston Builders Association. Delegate, B. Davis.

*Harmonie Club, 549 Columbus Av. Sec., Martin Hayes, 30 Foster, Brighton.

*Hebrew Citizens' Club of Ward Nine, 8 Lovering Pl. Org. July 22, 1907. Pres., A. Altshuler; Treas., J. Goodman; Sec., M. Krakowski. Members, 38.

Hebrew Independent Club, Ward Nine, 365 Harrison Av. Org. Oct. 29, 1905. Pres., Julius Yoffe, 9 Genesee; Treas., Samuel Model, 3 Davis; Sec., J. Rosenburg, 1082 Washington. Members, 520; income, \$1200. *Purpose:* Social and political.

Hebrew Literary Association. See SHOHARE SEFAT EBER.

*Hebrew Painters' Union.

*Hebrew Welfare Association.

*Jacob H. Hecht Association. Sec. Wm. Lichtenstein, 121 Chambers.

Kerem Israel, 5 Stillman. Org. Nov. 1, 1894. Pres., Isaac B. Reinherz, 5 Stillman; Treas., N. L. Greenblatt, 22 Stainway, Roxbury; Sec., H. Glaser, 92 Salem. Members, 56; income, \$250. *Purpose:* Promotion of Hebrew studies and views.

*L'Elite Club.

*Lincoln Outing Club.

*Montefiore Debating Society, 29 Providence. Sec., Max Mattuck, 42 Providence.

New Century Club, 294 Washington. Org. Jan., 1900. Pres., Moses S. Lourie, 27 School; Sec.-Treas., Joseph M. Levenson, 753 Old South Bldg. Members, 60.

*Olita Club. Org. 1903. Members, 150.

*Progress Club, Warren and Winthrop. Pres., Lester Mintz; Sec., Chas. Wyman.

*Puritan Associates. Pres., Louis Pokat.

*Python Social and Athletic Club. Pres., S. M. Daniele's.

Shohare Sefat Eber, 77 Leverett. Org. April 14, 1906. Pres., S. Fridson, 47 Allen; Treas., B. Forman, 46 Poplar; Sec., S. Sheinkopf, 83 Leverett. Supt., Allen L. Wittenberg, 327 Charles. Members, 365;

BOSTON (continued)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND POLITICAL CLUBS (continued)**

income, \$1267.98. Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 127; sessions, daily.
Subjects taught: Hebrew language and Jewish history in Hebrew.

***United Hebrew Clubs of Greater Boston.**

***Unity Club.** *Purpose:* Charitable and social.

***Utopian Club,** Copeland St., Roxbury. Inc. April 25, 1897. Pres., J. B. Basch; Treas., Lew E. Goldman; Sec., E. Wingersky. Members, 82.

***Warren Club.**

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 39 E. Concord. Org. 1875. Pres., Isidor Phillips; Treas., George Moses; Sec., Isaac Harris, 43 Tremont. Supt., Jacob de Haas. Members, 600; income, \$5000.

***Young Men's Hebrew Democratic Club.**

***Young Men's Hebrew Union,** 213 Hanover. Pres., L. Guterman; Treas., S. Horne; Sec., Jas. Goodman, 70 Cross. Members, 50; income, \$600.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, at Dedham, Mass.

Cemetery, E. Boston.

Cemetery, Montvale.

Cemetery at Reading, Mass.

Cemetery, Lebanon St., Malden. Maintained by the CHARITABLE

BURIAL SOCIETY.

Cemetery, West Roxbury. Owned by Congregation MISHKAN TEFILA. Har Moriah.

See also Boston, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 27, 31, 33, 39, 44, 50-51, 62, 71, 81, 82, 87, 95, 98, 102, 109, 120, 121.

BROCKTON

Est. Jew. pop. 1200

CONGREGATION

Agudas Achim, 56 Old Colony Sq. Org. April 14, 1901. Cantor, S. Silverman, 27 William. Pres., Lewis Barger, 49 Walnut; Treas., Morris Stone, 63 Pine; Sec., H. Adler, 62 Bay. Members, 178; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 78; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Association, 65 Old Colony Sq. Org. Jan. 12, 1901. Pres., Emily Miller, 81 Thatcher; Treas., Bessie Goldman, 69 Bay; Sec., Mollie Shmelovich, 26 Old Colony Sq. Members, 72; income, \$225.50.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Educational Association.** Harry Stone.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

***Ladies' Hebrew Circle.** Mrs. Albert Cohen.

***Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Org. March 4, 1902. Pres., Albert Cohen; Treas., S. D. Cohen; Sec., A. Goodman.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Avon and Belmont Sts.

Plymouth Rock Cemetery. Inc. June 12, 1905. Pres., Hayman Wegger, 22 Hayward; Treas., Max Smith, 30 Hayward; Sec., Joseph Florent, 26 Hayward. Members, 100; income, \$580.75.

See also Brockton, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 51.

CAMBRIDGE

Est. Jew. pop. 800

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel of Cambridge, 238 Columbia. Org. Sept. 10, 1901. Cantor, E. Kridberg. Pres., I. Nesson, 101 Tremont, Boston; Treas., Ph. Sagoff, 77 Elm; Sec., H. Zintz, 309 Elm. Members, 65; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

CAMBRIDGE (continued)

CHARITY

Cambridge Hebrew Ladies' Charitable Association. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. D. Witte, 54 Pleasant; Treas., Mrs. Sara Snow, 184 Harvard; Sec., Samuel Schwartz, 899 Main. Members, 70; income, \$200.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Hebrew Educational Society, Gilman Sq. Org. Oct. 21, 1901. Pres., H. M. Hillson, 25 Grant; Treas., B. Golden, 9 Crown; Sec., Joseph Hillson, 13 Edmonds. Members, 50; income, \$700. *Purpose:* To establish a Hebrew school.

Hebrew Literary Association of Cambridge and Somerville (Shohare Sefat Eber), 304 Webster Av. Org. Oct. 1, 1906. Pres., Lewis Goldman, 475 Columbia; Treas., Philip Sagoff, 77 Elm; Sec., S. Spiwack, 496 Columbia. Supt., S. Fishman. Members, 125; income, \$800. *Purpose:* Cultivation of the Hebrew language; maintains a school.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Cambridge Hebrew Protective and Political Club, 238 Columbia. Org. Oct. 29, 1905. Pres., H. W. Joel, 38 Sydney; Treas., M. Brownstein, 146 Willow; Sec., Maurice J. White, 32 Andrew. Members, 161; income, \$230.

Cambridge Young Men's Hebrew League, Columbia Hall, 238 Columbia. Org. April 19, 1907. Pres., Chas. Keshen, 158 Willow; Treas., Chas. Fried, 88 Willow; Sec., A. Borrows, 1212 Blue Hill Av., Dorchester. Members, 25.

Harvard Menorah Society, The, 44 Grays Hall. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Allan Davis, 24 Thayer Hall; Sec.-Treas., Henry Hurwitz, 44 Grays Hall. Members, 57. *Purpose:* To encourage the study of Jewish history, etc.

Hebrew Welfare Association, Prospect Hall. Pres., Joseph Hubbard; Treas., Wm. Miller; Sec., Rose Sandler.

Upland Social Club, 158 Willow. Org. Feb. 10, 1907. Pres., Chas. G. Keshen, 158 Willow. Sec.-Treas., F. Fineberg, 55 Plymouth. Members, 13.

See also under Somerville.

See also Cambridge, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 39, 45, 52.

CAMBRIDGEPORT

See Cambridgeport, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 102.

CHELSEA

Est. Jew. pop. 8000 (?)

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim.

Ahavath Achim Anshe Sphard. Rabbi, P. I. Israelite, 194 Chestnut. Pres., Philip Broomfield; Sec., I. Kaufman.

*Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, 5th, Walnut, and Poplar. Pres., Jacob Lourie.

Ohave Sholom, 120 Winnisimmet. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Philip Israelite, 194 Chestnut. Pres., A. Wolper, 140 Chestnut; Treas., O. Grosberg, 18 Warren; Sec., Harry F. Smith, 127 Walnut. Members, 175. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 75; sessions, daily.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

*Alpha Association. Pres., Geo. Gordon; Treas., Charles Wilson; Sec., D. Cohen.

*Hebrew Citizens' Club. Org. 1905. Pres., Edward Meyerhoff; Sec., Dan Readerman.

Independent Citizens' Club, 318 Broadway. Org. Sept., 1900. Pres., Joseph M. Levenson, 77 Pearl; Treas., Reuben Broomfield, Franklin Av.; Sec., Harry F. Smith, 319 Chestnut. Members, 350.

*Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., Max Cohen.

See also Chelsea, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 45, 52, 95, 103.

CLARKSBURG**CEMETERY**

Cemetery, used by the Jews of North Adams.

COLLINSVILLE

See Collinsville, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 52.

DEDHAM**CEMETERY**

***Cemetery**.

FALL RIVER

Est. Jew. pop. 7000 (?)

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel, Pearl St. Org. Aug., 1885. Rabbi, D. H. Silver. Pres., L. Gourse; Treas., M. J. Karolsky; Sec., Simon Gourse. Members, 55; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

***American Brothers of Israel**, Union St. Org. July 20, 1888. Rabbi, J. L. Benkovitch, 256 Union. Pres., Moses Barash; Treas., Wm. Greenberg; Sec., L. Cohen, Spring and Union. Members, 52; income, \$1100.86. *Services*: Daily.

***Congregation at Flint Village**, Quarry St. Pres., Louis Lack.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Charitable Association Pres., A. J. Shon; Sec., C. S. Leviss, 119 Canal. Manager, Rabbi Lipschitch.

Hebrew Free Loan Association, Pearl St. Synagogue. Org. April 5, 1903. Pres., A. Teran, 114 Main; Treas., B. Feinstein, 1438 Pleasant; Sec., Charles H. Leriss, 119 Canal. Members, 35; income, \$355.65.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Beaconsfield Club, Hudner Bldg., Main St. Org. April 20, 1906. Pres., D. R. Radowsky, 583 William; Treas., W. W. Wells, 206 Columbia; Sec., B. Cohen, 114 William. Members, 40; income, \$150.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Columbian Bldg. Org. April 15, 1906. Pres., Isidore Segal, 24 N. Main Seventh; Treas., Louise Somansky, Columbian Bldg.; Sec., Samuel Jacobson, 19 Pearl. Members, 52; income, \$200.

Young Men's Hebrew Literary Association, 374 Anawan. Org. Oct. 5, 1905; inc. April 4, 1906. Pres., Joseph L. Winarsky, 61 Union; Treas., Louis Madowsky, 48 Ridge; Sec., Hyman Wexler, 426 Ferry. Members, 32; income, \$376.28.

***Young Men's Hebrew Social Club**. Simon Kapstein.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, southeast of the city, near the Rhode Island Line.

Cemetery, Swansea.

See also Fall River, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 53, 66, 83, 104.

FAULKNER**CONGREGATION**

***Agudas Achim**.

FITCHBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

Agudath Achim, 26 Bouttelle. Org. Feb. 13, 1900. Rabbi, Herman J. Silver, Worcester; Cantor, Meyer Freed, 1 Winter St. Court. Pres., Morris B. Silverman; Treas., Lewis Rome, 6 Bouttelle; Sec., Hyman Segal, 12 Jerry. Members, 50; income, \$850. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION.

See also Fitchburg, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 40.

GLOUCESTER**CONGREGATION**

Ahavas Achim. Pres., Arthur Levine; Treas., John Davis; Sec., Zisha Friedman.

HAVERHILL

Est. Jew. pop. 900

CONGREGATIONS***Agudas Achim.**

Ahavas Achim, 346 Mt. Washington. Org. Dec. 13, 1905. Cantor, Anshel Hadrich, 164 River. Pres., Allter Lerner, 152 River; Treas., David Schlafman, 6 Wilson; Sec., Samuel Kimmel, 231 River. Members, 72; income, \$1141.91. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

***Cnassis Israel,** 14 River. Rabbi, Samuel Segal.

***Haverhill Hebrew Congregation** Beth Jacob, 132 River. Org. July 23, 1899. Rabbi, Jacob Joffe, 127 River. Pres., Jacob Gerson; Treas., A. A. Koreleck; Sec., Eli Rosengard, 171 Merrimack. Members, 65; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily.

LITERARY CLUB

***Hebrew Progressive Society.** M. Younger.

CEMETERY

Children of Israel Cemetery Corporation. Inc. Feb. 28, 1893. Pres., J. Fishbon, 289 River; Treas., N. Appteker, Mt. Washington; Sec., Max Sibulkin, 47 Varnum. Members, 240; income, \$280. Maintains a cemetery on Milvale Road (Merrimack).

See also Haverhill, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 40, 53, 87, 104.

HOLYOKE

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

Anshei Rodfei Sholem, 300 Park. Org. July 12, 1900. Cantor, S. Manchester, 569 Canal. Pres., S. Laskin, 367 Main; Treas., M. Kaplinsky, 613 Bridge; Sec., Nathan N. Feldman, 319 Park. Members, 85; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Sons of Zion, Maple and Cabot. Org. Feb. 28, 1903. Pres., Benj. Gold, 474 Maple; Treas., Morris Hirsch, 137 High; Sec., Louis Gold, 86 Newton. Members, 55; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve, and morn., in Heb.

CHARITY

Hebrew Free Loan Association (Gmilas Chasodim), 300 Park. Org. Nov. 14, 1905. Pres., A. Zoshalzky, 694 East; Treas., J. Kronik, 319 Park; Sec., Nathan N. Feldman, 319 Park. Members, 105; income, \$500.

SOCIAL CLUB

Girls' Amity Club. Org. May 24, 1905. Pres., Jennie Hurwitz, Hancock St.; Treas., Frida Webber, 964 Dwight; Sec., Katie Levenson, 412 Maple. Members, 30; income, \$90.

CEMETERY

Agudas Achim, Fairview. Used by all the congregations and lodges. *See also Holyoke, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 40, 53, 104.*

LAWRENCE**CONGREGATIONS*****Anshe Sefard,** Concord St.

Sons of Israel. Rabbi, Wolf O. Wittenstein.

ATHLETIC CLUB

***Young Men's Hebrew Pastime Club,** Freedman's Hall, 133 Valley. Pres., Abraham Rappaport; Treas., Samuel Cohen; Sec., Samuel Tatelman.

See also Lawrence, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 53, 75, 104.

LOWELL

Est. Jew. pop. 1200

CONGREGATIONS

Jacob, Kehillas, 8 McIntyre. Org. 1888. Pres., Simon Perlman, 196 Hale; Treas., Israel Greenberg, 110 Hale; Sec., Morris Sokolsky, 27 Daley. Members, 26; income, \$700. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: THE ISRAEL BROTHERHOOD

Ohave Sholom.

Sons of Montefiore.

LITERARY CLUB

*Hebrew Literature Society, 63 Howard. Pres., Harry Friedman; Sec., Abraham Selman.

CEMETERY

Israel Brotherhood, The, 8 McIntyre. Org. 1893. Pres., Israel Greenberg, 110 Hale; Treas., Sam. H. Rostler, 642 Middlesex; Sec., Harry Perlman, 132 Howard. Members, 160; income, \$530. Cemetery, at Pelham, N. H.

LYNN

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Ahabat Sholom, 63 Church. Org. Oct. 13, 1901. Rabbi, Benjamin Gordon, 60 Wheeler. Pres., Harris Goldman, 73 Hanover; Treas., Julius Young, 132 Commercial; Sec., Harry H. Lipman, 51 Prospect. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 75; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

*Ahavas Achim. Org. April, 1893. Pres., I. Jacobson, 40 Lowell; Sec., Abraham Jacobs, 73 Neptune. Members, 44; income, \$440. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

*Anshe Sfard, 20 West. Rabbi, S. Abrahamson. Pres., H. Frash; Sec., W. Zelsberg. Members, 65.

CHARITIES

Associated Jewish Charities of Lynn. Org. Dec. 12, 1906. Pres., Harris Goldman, 73 Hanover; Treas., Isaac Jacobson, 40 Lowell; Sec., Alex. E. Lipman, 51 Prospect. Members, 110.

Lynn Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Feb. 21, 1886. Pres., P. A. Alkins, 26 Monroe; Treas., L. Wolf, 41 Andrew; Sec., M. S. Ebersson, 403 Lafayette, Salem. Members, 27; income, \$81.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

*Educational Alliance. Org. Nov. 1, 1903. Sec., Frank Pearl.

Lynn Hebrew Progressive Library. Org. April 24, 1907. Pres., M. Stern, 800 Washington; Treas., B. Cass, 46 Spring; Sec., P. Singer, 800 Washington. Members, 40. *Purpose*: Educational.

POLITICAL CLUB

*Independent Political Club, 12 West. Sec., S. Brown.

See also Lynn, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 54.

MALDEN

Est. Jew. pop. 2000 (?)

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, Harvard and Suffolk. Org. June, 1901. Rabbi, B. Boruchov, 298 Cross. Pres., Max Spevack, 259 Cross; Treas., B. Daniels, 278 Eastern Av.; Sec., Charles H. Bloomberg, 15 Almont. Members, 100; income, \$4800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions, daily.

Beth Israel, Faulkner St. Org. Aug. 23, 1905. Rabbi, B. Boruchov, 298 Cross. Pres., H. Slobodkin; Treas., J. Sy. Green, Salem and Granville Av.; Sec., W. Ruskin, 39 Mt. Vernon. Members, 80; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: BENOTH ISRAEL LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION.

MALDEN (*continued*)**CHARITY**

Benoth Israel Ladies' Aid Association, Faulkner St. and Eastern Av. Pres., Marks Quint, 328 Cross; Treas., Rosie Slobodkin, 18 Granville Av.; Sec., M. L. Ydelevitz, 335 Salem. Members, 122; income, \$365.40.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association of Malden, Faulkner and Eastern Av. Org. July, 1904. Pres., Hyman E. Slobodkin, 18 Granville Av.; Treas., Myer H. Slobodkin, 309 Pemberton Bldg., Boston; Sec., A. J. Gorden, 27 Porter. Members, 80; income, \$300.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Lebanon St. See **CHARITABLE BURIAL SOCIETY** under **Boston, Mass.**

See also **Malden, Mass.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 29, 54, 95, 105.

MATTAPAN**CHARITY**

Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage. See under **Boston**.

See also **Mattapan, Mass.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 99.

MILLIS

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

House of Jacob, Bent St. Org. June, 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, Abraham Pinsky, Medway. Pres., H. Rotman; Treas., Geo. Steinberg, Medway; Sec., J. Gold. Members, 25; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions, daily.

MILTON**CHARITY**

Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage. See under **Boston**.

NEW BEDFORD**CONGREGATIONS**

***Ahavath Achim**, Howland St. Rabbi, Hyman Popkin. Pres., Max Levy; Treas., Samuel Horwitz; Sec., B. Greenstein.

***Ayin Jacob**. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Ch. J. Barron. Pres., Joseph Schiresohn; Treas., Emanuel Kestenbaum.

***Chesed Shel Emes**. Cantor H. Kaplan.

CHARITIES

***Hebrew Ladies' Helping Hand Society**.

***Independent Hebrew Benevolent Association**. Pres., Sam Horvitz; Treas., Aaron Simonsky; Sec., Max Marder.

See also **New Bedford, Mass.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 41, 54, 105.

NEWBURYPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Ahavat Achim, Merrimac St. Pres., Harry D. Stillman, 32 Atkinson; Treas., Harry Brooks, Middle St.; Sec., M. Edelstein, 11 Water. Members, 22. *Services*: Sab., in Heb.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Inn St. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Edelstein, 11 Water; Treas., Louis Bean, Middle St.; Sec., H. D. Stillman, 32 Atkinson. Members, 25.

NORTH ADAMS

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATIONS

*Chai Odom, Washington Av. Org. 1904. Rabbi, J. Margolies. Pres., M. Silverman; Sec., H. Davidoff. Members, 42.

House of Israel, 6 Francis. Org. March, 1890. Cantor, Julius Block, Hudson St. Pres., Hyman H. Kronick, 32 Main; Treas., M. Manes, 73 State; Sec., S. Frumkin, Hudson St. Members, 68; income, \$900. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA KADISHA; GMITAS CHESED; LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

*United Hebrew Brotherhood, Hebrew School. Rabbi, J. Bloch. Princ., Max Barry.

CHARITY

Daughters of Israel Aid Society. Org. May 11, 1896. Pres., Dora Silverman; Treas., Bettie Hoff; Sec., Mattie Cohen, 9 Harrison Av. Members, 65; income, \$350.

LITERARY CLUB

*Young Men's Hebrew Associaton, Witherell Blk., Eagle St.

See also North Adams, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 57.

NORTHAMPTON

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, Bridge St. Org. March, 1905. Cantor, Jacob Cantrowitz, Eastern Av. Pres., Isaac Michelman, Cherry St.; Treas., Ely Berenson, Pleasant St.; Sec., Samuel Allen, Eastern Av. Members, 30; income, \$750. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Northampton Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1892. Pres., P. Sobotky, 28 Phillips Pl.; Treas., Simon Cohn, Main St.; Sec., A. Stone, Main St. Members, 16. Cemetery on Hatfield Rd.

See also Northampton, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 57.

PITTSFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Amonim, 308 North. Org. 1867. Pres., M. G. Rosenthal, 76 North; Treas., Simon Rosenthal, 76 North; Sec., Sam. S. Levy, 99 North. Members, 21; income, \$150. *Services:* Holidays, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.

Keneseth Israel, 754 Worth (new site: Linden St.). Org. 1887. Pres., Harry Blank, 161 Linden; Treas., Abr. Adelson, West St.; Sec., E. Adelson, West St. Members, 50; income, \$400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, North St. Org. July 23, 1882. Pres., Mrs. Jennie R. Wolff, 213 Francis Av.; Treas., Mrs. Rosa England, 65 Bartlett Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Lederer, Robbins Av. Members, 16; income, \$57.60.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Onota St., plot in northwest corner of Rural Protestant Cemetery. Owned by Congregation ANSHE AMONIM.

See also Pittsfield, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 77.

QUINCY

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATION

Ahawath Achim, School St. Org. 1902. Rabbi, J. Londlovitz. Main St. Pres., H. Litchman; Treas., M. Abrams; Sec., B. Asness. Members, 40. *Services:* in Heb.

QUINCY (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Hebrew Independent Educational Club.

See also Quincy, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 59.

REVERE

CONGREGATION

*Beth Israel.

SALEM

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATION

*Sons of Jacob, 4 Derby Sq. Org. 1894. Cantor, Maurice Silverman. Pres., Simon Goldman; Treas., Jacob Gould; Sec., Samuel Alpert.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 209 Essex. Org. Jan. 15, 1906. Pres., Max Bixby, 26 Norman; Treas., Samuel I. Goldberg, Orne Sq.; Sec., Robt. Rakowsky, 14 Central. Members, 54; income, \$180.

See also Salem, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 59, 108.

SOMERVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Anshe Sfard, 85 Webster Av. Org. Dec. 1, 1902. Pres., H. Arinowich, 1007 Cambridge, Cambridge; Treas., A. Height, 12 Union Sq.; Sec., Kaminash, Elm St., Cambridge. Members, 25; income, \$350. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

See also under Cambridge.

See also Somerville, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 59.

SOUTH FRAMINGHAM

CONGREGATION

*Congregation, Waverly St.

SPRINGFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Bene Yakir, 114 Ferry. Org. 1891. Rabbi-Cantor, Samuel Faulk, 16 Gray's Av. Pres., H. Weber, Cypress Av.; Treas., A. Alport, Charles St.; Sec., Joseph Greenberg, Ferry St. Members, 55; income, \$400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Beth Israel, 24 Gray's Av. Org. 1886. Rabbi, S. Rapaport, Gray's Av.; Cantor, A. Goodnick. Pres., Henry Glickman, Ferry St.; Treas., H. Romer, Gray's Av.; Sec., B. Black, 101 Congress. Members, 160; income, \$4000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society:* CHEVRA KADISHA BURIAL SOCIETY; Pres., H. Kramer, Emory St.; Sec., B. Black, 101 Congress.

Kesher Israel, 68 Ferry. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Elieser Pesin, 101 Sharon; Cantor, Samuel Rosoff, 134 Ferry. Pres., Samuel Rickless, 98 10th; Treas., Isaac Kooper, 113 Sharon; Sec., Samuel Mirkin, 118 Greenwood. Members, 55; income, \$800. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5.

Sons of Israel, 34 Sharon. Org. 1902. Rabbi, S. Rapaport, Gray's Av.; Cantor, Freedman, 16 Gray's Av. Pres., Zimmerman, 31 Knox; Treas., M. Bilsky; Sec., Steinberg, 101 Sharon. Members, 40; income, \$200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Daughters of Zion. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Klien, Sharon St.; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Dan, Ferry St.; Sec., Mrs. H. Romer, Gray's Av. Members, 75; income, \$300.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association, Gray's Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. J. Mickola, 17 Congress; Treas., Mrs. Rosenthal, 75 Ferry; Sec., Sarah Cohn, 17 Gray's Av. Members, 80; income, \$300.

SPRINGFIELD (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Hebrew Sick Relief Association, Gray's Av. Org. 1892. Pres., Sporn, Holyoke St.; Treas., H. Romer, Gray's Av.; Sec., Surrsky, Butler St. Members, 100; income, \$500.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

*Oscar Straus Lodge, No. 450, of the New England Order of Protection, Org. 1907. Junior Past Warden, Max Wiener; Treas., Meyer Brooslin. Springfield Peddlers' Association, 56 Ferry. Org. 1903. Pres., Abram Abrahams; Treas., S. M. Levin; Sec., Benjamin Albert.

LITERARY CLUBS

Girls' Amity Club, Hancock St. Org. 1904. Pres., Jennie Hurwitz, 136 Hancock; Treas., Ida Winitzky, 17 Morgan; Sec., Katherine Levison, 483 Maple, Holyoke, Mass. Members, 30; income, \$150. *Purpose:* Literary.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 275 Main. Org. July 28, 1895. Pres., Frank Confield, Elliot St.; Treas., Jacob Kopelman, Main St.; Sec., Frederick Cohn, Gray's Av. Members, 35; income, \$350.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery at Mittineague, Mass., used by Congregations BENE YAKIR; BETH ISRAEL; and SONS OF ISRAEL.

Cemetery used by Congregation KESHER ISRAEL.

See also Springfield, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 46, 59, 65, 85, 93, 96, 108.

STOUGHTON

See Stoughton, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 59.

WORCESTER

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Rakishok.

Congregation of the Righteous, 8 Beach. Org. 1905. Pres., J. Stavitsky; Sec., Harry Brodsky.

Good Brothers, 9 Pond. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Hyman J. Silver, 17 Ledge; Cantor, Isaac Cantor, 130 Harrison. Pres., Solomon Fine, 4 Grace; Treas., S. B. Joffe, 32 Pond; Sec., Solomon Skeish, 4 Bradley. Members, 60. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Shaarai Torah, 32 Providence. Rabbi, Isaac Wiernikowsky, 27 Providence; Cantor, Bernard Leve, 24 Waverly. Pres., Abraham Israel, 48 Water; Treas., B. Isenberg, 24 Waverly; Sec., Maurice Israel, 52 Water. Members, 250; income, \$3500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRAH MISHNAYES; CHEVRA THILLIM; CHEVRA EN JACOB; CHEVRA SHAS.

Sons of Abraham, 10 Plymouth. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Hyman J. Silver, 17 Ledge; Cantor, Joseph Alpert, 96 Harrison. Pres., Isaac Asher, 15 Coral; Treas., S. B. Wilansky, 32 Harrison; Sec., Sam. Harris. Members, 90; income, \$2200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 60. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA AIN YAKOV; CHEVRA MISHNAYES; CHEVRA SHAS; CHEVRA TEHILLIM.

Sons of Israel, 24 Providence. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Hyman J. Silver, 17 Ledge; Cantor, Eli Cashden. Pres., Barnard Wolkowitz; Treas., Chas. Leeser, Providence St.; Sec., H. Fliederman. Members, 55; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily.

Tower of Truth, 16 Gold. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Hyman J. Silver, 17 Ledge; Cantor, Hillel Friedlander, 24 Waverly. Pres., M. Shapiro, 16 Providence; Treas., N. Goldstein, Milbury St.; Sec., H. Berkowitz, 4 Coral. Members, 90; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Zemak Tsedeck Anshay Smoliany, 8 Brown. Org. May 15, 1904. Rabbi, Zorach Robinovitz, 12 Berth; Cantor, Rubinstein, 19 Brown.

WORCESTER (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Pres., Lewis Rosin, 2 Clarkson; Treas., H. Baker, 62 Grafton; Sec., Samuel Arons, 132 Milbury. Members, 40; income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA SHAS; CHEVRA MISHNAYES; CHEVRA CHAI ODOM; CHEVRA TILLIM; CHEVRA EN YAKOV.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim, 29 Providence. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. M. Talamo. 102 Providence; Treas., Mrs. Weiss, 47 Water; Sec., Ida Glixman, 10 Clarkson. Members, 260; income, \$300.

Gemilath Chassodim (Free Loan Society). Org. 1895. Pres., H. Shapiro, 62 Providence; Treas., H. Baker, 78 Penn Av.; Sec., H. Dufour, 4 Ledge St. Ct. Members, 50.

Hachnosis Orchim (Shelter). Org. 1887. Pres., H. Shapiro, 62 Providence; Treas., C. Rubinsky, 11 Ledge.

Hebrew Charity and Zion Association, The. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. J. J. Dann, 10 Pelham; Treas., Mrs. Charles Putnam, 90 Vernon; Sec., Mrs. Max Grodberg, 8 Mott. Members, 50.

Worcester Hebrew Benevolent Association, 556 Main. Org. 1893. Pres., S. Cotton, 77 Water; Treas., D. Shapiro, 62 Water; Sec., A. Mosononitz, 14 Water. Members, 60.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Independent Worcester Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1902. Pres., Harris Grace, Winter St.; Treas., M. Joffe, 156 Washington; Sec., A. Feldman, 1 Ledge St. Ct.

Jewish Peddlers Protective Association, The. Org. 1907. Pres., I. Rueff, 72 Water; Treas., M. Grace, 30 Pond; Sec., Solomon Dubensky, 5 Grace. Members, 50.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Hebrew Educational Alliance, The (Talmud Torah), 18 Gold. Pres., H. Glick, 45 Providence. *Purpose:* To educate children in the Hebrew branches.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Grace Aguilar Society. Org. 1903. Pres., Anna Shapiro, 34 Providence; Treas., Rebecca Resnick, 56 Water; Sec., Bessie Wickner, Pard St. Members, 14. *Purpose:* Social and charitable.

Hebrew Educational Association, 29 Providence. Org. May 15, 1906. Pres., H. L. Slobin, 3 Blake; Treas., Dora Berkowitz, 11 Spruce; Sec., Nathan Joseph, 29 Providence. Members, 70; income, \$150.

Maccabees, The, 29 Providence. Org. 1890. Pres., L. Friedman, 2 Chaysin; Treas., M. Grodberg, 6 Spruce; Sec., A. Friedman, 2 Chaysin. Members, 118; income, \$700. *Purpose:* Social and charitable.

Montefiore Debating Society, 29 Providence. Org. Feb. 2, 1905. Pres., David Seder, 6 Mott; Treas., Harold Coman, 24 Water; Sec., David Ferguson, 17 Barclay. Members, 20; income, \$25.

Young Girls' Hebrew Association, The. Org. 1899. Pres., Bella Hillman, 75 Providence; Treas., Rose Penystein, 66 Providence; Sec., Anna Shulinsky, 32 Harrison. Members, 21. *Purpose:* Social and charitable.

Young Girls Social Club. Org. 1902. Pres., Ethel Ferguson, 184 Grafton; Treas., Sadie Silverman, 23 Clarkson; Sec., Sadie Grodberg, 8 Mott. Members, 15.

CEMETERIES

Cemeteries, the, of Congregations GOOD BROTHERS; SONS OF ISRAEL; and TOWER OF TRUTH, and of the WORCESTER HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION are plots in the general cemetery, at South Worcester.

Worcester Hebrew Congregation Cemetery. Pres., I. Asher, 31 Canal. Members, 180. Used by Congregations SHAAARAI TORAH; INDEPENDENT WORCESTER HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, etc.

See also Worcester, Mass., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 31, 36, 44, 60, 80, 85, 87, 94, 96, 109.

MICHIGAN

Est. Jew. pop. 16,000

ALPENA

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Beth El, White St. Cantor, J. Sinaberg. Pres., H. Joachimsthal; Treas., Morris Alperin; Sec., Ed. Kositchek. Members, 12; income, \$100. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. and Eng.

CHARITY

Hebrew Benevolent. Org. 1878. Pres., Jacob Levyn; Treas., C. Kositchek; Sec., J. Sinaberg. Members, 8; income, \$82.

CEMETERY

Cemetery managed by the **HEBREW BENEVOLENT**.

BATTLE CREEK

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Congregation (not named). Pres., Maier Maas; Treas., August Koff; Sec., M. J. Franklin. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. M. Maas; Sec.-Treas., Eva Van Praagh, 2 Main. Members, 12.

BAY CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 900

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Chesed, 417 Adams. Org. 1882. Pres., J. B. Goldman; Treas., S. A. Grabonisky; Sec., E. H. Lieberthal, 1012 N. Madison. Members, 25; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1.

Sharei Zadeck, 11th and Van Buren. Org. 1890. Cantor, Joseph Taub, 11th and Sherman. Pres., H. Hirshfield; Treas., T. Miller; Sec., S. A. Rosenberg. Members, 50; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions, daily.

CHARITY

Bikur Cholim. Org. 1905. Pres., J. Miller, 10th St.; Treas., J. Nathanson; Sec., Sam. Kessler. Members, 135; income, \$275. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY**. Members, 50; income, \$125.

CEMETERIES

Bay City Lodge, 178, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith Cemetery, Columbus Av. Managed by three trustees. Sec.-Treas., E. H. Lieberthal, 1012 N. Madison.

Chevra Kadisha. Pres., S. Rosenthal, Jefferson St. Adjoins the above.

See also **Bay City, Mich.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 70, 112, 115.

BENTON HARBOR

Est. Jew. pop. 432

CONGREGATION

Children of Israel, 197 Eighth. Org. 1895. Cantor, Pinchas Ziff, 199 Eighth. Pres., Arthur Friedman, 169 Lake Av.; Treas., Sam Goldstein, 183 Colfax Av.; Sec., Israel Goldman, 127 Oden. Members, 48; income, \$1123.29. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 43. *Auxiliary Society*: **BENTON HARBOR HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION**.

See also **Benton Harbor, Mich.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 87.

CALUMET

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Peniel, 215 Eighth. Org. Oct. 17, 1906. Rabbi, Nachman Heller, 215 Eighth. Pres., Isaac Goldsmith; Treas., Louis Arne, Savings Bank; Sec., James Orenstein. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID; LADIES' HEBREW CIRCLE.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. Sept., 1899. Pres., Ben. Blum; Treas., Ben. Arne; Sec., Louis Arne. Members, 30. Cemetery situated at Lake View. Used by Jewish congregations of Calumet, Hancock, Houghton, and Laurium.

See also Calumet, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

CRYSTAL FALLS

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Bnei Briss. Org. 1902. Rabbi, S. Finkelstein. Pres., Abr. Mendelson; Treas., N. Warshawsky; Sec., Abr. Cannon. Income, \$150. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CEMETERY

Cemetery. Used also by the Jews of Marinette, Wis.

DETROIT

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

***Assembly of David and House of Shelter**, 90 Division. Pres., Harris Cohen.

Benei Israel, 55 Mullet. Org. July 1, 1873. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin, 168 Montcalm; Cantor, Isaac Lechofsky. Pres., Susel Goldstick, 244 Macomb; Treas., Abraham Silverman, 108 Napoleon; Sec., Loeb Cohen. Members, 60; income, \$2600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. Constituent Congregation of the UNITED HEBREW ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS.

Beth Abraham, 444 Hastings. Org. May 12, 1892. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin, 168 E. Montcalm St.; Cantor, Samuel Schlissel, 318 Alfred. Pres., Hyman Silberstein, 216 High; Treas., Isaac Korn, Michigan Av.; Sec., Asher Ichkovitz, 525 Antoine. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. Constituent Congregation of the UNITED HEBREW ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS.

Beth David, 293 Adelaide. Org. 1892. Rabbi, H. Ashishkin, 312 Alfred. Pres., J. Mellen, 256 Adelaide; Treas., H. Ginsburg, 288 Alfred; Sec., P. Greenberg, 282 Adelaide. Members, 10. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth El, 580 Woodward Av. Org. Nov., 1850. Rabbi, Leo. M. Franklin, 71 Brainard. Pres., Samuel Heavenrich, 620 Hammond Bldg.; Treas., Louis Welt, 37 W. Larned; Sec., S. M. Goldsmith, 58 Broadway. Members, 360; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays, in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 14; teachers, 14; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: WOMAN'S AUXILIARY ASSOCIATION; YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIETY; TEMPLE MUSICAL SOCIETY; TEMPLE GYMNASIUM ASSOCIATION.

***Beth Israel**

Beth Jacob, Montcalm and Hastings. Org. Sept. 4, 1879. Rabbi, Judah L. Levin, 168 E. Montcalm. Pres., M. Kaufman; Sec., A. A. Velick.

Shaarey Zedek of Detroit, Winder St. bet. Beaubien and Antoine. Org. 1863. Rabbi, Abraham M. Hershman; Cantor, M. Roggoff, 307 Adelaide. Pres., William Saulson, 111 Edmund Pl.; Treas., David W. Simons, 64 E. High; Sec., A. Benjamin, 566 Brush. Members, 145;

DETROIT (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Income, \$6417. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 1. Constituent Congregation of the UNITED HEBREW ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF CONGREGATION SHAAREY ZEDEK.

United Hebrew Orthodox Congregations, Hastings and Montcalm. Org. 1901. Rabbi, J. L. Levin, 168 E. Montcalm. Pres., Wm. Saulson, 115 Edmund Pl.; Treas., L. Goldsmith, 694 Gratiot Av.; Sec., J. Friedberg, 219 E. High. Constituent Congregations, 4: BENEI ISRAEL; BETH ABRAHAM; BETH JACOB; AND SHAAREY ZEDEK. *Purpose:* The promotion and protection of Jewish interests.

CHARITIES

Benevolent Society, The (Chevrah Kadisho). Pres., M. Moscovitz; Treas., Abraham Stolarsky; Sec., A. Hurwitz.

Chevrah Kadisho. See BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, THE.

Fresh Air Society. Pres., Ida V. Kopple; Treas., Birdie Pick; Sec., Lillian Wertheimer. Members, 165; income, \$134.71. Constituent Society of the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

Gemilath Chesed Shel Emeth of the United Hebrew Congregations of Detroit. Pres., Judah L. Levin, 168 E. Montcalm; Sec., M. J. Smidt.

Gemiluth Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan), 238 E. High. Org. Sept., 1896. Pres., Michael Davis, 217 E. High; Treas., M. Rubinstein, 215 Gratiot Av.; Sec., T. Kaplan, 240 E. High. Members, 100; income, \$170.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. See GEMILATH CHESED SHEL EMETH OF THE UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATIONS OF DETROIT; GEMILUTH CHASODIM.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society. Org. 1882. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Berger, 26 Brainard; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Adolph Sloman, 451 4th Av. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Anna Gelbloom; Sec., Al. Finklestein.

Ladies' Chevroh Kadisho. Pres., Mirel Moscovitz; Treas., Rachel Mellin.

Ladies' Society for the Support of Hebrew Widows and Orphans. Inc. July 12, 1863. Acting Pres., Mrs. Louis Blitz, 26 Woodward Av. Terrace; Treas., Mrs. Adolph Engass, 500 Cass Av.; Sec., Mrs. Jacob F. Teichner, 142 Farnsworth Av. Members, 310; income, \$1800.

Self Help Circle, 239 E. High. Org. Feb. 6, 1892. Pres., Mrs. Alfred Rothschild, 838 2d Av.; Treas., Mrs. Leo M. Franklin, 71 Brainard; Sec., Setta Robinson, 40 Joy. *Purpose:* Charitable, educational, and industrial. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

United Jewish Charities, Hannah Schloss Memorial Bldg., 239 E. High. Pres., B. Ginsburg, 84 Adelaide; Treas., H. Van Baalen, 31 Michigan Av.; Sec., A. Benjamin, 566 Brush. Supt., Blanche J. Hart. Income, \$11,456.40. *Constituent Societies:* BETH-EL RELIEF SOCIETY; JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY; HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; SELF HELP CIRCLE; SCHOOL FOR IMMIGRANTS; BOYS' SELF HELP SCHOOL; SELF HELP KINDERGARTEN AND KITCHEN GARDEN; BABETTA BROWN KROLIK MEMORIAL LIBRARY; MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOL; IDA E. GINSBURG DAY NURSERY; FRESH AIR DEPARTMENT; INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL BUREAU; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Hebrew Protective Association, Hastings and Catherine. Org. Jan. 24, 1893. Pres., A. Harris, 51 Beacon; Treas., M. Rubinstein, 215 Gratiot Av.; Sec., Dan Cohen, 72 Macomb. Members, 180; income, \$1500.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Jewish Woman's Club. Org. March 1891, federated Nov., 1898. Pres., Mrs. Rosa T. Rosenfield, 26 Brainard; Treas., Mrs. David A.

DETROIT (*continued*)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

Brown, 12 E. Forest Av.; Sec., Hattie E. Blumrosen, 84 Alfred. Members, 460; income, \$415. *Purpose*: Educational, social, and philanthropic. Maintains the Ida E. Ginsburg Scholarship Fund for the education of poor girls.

Talmud Thora Institute (Hebrew Free School), 47 Division. Org. 1898. Pres., N. S. Ginsburg, 80 Adelaide; Treas., J. Friedberg, 219 E. High; Sec., H. Buchhalter, 115 Adelaide. Supt., J. B. Baruch. Members, 100; income, \$5000. Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 100. Maintains a Sabbath School. Supt., Bella Goldman. Classes 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 160. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ZION. Org. April 1, 1899. Pres., Mrs. J. Rosenzweig, 431 4th; Sec., Mrs. Sol. Kaufman, 211 Montcalm. Members, 150.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Aetone Club. Org. July 21, 1898. Pres., Henry Levitt, 215 E. Montcalm; Treas., Dora Freedman, 309 E. Montcalm; Sec., Goodman J. Lefkowsky, 255 Gratiot Av. Members, 20.

Fellowship Club, 79 Broadway. Org. Dec., 1898. Pres., William Friedman, 75 Home Bank Bldg.; Treas., Aaron Gregor, 125 Jefferson Av.; Sec., Joseph G. Burnett, 153 Napoleon. Members, 125; income, 1800.

Mutual Club, Duffield Hall. Pres., Maurice Pereles; Sec., Jos. G. Barnett.

Philomathic Debating Club, 47 Division. Org. Dec., 1900. Pres., Hyman Keidan, 550 Gratiot Av.; Treas., Oscar Blumberg; Sec., Wm. Gordon. Members, 25.

Phoenix Club, Erskine and John R. Org. 1871. Pres., Henry M. Fechheimer, 115 State; Treas., Sol. J. Groneman, Jefferson Av. and Bates; Sec., Jacob W. Ehrman, 99 Woodward Av. Members, 144.

***Sagwa Club.**

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 58 Broadway. Org. 1907. Pres., S. M. Goldsmith, 757 Brush; Treas., E. M. Rothman, 90 Woodward Av.; Sec., Louis Smilansky, 75 Home Bank Bldg. Members, 700.

CEMETERIES**Four Cemeteries**

See also Detroit, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 45, 53, 63, 66, 72, 83, 89, 95, 99, 103, 112, 116, 120.

EMPIRE**CONGREGATION**

*Hebrew Congregation, The. Sec., Isaac Frazer.

ESCANABA**CONGREGATION**

*Congregation. Pres., F. Stein; Treas., A. Kaplan; Sec., J. Alperovitz.

GRAND RAPIDS

Est. Jew. pop. 450

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 280 N. Ottawa. Rabbi, Abraham Rosenthal, 94 3d. Pres., S. Woolfan, 16 E. Bridge; Treas., Jacob Lobensky, W. Bridge St.; Sec., Jacob Fisher, N. Ottawa St. Members, 40; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 25. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Emanuel, Fountain and Ransom. Org. 1871. Rabbi, Emanuel Kahn, 57 Kellog. Pres., D. M. Amberg, 200 Houseman Bldg.; Treas., A. M. Amberg, 15 Pearl; Sec., G. A. Wolf, 217 Michigan Trust Co. Bldg. Members, 45; income, \$2200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

GRAND RAPIDS (*continued*)

CHARITIES

*First Roumanian Hebrew Association. Pres., Isidore Solomon; Sec., M. Morghenroth. Members, 30.

United Hebrew Relief Association. Org. Jan., 1906. Pres., A. S. Wegusen, 248 E. Fulton; Treas., S. Simon, 418 N. Ottawa; Sec., I. Weiner, 473 N. Ottawa. Members, 40; income, \$125.

See also Grand Rapids, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 116.

HANCOCK

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Hebrew (Congregation). Cantor, B. Gusse. Pres., Jacob Gartner; Sec., I. Epstein. Members, 12. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb.

HOUGHTON

CONGREGATION

Hebrew (Congregation). Rabbi, Nachman Heller. Pres., H. Pimstein; Treas., J. Gottliebson. Members, 15. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

JACKSON

CONGREGATION

*Beth Israel, Public Sq. near Main. Rabbi, Leonard J. Rothstein, Kalamazoo, Mich. Pres., Maurice Neuman; Sec., Chas. Heuman.

See also Jackson, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

KALAMAZOO

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Moses, Pitcher and South. Org. 1890. Rabbi, A. Hoffman, E. South St. Pres., M. Sunstein, 324 East South; Treas., Abram Brand, 118 Dutton; Sec., Jacob Lewis, E. South St. Members, 14; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AUXILIARY.

B'nai Israel, 124 E. South. Org. 1865. Rabbi, D. J. Rothstein, 721 S. Rose. Pres., M. H. Desenberg, 516 S. Burdick; Treas., L. Isenberg, 422 W. Lovell; Sec., Samuel Folz, Main and Portage. Members, 35 income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

SOCIAL CLUB

New Allemania Club, The. Org. 1859. Pres., Godfrey Rosenbaum; Treas., A. L. Flexner; Sec., Isaac Goldberg, 820 S. Park. Members, 43. See also Kalamazoo, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

LANSING

Est. Jew. pop. 32

CHARITY

*Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

LAURIUM

Est. Jew. pop. 30

CONGREGATION

Congregation. Osceola and 4th. Org. Oct. 17, 1906. Rabbi, Nachman Heller. Pres., Wolf Miller; Treas., Oscar Ruttenberg; Sec., Sam. Grossman. Members, 30. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

MARQUETTE

Est. Jew. pop. 12

CONGREGATION**Congregation.** Cantor, Abraham Fine. Pres., L. Goetz. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement.**CEMETERY****Cemetery,** maintained by the Congregation.**MUSKEGON**

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CONGREGATION**Beth Abraham,** Pine and Muskegon Ays. Org. 1902. Rabbi, A. Danieles, Terrace and Walton. Pres., H. Rubinsky, 77 Jefferson; Sec.-Treas., Sam. Rosenthal, Muskegon Av. Members, 20. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions, daily.**NEGAUNEE**

Est. Jew. pop. 20

CONGREGATION**Congregation.** Cantor, Sher. Pres., A. Steler. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb.**PETOSKEY**

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION**Petoskey Hebrew (Congregation),** Mitchell St. Org. 1896. Rabbi, I. Zimmerman, 215 Michigan. Pres., M. I. Fryman, 318 Howard; Treas., David Blumrosen; Sec., M. Rosenthal. Members, 20; income, \$700. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.**CEMETERY****Cemetery,** in the suburbs.**PORT HURON**

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CONGREGATION**Mount Sinai Society** Org. Oct. 15, 1895. Pres., A. Rubinstein; Treas., Leon Cohen; Sec., Louis A. Weil. Members, 14. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Eng.**CEMETERY****Cemetery,** north city limits.**SAGINAW**

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATIONS**Bene Israel,** 800 Genesee Av. Cantor, R. Levin. Pres.-Sec.-Treas., A. B. Weinberg, Burt and Fifth. Members, 12; income, \$50. *Services:* Sab., in Heb.**Beth El.** Org. 1903. Pres., Max Heavenrich; Treas., Samuel Seitner; Sec., A. D. Phillipe. Members, 12. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 33.**CEMETERIES****Cemetery,** Forrest Lawn.**Cemetery,** South Washington.*See also* Saginaw, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.**SAULT STE. MARIE**

Est. Jew. pop. 25

CEMETERY**Cemetery,** plot in Riverside Cemetery.**TRAVERSE CITY***See* Traverse City, Mich., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 108.

MINNESOTA

Est. Jew. pop. 13,000

CHISHOLM

Est. Jew. pop. 85

CONGREGATION

Bnei Zion, Lake St. Org. Sept. 15, 1904. Pres., Benjamin Karon; Treas., Chas. Hallock; Sec., N. Karlinsky. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH AID SOCIETY.

DULUTH

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel and Chevra Kadisha, 3d Av. E. and 3d. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Israel Teplitz. Pres., Moses S. Cook, 212 W. Superior; Treas., S. Karon, 20 E. 2d; Sec., J. M. Oreckovsky, 530 W. Superior. Members, 100; income, \$3300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

B'nai Israel, W. Superior and 15th Av. Pres., L. Karon; Sec., L. Lebovitch. Members, 15. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Congregation**, at Point of Rocks, West End, Michigan St., bet. 17th and 18th.

Emanuel, 2d and 7th Av. E. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Maurice Lefkowitz, Box 726. Pres., J. D. Zien; Treas., S. I. Levin; Sec., L. Traubman. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' TEMPLE AID AND BENEVOLENT; Sec., Mrs. M. Cornfield; WOODLAND CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

Toferet Israel, 323 E. 5th. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Jacob Helpern, 4th bet. 3d and 2d Av. E; Cantor, A. Sapiro, 7th Av. and W. Superior. Pres., I. L. Levine, 821 4th Av. E; Treas., B. W. Goldstein, 229 5th Av. W.; Sec., I. Albert, 315 E. 7th. Members, 20. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim Society. Pres., J. Polinsky, 508 W. Superior; Sec., S. Karon. Income, \$1500.

Sisters of Israel Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. D. Silk; Sec., Mrs. B. Abrahamson, 1215 E. 1st. Members, 90; income, \$300.

United Hebrew Aid Association. Org. 1907. Pres., M. Lefkowitz, P. O. Box 726; Sec., H. I. Josephs. Members, 150; income, \$600.

SOCIAL CLUBS

Independent Progress Club.

Jolly Coterie, The. Pres., Sarah Simon, 406 E. 5th; Treas., Sadie Berkson, 208 E. 4th; Sec., Mary Oreckovsky, 516 Lake Av.

Progress Club. Org. 1902. Pres., Hugo Kohn; Treas., Louis Zalk; Sec., Sig. F. Joseph, W. Superior.

CEMETERIES

Adas Israel Cemetery, three and a half miles east of the city. Owned by Congregation ADAS ISRAEL and CHEVRA KADISHA.

Woodland Cemetery Association, eastern edge of city. Pres., B. Silberstein; Sec., Robert Krojanker, Superior and Lake Av.

See also Duluth, Minn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 99, 103.

EVELETH

CONGREGATION

***Congregation**. Max Shapiro.

HIBBING

Est. Jew. pop. 162

CONGREGATION

Agudas Achim, 211 Pine. Org. Jan. 24, 1907. Pres., Chas. Hallack; Treas., M. S. Greenblatt; Sec., Max Levenson. Members, 29. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERS OF PEACE.

HIBBING (continued)**CHARITY**

Sisters of Peace. Org. Jan. 21, 1907. Pres., Mrs. Chap; Treas., Mrs. M. Rogalsky; Sec., Mrs. M. S. Greenblatt. Members, 25. *Purpose:* To collect funds for a synagogue.

MINNEAPOLIS

Est. Jew. pop. 6000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Yeshurin, 9th St. and 12th Av. S. Re-org. 1906. Rabbi, M. Rivkin, 9th St. and 12th Av. S. Pres., Abr. Goldman, 927 14th Av. S.; Treas., J. Ravicz, 109 Washington Av. S.; Sec., J. H. Schanfeld, Guaranty Bldg. Members, 50. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 5; pupils, 107.

Agudas Achim, 1900 17th Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi, S. Josifovitz; Cantor, I. Segal; Pres., S. Selcer, 912 15th Av. S.; Treas., H. Harman; Sec., Jos. Silverman. Members, 55; income, \$800. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Tavrig, 601 N. 4th. Rabbi, S. M. Silber. Members, 60.

Beth Aaron, 8th Av. and Aldrich St. Org. 1905. Rabbi, S. M. Silber; Cantor, Golling. Pres., C. H. Feinberg; Treas., Suvolsky; Sec., Kaplin. Members, 40. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* BIKKUR CHOLIM; CHEVRA MISHNA.

Kenesseth Israel, 515 4th St. N. Rabbi, S. M. Silber, 595 6th Av. N. Pres., I. I. Schochet, 818 3d Av. N.; Treas., Jos. Cohen, 116 Highland Av.; Sec., N. Eisenstadt, 716 N. Dupont Av. Members, 86; income, \$2610.46. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 105. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRAH THILLIM; GEMORA; MISHNAH; SHELTERING SOCIETY; BIKUR-CHOLIM; TALMUD TORAH.

Mikro Kodesh, Oaklake and 8th Av. N. Org. June, 1901. Rabbi, I. Poses, 560 8th Av. N. Pres., D. London, 5th St. N.; Treas., I. Hoffman, 910 Washington Av. N.; Sec., N. Spielburg, 601 6th St. N. Members, 200; income, \$3500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW CHARITY SOCIETY.

***Nachlas Israel,** 3401 Colfax Av. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Abraham Hurvitz, 509 N. 3d. Members, 75.

Roumanian Hebrew Congregation (Sons of Abraham), 314 15th Av., S. Org. May 1, 1891. Rabbi, B. Schreiber, 1107 S. 5th; Cantor, M. B. Hyman, 1525 S. 7th. Pres., Isidor Friedman, 1113 S. 5th; Treas., L. Kohn, 1428 S. 5th; Sec., M. Marcus, 1804 S. 17th Av. Members, 60; income, \$1600. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRE MISHNE and CHEVRE KADISHO.

Roumanian Zion (Congregation), 314 S. 15th. Rabbi, Eli Shapiro. Members, 70.

Shaarei Tov, 5th Av. S. and 10th St. Org. 1881. Rabbi, S. N. Deinard, 1715 5th Av. S. Pres., Isaac Weil, 1312 Stevens Av.; Treas., J. Harpman, 1811 Elliott Av.; Sec., Chas. Moss, 2104 Portland Av. Members, 110; income, \$5200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* HEBREW LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CHARITIES

Bikkur Cholim. Org. 1892. Pres., I. Dworsky.

Free Burial Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Levin; Treas., Mrs. P. Bank.

Gemilas Chased Society (Free Loan). Org. April, 1901. Pres., Max Friedman, 1610 E. Franklin; Treas., Chas. Juster, 1120 S. 7th; Sec., I. Pink, 1408 S. 4th. Income, \$75.

***Hebrew Free Loan Association.** Pres., Samuel N. Deinard; Sec., A. W. Kaplin.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Inc., 1902. Pres., Mrs. Jane Michaels, 2115 S. Aldrich Av.; Treas., Mrs. Max Frank, 1917 Park Av.; Sec., Mrs. Chas. Moss, 2104 Portland Av. Members, 125; income, \$2227.08.

MINNEAPOLIS (*continued*)

CEMETERIES

Adath Yeshurin Cemetery. Maintained by Nathan Gumbiner, Chicago. Burial Ground Association of Hennepin County Lodge, 175, Order Brith Abraham. Inc. Jan. 4, 1904. Pres., Adolph Witebsky, 211 2d Av., S.; Treas., J. Meshssher, 524 6th Av., N.; Sec., S. Frisch, 703 Bradford Av. Members, 280; income, \$175.

Cemetery, 4th Av., S. and 42d.

Minneapolis City Lodge, 63, O. B. A. Cemetery Association. Township of Litchfield, Hennepin Co. Inc., July 28, 1899. Pres., S. Segall, 823 Washington Av. N.; Treas., A. Coplinsky, 534 Aldrich Av. N.; Sec., Jacob Gould, 615 Fremont Av. N. Members, 334; income, \$204.90. Cemetery used by five lodges of the ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM.

Montefiore Cemetery Association. Pres., Gustave Rees, Clinton Av. and 15th St.; Treas., J. M. Davis, 110 2d St. N.; Sec., Sigmund Taussig, 204 Washington Av. N. Members, 57; income, \$1349.

See also Minneapolis, Minn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 41, 45, 54, 63, 75, 83, 89, 95, 99, 105, 112, 114.

ST. PAUL

Est. Jew. pop. 3500

CONGREGATIONS

Mount Zion Hebrew, Holly Av. and Avon. Org. 1857. Rabbi, Isaac L. Rypins, The Angus. Pres., Jacob Dittenhofer, care of Golden Rule; Treas., Jacob Westheimer, care of Westheimer and Co.; Sec., Otto Wolf, German American Bank. Members, 160; income, \$7000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' TEMPLE GUILD; JEWISH BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

***Orthodox Congregational Union.** Pres., A. Silver; Sec., J. Levine.

Russian Brotherhood (Congregation), 282 Texas. Org. 1872. Rabbi, Hiam Mickler. Members, 45; income, \$2000.

Sharey Hessed Woemet, 165 State. Org. 1890. Members, 150; income, \$500. *Services:* Sab., eve. and morn.

Sons of Abraham, 840 Payne Av. Sec., Sol. Goldbloom. Members, 50; income, \$2000.

Sons of Jacob, College Av. and Wabasha. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Jacob Aronsohn, 212 W. 14th. Pres., A. Silver; Treas., L. Abrahamson; Sec., J. Levine. Members, 125; income, \$2800. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* TIFERETH ZION; BACHURE ZION; SISTERS OF PEACE; BNEI ZION; AGUDATH ACHIM.

Sons of Zion, 150 State. Inc. Sept. 1, 1901. Rabbi, Simon Kovarsky, 154 Eva. Pres., M. Rossman, 128½ Eaton Av.; Treas., L. Bendl, 156 Eaton Av.; Sec., Isadore Baker, 231 E. Fairfield Av. Members, 125; income, \$1300. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Schools,* 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 100. *Auxiliary Societies:* DAUGHTERS OF ZION; YOUNG MEN'S AID SOCIETY; HACHNOSES ORCHIM; LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim Society. Pres., Mrs. B. Mark, 589 Pine.

Hachnosas Orchim (Hebrew Sheltering House).

***Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, 10th and Minnesota. Org. Nov. 12, 1871.** Pres., Mrs. H. Austrian; Treas., Mrs. B. B. Plechner; Sec., Mrs. Sol. Fox, 60 Summit Av., W. Members, 88; income, \$1824.70. *Auxiliary Society:* YOUNG LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Jewish Day Nursery, West Side. Pres., Mrs. J. Wirth.

Jewish Home for the Aged, The, 403 Scandinavian Amer. Bank Bldg. Org. Aug. 1, 1906. Pres., Joseph Levy, 129 E. 7th; Treas., S. A. Grossman, 842 Rice; Sec., Julius A. Brooks, 828 Ashland Av. Members, 220; income, \$2100.

ST. PAUL (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Jewish Relief Society. Org. Nov. 1, 1871. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Wirth, 634 Laurel Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. Conheim, 637 Grand Av.; Sec., Mrs. J. Westheimer, 846 Summit Av. Members, 210; income, \$1521.51.

Sisters of Peace Benevolent Society, Bowlby Hall, Robert and 6th. Org. 1882. Pres., Mrs. M. Shapiro, 555 Canada; Treas., Mrs. L. Paper, 586 Capitol Bk.; Sec., Mrs. B. Jacobs, 618 Temperance. Members, 80; income, \$851.38.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club, 226 E. 6th. Org. 1875. Pres., J. Dittenhoefer; Treas., I. E. Rose; Sec., S. Greve, 550 Summit Av. Members, 75.
See also St. Paul, Minn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 43, 59, 78, 85, 88, 89, 94, 100, 108, 114, 117.

TOWER

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

VIRGINIA

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. J. Mashberg.

MISSISSIPPI

Est. Jew. pop. 3300

BROOKHAVEN

Est. Jew. pop. 85

CONGREGATION

B'nai Sholom, S. Church St. Re-org. 1893. Cantor, Max Lewinthal. Pres., David Cohn; Sec.-Treas., H. C. Greenwood. Members, 20. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *Auxiliary Societies:* CEMETERY ASSOCIATION; LADIES' HEBREW SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Society. Pres., Mrs. J. Priebsch; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Max Lewinthal. Members, 15. *Auxiliary Society to Congregation B'NAI SHOLOM.*

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, E. Monticello St. Pres., Mrs. J. Priebsch; Treas., Mrs. S. Abrams; Sec., Beulah Wilson. Members, 17.

CANTON

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Liberty St. Pres., Louis Lehmann; Treas., J. G. Loeb; Sec., Chas. Maas. Members, 20; income, \$480. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Louis Lehmann, Liberty St.; Treas., Mrs. Nathan Hiller, Peace St.; Sec., Bertha Loeb, Peace St. Members, 24; income, \$85.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, within city limits. Inc. 1868. Owned by the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

See also Canton, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 71, 91.

CLARKSDALE

CONGREGATION

Jacob, Kehilath. Pres., M. Jacob; Treas., Blumberg; Sec., M. Friedman.

COLUMBUS

Est. Jew. pop. 63

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel. Org. Sept. 21, 1879. Rabbi-Cantor, Joseph Herz. Pres., Simon Loeb; Sec.-Treas., L. Fleishman. Members, 25. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng.

CEMETERY

Covenant Cemetery, owned by Congregation B'NAI ISRAEL.

See also Columbus, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

GREENVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Union, Main and Hinds. Org. 1875. Rabbi, A. Brill, 607 Washington Av. Pres., Nathan Goldstein, 607 Washington Av.; Treas., Clarence Witt, care of A. Blum and Co.; Sec., Henry Schall, care of Nelms, Blum and Co. Members, 40; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; JUNIOR CHAUTAUQUA (Hebrew Union Alumni Association); TEACHERS' CLASS.

See also Greenville, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 63, 73, 92, 116.

GREENWOOD

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Main St. Org. 1902. Pres., Albert Weiler; Treas., I. Stein; Sec., M. Alexander. Members, 23; income, \$315. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society:* JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Carrollton Road.

See also Greenwood, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 116.

JACKSON

Est. Jew. pop. 115

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, S. State and South. Org. Jan. 21, 1861. Rabbi, Jacob H. Kaplan, P. O. Box 380. Pres., A. Hatry, 619 Court; Treas., A. Feibelman, 109 S. State; Sec., L. S. Bloom, 207 S. State. Members, 37. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils 16; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; THE CEMETERY SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Aid Society. Org. March 12, 1907. Pres., Mrs. S. Oppenheim, S. West St.; Treas., Mrs. Sol. Dreyfus, President St.; Sec., Florence H. Strauss, 613 S. State. Members, 24.

CEMETERY

Beth Israel Cemetery, N. State St. Pres., Mrs. A. Lehman, S. State; Treas., Mrs. Jos. Asher, Amite and Congress; Sec., Mrs. Laz. Kahn, South and Commerce. Members, 14; income, \$42.

See also Jackson, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 92, 116.

LAUREL

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Knesseth Israel. Org. Aug. 18, 1906. Pres., Jacob Kastleman; Treas., J. Kastleman; Sec., M. Himmelstein. Members, 20. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

LEXINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 57

CONGREGATION

Lexington Hebrew. Org. 1903. Rabbi, A. Brill, Greenville, Miss. Pres., H. A. Rosenthal; Sec.-Treas., S. J. Fisher. Members, 15; income, \$300. *Services:* Sunday, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 2, teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery, two miles from city. Owned by LEXINGTON HEBREW CONGREGATION.

See also Lexington, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

MERIDIAN

Est. Jew. pop. 450

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Israel, 24th Av. and 11th St. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Max Raisin, 1503 24th Av. Pres., K. Threefoot, 22d Av. and 13th St.; Treas., H. M. Threefoot, 22d Av. and 13th St.; Sec., Nathan Morris, 24th Av. and 8th St. Members, 82; income, \$4500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 49; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' TEMPLE GUILD; Sec., Carrie Rosenbaum.

Ohel Jacob. Org. 1895. Cantor, H. Hochberg. Pres., J. Markowsky, 4th St.; Treas., J. Winkler, 22d Av.; Sec., C. Davidson, 2212 10th St. Members, 22; income, \$150. *Services:* Holidays, in Heb.

CHARITIES

***Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery and Aid Society.** Pres., Mrs. F. Metzger; Treas., Mrs. K. Threefoot; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Meyer, 61 30th Av. Members, 57; income, \$242.05.

Meridian Jewish Orphans' Home and Benevolent Association, 1104 24th Av. Org. Dec. 27, 1906. Pres., H. M. Threefoot, 22d Av. and 11th St.; Treas., Marks Rothenberg, 22d Av. and 10th St.; Sec., Max Raisin, 1503 24th Av. Members, 41; income, \$131.50.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club. Sec., Gabe Jacobson.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, east of city; maintained by the LADIES' HEBREW CEMETERY AND AID SOCIETY.

Cemetery, east of Meridian. Owned by Congregation OHEL JACOB.

See also Meridian, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 63, 75, 117.

NATCHEZ

Est. Jew. pop. 575

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Washington and S. Commerce. Inc. 1871. Rabbi, Seymour G. Bottigheimer, 211 S. Commerce. Pres., Karl Lehmann; Treas., R. S. Simon; Sec., Ben. C. Geisenberger. Members, 145; income, \$6500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' TEMPLE GUILD; HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association, Commerce St. Org. March 22, 1865. Pres., Mrs. A. F. Jacobs; Treas., Mrs. Gus. Hart; Sec., Mrs. S. Zuzak. Members, 60; income, \$350.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club. Pres., B. C. Geisenberger.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, a plot in the City Cemetery. Owned by Congregation B'NAI ISRAEL.

See also Natchez, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 76, 89, 92, 99, 117.

PORT GIBSON

Est. Jew. pop. 131

CONGREGATION

Gemiluth Chassed, Church St. Org. Aug. 14, 1859; re-org. Dec. 12, 1875. Rabbi, S. M. Reich. Pres., Maurice G. Cahn; Treas., Herman Marx; Sec., Joseph B. Heidenreich. Members, 16. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 3.

CHARITIES

Jewish Gentlemen's Relief Society. Pres., Maurice G. Cahn; Sec., L. M. Heidenreich.

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Maurice G. Cahn; Sec., Mrs. L. M. Heidenreich.

CEMETERY

Jewish Rest Cemetery, edge of town. Inc. 1875. Owned by Congregation GEMILUTH CHASSED.

See also Port Gibson, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 64, 77, 117.

ROLLING FORK

See Rolling Fork, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 43.

STARKVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 54

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Odd Fellows Hall. Org. Oct., 1906. Rabbi, Max Ralsin, Meridian, Miss. Pres., Simon Fried; Treas., M. Stern; Sec., Karl Goodman. Members, 12. *Services*: third Sunday, monthly, and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.

See also Starkville, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

SUMMIT

Est. Jew. pop. 45

CONGREGATION

Ahava Sholom Org. 1876. Pres.-Treas.-Sec., Felix Moyse. Members, 15. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by Congregation AHAVA SHOLOM.

See also Summit, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

VICKSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 717

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Chesed, 113 N. Cherry. Org. 1842; inc. 1868. Rabbi, Sol. L. Kory, 210 E. Jackson. Pres., Laz. Hirsch, 202 N. Cherry; Treas., Sol. Fried, 310 W. China; Sec., Philip Sartorius, P. O. Box 74. Members, 180; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; LADIES' CEMETERY SOCIETY; ANSHE CHESED RELIEF SOCIETY.

Beth Israel, 224 N. Washington. Org. 1901. Rabbi, H. Hochberg. Pres., S. Pilderwasser; Treas., N. Newman; Sec., Charles Ostrov. Members, 27. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ZION.

CHARITIES

Associated Jewish Charities. Supt., Sol. L. Kory.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. April 3, 1863. Pres., Mrs.

B. J. Gusdorfer, 305 Cherry; Treas., Mrs. Sol. Fried, 313 Cherry; Sec., Mrs. M. Wachenheim, 412 E. Grove. Members, 77; income, \$710.

LITERARY CLUB

B. B. L. A. Club.

VICKSBURG (*continued*)**CEMETERY**

Cemetery, Baldwin Ferry Road. Owned by Congregation BETH ISRAEL. *See also* Vicksburg, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 44, 65, 80, 89, 93, 100, 118.

WEST POINT

Est. Jew. pop. 25

CONGREGATION

Emanuel, 10 A Court. Org. Sept., 1905. Pres., M. Katz; Treas., S. B. Frenkel; Sec., Herman Semmelman. *Services*: Friday and Sunday eves. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng.

WOODVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 82

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel. Org. 1877. Rabbi, A. P. Drucker. Pres., Morris H. Rothschild; Treas., Isidore Rothschild; Sec., Julius Lowenstein. Members, 24; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. Josephine Hart.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, in the suburbs. Owned by Congregation BETH ISRAEL, and cared for by the LADIES' AID SOCIETY. *See also* Woodville, Miss., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 94.

MISSOURI

Est. Jew. pop. 52,000

CARTHAGE

Est. Jew. pop. 55

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Nov. 8, 1902. Pres., Mrs. Sigmund Block; Treas., Mrs. David Weil; Sec., Mrs. Alex. Block. Members, 18; income, \$50.

CHILLICOTHE**CHARITY**

***Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Sec., Benjamin A. Fuld.

COLUMBIA

Est. Jew. pop. 36

CEMETERY

Columbia Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1880. Pres., B. Loeb, 205 S. 8th; Treas., V. Barth, 1221 E. Broadway; Sec., I. A. Victor, 1215 E. Broadway. Members, 8; income, \$80.

HANNIBAL**CHARITY**

***Benevolent Society**. Org. 1904. Pres., Jacob Landau; Sec., Mrs. R. Toblas.

See also Hannibal, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 89, 92.

JEFFERSON CITY**CONGREGATION**

***Beth El**, Monroe St. Org. 1883. Pres., M. Schiele; Sec.-Treas., C. Czarlinsky. Members, 6; income, \$65. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Maple Grove, east of city.

JOPLIN

Est. Jew. pop. 175

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. H. Hurwitz, 619 Main; Treas., Mrs. Mose Weller, 710 Wall; Sec., Mrs. Louie Black, 423 Byers Av. Members, 19. *Purpose:* To collect funds for a synagogue and cemetery; and dispenses charity.

See also Joplin Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 89.

KANSAS CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 8000

CONGREGATIONS

B'nai Jehudah, Linwood Blvd. and Flora Av. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Harry H. Mayer, 1720 Jefferson. Pres., Isaac Bachrach, 3014 Forest Av.; Treas., Edward Bloch, 104 Woodworth Av.; Sec., B. A. Feineman, Troost Av. Hotel. Members, 240; income, \$12,000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *Schools,* 2: Classes, 13; teachers, 13; pupils, 260; sessions weekly, 1. **Auxiliary Society: TEMPLE SISTERHOOD.**

Gomel Chesed. See under **Kansas City, Kan.**

Kenneseth Israel, 1425 Locust. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Max Lieberman, 1423 Tracy Av.; Pres., S. Zacharias, 1617 Forest Av.; Treas., R. Pelzman, 1600 Campbell; Sec., S. Rothenberg, 16th and Harrison. Members, 105; income, \$2800. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* See **TALMUD TORAH.**

CHARITIES

Bertha E. Haas Shoe Fund Society. Org. 1894. Pres., Fanny A. Benjamin, 3618 Campbell; Treas., Florence Mainhardt; Sec., Teresa Ryder, 1316 Hamson. Members, 122; income, \$366. **Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.**

Federation of Jewish Charities, 1702 Locust, Annex: 1701 Locust. Pres., Alfred Benjamin, 3612 McGee, Treas., Al. Rothenberg, Armour Bldg.; Sec., Mona Binswanger, 1702 Locust. Supt., Jacob Billikopf. Income, \$10,000. *Constituent Societies:* EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE AND FREE EMPLOYMENT DEPARTMENT; LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; RELIEF SOCIETY; COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN, KANSAS CITY SECTION.

Free Loan Society, 1425 Locust. Org. 1897. Pres., B. Dantzig, 602 Independence; Treas., S. Zacharias, 1617 Forest Av.; Sec., L. Lesser, 18th and Grand Av. Members, 105; income, \$500.

Hachnosis Orchim (Sheltering Home), 1427 Locust. Org. Jan. 2, 1905. Pres., S. Zacharias, 1617 Forest; Treas., J. Goldberg, 1718 Harrison; Sec., S. Rothenberg, 913 E. 16. Members, 150; income, \$550.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association, 1413 E. 13th. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. H. Levite, 1413 E. 13th; Treas., Mrs. L. Dantzig, 1331 Tracy; Sec., Mrs. M. Elsberg, 1819 Locust. Members, 175; income, \$1600.

Jewish Hospital Society, The, 1210 Main. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. D. Goldberg, 2020 Penn; Treas., Mrs. B. Koenigsdorf, 1011 E. 12th; Sec., Mrs. Frank Loeffler, 3529 Highland Av. Members, 204. *Purpose:* To collect funds for a Jewish Hospital building.

Sophia Newgass Sewing Circle, 1702 Locust. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. M. Caro, 3224 Brooklyn Av.; Treas., Mrs. Theodore Lyon, 3133 Forest Av.; Sec., Mrs. S. Bren, Maryland Flat, Paseo. Members, 125; income, \$375. **Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.**

United Jewish Charities, 1702 Locust. Org. 1904. Pres., Alfred Benjamin, 3612 McGee; Treas., Al. Rothenberg, Armour Bldg.; Sec., L. Ehrlich, care of Rothenberg and Schloss. Income, \$10,000. Besides relief work, it conducts educational work, night classes for immigrants, clubs, Kindergarten, sewing class, lectures, concerts, free baths, library.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Modern Builders of Israel, 1228 Grand Av. Org. Jan. 28, 1898. Pres., M. Dove, 1819½ E. 9th; Treas., I. Fishman, 1223 Grand Av.; Sec., L. Adler, 419 Delaware. Members, 200; income, \$2324.80.

KANSAS CITY (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Talmud Torah, 1425-27 Locust. Org. 1901. Pres., B. Dantzig, 602 Independence Av.; Treas., Wm. Kort, 1427 Holmes; Sec., E. Gershonowitz, 1512 Locust. Principal, M. Lieberman, 1423 Tracy Av. Members, 70; income, \$1900. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions, daily.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Progress Club, 1017 Washington St. Pres., F. V. Kande, Kemper Bldg.; Treas., Dan. Lyon, Washington Hotel; Sec., E. Albright, care of S. Hirsch Bros. Members, 203; income, \$710.50.

Young Men's Progressive Club. Pres., Harry Sporn; Treas., S. Levy; Sec., J. Weinsaft.

CEMETERIES

Elmwood Cemetery, owned by Congregation B'NAI JEHUDAH

Kenneseth Israel Cemetery, at Ray Town, Jackson Co., Mo.

See also Kansas City, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 34, 41, 45, 53, 74, 83, 89, 94, 95, 99, 104, 113, 116.

LOUISIANA

Est. Jew. pop. 40

CONGREGATION

Religious services held Friday eve. and holidays in Eng. by the Jewish residents of Louisiana, at 415½ Georgia. No regularly organized congregation. Acting Reader, Isidor Michael, 211 Georgia. Pres.-Treas.-Sec., Isaac Younker, 307 Georgia.

CEMETERY

Gates of Peace Cemetery, two miles from city. Owned by the RODEF SHOLEM HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION. Inc. Nov. 15, 1881. Pres., Isaac Younker; Treas., Elias Michael; Sec., Isidore Michael. Members, 11.

See also Louisiana, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 75.

ST. JOSEPH

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Joseph, Temple, 6th and Jule. Org. 1866. Rabbi, Louis Bernstein, 412 S. 9th. Pres., Samuel Hassenbusch; Treas., Sol. Ehrman; Sec., Julius Rosenblatt, 401 Francis. Members, 100; income, \$3500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 85; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: ADATH JOSEPH SISTERHOOD.

Congregation of the West, King Hill Bldg., 9th and Francis. Org. Feb. 10, 1905. Pres., M. C. Rosenfield, 421 Edmond; Treas., H. Berenberg, 413½ Edmond; Sec., David Berenberg, 2811 Faraon. Members, 40; income, \$400. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: YOUNG MEN'S AUXILIARY TO THE HEBREW CONGREGATION OF THE WEST

Shaare Sholem, 7th and Patee. Org. 1885. Rabbi, S. Kantor, 10th and Locust. Pres., J. I. Abramson, 411 S. 6th; Treas., Sam. Arst; Sec., S. Burnette, 819½ S. 8th. Members, 100; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HACHNOSAS ORCHIM: Chairman, Joel Feltenstein; Sec., A. Stone; Treas., D. Goldstein; Collector, M. Karpf.

CHARITIES

Gemiluth Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan). Org. March, 1906. Pres., J. Feffer; Sec., H. I. Saffenstein.

Jewish Ladies' Benevolent Society, The, 410 N. 6th. Org. 1877. Pres., Mrs. F. Westheimer, 18th and Francis; Treas., Mrs. S. Westheimer, 22d and Clay; Sec., Mrs. Julius Rosenblatt, 410 N. 6th. Members, 75; income, \$350.

ST. JOSEPH (continued)

CEMETERIES

Adath Joseph Cemetery, east of Ashland Av. Inc. 1866. Income, \$300.

Shaare Sholem Cemetery, Rochester Rd., northeast of city. Inc. 1895. Income, \$200.

See also **St. Joseph, Mo.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 59, 65, 78, 89, 94, 100, 108, 117.

ST. LOUIS

Est. Jew. pop. 40,000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahawath Achim Anschai Romania. Org. July 24, 1902. Pres., Sam. Mayer, 1207 N. 9th; Treas., Moische Marcus, 1821 Biddle; Sec., Abraham Abrahams, 1020 N. 13th. Income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Beth Abraham, 1005 N. 7th. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfeld, 1007 N. 10th; Cantor, Sol. Greenberg, 1020 N. 10th. Pres., Ezra Feldman, 1230 High; Treas., Harry Shauber, 1229 N. 7th; Sec., Israel Goldstein, 620 Biddle. Members, 40; income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodel, 1123 N. 11th. Org. 1882. Rabbi, B. Abramovitz, 1415 Carr. Pres., C. M. Levy, 1929 Carr; Treas., M. Levitt, 1121 High; Sec., Julius Levitt, 1127 N. 9th. Members, 100; income, \$2600. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA MISHNA; CHEVRA GEMOROH.

B'nai El, Flad and Spring Av. Org. 1852. Rabbi, M. Spitz. Pres., Max Weis, 2844 Accomac; Treas., Simon Freund, 1724 Missouri Av.; Sec., Arnold Lowenstein. Members, 190. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb., Eng., and Ger. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* B'NAI EL LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Org. 1879. Pres., Mrs. S. L. Ettman, 1212 Clara Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Eiseman, Russell Av. Members, 140; income, \$600; B'NAI EL YOUNG PEOPLE'S AID SOCIETY: Org. 1899. Pres., Arthur Freund, 1440 S. 18th; Sec., Ray Abrams. Members, 150; income, \$500.

Bnei Amoonah, Garrison and Lucas Av. Org. Oct., 1884. Rabbi, Adolph Rosentrefer, 4311 W. Belle Pl.; Cantor, Samuel Friedman, 2216 Carr. Pres., B. Burenstein, 4218 Morgan; Treas., M. Goldwasser, 3317 Lawton Av.; Sec., Max Lasky, 3218 Morgan. Members, 225; income, \$4500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 92; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies:* BNEI AMOONA YOUNG MEN'S AND LADIES' AID SOCIETY; TÖCHTER ISRAELS: Org. May, 1885. Pres., Mrs. M. Golland, 1519 Carr; Sec., Mrs. Bertha Saft, 3218 Morgan. Members, 142; income, \$5000. *Purpose:* To watch at death beds, etc. BNEI AMOONA YOUNG PEOPLE'S AID SOCIETY. Org. Dec. 13, 1903. Pres., Adolph Buell, 1605 Carr. Members, 150.

*Federation of Jewish Congregations.

Israel Temple, Washington and Kingshighway. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Leon Harrison, 4131 Maryland Av. Pres., Moses Fraley, Century Bldg.; Treas., Adolph Baer, Bank of Commerce; Sec., Michael B. Jonas, Grand Av. Hotel. Members, 300; income, \$20,000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., and Sunday morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AUXILIARY: Pres., Mrs. H. Nathan, 4368 Washington Av.; Sec., Mrs. S. Loewenstein, 4320 Washington Av. Members, 165; income, \$165; YOUNG LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Shaare Emeth, Lindell and Vandeventer Av. Org. May, 1861. Rabbi, Samuel Sale, 4621 Westminster. Pres., Louis Straus, 3901 Pine; Treas., E. H. Wolff, 6th and Washington; Sec., B. Froelichstein, 4257 McPherson Av. Members, 320; income, \$19,391.26. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng., Ger., and Heb. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 340; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES'

ST. LOUIS (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

SHAARE EMETH SOCIETY: Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. M. Hecht, 4221 W. Pine; Sec., Mrs. C. Werner. Members, 100.

Shaare Thillim, 13th and Carr. Org. 1894. Rabbi, B. Abramovitz. 1415 Carr.; Cantor, D. Finklestein, 1517 Carr. Pres., A. Laski, 813 N. 8th; Treas., M. Block, 714 Washington; Sec., J. Rasovsky, 1411 Carr. Members, 72; income, \$1600. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Shaare Zedek, 4557 Cook Av. Org. Aug. 15, 1905. Pres., Robert Horwitz, 4360 Page Blvd.; Treas., Magid, 4500 Cook Av.; Sec., Landau, 4353 Page Blvd. Members, 45. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* SHAARE ZEDEK YOUNG PEOPLE'S AID SOCIETY: Org. Oct. 5, 1905. Pres., Isidor Siegfried, 4550 Cook Av.; Sec., Dorothy Horwitz, 4360 Page Av. Members, 50; income, \$100.

Sheerith S'phard, 15th and Washington. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfeld, 1007 N. 10th. Pres., David Orblitt, 3416a Belle Av.; Treas., A. Schneider; Sec., J. Margolies. Members, 150; income, \$5000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 145; sessions, daily.

Sons of Benjamin, 1006 N. 7th. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfeld, 1007 N. 10th. Pres., A. Levin, 814 O'Fallon; Treas., Harris Landau; Sec., Mesenberg. Members, 17; income, \$275. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel, 9th and Washington. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Z. Rosenfeld, 1007 N. 10th; Cantor, Simon Rosenberg, 1022 Atchinson Pl. Pres., John Ellman, 21 Lewis Pl.; Treas., B. M. Kellner, 1324 N. 10th; Sec., L. Lehr. Members, 207; income, \$8500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* TALMUD TORAH (which see). *Auxiliary Society:* TIFERETH ISRAEL LADIES' SOCIETY: Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. A. Stiffelman; Sec., Mrs. M. Sobol. Members, 75; income, \$225.

United Hebrew Congregation, Kingshighway and Morgan. Org. 1837. Rabbis: H. J. Messing, 5130 Kensington Av.; Mendel Silber, 4607 Morgan. Pres., Maurice Landau, 3103 Locust; Treas., Moses Summerfield, 4944 Washington; Sec., Jacob Warner, 4208 Morgan. Members, 135; income, \$6000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* EMERSON LITERARY SOCIETY; UNITED HEBREW ENTERTAINING CIRCLE; UNITED HEBREW LADIES' SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

***Baron de Hirsch Society**, Franklin Av. and 11th. Sec., N. Epstein.

***Baroness Clara de Hirsch Hospital Association**. Pres., Mrs. Theodore Speier.

Ben Akiba Frauen Verein, 911 N. Vandeventer Av. Org. Oct. 11, 1892. Pres., Mrs. Carrie Davis, 3844 Hartford; Treas., Rachel Rosenberg, 1117 N. 19th; Sec., Mrs. Bertha Cohen, 3935 Washington Blvd. Members, 260; income, \$700.

Beth Moshav Skenim Society, Blair and Grand Av. Org. April 14, 1906. Pres., Moses I. DeVorkin, Wolf Bldg., 7th and Franklin Av.; Treas., John Ellman, 609 Lucas Av.; Sec., Gustave Cytron, Fraternal Bldg., 11th and Franklin Av. Members, 500; income, \$4000. *Purpose:* To establish and maintain a home for the aged and infirm. \$15,000 subscribed.

***Daughters of Zion**, Fraternal Bldg. Org. 1901. Sec., Fanny Silverman, 1527 Carr.

Fortschritts Töchter, Ladies Lodge.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society. Guide, Mrs. M. Sicher. Affiliated with the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, 3652 S. Jefferson Av. Org. May 2, 1882. Pres., Leon J. Schwab, Schwab Clothing Co.; Treas., Benj. Eisenman, Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co.; Sec., Montefiore Bienenstok, 901 Carr. Supt., Joseph Guckenheilm. Members, 400; income, \$6069.63.

ST. LOUIS (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Inmates, 27; men, 16; women, 11. Constituent Society of the JEWISH CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL UNION.

Jewish Charitable and Educational Union of St. Louis, 901 Carr. Org. Nov. 7, 1901. Pres., Moses Fraley, 923 Century Bldg.; Treas., William Stix, Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co., 1000 Washington; Sec., Bernard Greensfelder, 901 Commonwealth Trust Bldg. Members, 814; income, \$51,-959.60. *Constituent Societies*: JEWISH HOSPITAL OF ST. LOUIS; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES; JEWISH EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE; UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES; JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM, Cleveland, Ohio; and NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.

Jewish Free Loan and Aid Society, 1004 N. 11th. Org. 1900. Pres., Louis Goldman, 1601 Carr; Treas., Mayer Shapiro, 816 Franklin Av.; Sec., Samuel Wax, 1021 Washington. Members, 1100; income, \$2000.

Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, The, 5415 Delmar Av. Pres., Julius Lesser, 112 S. Main; Treas., Wm. Stix, 10th and Washington Av.; Sec., Nathan Bry, 10th and Lucas Av. Supt., Gertrude M. Gibson. Patients treated, 571. Maintains a Training School for Nurses. Constituent Society of the JEWISH CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL UNION.

***Ladies' Widow and Orphan Society**.

***Miriam Ladies' Lodge**. Sec., Mrs. Abrams, 1812 Morgan.

Moses Montefiore Ladies' Charity Society, 1111 N. 9th. Pres., Mrs. Deborah Fleischman; Sec., Mrs. Pauline Schwartzberg, 806 N. 9th. Supports a Hebrew Free School and a Shelter.

***United Hebrew Ladies Relief**, 21st and Olive. Sec., Mrs. D. Harburger.

United Jewish Charities, 901 Carr. Org. Nov. 12, 1875. Pres., Moses Fraley, 923 Century Bldg.; Treas., Wm. Stix, Rice-Stix Dry Goods Co.; Sec., Bernard Greensfelder, 701 Commonwealth Trust Bldg. Supt., Adolph Robi. Members, 400; income, \$15,549.94. *Auxiliary Societies*: DAY NURSERY; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU; HEBREW LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY. Constituent Society of the JEWISH CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL UNION.

United Jewish Educational and Charitable Associations, 9th and Carr. Org. Feb. 18, 1899. Pres., Albert Arnstein, 421 Olive; Treas., Julius Glaser, 414 N. 11th; Sec., S. H. Froelichstein, 808 Spruce. Income, \$6000. *Purpose*: Operate the building used by the Jewish Educational and Charitable Organizations of St. Louis.

Young Men's and Young Ladies' Hebrew Charity Society, 10th and Carr. Org. 1899. Pres., Morris Shapiro, 1829 Washington; Treas., Morris Stiffelman; Sec., J. Levy, 1929 Carr. Members, 200; income, \$1200.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Nov. 6, 1842; inc. March 6, 1847. Pres., B. R. Kramer, 204 S. 4th; Treas., M. Summerfield, 214 N. Main; Sec., A. Gershon, 814a N. Kingshighway. Members, 66; income, \$1000.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Hebrew Free School. See MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; TALMUD TORAH.

Jewish Educational Alliance, 901 Carr. Org. Sept., 1905. Pres., David Treichlinger, 4531 Maryland Av.; Treas., Julius Glaser, 414 N. 11th; Sec., Henry J. Messing, 4493 Delmar Av. Supt., Philip L. Seman. Classes, 138; teachers, 127; club leaders, 54; pupils, 4908; sessions, daily. *Departments*: Hebrew Free School: 8 classes; Night School: 7 classes; Industrial School: 28 classes; Kindergarten: 4 classes; Day Nursery; Legal Aid Bureau; Penny Savings Bank; Commercial Department: 4 classes; Advanced Subjects: 36 classes; Concerts, Entertainments; Lectures in English, German, and Yiddish; Mothers' Club; Club Leaders' Club; Women's Club; Reading Room; Military and

ST. LOUIS (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

Athletic Organizations, etc. Constituent Society of the JEWISH CHARITABLE AND EDUCATIONAL UNION.

Montefiore Hebrew Free School, 1727 Carr. Pres., Mrs. Selig Fleischman, 1109 N. 11th. Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 120; sessions, daily. Conducted by Congregation BETH HAMIDRASH HOGODEL.

Selma Michael Kindergarten and Day Nursery, Jewish Educational Alliance. Guide, Mrs. E. Michaels.

Social Settlement, Washington and 9th. Supt., Philip L. Seman; Guide, Mrs. Max Hellman. See JEWISH EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.

Talmud Torah (Hebrew Free School), 9th and Washington. Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 125; sessions, daily. Conducted by Congregation TIFERETH ISRAEL.

*Zion Educational Society. Org. Sept. 29, 1900. Chairman, Joseph Halpern Scharf; Sec., J. H. Finkelstein, 1015 Selby Pl.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Amicus, The, Olive and Taylor Av. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Louis Brunswick, 4601 McMillan Av.; Treas., Isaac Elkas, 4624 Westminster Pl.; Sec., Edgar Jacobs, 2824 Clark Av. Members, 20.

Columbian Club, Lindell and Vandeventer Aves. Org. 1892. Pres., L. Aloes, 4535 Maryland Av.; Treas., M. Schoenberg, 6th and Washington Av.; Sec., S. Schiele, 4718 McPherson Av. Members, 350.

Emerson Literary Society, Kingshighway and Morgan. Org. March 19, 1905. Pres., Barthold Graetz, 4461 Page Blvd.; Treas., Hannah Lederer, 4018 Shenandoah; Sec., Lillian Epstein, 1723 Dolman. Members, 30.

*Hebrew American Home Protective Association. Org. 1904. Members, 200.

Lotus Club, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Taylor and Olive. Org. Feb. 1900. Pres., Milton E. Freund, 9th and Spruce; Treas., S. A. Lederer, 4647 Cook Av.; Sec., Alfred Falke, 3853 Shenandoah Av.

Martha Wolfenstein Literary Society. Org. July 14, 1906. Pres., Siegfried Stern, 1734½ Preston Pl.; Treas., Herminia Davis; Sec., Isidor King, 2324 S. 18th. Members, 58; income, \$60.

Pioneers, The. Org. 1879. Pres., Mrs. J. Friedman, Euclid and Berlin Av.; Treas., Ella Belle Greensfelder; Sec., Mrs. B. Sale. Members, 38; income, \$152.

*Shochrei Sfath Eber.

United Hebrew Entertaining Circle, Kingshighway and Morgan. Org. Oct. 11, 1906. Pres., Mendel Silber, 4607 Morgan; Treas., Julius Rosenthal; Sec., Tillie Saft, 5180 Fairmount Av. Members, 120; income, \$1200.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of St. Louis, Taylor Av. and Ohio. Org. 1880; re-org. 1896. Pres., Karl M. Vetsburg, 304 Commercial Bldg.; Treas., Samuel Loebner, 2730 S. Broadway; Sec., Max W. Jacobs, 4018a McPherson Av. Members, 400; income, \$3000.

CEMETERIES

Beth Hamidrash Hagodel Cemetery, Clayton Rd. Inc. 1892. Pres., C. M. Levy, 1929 Carr; Treas., M. Levitt, 1121 High; Sec., Julius Levitt, 1127 N. 9th. Members, 100; income, \$1000. Used by Congregation BETH HAMIDRASH HOGODEL.

Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery, Olive St. and Henly Rd., St. Louis Co. Office, 9th and Washington. Inc. 1893. Pres., H. Elberth, 1114 N. 9th; Treas., J. Fishman, 5806 Cote Brillante Av.; Sec., M. Rich, 1009 O'Fallon. Members, 710. Used by Congregations BETH ABRAHAM; SHAARE THILLIM; SHEERITH S'PHARD; SONS OF BENJAMIN; and TIFERETH ISRAEL.

Mount Olive Cemetery, Spring Av., north of Olive St. Rd. Inc. 1868. Income, \$1550. Used by UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION.

ST. LOUIS (continued)

CEMETERIES (continued)

New Mount Sinai Cemetery Association, Gravois Rd., St. Louis Co. Inc. Nov. 7, 1887. Pres., Louis J. Singer, 4300a Maryland Av.; Treas., I. Epstein, 819 Washington Av.; Sec., S. L. Ettman, 1112 Pine. Members, 800. Used by Congregation B'NAI EL.

Shereth Israel Cemetery, North and South Rd., St. Louis Co. Inc. 1875; re-inc. Dec. 17, 1904. Pres., H. Siegfried, 712 Lucas Av.; Treas., H. Fishlowitz, 1214 Washington Av.; Sec., M. Maizner, 1115 Franklin Av. Members, 250; income, \$700. Used by Congregation BNEI AMOONA.

See also St. Louis, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 31, 43, 46, 59, 65, 78, 85, 88, 89, 93, 94, 96, 100, 108, 111, 114, 117, 122.

SEDALIA

See Sedalia, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

SPRINGFIELD

CONGREGATION

***Israel, Temple.** Pres., Jacob Marx; Sec., Sol. R. Wolf.

See also Springfield, Mo., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 118.

MONTANA

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

BUTTE

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, W. Silver. Org. Oct. 6, 1901. Pres., I. Simon, 6 S. Main; Treas., Samuel Goodman, 21 N. Main; Sec., Samuel Simon, 6 S. Main. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services:* Sab., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. J. Elroff; Sec., D. Eisenstein. Members, 40.

B'nai Israel, Galena and Washington. Pres., Wm. Gallick, 400 S. Washington; Sec.-Treas., M. L. Helman, 1505 W. Park. Members, 65; income, \$3600. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* HEBREW LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION: Members, 25; YOUNG PEOPLE'S TEMPLE CLUB: Org. 1904. Pres., G. Oppenheimer; Sec., Miss Harrison. Members, 50; income, \$250. *Purpose:* Social and educational.

CHARITY

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. 1888. Pres., Wm. Gallick, 400 S. Washington; Treas., Henry Jonas, 113 N. Montana; Sec., A. Wehl, P. O. Box 752. Members, 12; income, \$150.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Benevolent Association Cemetery.

See also Butte, Mont., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 71, 98.

HELENA

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

Emanu-el, Ewing and 10th Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Israel Klein, 229 E. 6th Av. Pres., Leopold Marks, 417 N. Warren; Treas., M. Silverman, Rodney St.; Sec., M. L. Gans, 111 Clark. Members, 57; income, \$3000. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF TEMPLE EMANU-EL: Org. May 17, 1890. Pres., Mrs. A. Birkenfield, 309 5th Av.; Treas., Mrs. Jeanette Loeb, 312 5th Av.; Sec., Mrs. Henry Loble, 417 Warren. Members, 40; income, \$600.

HELENA (*continued*)

CHARITY

First Jewish Benevolent and Cemetery Association. Org. 1882. Pres., L. Marks, 417 N. Warren; Treas., I. L. Israel, 22½ N. Park Av.; Sec., E. Fischl, P. O. Box 128. Members, 58; income, \$700.

CEMETERY

See **FIRST JEWISH BENEVOLENT AND CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.**

See also **Helena, Mont.,** under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 116.

NEBRASKA

Est. Jew. pop. 6500

FREMONT

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.** Pres. J. Sonim. **HACHNOSAS ORCHIM** and **SCHOOL.**

HASTINGS

Est. Jew. pop. 30

CEMETERY

Mount Sinai Cemetery Association. Inc. Jan. 24, 1886. Cemetery used by the Jews of Hastings and Grand Island, Neb.

LINCOLN

Est. Jew. pop. 800

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Jeshurun, 12th and D. Rabbi, Israel I. Mattuck, 1436 C. Pres., Henry Schlessinger, 1448 L; Treas., Simon D. Mayer, 1225 H; Sec., M. A. Newmark, 1430 M. Members, 53; income, \$1650. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* **JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY.**

Talmud Torah, 531 S. 10th. Org. July 24, 1898. Rabbi, Israel Aaron Levy, 535 N. 10th. Pres., Louis Orlofsky, 617 N. 14th; Treas., H. Nefsky, 1021 U; Sec., E. Liebowitz, 134 N. 12th. Members, 22; income, \$800. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

Tifereth Israel, 1235 T. Rabbi-Cantor, S. Gordon, 806 Y. Pres., A. S. Gordon, 2111 L; Treas., Morris Polsky, 2212 Q; Sec., I. Epstein, 919 Q. Members, 25. *Services:* Sab., in Heb.

CHARITIES

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Oct. 20, 1886. Pres., Mrs. Sam. Wessel, 1216 S. 17th; Treas., Mrs. Chas. Mayer, 1444 K; Sec., Mrs. Wm. Gold, 1225 H. Members, 54; income, \$678.30.

Lincoln Hebrew Relief Association. Org. Nov. 12, 1905. Pres., S. Adelson, 221 S. 21st; Treas., H. Cinberg, 200 S. 19th; Sec., J. Greenstein, 1104 T, S. Members, 65; income, \$300.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Lincoln Educational Club. Org. May 19, 1907. Treas., F. Newton, P. O. Box 1123; Sec., E. Mozer, 221 S. 20th. Members, 20; income, \$120. Maintains a library of Hebrew, Yiddish, Russian, and English books.

Night School for Foreigners, supported by **LINCOLN HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION**; **JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY**; and the local lodge of the **INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.**

CEMETERIES

Bnai Jehuda Cemetery, N. 14th St. Pres., S. Palvosky; Sec., H. Aronson.

Cemetery, two and a half miles north of the city. Disused.

Mount Lebanon Cemetery, plot in Wyuka Cemetery. Inc. Jan. 3, 1904. Used and controlled by **Congregation BNAI JESHURUN.** Sec., Charles Mayer.

See also **Lincoln, Neb.,** under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 75, 89, 99, 117.

NEBRASKA CITY

CONGREGATION

***Congregation, Odd Fellows' Hall.** Acting Cantor, Lewis Wessel. Pres., Sam. Goldberg; Treas., E. Reis; Sec., L. Levy. *Services:* On holidays.

OMAHA

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Hamedrash Hagodel, 1109 S. 13th. Org. 1898. Pres., P. Stein, 819 S. 19th; Treas., A. Monskey, 1308 Mason; Sec., M. Hurwich, 26 N St., S. Omaha. Members, 54; income, \$800. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

B'nei Israel, 1212 Capitol Av. Org. Sept. 1, 1885. Cantor, R. Volochinsky, 210 N. 13th. Pres., N. Steinberg, 1019 Harney; Treas., S. Novitsky, 1104 S. 13th; Sec., J. Bloch, 13th and Hickory. Members, 50; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Hungarian Society, 25th Av. and Cuming. Org. Oct., 1896. Pres., Adolph Brown, 2710 Burt; Treas., I. Moskowitz, 23d and Cuming; Sec., C. J. Singer, 538 25th Av. Members, 75; income, \$300. *Services:* Holidays, in Heb.

Israel, Temple, 29th Av. and Jackson. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Frederick Cohn. Pres., Nathan Spiesberger; Treas., Hesse Rosenstock; Sec., Chas. S. Elgutter. Members, 100; income, \$5500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 170; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* SISTERHOOD OF CONGREGATION ISRAEL.

Russian Congregation, 12th and Capitol Av. Pres., M. Steinberg, 11th and Harney; Treas., S. Novitsky, 13th and Pacific; Sec., E. Block, 13th and Central. Members, 56; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

***Shaare Zion**, 19th and Cuming.

CHARITIES

Associated Jewish Charities. Org. Nov. 15, 1903. Pres., Sol. Brodsky, 1301 Douglas; Treas., H. Friedman, 119 N. 16th; Sec., L. Harris, 209 S. 13th. Income, \$1600.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing and Aid Society, 24th and Harney. Org. 1880. Pres., Mrs. J. Sonnenberg, 2106 Douglas; Treas., Mrs. Sam. Frank, 611 S. 29th Av.; Sec., Mrs. Sol. Bergman, 2961 Pacific. Members, 90; income, \$300.

Wise Memorial Hospital Association, 2225 Sherman Av. Org. Sept. 24, 1899. Pres., A. D. Brandels; Treas., A. Brown, 2710 Burt; Sec., I. Kahn, 2023 Sherman Av. Supt., Carrie S. Louer. Members, 210; income, \$14,615.33. Patients treated, 370.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Omaha Hebrew Club. Org. June, 1892. Pres., Max Wolfson, 24th and Cuming; Treas., S. Luitsky, 13th and Pacific; Sec., L. Cohn, 613 N. 16th. Members, 225; income, \$1000.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Jewish Mission. Conducted by Mrs. A. P. Brandels and six assistants. Attendance, 50. One session weekly. Classes in sewing, basket work, etc. Religious talks by Rabbi Frederick Cohn.

Omaha Hebrew Institute. Org. Jan. 20, 1907. Pres., Morris Levy, 2037 Dodge; Treas., Abraham B. Alpirt, 404 N. 22d; Sec., Martin L. Sugarman, 1916 Farnam. Members, 250; pledged subscriptions, \$11,000; cash in hand, \$1100. *Purpose:* To maintain schools and classes, etc.

SOCIAL CLUB

Metropolitan Club, 23d and Harvey. Org. 1887. Pres., Julius Meyer, 12th and Farnam; Treas., Moritz Meyer, 1314 Farnam; Sec., Leopold Heller, 119 N. 16th. Members, 90; income, \$10,000.

OMAHA (*continued*)

CEMETERIES

Hungarian Society Cemetery, 42d and Redick Av.

Temple Israel Cemetery, at Pleasant Hill, northwest of city.

See also Omaha, Neb., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 45, 77, 89, 96, 107, 112, 117.

NEVADA

Est. Jew. pop. 300

GOLDFIELD

CONGREGATION

Congregation. Acting Cantor, S. Baylis. Pres., Harry Coffee.
Services: New Year and Day of Atonement.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONCORD

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.** Pres., Radner; Sec., Kaufman.

See also Concord, N. H., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 52.

MANCHESTER

Est. Jew. pop. 650

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Jeshurun, 94 Laurel. Org. 1899. Cantor, Jacob Kapelovitz, 152 Spruce. Pres., Henry Trilling, 219 Cedar; Treas., S. Lichtenstein, 79 Laurel; Sec., Harris Simon, 165 Laurel. Members, 30; income, \$400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION

Anshe Sphard, 335 Pine. Org. 1897. Cantor, P. Shechter, 182 Cedar. Pres., Morris Weisman, 195 Central; Sec., L. Isenberg, 158 Auburn. Members, 50; income, \$400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 94 Laurel. Org. 1896. Pres., Mary Resnick, 224 Green; Treas., Rachel Simon, 165 Laurel; Sec., Annie Heifetz, 236 Lake Av. Members, 30; income, \$150.

CEMETERY

Manchester Hebrew Cemetery, Road Beech St. Pres., H. Simon, 165 Laurel; Treas., P. Ratner, 169 Laurel; Sec., L. Felesher, 155 High. Members, 30; income, \$400.

See also Manchester, N. H., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 54, 105.

NASHUA

CONGREGATION

Bace Abraham. Pres., S. Cohen; Treas., Mark Mendelson.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

PORTSMOUTH

CONGREGATION

***Congregation**, Old Kisne St.

CEMETERY

***Cemetery.**

NEW JERSEY

Est. Jew. pop. 70,000

ALLIANCE

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Eben Ha-Ezer, worships in Emanuel Synagogue, near Henry Av. Org. 1887. Pres., David Steinberg; Treas., Michael Lipman, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J.; Sec., Aaron Coltun. Members, 16; income, \$125. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Shaarith Israel, worships in Tiphères Israel Synagogue, Gershel Av. Org. 1890. Pres., Israel Jacobs, Norma, N. J.; Treas., C. Krassenstein, Norma, N. J.; Sec., Moses Bayuk, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J. Members, 40; income, \$100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Alliance Free Night School. Av. attendance, 15; term, 3 months. Teacher, 1; classes, 3; sessions weekly, 4.

Alliance Israelite Library. Inc. 1894; re-org. 1907. Recognized by State Public Library Commission. Treas., Harry Rosinsky; Sec., Raymond Scribner. Librarian, Fannie Kleinfeld. Books loaned per month, 28.

Educational Work. Lectures, night school, music lessons, and library help, under the direction of L. Mounier, Louisia Lodge, Vineland, N. J. Horticultural and agricultural work under the direction of Meyer Goldman.

POLITICAL CLUB

Republican Club. Pres., Sam. Kleinfeld, R. F. D. 6, Vineland; Treas., David Steinberg; Sec., Aaron Coltun.

CEMETERY

Alliance Cemetery, Gershel Av. Inc. 1893. Pres., Mayer Salunsky, Norma, N. J.; Treas., Calman Krassenstein, Norma, N. J.; Sec., Moses Bayuk, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J. Members, 60; income, \$150. Used by Congregations **SHAA RITH ISRAEL** and **EBEN HA-EZER**, of Alliance; Congregation **B'NAI MOSES ANSHE ASTRACH**, of Brotmanville, N. J.; and **AHAVAS ACHIM**, of Norma, N. J.

See also **Brotmanville, N. J.** (suburb of Alliance); **Norma, N. J.**; and **Vineland, N. J.**

See also Alliance, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 38.

ARLINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 92

CONGREGATION

Ahavath Zion, Kearny and Quincy Aves. Rabbi, E. Deinard, 86 Windsor Cantor, Julius Aronson, 122 E. Broadway. Treas., Israel Goldstein, Midland Av. Members, 11. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 7; sessions weekly, 2.

ASBURY PARK

CONGREGATION

***Sons of Israel, The**, Cookman Av. and Langford. Pres., Charles Schneider; Sec., J. Golenbock, 218 Cookman Av.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Pres., Samuel Levy, 5th Av.; Sec., Charles Levy.

ATLANTIC CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 1250

CONGREGATIONS

Amonat Israel, 1714 Arctic Av. Org. March 1, 1899. Pres., Simon Lewis, Indiana and Washington Aves.; Treas., S. Hyman, 1900 Atlantic Av.; Sec., J. Jacobs, 1936 Atlantic Av. Members, 75. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

ATLANTIC CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Beth Israel, Pennsylvania Av. S. of Pacific. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Henry M. Fisher, Royal Palace Hotel. Pres., Jacob Bacharach, 1504 Atlantic Av.; Treas., Moses Hanstein, 142 St. Charles Pl.; Sec., L. Bledenthal, 1934 Atlantic Av. Members, 50; income, \$4000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1.

Rodef Sholom, 1917 Arctic Av. Org. Feb. 22, 1899. Cantor, M. Kapelowitz, 2224 Arctic Av. Pres., Max Berkowitz, Maryland and Baltic Aves.; Treas., Barney Forkus, Mississippi and Arctic Aves.; Sec., Isaac Miller, 2012 Division. Members, 75; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 60; sessions, daily.

CHARITIES

Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, The, New York Av., Ventnor. Org. May, 1893 (under auspices of the JEWISH MATERNITY ASSOCIATION, Philadelphia, Pa.). Pres., David T. Berlzheimer, 1320 N. Lawrence, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Isaac Herzberg, 8th and Arch, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec., Milton C. Stein, 410 Reading Terminal, Philadelphia Pa. Supt., Tillie Herman. Members, 37; income, \$7114.29. Invalids sheltered, 446.

Ladies' Montefiore Society, 2400 Pacific Av. Org. Feb., 1899. Pres., Mrs. L. Kraus, 2222 Pacific Av.; Treas., Mrs. B. Forkus, Mississippi and Arctic Aves.; Sec., Mrs. A. Kahn, 1817 Michigan Av. Members, 74; income, \$800.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Hebrew Educational Alliance, 1527 Atlantic Av. Org. Nov. 19, 1906. Pres., H. F. Heller, 1207 Arctic Av.; Treas., B. Morris, 1430 Atlantic Av.; Sec., B. Goldstein, 1209 Atlantic Av. Supt., Morris G. Feinthal, 16 Bartlett Av. Members, 140. Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 128; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew language, Jewish history and literature, Bible, etc.

***Hebrew Ladies' Educational Society**.

***Talmud Torah**. Sec., J. B. Press, 1206 Atlantic Av.

LITERARY CLUB

***Atlantic City Hebrew Club**. Org. 1904. Members, 167.

See also Atlantic City, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 27, 70, 91.

BAYONNE

Est. Jew. pop. 2500

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudath Elohim**, Av. C. and 24th.

Beth Abraham, 42 W. 21st. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Israel Rosenberg, 551 Blvd.; Cantor, Lapidus Kinginson, 9 E. 22d. Pres., Joseph Pimstein, 520 Blvd.; Treas., Leon Lazarus, 505 Broadway; Sec., Jacob Cohen, 16 E. 21st. Members, 150; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*: 2; Classes, 7; teachers, 6; pupils, 250; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: GEMILUS CHASODIM; CHEVRA AIN JACOB.

Bnei Joseph, First Riminower, 33 W. 21st. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., F. Silber, 535 Av. C; Treas., M. Shapiro, 84 E. 21st; Sec., Wilkefeld, 83 W. 22d. Members, 32; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohav Sholom Anshe Sfard, 462 Av. C. Org. July, 1901. Pres., Isidore Bresler, 580 Boulevard; Treas., Shmayer Goldman, 70 W. 19th; Sec., Harry Smittlein, 538 Av. C. Members, 60; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Talmud Tora, 43 W. 20th. Org. April, 1903. Rabbi, Israel Rosenberg, 551 Blvd. Pres., Max L. Solinsky, 70 W. 30th; Treas., Alexander Levy, 459 Av. C; Sec., Joseph Pimstein, 520 Blvd. Members, 300; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 3; pupils, 180; sessions, daily.

BAYONNE (continued)**CHARITIES**

Happy Workers, The. Org. Dec., 1905. Pres., Bertha Goodman, 21 W. 20th; Treas., Anna Sussman, 44 E. 27th; Sec., Sarah Reiner, 455 Ocean Av., Jersey City. Members, 25; income, \$150. *Purpose:* Charity for children.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid, 459 Av. C. Org. Jan., 1907. Pres., Lina Levy, 459 Av. C; Treas., Mrs. M. Lazarus, 646 Av. C; Sec., Theresa Bennett, 661 Av. C. Members, 50.

Hebrew Sheltering and Aid Association, 42 W. 21st. Org. Sept., 1899. Pres., Louis Lazarus, 73 W. 24th; Treas., Max Slabotkin, 487 Av. C; Sec., Bernard Morush, 396 Broadway. Members, 150; income, \$300. Maintains a free loan fund.

Thespian Club. Org. Oct., 1904. Pres., Mildred Grodberg, 454 Broadway; Treas., Sarah Lazarus, 73 W. 24th; Sec., Gertrude Solinsky, 82 W. 19th. Members, 18; income, \$100. *Purpose:* Charity.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Bayonne Aid Progressive Association, 15 E. 21st. Org. Oct. 16, 1899. Pres., M. T. Tabs, 366 Av. D; Treas., M. Daimot, 83 W. 25th; Sec., S. E. Rapport, 662 Av. C. Members, 103; income, \$570.84.

Bayonne Hebrew Sick Benefit Association, 462 Av. C. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Epstein, 516 Blvd.; Treas., Julius Chmelniker, 666 Av. C; Sec., Henry Epstein, 514 Blvd. Members, 20.

Daughters of Israel, 15 E. 21st. Org. Aug. 1900. Pres., Regina Brown, 535 Blvd.; Treas., Betsy Goodman, 21 W. 20th; Sec., Max Sherewitz, 490 Av. C. Members, 80; income, \$400.

First Hungarian Sick and Benefit Society, 15 E. 21st. Org. Sept., 1905. Pres., Alex. Newman, 63 W. 26th; Treas., Joseph Weiss, 204 E. 22d; Sec., Adolph Friedman, 230 E. 22d. Members, 50; income, \$150.

Ladies' Association of Anshey Sfar, 462 Av. C. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Mrs. B. Menin, 86 W. 22d; Treas., Mrs. B. Cheish, 89 W. 20th; Sec., Mrs. E. Stern, 22 E. 21st. Members, 82.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

***Hebrew Institute,** Av. C. and 20th. Recorder, Hyman Lazarus, 473 Av. D.

***United Hebrew Educational Alliance.**

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL CLUBS

Cadets of Temperance, Washington Section No. 8, 15 E. 21st. Org. May 15, 1900. Worthy Patron, Max Levy, 459 Av. C; Treas., David Sussman, 44 E. 27th; Sec., Isaac Lipman, 570 Av. C. Members, 85; income, \$200. *Purpose:* Temperance, brotherhood, and literary.

Hamilton Club. Org. April, 1907. Pres., Max Levy, 459 Av. C; Treas., William Streisin, 33 E. 49th; Sec., Samuel Horwitz, 505 Broadway. Members, 25.

***Hebrew Democratic Club.** Inc. May, 1904. Pres., Louis Epstein, 443 Av. C.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Av. C. and 19th. Org. Jan. 15, 1900. Pres., Saul Harris, 458 Broadway; Treas., Frank Orchevsky, 50 W. 24th; Sec., Lester Brooks, 63 W. 20th. Members, 45; income, \$400.

CEMETERIES

Bayonne Aid Progressive Association Cemetery. Office address: 15 E. 21st. For officers, etc., see under **MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES**.

Bayonne Hebrew Benevolent Association Cemetery, 15 E. 21st. Inc. Nov., 1906. Pres., Max Sherewitz, 490 Av. C; Treas., Sam. Doroshinsky, 514 Blvd.; Sec., Max Bassin, 77 W. 21st. Members, 50. Owns a plot in **BARON HIRSCH CEMETERY, Staten Island.**

See also Bayonne, N. J., under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 27, 39, 47, 50, 65, 102.

BLOOMFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Shomar Amuno of Bloomfield and Montclair, 27 Broad, Bloomfield. Org. Oct. 1, 1905. Pres., Max Moses, 27 Broad; Treas., Jacob Reichart, 89 Spruce; Sec., H. Kubie, 11 B. Oxford, Montclair. Members, 25; income, \$100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

BROTMANVILLE**CONGREGATION**

B'nai Moses Anshe Astrach, Gershel Av. Org. 1902. Pres., G. Pittel, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J.; Treas., Hyman Abelson, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J.; Sec., Abr. Nachovitch, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J. Members, 18; income, \$120. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.
See also **Alliance, N. J.**

CAMDEN

Est. Jew. pop. 800

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, 5th and Spruce. Org. Sept., 1904. Pres., Jacob Z. Blank, 1103 Broadway; Treas., Louis Cades, 1148 Broadway; Sec., Ephraim J. Weinstein, 441 Kaighn Av. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab., in Heb.

Bnei Abraham, 335 Liberty. Org. Oct. 25, 1905. Pres., Abraham Lichtenstein. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Sons of Israel**, 8th and Sycamore. Org. 1894. Rabbi, David Shain, 1112 Broadway. Pres., M. Levin; Treas., M. Wessel; Sec., Max Pressman, 832 S. 4th. Income, \$600.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Literature Society (and Sunday School).**

CEMETERY

Cemetery, New Camden.

See also **Camden, N. J.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 28, 110.

CARMEL

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATION

Agudath Achim (Brotherhood of Carmel). Org. 1902. Rabbi, A. Reznick. Pres., S. Abramowitz; Treas., Moses Benjamin; Sec., Albert Kohn. Members, 50; income, \$450. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Carmel Ladies' Aid Society. Treas., Mrs. Portnoy; Sec., Mrs. Weisman.

Carmel Relief Society. Pres., Mrs. Readomsky; Treas., Mrs. Merochnik; Sec., Mrs. Klarfeld. Members, 12. *Purpose*: To assist women during confinement.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Carmel Library Association, Inc. 1902. Recognized by State Public Library Commission. Pres., W. Sobleman; Treas., E. Aaron; Sec., Leon Kohn. Librarian, I. Rosenberg. Books loaned per month, 60.

Carmel Night School. Av. attendance, 18; term, 5 months. Teacher, 1; classes, 4; sessions weekly, 4.

Educational Work. Lectures, night school, music lessons, and library help; and horticultural and agricultural work; all under the direction of L. Mounier, Louisia Lodge, Vineland, N. J.

ATHLETIC CLUBS

Carmel Athletic Association. Columbia Hall. Org. 1906. Pres., Joseph Chasin; Treas., Frank Miller; Sec., William Sobelman. Members, 30.

Excelsior Athletic Club. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., Michael Baruch; Treas., William Kohn; Sec., Raymond Rosen. Members, 12.

CARMEL (*continued*)**CEMETERIES**

Carmel Cemetery, Beaver Dam Rd. Inc. 1890. Pres., Abramovitch; Treas., Morris Benjamin; Sec., Albert Cohen. Members, 70; income, \$1500. Used by Congregation AGUDATH ACHIM, and the Jews of Bridge-ton, N. J.

Independent Order Brith Abraham Cemetery, Beaver Dam Rd. Inc. 1901. Pres., Moses Aaron; Treas., Moses Hurowitz; Sec., Julius Weis. Members, 65; income, \$200. Used by members of the lodge, and the Jews of Millville, N. J.

See also Carmel, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 52.

CARTERET

See Carteret, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 52.

DOVER

Est. Jew. pop. 125

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Mount Sinai Association, Blackwell St. Pres., Max Heller; Treas., Wm. Simon; Sec., Alex. Davis. Supt., A. Schoenbrun. Members, 30; income, \$350. Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Subjects taught:* Bible history and Jewish principles. Also maintains a cemetery. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF MOUNT SINAI ASSOCIATION.

CEMETERY

Mount Sinai Cemetery. Inc. Sept. 12, 1899. Maintained by MOUNT SINAI ASSOCIATION.

EGG HARBOR**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation**. Org. 1904.

ELIZABETH

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Benai Israel, E. Jersey bet. Jaques and Ried. Org. June 2, 1882. Rabbi, S. Scheonkopf, 123 South. Pres., David Kaufman, 314 Spring; Treas., Chas. Callman, 125 Broad; Sec., Morris Koestler, 140 First. Members, 40; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

***Holche Yosher**, 449 South Park. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Bernstein. Pres., S. Robinson; Sec., D. Wolfe.

CHARITIES

***Austrian Jewish Ladies' Charitable Association**, 207 Broad. Org. 1904. Pres., Samuel Barr, 95 Broad; Sec., Michael Messinger. Members, 30.

Elizabeth Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association, 438 S. Park. Org. Dec. 5, 1904. Pres., B. Levy, 435 Court; Treas., Mrs. B. Jacobson, 414 S. Park; Sec., B. Rosenstock, 438 S. Park. Members, 60; income, \$528.35.

Hebrew Sheltering House. Care of B. Levy, 435 Court.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Jewish Women's Sick Benefit and Charitable Association. Org. 1904. Pres., Morris Levy, 423 S. Park; Sec., Rabbi Ellner. Members, 60.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 408 Court. Org. Jan. 1, 1907. Pres., Thomas Steinberg, 219 1st; Treas., Julius Cohen, 203 1st; Sec., Jacob C. Badesch, 406 Livingston. Members, 135; income, \$600.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Nak Lane, Clinton Township.

See also Elizabeth, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 47.

ELIZABETHPORT

See Elizabethport, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 53.

ENGLEWOOD

CONGREGATION

***Ahavath Torah.** Org. 1898. Rabbi, Baruch Shar. Pres., Jacob Resnick; Treas., C. H. Moskin; Sec., H. Friedman, 42 Pallsade Av. Members, 25. *Services:* Sab., monthly, and holidays.

GARTON ROAD

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Light of Israel. Org. 1897. Pres., O. Summer; Treas., I. Melamed; Sec., S. Leventhal. Members, 20. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. nad morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

CLUB

Sisters of Zion. Org. Nov. 24, 1902. Pres., Bessie Rodesky, Bridgeton, P. O. Box 99; Treas., Mrs. I. Gallner, Bridgeton, P. O. Box 102; Sec., Mrs. I. Weinblatt, Bridgeton, P. O. Box 80. Members, 15; income, \$300.

HARRISON

Est. Jew. pop. 659

CONGREGATION

Ohev Sholom, Cleveland Av. Org. 1902. Pres., David Herman, Johnson St.; Treas., Henry Jacobs, 207 Harrison Av. Members, 28; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25.

CHARITY

***Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Org. 1905. Pres., Morris Camerman; Sec., Solomon J. Friedman. Members, 75.

HOBOKEN

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Emuno, 637 Garden. Org. Sept., 1871. Rabbi, Nathan Wolf, 254 7th. Pres., Solomon Moos, 278 Spring, W. Hoboken; Treas., Emanuel Spingarn, 404 Spring, W. Hoboken; Sec., A. S. Schiller, 609 Bloomfield. Members, 85; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* HERMAN HEYMAN AUXILIARY OF ADATH EMUNO; YOUNG PEOPLES' SOCIETY; CHILDREN'S SOCIAL CLUB.

Moses Montefiore, Chevra, 78 Grand. Org. Feb., 1892. Rabbi, Ch. Hershenson, 322 Park Av. Pres., S. Halpern, 812 Bloomfield; Treas., A. Lewit, 74 Grand; Sec., T. Steinberg, 508 Washington. Members, 100; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Star of Israel Association, 11 Grand. Org. Oct. 22, 1905. Rabbi, P. Eichler, 95 Grand; Cantor, W. Kaplan, 408 Newark. Pres., M. Aronsberg, 832 Willow Av.; Treas., I. Boochbinder, 416 First; Sec., I. Welman, 400 First. Members, 75; income, \$979. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 637 Garden. Pres., Mrs. Drlesen, 210 Hudson; Treas., Mrs. Moos, 278 Spring, W. Hoboken; Sec., Mrs. Marx, 40 Columbia Terrace, Weehawken. Members, 67.

Montefiore Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. A. E. Soloman, 330 Washington; Treas., Mrs. M. Aronsberg, 832 Willow Av.; Sec., Mrs. A. Cohen, 79 Grand. Members, 50; income, \$500.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Independent Hebrew Sick Benefit Association, 127 Hudson. Org. 1898. Pres., Isadore Needle, 332 Adams; Treas., Jacob Stein, 236 Madison; Sec., Jacob Sosower, 921 Willow Av. Members, 75; income, \$600.

HOBOKEN (continued)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY**

Hebrew Institute of Hoboken, 79 Grand. Org. Jan., 1903. Treas., Louis Berliner, 127 Bloomfield; Sec., Jacob Ungar, 462 First. Members, 120; income, \$2500. *Purpose*: Affords instruction in Hebrew; social intercourse. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY: Sec., Mrs. L. E. Cohen, 111 Washington; YOUNG LADIES' AUXILIARY: Pres., Miss D. Weinstein; Sec., Miss G. Waldstein.

LITERARY AND CIVIC CLUBS

United Hebrew Representatives, 79 Grand. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., M. Elchler, 369 1st; Treas., L. Berliener, 127 Bloomfield; Sec., J. Ungar, 316 River. Composed of delegates from all Jewish societies, five from each. *Purpose*: Protect Jewish welfare of Hoboken.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of Hudson County, 79 Grand. Org. Aug. 3, 1902. Pres., Max H. Rees, 836 Garden; Treas., Geo. J. Wolf, 388 Grove, Jersey City; Sec., A. E. Jordan, 404 First. Members, 75; income, \$850.

CEMETERY

Hoboken Cemetery, North Bergen, N. J. Office address, 637 Garden. Hoboken. Owned by Congregation ADATH EMUNO.
See also Hoboken, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 73, 83.

HUDSON CITY**CONGREGATION**

***Sons of Israel**, 19 Cottage. Pres., Louis Falk, 599 Summit Av.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Free School**.

JERSEY CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudas Sholom**, 150 Summit Av. Pres., Lewis Marx, 296 Bergen Av.

Beth El Temple, York near Varick. Org. 1891. Rabbi, Alter Abelson, 263 B. Pres., B. S. Pollack, 241 Grove; Treas., Joseph Perlmutter, 2 Paulmeir Pl.; Sec., Henry Lowenstein, 179 Fairview Av. Members, 70; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF TEMPLE BETH EL; LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, 302 3d. Pres., H. Altshul, 321 Varick.

Ohav Sholom, 38 Warner Av. Org. Jan., 1904. Pres., P. Moscovitz, 453 Ocean Av.; Treas., N. Z. Fridman, 524 Ocean Av.; Sec., K. Schwartz, 64 W. 30th, Bayonne. Members, 40. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Sons of Israel, 187 First. Rabbi, Jacob Goodman, 321½ 5th; Cantor, Hymanowitch. Pres., I. H. Goldberg, 236 Grove; Treas., H. Herr, 66 Railroad Av.; Sec., H. Rosengard, 160 Montgomery. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION; HEBREW FREE SHELTER ASSOCIATION; HEBREW FREE SCHOOL.

***Talmud Torah Unterstützungsverein**, 524 Franklin.

CHARITIES

Clara de Hirsch Charity Association, Fischer Hall, Boyd and Erie. Org. 1901. Pres., Harry Klinghoffer, 132 Newark Av.; Treas., Mrs. A. Abramson, 139 Wayne; Sec., H. Rabner, 143 Wayne. Members, 300; income, \$2000.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Gus. Mayer; Treas., Mrs. Chas. Marx; Sec., Mrs. L. Newman.

Jersey City Hebrew Free Loan Association. Org. 1905. Pres., M. Singer, 101 Morris; Treas., H. Babkin, 344 Grove; Sec., H. Rabner, 143 Wayne. Members, 175; income, \$600.

JERSEY CITY (*continued*)CHARITIES (*continued*)

Jewish Hospital for Hudson County. About to be organized. Acting Sec., B. S. Pollak, 241 Grove.

Ladies' Free Loan Society of the "Junction," 331 Randolph Av. Org. April, 1903. Pres., Mrs. Dora Weiss, 227 Montgomery; Treas., Jewel Max, 331 Randolph Av.; Sec., Michael Mastwill, 368 Jackson Av. Members, 125; income, \$1056.51.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Jersey City Sick Benefit Association, 371 Central Av. Org. 1899. Pres., Louis Haideman, 349 Palisade Av.; Treas., S. Schlossberg, 260 Central Av.; Sec., Nathan Glickman, 419 Palisade Av. Members, 123; income, \$800.

CIVIC AND POLITICAL CLUBS

***Hebrew Democratic Association of Jersey City.** Pres., A. O. Pearl; Treas., Ph. Seiden; Sec., J. Garfunkel.

Hebrew Union League of Jersey City. The, Fischer's Hall, Bay and Erie. Org. Sept. 15, 1906. Pres., Emanuel Gross, 315 Henderson; Treas., Morris Wolff, 265 Grove; Sec., Jacob H. Fischer, 522 Henderson. Members, 225. *Purpose:* To protect the rights of Hebrew citizens.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Floral Hill, N. J.

See also *Jersey City, N. J.*, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 28, 41, 47, 53, 66, 74, 109.

KEYPORT

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.** Pres., Jaffe; Treas., Seligman; Sec., Greenberg.

LAKEWOOD

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Sons of Israel of Lakewood, Ridge Av. and E. 4th. Org. Sept., 1903; inc. 1904. Cantor, Moses Silverman, 230 Second. Pres., Moses Silverman; Treas., Louis Mayers, 310 Main; Sec., Bernard Silverman, 230 Second. Members, 25; income, \$300. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* FREE LOAN SOCIETY.

LITERARY CLUB

Young People's Hebrew Association. Org. April 1907. Pres., Morris Levine, 5th St.; Treas., Nathan Lipman, Clifton Av.; Sec., Hinda Anna Silverman.

LONG BRANCH

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

Achenu Bnei Israel of Long Branch, Jeffry St. Pres., Charles J. Shapiro; Treas., Simon Glasser, 123 Broadway; Sec., Benj. Stoliar, 65 4th Av. Members, 65; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 150; sessions, daily.

Beth Miriam, N. Bath Av. Org. 1887. Cantor, B. Morris, 73 Second Av. Pres., Siegmund I. Meyer, 331 Bath Av.; Treas., Newman S. Goldberger, 57 E. 61st, New York City; Sec., Louis Zinke, 290 Broadway, New York City. Members, 140; income, \$3250. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, from Shabuot until after Sukkot, in Heb. and Eng.

CHARITIES

Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. See under New York City.

***Chevra Kadisha.**

Ladies' Hebrew Helping Hand Society, The. Org. Nov., 1901. Pres., Mrs. H. Coshland, Broadway; Treas., Mrs. M. F. Kahn, 99 Sea View Av.; Sec., Miss A. A. Kahn, 99 Sea View Av. Members, 18; income, \$635.10.

LONG BRANCH (*continued*)

CEMETERY

Long Branch Free Hebrew Burial Ground Association. Org. 1880. Pres., Henry Coshland, Broadway; Treas., Louis Rothenberg, Broadway; Sec., Max Stein, 51 3d Av. Members, 34.

MILLVILLE

CONGREGATION

*Millville Hebrew Association. Pres., Chess; Treas., Bromstein; Sec., Schaeffer.

MONTCLAIR

See Montclair, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 105.

MORRISTOWN

CONGREGATIONS

*Congregation.

*Morristown Hebrew Association. Rabbi, Amsterdam.

CEMETERY

*Hebrew Cemetery Association. Pres., Jacob Gottlieb; Sec., J. P. Dikie.

See also Morristown, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 54.

NEWARK

Est. Jew. pop. 30,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, 47 Bedford. Cantor, Pinchus Gladstone, Prince St. Pres., Charles Lieberman, 36 Jones; Treas., J. Stein, 274 Springfield Av.; Sec., I. Hönig, 123 Montgomery. Members, 68. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ahawas Achim Anshe Warshau, 88 Prince. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Abraham Cohn, 91 Prince. Pres., Louis Marx, 482 Springfield Av.; Treas., Morris Sander, 66 Broome; Sec., Morris Berkowitz, 180 Spruce. Members, 42. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Anshe Israel, 104 Prince. Rabbi, A. Cohn, 25 Boyd.

Anshe Romanien, 221 Prince. Org. Oct. 14, 1893. Rabbi, Margulies, 159 Prince; Cantor, Furman, 268 Prince. Pres., A. D. Rosenberg, 208 Livingston; Sec., M. Silverman, 131 Prince. Members, 50; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Russia, 220 W. Kinney. Org. May 1, 1885. Rabbi, Hyman Brodsky, 91 Broome; Cantor, Jacob A. Zarnitsky, 70 Waverly Av. Pres., Myer Pimias, 81 16th Av.; Treas., Aaron Fishman, 165 Somerset; Sec., Abram Elias, 17 Ann Pl. Members, 185; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2; teachers, 5; classes, 8; pupils, 200; sessions, daily.

B'nai Abraham, High St. and 13th Av. Org. Oct. 20, 1855. Rabbi, Julius Silberfeld, 346 High. Pres., Samuel Nadel, 20 Mercer; Treas., Louis Gross, 89 Market; Sec., Isaac Harris, 27 Burnett. Members, 125; income, \$7500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 160; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADY JUDITH MONTEFIORE SOCIETY: High and 13th Av. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. F. Nadel, 20 Mercer; Sec., Mrs. H. Steinhart, 206 Hunterdon. Members, 70; income, \$800; YOUNG FOLK'S PLEASURE SOCIETY: THE OWLS.

B'nai Jeshurun, Washington St. Rabbis: Joseph Leucht, 344 High; Solomon Foster, Clinton Av. Pres., Leser Lehman, 33 Lincoln Pk.; Treas., Joseph Goetz, 105 Clinton Av.; Sec., Joseph Korn, 22 Warren. Members, 206; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1.

Elen Jacob, 110 Prince. Org. Feb. 13, 1898. Rabbi, R. S. Halperin, 121 Prince. Pres., Greenberg, 339 Warren; Treas., Zeckhausen, 60 Mercer; Sec., A. J. Krohn, 27 Boyd. Members, 110; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

NEWARK (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Linás Hazedek, 70 Prince. Rabbi, G. Mann. Pres., I. Hönig; Treas., M. Fast; Sec., Eisenberg. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mishnayes, Chevra, 11 Jones. Org. 1886. Rabbi, B. Hallperin, 229 Court. Pres., Joseph Becker; Treas., D. Lashkowitz; Sec., L. Worzel, 52 Belmont Av. Members, 105; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily.

Oheb Sholom, 32 Prince. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Charles I. Hoffman, 147 Monmouth; Cantor, Max Helfer. Pres., Simon Heyman, 613 High; Treas., Julius Abeles, Ridgewood Av.; Sec., Leo Stein, 257 S. 7th. Members, 140; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; sessions weekly, 2. *Sewing School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; sessions weekly, 1. Pupils in both schools, 400. *Auxiliary Society*: FRAUEN MIRIAM VEREIN: Org. Oct. 17, 1880. Pres., Mrs. Celia Loewenstein, 12 Baldwin Av.; Sec., Mrs. Siegfried Kohn, 292 Springfield Av. Members, 120; income, 273.

***Shomer Israel**. Org. 1904.

CHARITIES

Daughters of Israel. See MOSHAV ZEKAINIM.

Hachnosas Orchim (Hebrew Shelter House), 56 Stirling. Pres., H. Kapeshush, 38 Clayton; Treas., I. Schwartz, 35 Johns; Sec., M. Erberg, 259 Broome. Members, 380; income, \$3488.04. Constituent Society of the HEBREW EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.

Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society and United Hebrew Charities, 530 Clinton Av. Pres., Simon Scheuer, 738 Broad; Treas., Louis Plaut, 715 Broad; Sec., G. J. Kempe, 132½ Court. Supt., Simon J. Premelaar. Members, 850; income, \$29,842.66. Inmates of Orphan Asylum, 63. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW WOMAN'S ORPHAN AID SOCIETY: Org. Jan. 22, 1889. Pres., Rose Marx, 12 Baldwin Av.; Sec., Rose Back, 16 N. Arlington Av., East Orange, N. J. Members, 237.

***Hebrew Free Burial Society**. Pres., Samuel Nadel, 20 Mercer. Owns a cemetery.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. Org. 1900. Pres., Barnett Hoffman, 7 West.

Hebrew Home for the Aged. See MOSHAV ZEKAINIM.

Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society, 328 Washington. Org. Feb. 28, 1890. Pres., Mrs. H. Grotta, 52 Veloon Pl.; Treas., Mrs. C. Seligman, 72 New; Sec., Miss M. DeJonge, 56 Parkhurst. Members, 350.

Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle, 328 Washington. Org. April, 1871. Pres., Mrs. D. G. Alexander, 1007 Broad; Treas., Mrs. S. Lichtstein, 41 Hillside Av.; Sec., Minnie DeJonge, 56 Parkhurst. Members, 264. Affiliated with the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

Hebrew Shelter House. See HACHNOSAS ORCHIM.

Jewish Sisterhood of Newark, The, 108 Montgomery. Org. June 1, 1905. Pres., Mrs. Solomon Foster, 264 Clinton Av.; Treas., Mrs. Alfred J. Fisher, 1115 Broad; Sec., Mrs. Julius Silberfeld, 346 High. Members, 330; income, \$1400. *Purpose*: Maintains a day nursery; will establish a Free Employment Bureau.

Moshav Zekainim (Hebrew Home for the Aged), 54-58 Sterling. Org. 1907. Managed by the DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL: Pres., Mrs. Hollander, Hunterdon and 16th Av.; Treas., Mrs. Basement; Sec., Mr. Kosowski. Supt., I. Schwarz. Inmates, 7; members, 600. Constituent Society of the HEBREW EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.

Newark Beth Israel Hospital Association, High and W. Kinney. Inc. Sept. 8, 1901. Pres., Joseph Okin, 115 Spruce; Treas., Adolph Hollander, 293 Hunderton; Sec., Mrs. Julius L. Katchen, 77 Baldwin. Members, 500; income, \$16,289.57. *Auxiliary Societies*: THE SEWING CIRCLE OF NEWARK BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL; YOUNG LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Relief Fund for Roumanian Jews, 24 Prince. Pres., Isador Cohen, Boston St.; Treas., Charles Loebel, 50 Charlton; Sec., Silverman, Barclay near Spruce. Members, 35; income, \$1400.

NEWARK (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

United Hebrew Charities. See HEBREW BENEVOLENT AND ORPHAN ASYLUM AND UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

***Erster Oesterreicher Kranken Unterstützungsverein,** 224 Court.

Mendelssohn Wohlthätigkeits Verein. Org. 1850. Pres., J. Nellthal, Market St.; Treas., M. Heineman, 7 W. 6th; Sec., D. Lowy, 373½ Central Av. Members, 96; income, \$700.

Montefiore Mutual Aid Association. Org. 1885. Pres., Joseph Altman, 13th Av.; Treas., Joseph Bergman, Bergen and Springfield Av.; Sec., David Lowy, 373½ Central Av. Members, 86.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Hebrew Educational Alliance, 54 Sterling. Pres., I. Berman, 19 Rose; Treas., I. Schwartz, 35 Johns; Sec., H. Yudolowitz. Members, 400. *Constituent Societies:* HACHNOSAS ORCHIM; MOSHAV ZEKAINIM; TALMUD TORAH.

Jewish Literary Society. Org. Oct., 1903. Pres., Solomon Foster, 264 Clinton Av.; Treas., H. Nettheim, 128 Court; Sec., Augusta Kempe, 130 Court. Members, 56; income, \$56.

Plaut Memorial Hebrew Free School, 225 Prince. Org. Nov. 26, 1889. Pres., Simon Scheuer, 784 Broad; Treas., Abraham Rothschild, 1001 Broad; Sec., Oscar Wiener, 368 Washington. Members, 450; income, \$3000.

Talmud Torah, 58 Stirling. Org. Oct. 31, 1894. Pres., I. Berman, 19 Rose; Treas., I. Schwartz, 35 Johns; Sec., H. Yudolowitz. Supt., S. Cohen, 149 Charlton. Members, 400; income, \$1514.66. Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 200; sessions, daily.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL CLUBS

Hebrew Republican Association of the City of Newark, 103 Broome. Pres., Max Elias, Mercer St.; Treas., George Cohen, 52 Charlton; Sec., David Lesnik, 139 Prince. Members, 67.

Progress Club, 9 W. Park. Pres., Leser Lehman, 33 Clinton Av.; Treas., I. Lehman; Sec., Henry Gluck. Members, 215.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 36 Prince. Pres., A. Sigmund Kannengieser, 560 Market. Sec., Benjamin Hollander.

CEMETERIES

B'nai Jacob of N. J. Cemetery, 520 S. Orange Av.

Cemetery, 21st St.

Cemetery on Grove St.

New Jersey Lodge (Order of Brith Abraham) Cemetery. Sec., Joseph Weiss, 687 Broad.

See also Newark, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 41, 47, 47, 54, 63, 66, 76, 81, 83, 86, 92, 95, 99, 105, 109, 117.

NEW BRUNSWICK

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Emeth, Albany St. Rabbi, Dr. Housman. Pres., Louis Cohen; Treas., Louis Dolfson; Sec., Max Corda. Members, 38. *Services:* Friday eve., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1.

***Kol Israel Achim.**

***Poel Zedek.** Pres., Minor; Treas., Elephant; Sec., Friedman.

***Shomre Hadas.**

See also New Brunswick, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 76.

NORMA

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Ahavas Achim (Norma Brotherhood), Wallace and Gershel. Org. 1897. Pres., Samuel Spiegel; Treas., Samuel Rothman; Sec., Max Gass. Mem-

NORMA (continued)**CONGREGATION (continued)**

bers, 30; income, \$150. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 2; pupils, 70; sessions, daily.

CHARITY

Mrs. L. Lewisohn Benevolent Society. Org. April 1, 1899. Pres., F. H. Rottman; Treas., H. Steinberg; Sec., Joseph Rosinsky. Members, 75; income, \$300.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Educational Work. Lectures and night school, under the direction of L. Mounier, Louisia Lodge, Vineland, N. J.

Free Night School. Av. attendance, 18. Teacher, 1; classes, 2.

Independent Colonial Library. Org. 1905. Pres., Jennie Opachinsky, Alliance, N. J.; Treas., Frank Rothman, R. F. D. 6, Vineland, N. J.; Sec., Lily Bailey, Alliance, N. J. Members, 40; no. of books, 300. Books loaned to members only.

Work and Play Club. Org. 1907. Instructor, Meyer Goldman. Members, 60 (boys chiefly). Classes. *Purpose*: Nature study, agriculture, beautifying home surroundings.

CIVIC AND ATHLETIC CLUBS

Norma Athletic Association. Inc. Oct., 1904. Pres., V. B. Tier; Treas., G. H. Beebe; Sec., J. D. Spiegel. Members, 40. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY BRANCH: Org. 1906. Pres., Sally Halbert; Sec., Lena Halbert. Members, 15.

Norma Produce Growers' Association. Org. 1906. Pres., R. Lipman; Sec., Jacob Spiegel. *Purpose*: Co-operative shipping and sale of farm produce.

See also Alliance, N. J.; Brotmanville, N. J.; Vineland, N. J.

See also Norma, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 42, 49.

ORANGE

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim Anshe Orange, 43 Centre. Org. June 27, 1904. Cantor, S. Bicosky, Ferry St., Newark, N. J. Pres., David Abrams, 80 Parrow; Treas., Max Swidlow, 198 Main; Sec., Louis Weinberg, 322 Main. Members, 35; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

Sharey Tefilo, Cleveland St. Org. 1874. Pres., S. J. Klauber, 52 Essex Av.; Treas., L. Sonnenschein, 17 Elm; Sec., Geo. Sommers, 115 William. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Teacher, 1; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' MONTEFIORE AID.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Orange Rd.

PASSAIC

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Bicker Cholim, Chevra, 20 2d. Org. 1897. Rabbi, R. Werzberger, 58 2d; Cantor, Josef Perlmutter, 47 2d. Pres., H. Rinzler, 58 3d; Treas., Max Feld, 43 Dayton Av.; Sec., Nathan Lenz, 62 3d. Members, 74; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily.

Bnei Jacob, Washington Pl. and Columbia Av. Org. 1892. Pres., B. Wilensky, 3 Jefferson; Treas., Wm. Jacobson, 49 Quincy; Sec., J. Einfrank, 84 2d. Members, 70; income, \$1256.50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Machzike Hadas.** Rabbi, Philip Davidson. Pres., G. Lobentz; Treas., S. Budner; Sec., A. Safren.

PASSAIC (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

***Poale Zedek.** Sandor Weise, 61 N. 2d.

***Thillim.** Pres., B. Mirsky, 176 Passaic.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

***Hebrew Lebowitz Freundschaft Society.**

CEMETERY

Cemetery, at Lodi, Bergen Co.

See also **Passaic, N. J.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 45, 57, 61, 86.

PATERSON

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahawath Joseph, 25 Godwin. Org. 1892. Cantor, Joseph Rivkin. Pres., Morris Nachamson, 35 Washington; Treas., Harris Rosenstein, 17 Godwin; Sec., Jacob Katz, 162 Water. Members, 80; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol Ahavath Zedek, 1 Godwin. Org. Jan. 3, 1907. Rabbi, Moses Luntz, 149 River; Cantor, Samuel Man, 113 River. Pres., Samuel Philip, 77 Ellison; Treas., Samuel Hollander, 1 N. Main; Sec., Benj. Kushner, 32 Arch. Members, 150; income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. (for four mos.). *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* BENOS ZEDEK.

Bnai Israel, 12 Godwin. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Wolf Baron, 39 Temple. Pres., Israel Aronsohn, 105 Pearl; Treas., Abraham Cohn, 200 Hamilton Av.; Sec., Nathan Elkind, 10 Twelfth Av. Members, 75; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 75; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

B'nal Jeshurun, Broadway and Straight. Rabbi, Eli Mayer, Midland Park. Pres., Nathan Barnert, 258 Broadway; Treas., Isaac Basch, 99 Main; Sec., Charles Cohen, 361 12th Av. Members, 82. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1.

Emanuel, Temple, Van Houten near Church. Org. April 21, 1907. Cantor, Alexander S. Kleinfeld, 602 E. 18th. Pres., Joseph Abrahams, 99 Van Houten; Treas., Jacob Connor, 103 Market; Sec., Otto L. Panzer, 120 Washington. Members, 100; income, \$3500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Fidelity Aid Association, Munzer Hall, Market St. Org. 1901. Pres., Charles Saperstein, 53 Bridge; Treas., Freda Libben, 6 12th Av.; Sec., Sarah Saperstein, 53 Bridge. Members, 75; income, \$200.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Inc. Dec. 5, 1883. Pres., Mrs. Geo. Feder, Bloomfield Av., Passaic; Treas., Mrs. Morris Levine, 260 Graham Av.; Sec., Mrs. Tennie Diamond, 150 Straight. Members, 84.

Paterson Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association, Sons of Veterans Hall, Broadway. Org. Aug. 28, 1898. Pres., Mrs. Annie Greengrass; Treas., Mrs. Annie Marans; Sec., Wolf Lambert, 11 Bridge. Members, 120; income, \$1000.

Paterson Society for Relief of Hebrew Strangers, 14 Godwin. Org. 1898. Pres., Edmond Y. Marcus, 22 Temple; Treas., Samuel Levine, 77 Prospect; Sec., David Friedman, 94 River. Members, 200; income, \$600.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Miriam Barnert Memorial Hebrew Free School, 176 Broadway. Org. Feb. 1, 1902. Pres., Nathan Barnert, 258 Broadway; Treas., J. Krulawsky, 109 Water; Sec., M. Shinedling, 43 Lane. Supt., S. Uslaner, 1 Bridge. Members, 160; income, \$3695.30. Classes, 10; teachers, 5; pupils, 300; sessions, daily.

PATERSON (*continued*)**LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS**

Progress Club, 52 Church. Org. Jan. 10, 1896. Pres., N. H. Straus, 146 Canal; Treas., J. Bauer, 99 Main; Sec., J. Wollenberg, 34 Ward. Members, 100.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 176 Broadway. Org. Nov. 23, 1904. Pres., B. Harry Benedict, 27 Elm; Treas., Jacob B. Cohen, 321 River; Sec., Jacob Kushner, 19 Lane. Members, 55; income, \$200. *Auxiliary Societies*: **DEBATING CIRCLE**; **DRAMATIC CLUB**.

Young Women's Hebrew Association. Org. Nov. 4, 1906. Pres., Ray Baron, 39 Temple; Treas., Frances Miller; Sec., Lillian Greenbaum. Members, 50; income, \$200.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Bergen County.

Cemetery, Broadway Heights.

Cemetery, Laurel Grove, Passaic County.

Cemetery, Little Falls Turnpike near High Bridge. Managed by **PASSAIC COUNTY LODGE, INDEPENDENT ORDER AHAWAS ISRAEL**.

Mount Nebo Cemetery, Totowa Borough, Passaic Co.

See also Paterson, N. J., under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 30, 42, 45, 49, 57, 61, 77, 85, 86, 107.

PERTH AMBOY

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth Mordecai**. Sec., L. Knielsheimer, P. O. Box 165 South Amboy.

***Shaare Tefilla**. I. Feldman.

CHARITIES

First Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Wagner, 370 State; Treas., Mrs. Plain, 444 State; Sec., Mrs. M. Semer, 368 State. Members, 50; income, \$300.

***First Ladies' Aid Society**.

Israel Benevolent Society, 1416 Cortland. Treas., G. Blatt, Hall Av.; Sec., M. Cohen, 39 Elizabeth. Members, 50.

***Original Hebrews Benevolent Society**.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

***First Hebrew Perth Amboy Mutual Aid Society**. Pres., H. Shagrowitz; Treas., Nathan Jacobson; Sec., J. Davidowitz.

United Hebrew Association. Org. Dec. 31, 1905. Pres., Sam Lövenkopf, 460 State. Treas., Joseph L. Klein, 48 Smith; Sec., Samuel Klein, 341 Madison Av. Members, 60; income, \$581.70.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

***Hebrew Progressive Association**.

Raritan Club, The, 189 High. Org. June 1, 1905. Pres., Leo Goldberger, Scheuer Bldg.; Treas., Joseph Jaffe, 337 State; Sec., Jacob H. Weltzen, 67 Cortlandt. Members, 28; income, \$461.

***Young Ladies' Social Circle**. Pres. Sadie Wagner.

See also Perth Amboy, N. J., under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 30, 42, 96, 121.

PINE BROOK**CONGREGATION**

***Agudas Achim**. Pres., J. Konner.

PLAINFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth Tefilah Isho Yental**. Sec., J. Sacher, 412 E. 3d.

Children of Israel, New St. Rabbi, Davidson, 212 E. 4th. Pres., N. Meyers, Watchung Av.; Treas., Molodetzky, 111 Liberty St.; Sec., B. Neumark, 431 W. 4th. Members, 55; income, \$1260. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions, daily.

PLAINFIELD (*continued*)**CITY**

Gemilath Chesed Wehachnosches Orchim (Free Loan and Shelter). 111 New. Org. May 25, 1902. Pres., Gershon Meyorowitz, 520 W. 23d; Treas., Henry Solomon, Watchung Av.; Sec., Henry Rosenbaum, 505 W. 3d. Members, 82; income, \$310.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Young Ladies' Social Circle. Org. Feb. 15, 1907. Pres., Sadie Leichtentritt, 705 W. Front; Treas., Rose Block, 447 Orchard Pl.; Sec., Fanny Molodetzky, 111 Liberty. Members, 23; income, \$125.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 204 W. Front. Org. Nov. 18, 1906. Pres., Meyer Molodetzky, 111 Liberty; Treas., Jacob W. Molodetzky, 111 Liberty; Sec., Samuel Rothberg, 206 W. Front. Members, 30.

CEMETERY

See **Somerville, N. J.** for **CEMETERY**

See also **Plainfield, N. J.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 30.

ROSENHAYN

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATION

Anshe Ashkenaz, Chevra Kadisha, Morton Av. Inc. 1892. Rabbi-Cantor. Isaac Shoop. Pres., Samuel Yudelowitz; Treas., Samuel Stotter; Sec., Mendel Silver. Members, 42; income, \$250. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Rosenhayn Library. Org. 1902; re-org. Sept., 1904. Director and Librarian, L. Mounier, Louisia Lodge, Vineland, N. J.; Assistant Librarians, Benjamin Venezky, William Stallop. Members, 61; no. of books loaned weekly: Eng. 23; Yiddish, 12; no. of periodicals, 7. Recognized by State Public Library Commission.

Rosenhayn Night School. Term, 4 months. Classes, 2; teacher, 1. Av. attendance, 16.

See **Carmel, N. J.**, for **EDUCATIONAL WORK**.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, between Vineland and Bridgeton Aves. Inc. 1895. Owned by **CHEVRA KADISHA ANSHE ASHKENAZ**. Used also by the Congregation of Garton Rd.

See also **Rosenhayn, N. J.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 59, 122.

SOMERVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

Anshe Chesed, Somerset St. Org. 1895. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Loewenstein, Hamilton St. Pres., M. Baum; Treas., David Gronitz, Raritan, N. J.; Sec., Louis Feldman. Members, 40. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CEMETERY

Anshe Chesed Cemetery, between Somerville and Bound Brook, N. J. Owned by Congregation **ANSHE CHESED**, and used also by the Jews of Plainfield, N. J.

TRENTON

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Emes, Fall and Union. Rabbi, Max Sufnoss, 27 Water; Cantor, Max Gordon, 13 New St.; Pres., H. Ungerleider, 913 Hudson; Treas., J. Fine, Warren and Market; Sec., I. Goodstein, 50 Decatur. Members, 125; income, \$750. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Brothers of Israel, 312 Union. Org. 1874. Rabbi, P. Turman, 224 Fall; Cantor, P. Elitzor, 123 Fall. Pres., Isaac Levi, 304 Union; Treas., Max Simon, S. Broad St.; Sec., Heller, 98 Union. Members,

TRENTON (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

200; income, \$4000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies:* SICK BENEFIT SOCIETY; ZION SOCIETY; WOMEN'S SOCIETY; HACHNOSAS ORCHIM.

Har Sinai, Stockton and Front. Org. Aug. 18, 1860. Rabbi, Nathan Stern, 128 N. Warren. Pres., Samuel Kahn, 210 E. Front; Treas., Louis Cohen, 235 N. Warren; Sec., David Newton, 19 E. Front. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' TEMPLE AID.

CHARITIES

Austrian-Hungarian Ladies' Aid Society, 714 S. Clinton Av. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., Mrs. Henry Wirtschafter, 525 S. Warren; Treas., Anna Engel, 525 S. Warren; Sec., Mrs. I. Abramson, 139 S. Broad. Members, 48.

Har Sinai Benevolent Society, 146 S. Broad. Org. 1890. Pres., Sol. Papier, 218 E. Front; Treas., Louis Fuld, 211 Academy. Members, 40; income, \$400.

Hebrew Benevolent Society, Market and Mill. Org. 1898. Pres., Louis Albert, 8 Decatur; Treas., H. Levin, Fall St.; Sec., Max Gordon, 13 New St. Members, 200; income, \$300.

Hebrew Friendly Inn, Mill and Market. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Albert, 8 Decatur; Treas., Harry Levine, 233 Fall; Sec., Max Gordon, 13 New. Members, 200; income, \$500.

Little Ladies of Charity, 230 W. State. Org. 1904. Pres., Katie Gerson, Jackson and Livingston; Treas., Carrie New, 230 W. State; Sec., Dora Block, 318 Monmouth. Members, 17; income, \$230.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Hebrew Sick Beneficial and Aid Society, The Ribsam Bldg., Broad and Front. Org. 1893. Pres., Chas. Bash, 182 S. Broad; Treas., Myer Harrison; Sec., A. J. Schlossberg, 133 Ferry. Members, 150; income, \$1000.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Herzl Hebrew Free School, 157 Union. Org. April, 1901. Pres., H. Havesohn, 125 Factory; Treas., M. Gilinsky, 555 S. Warren; Sec., M. Levine, 98 Union. Supt., Morris G. Feinthal. Members, 90; income, \$1478. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 86; sessions, daily.

SOCIAL CLUBS

Progress Club, 23 N. Warren. Org. 1895. Pres., Samuel Krieger, 9 E. Front; Treas., Abr. Siegel, 212 Academy; Sec., Sol. Papier, 218 E. Front. Members, 40; income, \$1700.

Z. E. S. Club, 100 Union. Org. 1906. Pres., Frank Millner, 66 Union; Treas., Benj. Robinson, S. Broad and Dye; Sec., David L. Kelsey, 11 New. Members, 60; income, \$900.

CEMETERIES

Brothers of Israel Cemetery, owned by Congregation BROTHERS OF ISRAEL.

Greenwood Cemetery, owned by Congregation HAR SINAI.

Har Sinai Cemetery, owned by Congregation HAR SINAI.

People of Truth Cemetery, owned by Congregation ANSHE EMES.

See also Trenton, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 44, 61, 79, 96.

VINELAND

Est. Jew. pop. 225

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Achim, 347 Grape. Org. Nov., 1905. Pres., L. Klure; Treas., Max Gassel; Sec., A. M. Niggin. Members, 12; income, \$100.

VINELAND (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Ahavas Achim (dissenting from above), Plum St. Pres., Ben. Rudnick; Treas., J. Schenberg; Sec., Max Rubinoﬀ; Cantor, David Greenberg. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

See also **Alliance, N. J.**

See also **Vineland, N. J.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 31.

WEST HOBOKEN

CONGREGATIONS

Israel, Temple. Sec., S. Steinberg, 147 Bergeline Av., Union Hill. N. J.

Linus Hazedek of Hudson County. Sec., D. Goldman, 590 Spring.

CHARITY

***Brotherly Benevolent Association of Hudson County.** Pres., Morris Eichman; Treas., Herman Gorder; Sec., M. Finkelstein.

LITERARY CLUB

***R. B. Mantell Dramatic Society of Hudson County.** H. A. Bernbaum, 175 Summit Av.; M. Arent, 386 Central Av., Jersey City; Michael Aarman, 314 Congress, Jersey City.

See also **West Hoboken, N. J.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 31.

WEST ORANGE

See **West Orange, N. J.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 60.

WOODBINE

Est. Jew. pop. 2100

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim Anshe Woodbine. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Jacob Rosenbaum, Cantor, Daniel Zussman. Pres., Levi Sapsin; Treas., Barnett Silverman; Sec., Samuel Greenstein. Members, 250; income, \$2200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Woodbine Brethren of Tiferes Israel. Org. 1904. Pres., Michael Heiner; Sec.-Treas., L. Tepper. Members, 100; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Relief Association for Russian Sufferers. Pres., B. A. Palitz; Sec., J. W. Pincus. Members, M. L. Bayard; N. E. Kahn; Jos. Toomlin.

Women's Aid and Free Loan Society. Org. Dec. 11, 1898. Pres., Mrs. Ida Lipman; Treas., Mrs. J. Feldman; Sec., Mrs. M. Subber. Free loans amounting annually to \$1200.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Baron de Hirsch Agricultural and Industrial School, The. Org. 1894. Supt., H. W. Geller.

Myer S. Isaacs Hebrew School. Org. May 23, 1905. Pres., Ephraim Tepper; Treas., B. A. Palitz; Sec., S. Ecker. Supt., Alex. Segal. Income, \$1200. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 65; sessions, daily. Subventioned by the **BARON DE HIRSCH FUND**.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND MUSICAL CLUBS

Children's Zionist Club. Pres., Lena Subber; Sec., Ida Wilnitzky.

Farmers' Association, The. Org. 1905. Pres., L. Sapsin; Sec., J. W. Pincus.

Girls' Club, The. Org. 1901. Pres., E. E. Levin; Sec., Sarah P. Rosenbaum. Members, 95.

Volunteer Fire Company. Pres., Wm. Abramson; Chief, Jos. Subber; Sec.-Treas., Morris Lavin.

Woodbine Land and Improvement Company, The. Supt. and Resident Director, B. A. Palitz. Supt. of Agriculture, J. W. Pincus.

Woodbine Marine Band. Leader, Wm. Lipman.

Young Boys' Club. Org. 1904. Pres., Morris Levin; Sec., Harry Brailowsky. Members, 30.

WOODBINE (*continued*)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND MUSICAL CLUBS** (*continued*)

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org. 1904. Pres., Max Greenstein; Sec., Jos. Gandy Kohen. Members, 40.

CEMETERY

Burial Association. Pres., Herman Rosenfeld. Cemetery is about one mile and a half from Congregation AGUDAS ACHIM ANSHE WOODBINE. *See also* Woodbine, N. J., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 49, 60.

NEW MEXICO

Est. Jew. pop. 800

ALBUQUERQUE**CONGREGATION**

***Albert,** Gold Av. and 7th. Org. Sept. 26, 1897. Pres., Henry N. Jaffa; Treas., Alfred Grunsfeld; Sec., A. Fleischer, P. O. Box 69. Members, 50; income, \$1600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, at Fairview.

See also Albuquerque, N. M., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

LAS VEGAS

Est. Jew. pop. 154

CONGREGATION

Montefiore, Dugles St., E. Las Vegas. Org. 1886. Pres., Sig. Nahm; Treas., John Bachrach; Sec., D. Winternitz. Members, 55; income, \$2100. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* TEMPLE AID SOCIETY; Pres., Mrs. Dan. Stern; Sec., Mrs. Fred. Reuther.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1887. Pres., Mrs. Emma F. Cohn; Treas., Mrs. H. Graubarth; Sec., Mrs. Albert Stern. Members, 40; income, \$120.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, one mile northwest of town. Inc. 1888. Owned by Congregation MONTEFIORE.

See also Las Vegas, N. M., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 74.

ROSWELL

Est. Jew. pop. 45

CONGREGATION

Congregation (no name). Org. Nov. 1, 1903. Acting Reader, Nathan Jaffa. Pres., Morris Price; Sec.-Treas., S. Uhlfelder. *Services:* Friday eve., in Eng. Members, 15.

NEW YORK

Est. Jew. pop. 905,000

Federation of Jewish Organizations, State of New York. *See* JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS, STATE OF NEW YORK, FEDERATION OF, under COMMUNAL FEDERATIONS, New York City.

United Hebrew Trades. *See* under New York City.

ALBANY

Est. Jew. pop. 3500

CONGREGATIONS

Beth El-Jacob, Herkimer and Franklin. Org. Feb. 22, 1841. Rabbi, Z. Kramer, 11 Broad. Pres., Morris Coplon, 74 Madison Av.; Treas.,

ALBANY (continued)**CONGREGATIONS (continued)**

B. Briefstein, 76 S. Ferry; Sec., S. Vinick, 28 Clinton. Members, 109; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Eng.

Beth Emeth, Lancaster and Swan. Org. Dec. 1, 1885. Rabbis: Max Schlesinger, 334 Hudson Av.; Samuel H. Goldenson, 203 Lancaster. Pres., William Barnett, 251 Hamilton; Treas., Isaac Waldman, 78 Willett; Sec., Henry W. Lipman, 614 Madison Av. Members, 200; income, \$13,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: MEN'S CHEBRA; WOMEN'S CHEBRA; BETH EMETH YOUNG PEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION.

Brith Sholom, 305 S. Pearl. Org. Jan. 1, 1870. Pres., Solomon D. Sacks, 243 S. Pearl; Treas., Silas Sacks, 243 S. Pearl; Sec., Joseph Bach, 305 S. Pearl. Members, 20; income, \$100.

Sons of Abraham, S. Ferry and Franklin. Rabbi, Vernickoff, 265 S. Pearl. Pres., M. Fribush, 74½ Green; Treas., H. Lashever, Madison Av.; Sec., J. Nicklosky, Franklin and Herkimer. Members, 155; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Albany Jewish Home Society. Inc. Dec. 7, 1875 (as Society for Providing a Home for Aged, Infirm, and Destitute Israelites in the City of Albany); re-inc. Dec. 1, 1902. Pres., Albert Hessberg; Treas., David Fuld; Sec., J. S. Friedman. Members, 774; income, \$5650.99. Number of Wards, 4.

Clara de Hirsch Charity Society, Beaver Blk. Org. Feb., 1895. Pres., H. Friedman, 68 Herkimer; Treas., C. Briare, 194 S. Pearl; Sec., S. Tulbovitz, 26 Broad. Members, 160; income, \$450.

Daughters of Abraham Friendly Relief Association, Beaver Blk. Bldg. Org. Oct., 1900. Pres., S. Tulbowitz, 22 Broad; Treas., S. Peareson, 92 Green; Sec., D. Epstein, 66 Westerlo. Members, 148; income, \$1365. *Purpose*: A Free Loan Society.

Hebrew Benevolent Society, 334 Hudson Av. Org. 1854; inc. April 5, 1869. Pres., Sol. Levy, 299½ Lark; Treas., Norman Mendleson, 644 B. Madison Av.; Sec., M. Schlesinger, 334 Hudson Av. Members, 300; income, \$2338.13.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Albany Hebrew Tailors' Association, Beaver Blk. Org. June 18, 1891. Pres., H. Friedman, 68 Herkimer; Treas., L. Leviton, 139 S. Pearl; Sec., J. Mandelovitch, 80 Arch. Members, 125; income, \$500.

Young Men's Montefiore Association, S. Pearl and Division. Org. Feb., 1897. Pres., A. H. Reiner, 118 Arch; Treas., Louis Leviton, 139 S. Pearl; Sec., Samuel Vinick, 28 Clinton. Members, 150; income, \$300.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Adelphi Club, 134 State. Org. January 26, 1873. Pres., Isaac M. Strasser, 353 Madison Av.; Treas., Moses I. Frank, 116 Elm; Sec., Charles M. Friend, 84 Dove. Members, 160; income, \$8500.

Grace Aguilar Literary Society, Albany Female Academy. Org. 1901. Pres., Hannah Chuckrow, 153 Myrtle Av.; Treas., Frances Taiches, Herkimer St.; Sec., Katherine Tauber, 149 Madison Av. Members, 27; income, \$100.

Junior Literary Circle, 61 S. Ferry. Org. Feb., 1904. Pres., Charles M. Chuckrow, 233 Park Av.; Treas., Matthew Rosenthal, 111 N. Pearl; Sec., Maurice Fenster, 233 S. Pearl. Members, 29; income, \$60.

Self-Culture Club, 9 Trinity Pl. Org. Nov. 17, 1901. Pres., Robert C. Poskanzer, 283 S. Pearl; Treas., Ellis Kellert, 232 Washington Av.; Sec., Wm. I. Mannersovitch, 245 S. Pearl. Members, 45; income, \$300.

Wilson Literary Club, 61 Madison Av. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Simon Bookstein, 202 S. Pearl; Treas., Morris Sherman, 142 S. Pearl; Sec., Jacob Tucker, 231 S. Pearl. Members, 18; income, \$70.

ALBANY (continued)**CEMETERIES**

- Albany Hebrew Tailors' Association Cemetery**, Guilderland.
Beth El-Jacob Cemetery, Township of Guilderland, Albany Co.
Bethlehem Cemetery, Bethlehem Rd. Owned by Congregation BETH EMETH.
Brith Sholom Cemetery, Guilderland, Albany Co.
Rural Cemetery, Troy Rd. Owned by Congregation BETH EMETH.
Sons of Abraham Cemetery, Schenectady Plank Rd., Guilderland. Inc. 1881.
See also Albany, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 27, 33, 38, 44, 46, 50, 62, 69, 81, 82, 89, 98, 101, 109, 115, 120, 121.

AMSTERDAM

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

- Sons of Israel**, 8 Church. Org. 1882. Rabbi, L. Eisenberg, 72 Forbes. Pres., B. H. Lichtman, 8 Church; Treas., J. Isaacs, 22 Market; Sec., Morris Schmukler, 72 Forbes. Members, 20; income, \$350. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.
Temple of Israel, 8 Mohawk. Org. 1873. Rabbi, B. Grad, Spring St. Pres., Julius Wasserman, 76 Grove; Treas., David Straus; Sec., L. Loewenheim, 215 Division. Members, 35; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: TEMPLE AID SOCIETY; LADIES' DEBORAH SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

- Cemetery**, Crane's Village, three miles from city.
See also Amsterdam, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 62, 70, 91, 115.

ARVERNE, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

- Derech Emuno**, Vernam Av. and Blvd. Org. June, 1905. Rabbi, A. H. Nieto; Cantor, Hyman Meyer. Pres., I. Unterberg, 90 Franklin, New York City; Sec.-Treas., S. I. Hyman, 52 E. 10th, New York City. Members, 150; income, \$7300. *Services*: Daily, from April 15 to Oct. 15, in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

ASTORIA, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

- ***Mishkan Israel.**

AUBURN

Est. Jew. pop. 80

CONGREGATION

- Bnai Israel**, 11 E. Genesee. Org. July 15, 1898. Rabbi, I. Bachrach. Pres., S. Liebshutz, 4 Chappel Av.; Treas., A. Kalezki, State St.; Sec., S. Wetzler, 113 State. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.

AURORA**CONGREGATION**

- ***Congregation.**

BATH BEACH, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 450

CONGREGATIONS

- ***Beth Sholem of Bensonhurst.** A. P. Zemansky, 2060 85th.
Sons of Israel, Bay 22d near Benson, Bath Beach. Org. April 13, 1896. Cantor, Goodman Burestown, Bay 21st near Bath Av. Pres., I. Brauer, 123 Bay 22d; Treas., Joe Katz, 8721 Bay 15th; Sec., M. Levison, 8738 18th Av. Members, 70; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions, daily.

BATH BEACH, L. I. (continued)**CHARITY**

***Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary Society of Bath Beach.** Sec., Mrs. Joe Newman, 159 Bay 31st.

BEDFORD STATION

Country Sanitarium for Consumptives. See **MONTEFIORE HOME FOR CHRONIC INVALIDS, New York City.**
See also Bedford Station, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 39.

BELLPORT, L. I.

Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society. See under **New York City.**

BENSONHURST

See under **Bath Beach.**

BINGHAMTON

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATION

Sons of Israel, 37 Water. Org. 1885. Cantor, K. Sobell, 3 Sanford. Pres., I. Rubinowitch, 14 Water; Treas., D. Weiss, 37 Court; Sec., S. A. Friedlander, 27 Clinton. Members, 40. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society, Court St. Org. 1903. Pres., Harry Rubin; Treas., L. Solomon, Chenango St.; Sec., H. Mintz, Leroy St. Members, 50.

***Hebrew Brothers' Association.** Inc. 1905.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Free School Society,** Water St. Pres., Mrs. Cohen; Treas., Mrs. Tumpofsky; Chairman, S. A. Friedlander.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, one mile from city limits.

Sons of Israel Cemetery, at Conklin. Pres., I. Rubinowitch, 141 Water; Treas., D. Weiss, 37 Court; Sec., J. Krasner, 129 Water. Members, 38.

See also Binghamton, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 50, 65, 82, 102.

BROOKLYN

Est. Jew. pop. 250,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim Anshe Libowitz, Chevrah, Osborn, bet. Belmont and Sutter Avs.

***Ahawath Achim.** Org. 1868. Cantor, A. Eisenberg. Pres., Max Haas; Treas., Max Baar; Sec., A. Leopold, 524 Kosciusko.

Ahawath Achim of Greenpoint. Sec., L. Rothman, 115 Engret Av.

***Ahawath Chesed,** Lorimer and Stagg. Org. March, 1898. Rabbi, Marcus B. Newmark, 176 Penn. Pres., H. Shlivinski; Treas., Max Stern; Sec., H. Weiss, 514 Marcy Av. Members, 58; income, \$1200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 80; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* **LADIES' SOCIETY AHAWATH CHESED; YOUNG AHAWATH CHESED.**

Ahawath Israel of Greenpoint, 108 Noble. Org. Aug., 1902. Cantor, Jacob Schraster. Pres., Leopold Rottman, 999 Lorimer; Treas., B. Silfen, 200 Franklin; Sec., Max Brody, 999 Lorimer. Members, 104; income, \$3300. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society:* **HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.**

Ahawath Scholom Beth Aron, 98 Scholes. Org. 1890. Cantor, Kalman Solomon, 51 Graham Av. Pres., Simon Freudenthal, 791 Broadway; Treas., Samuel Abraham, 63 Scholes; Sec., Elias Asch, 182 Irving Av.

BROOKLYN (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Members, 22; income, \$3000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SOCIETY AHAWATH SHOLOM BETH ARON.

Anshe Emes, 136 Stanhope. Org. Nov. 21, 1903. Pres., Joseph Eisler, 178 Hart; Treas., M. Herman, 412 Knickerbocker Av.; Sec., William Weinberger, 1381 Putnam Av. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY CONGREGATION ANSHE EMES.

Anshe Ostropol, Chevrah, 43 Manhattan. Org. 1905. Pres., P. Becker, 238 High; Treas., H. Beird, 170 Moore; Sec., A. Braunstein. Members, 38; income, \$200.

Anshe Pereyeslaw, Chevro. Org. 1906. Pres., M. F. Richman, 253 Wallabout.

Anshe Preluk Nussach Ari, 98 Siegel. Sec., J. Flusheim, 31 Manhattan Av.

Anshe Scholom. See BETH JACOB ANSHE SHOLOM.

Asifas Israel, 420 Wallabout. Org. May 13, 1885. Sec., Jaffe, 48 Button.

Austria-Hungary. See GEMILATH CHESED AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, CHEVRAH.

Beth Aaron, Grand and Havemeyer. Org. May 1, 1904. Pres., Chas. Gumberg, 329 Bedford Av.; Sec., Aron Kramer, 353 Lafayette Av. Members, 26; income, \$1100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Aaron Kaidanower of Brooklyn, 40 Siegel.

Beth Abraham, Chevra, 141 Watkins. Org. 1889. Pres., M. Berman; Treas., Weinstein; Sec., Levy, 127 Gleiner Av. Members, 100.

Beth Aron. See AHAWATH SHOLOM BETH ARON.

Beth El of Borough Park, 12th Av. and 41st. Org. Aug. 28, 1902. Rabbi, Solomon Hershowitz, 1230 41st. Pres., Moses Napelbaum, 1255 40th; Treas., Philip Gurian, Sr., 1258 40th; Sec., Henry Lyons, 1260 40th. Members, 110; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 78; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: BOROUGH PARK LADIES' SOCIETY; BETH RACHEL TALMUD TORAH AID SOCIETY.

***Beth El, Temple**, 110 Noble, Greenpoint. Org. Sept. 11, 1887. Cantor, Marcus Rosenstein, 78 W. 94th. Pres., S. Heller, 153 Greenpoint Av.; Treas., Max Stern; Sec., H. Abrahams, 13 Greenpoint Av. Members, 50; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 3.

Beth Elohim, 305 State. Org. Sept. 29, 1861. Rabbi, Alexander Lyons, 526 8th; Cantor, S. Radnitz. Pres., David W. Stein, 930 President; Treas., Joseph Harris, 543 Third; Sec., Wm. Engel, 390 Bergen. Members, 110; income, \$9259.55. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 15; teachers, 15; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1.

Beth Elohim, Temple, Keap St. near Division Av. Org. 1856. Rabbi, Simon R. Cohen, Hotel St. George; Cantor, Leon Kourick, Willoughby and Marcy Aves. Pres., Ernst Nathan, 1554 Fulton; Treas., Mendel Levy, 347 Jefferson Av.; Sec., Leopold Bloch, 259 Rutledge. Members, 190; income, \$11,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE ASSOCIATION.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, 46 Moore. Pres., D. Rubin, 961 De Kalb Av.

***Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, Sackman St., Harrison and Tompkins Pl., Brownsville.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol. See MISHNAIS BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL.

***Beth Hamidrash Kether Torah**, 50 Moore. Rabbi, S. Rosenberg.

Beth Israel, Tompkins Pl. and Harrison. Org. March 22, 1856. Rabbi, Israel Goldfarb. Pres., Michael Salit, 326 Fulton; Treas., H. M. Copland, 632 Washington Av.; Sec., M. Peltz, 720 President. Members,

BROOKLYN (continued)**CONGREGATIONS (continued)**

85. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2 (Sunday School, and Talmud Torah). Talmud Torah: *Classes*, 3; *teachers*, 3; *pupils*, 75; *sessions* weekly, 4.

Beth Jacob Ansche Scholom, 274 S. 3d. Org. 1867; re-org. 1904. Rabbi, S. Rabinowitz; Cantor, S. Periman, 315 Broadway. Pres., H. Heisman, 76 Rush; Treas., H. B. Rosenson, 146 Rodney; Sec., Harry A. Harrison, 454 Grand. Members, 130; income, \$25,000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* *Classes*, 7; *teachers*, 7; *pupils*, 175; *sessions*, daily.

Beth Jacob Joseph, 315 Atlantic Av. Rabbi, S. Cohen, 316 Atlantic Av. Pres., L. Brown, 105 Smith; Treas., S. Segal, 300 Atlantic Av.; Sec., J. Friedlander, 26 Johnson. Members, 52; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School* (Beth Jacob Joseph Hebrew Institute): *Classes*, 2; *teachers*, 1; *pupils*, 24.

Beth Jehuda, 904 Bedford Av. Org. 1896. Cantor, Abr. Sackoeng, 601 Marcy Av. Pres., M. Sanditen, 542a Willoughby Av.; Treas., J. Eserer, 529 Myrtle Av.; Sec., L. Revere, 13 Stockton. Members, 80; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

Bialystok. See BIKUR CHOLIM ANSHE BIALYSTOK.

Bikur Cholim, 91 Wyona Av. Org. Jan., 1886. Rabbi, Israel Herbert Levinthal; Cantor, Daniel Cantor, 269 New Jersey Av. Pres., Th. D. Eisner, 2838 Fulton; Treas., S. J. Schreiber, 2601 Atlantic Av.; Sec., Adolph I. Weisfeld, 2836 Atlantic Av. Members, 50; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* *Classes*, 4; *teachers*, 4; *pupils*, 200; *sessions* weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

***Bikur Cholim Anshe Bialystok**, 18 Manhattan Av.

Bikur Cholim of Brooklyn, 134 Graham Av. Pres., H. Reihner, 221 Pulaski.

Bnai Abraham Anshe Poland, Chevrah, 103 Moore. Org. 1903. Pres., Sucher Kuback; Treas., Jacob Philips, 63 Moore. Members, 24; income, \$300. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

***B'nai Israel of Bay Ridge**. Pres., Sol. Wolff, 558 54th.

Bnai Jacob, 136 Prospect Av. Cantor, M. Rabinowitz, 82 16th. Pres., Samuel Springer, 96 16th; Treas., Barnett Cohen, 230 17th. Members, 75. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Bnai Jacob. See also OHAVE ZEDEK BNAI JACOB.

***B'nai Jeshurun**, Richmond Turnpike.

***Bnai Shloma, Chevrah**, 148 Varet. Org. 1893. Rabbi, S. Newman. Members, 50; income, \$150. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Pupils, 40; *sessions*, daily.

***Bnai Sholaum**, 327 9th. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Lewis B. Michaelson; Cantor, J. Schuman, 574 10th. Pres., Michael Rothstein; Treas., Edward Peiser; Sec., Edward Hosch, 668 Fifth Av. Members, 75; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *Schools*, 2 (Sabbath School and Hebrew daily school): *Classes* 6 and 2; *teachers*, 10 and 2; *pupils*, 200 and 25. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' SOCIETY, LOBE LODGE BENOS SHOLAUM; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

Chevra Kadusha, 93 Moore. Org. 1888. Rabbi, C. Schramek, 328 Bushwick Av.

Ein Jacob Anshe Brownsville, 250 Watkins. Org. Oct. 10, 1899. Pres., Max Berkowitz, 149 Thatford Av.; Treas., G. Hymowitz, 275 Watkins; Sec., D. Shur, 198 Watkins. Members, 82; income, \$1797.32. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

***Emanuel, Temple**. Pres., Hyman Myersohn; Treas., Lewis Levin; Sec., Emanuel Hertz.

Emanu-El, Temple, of Borough Park, 49th and 14th Av. Rabbi, I. L. Brill, 1416 60th. Pres., Max Baron, 50th and 15th Av.; Treas., Isaac Blumberg, 4602 14th Av.; Sec., B. Hernhuter, 4910 New Utrecht Av.

BROOKLYN (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Members, 118. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF BOROUGH PARK; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

*Etz Chaim Anshe Lubin.

Etz Chaim Machzike Hadas Anshe Brownsville, 469 Stone Av.

Etz Jacob of Brownsville. Pres., Berkowitz, 292 Thatford Av.

First Brooklyn Roumanian-American, 224 Hopkins. Org. 1895. Cantor, M. Schechter, 101 Meserole. Pres., M. Diamond, 10 Monthiet; Treas., S. Abelman, 39 Bartlett; Sec., Wm. Zimmerman, 347 Bainbridge. Members, 148; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

*First Galizianer Congregation of East New York. Org. 1906. Israel Varum.

Galician. See FIRST GALIZIANER CONGREGATION OF EAST NEW YORK; OHEV SHOLOM ANSHE SFARD GALIZIAN.

*Gemilath Chesed Anshe Russia, Dumont Av.

Gemilath Chesed Austria-Hungary, Chevrah, 23 Sumner Av. Org. Feb. 5, 1892. Pres., L. M. Stern, 471 Kosciusko; Treas., Adolf Schlesinger, 294 Ellery; Sec., Max Brawerman, 34 Varet. Members, 62; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Ger., Eng., and Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 50. *Auxiliary Society*: FIRST AUSTRIA-HUNGARIA LADIES' SOCIETY OF BROOKLYN.

Hungary. See GEMILATH CHESED AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. CHEVRAH.

Israel, Temple, Bedford and Lafayette. Org. 1869. Rabbi, Martin A. Meyer, 22 St. Francis Pl.; Cantor, B. Steinberg. Pres., A. Abraham, 800 St. Marks Av.; Treas., Louis Firuski, 41 Flatbush Av.; Sec., G. Merzbach, 198 8th Av. Members, 125; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1.

Kaidanower. See BETH AARON K Aidanower.

Kether Torah. See BETH HAMIDRASH KETHER TORAH.

Kevuzas Achim of Brooklyn, 198 Boerum.

Klodow. See MIKRO KODESH ANSHEY KLODOWER.

Krosiliv, Chevra, 33 Moore. Org. 1901. Pres., H. Feldman; Treas., A. Phillips; Sec., D. Cholst, 120 Siegel. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Libowitz. See AGUDAS ACHIM; SFARD ANSHE LIBOWITZ.

Lubin. See ETZ CHAIM ANSHE LUBIN.

Machzike Hadas. See ETZ CHAIM MACHZIKE HADAS.

*Machzike Hadas Anshe Swarter, Sutter and Thatford Aves. Bernard Wolf.

*Mikro Kodesh Anshey Klodower, 184 McKibben. Org. Dec. 10, 1889. Rabbi, S. L. Westman, 64 Varet. Pres., Jonas Cohn; Treas., Nathan Mendelson; Sec., E. Nussbaum, 129 E. 7th, New York City. Members, 30; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn.

Mishnais Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Chevra, 50 Moore. Pres., Harrison, 867 Myrtle Av.

*Mount Sinai, 341 Bridge. Org. 1879. Rabbi, L. Pulvermacher, 186½ Bergen. Members, 70; income, \$2386. Pupils, 200.

Odesa. See SHAAFE T'FILA SFARD ANSHE ODESSA.

*Ohave Zedek Bnai Jacob. Pres., Victor Silberstein, 220 Essex; Sec., J. A. Nedls.

Oheb Zedek, 298 Howard Av. Inc. Jan. 15, 1897. Pres., E. Lampert, 1180 Fulton; Treas., H. Feldman, 2170 Fulton; Sec., Goldberger. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: OHAB ZEDEK LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

*Ohev Sholom, Perry Av. near Clermont. Pres., Ignatz Klein.

*Ohev Sholom, 135 Thatford Av. Org. 1879. Rabbi, Simon I. Finkelstein, 1728 Pitkin Av. Pres., S. Rose. Members, 65.

BROOKLYN (*continued*)**CONGREGATIONS** (*continued*)

Ohev Sholom Anshe Sfarid Galizian, 51 Manhattan Av. Pres., Mantel, 187 McKibben.

Ohev Sholom of Brooklyn, 19 Varet. Rabbi, M. Steinberg, 9 Varet. Ostropol. See **ANSHE OSTROPOL, CHEVRAH**.

Pereyeslaw. See **ANSHE PEREYESLAW**.

Poland. See **BNAI ABRAHAM ANSHE POLAND**.

Preluk. See **ANSHE PRELUK NUSSACH ARI**.

Premyslawer. See **RABBI MAYER PREMYSLAWER**.

Rabbi Mayer Premyslawer Anshe Brownsville. Pres., Tepper, 522 Stone Av.; Sec., S. Pollak, 1822 Prospect Pl.

Roumanian. See **FIRST BROOKLYN ROUMANIAN-AMERICAN**.

Sfarid. See **OHEV SHOLOM ANSHE SFARID GALIZIAN**; **SHAARE T'FILA SFARID ANSHE ODESSA**.

Sfarid Anshe Libowitz, Chevra, 125 Moore. Org. 1888.

Shaarai Zedek, 708 Quincy. Org. Dec., 1902. Rabbi, David H. Wittenberg, 724 Quincy; Cantor, I. M. Richardson, 659 Quincy. Pres.,

Max Reiss, 818 Greene Av.; Treas., B. Benjamin, 87 Moffet; Sec.,

Louis Nussbaum, 927 Greene Av. Members, 100; income, \$5000.

Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:*

Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 150. *Auxiliary Societies:* **SISTERHOOD**;

YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

Shaare T'fila Sfarid Anshe Odessa. Pres., Maisel, 200 Hopkins.

Share Tefilah. Org. 1893. Cantor, J. Braverman, 184 Sackman. Pres., Morris Leventhal, 1619 Pitkin Av.; Treas., Morris Bodisk, 433

Rockaway Av.; Sec., Lewis Parmer, 435 E. New York Av. Members, 80; income, \$2000.

Sons of Abraham, 23 Moore. Pres., M. Fine, 38 Siegel.

Swart. See **MACHZIKE HADAS ANSHE SWARTER**.

*Talmud Torah of Brownsville, Stone Av., bet. Belmont Av. and the Parkway.

Tehillim (Congregation), of Brooklyn, 15 Ewen. Pres., H. Simon, 118 Manhattan Av.

*Tiphereth Israel. Pres., Max Berger; Treas., Leib Lurie; Sec., Menasse Brand.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim Ladies' Society. Org. Dec. 1, 1904. Pres., Mrs. Silberman, 499 Willoughby Av.; Treas., Mrs. Scheindel Schachne, 105 Moore; Sec., Semel, 21 Cook. Members, 650.

***B'nos Esther Society**. Org. 1874. Pres., Mrs. Fred. Nathan, 1578 Fulton; Sec., M. Engel, 153 Richmond.

Brooklyn Association for Relief and Defence of the Jews. Pres., Leon Lourie, 249 Hewes; Treas., Hyman Epstein, 70 Graham Av.; Sec., M. Werbelowsky, 76 Graham. Members, 250.

Brooklyn Bureau of Charities, Jewish Branch of the, 1660 Fulton. Pres., Ernst Nathan, 1554 Fulton; Treas., Louis Baer, 118 Bainbridge; Sec., Essie Feltenstein, 184 Brooklyn Av. Income, \$2500.

Brooklyn Hebrew Dispensary. Org. March 3, 1907. Pres., Robert Strahl, 372 Bainbridge; Treas., Nimark, 16-18 Manhattan Av.; Sec., Mossesen. Members, 200. *Auxiliary Society:* **YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIETY**.

Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 373 Ralph Av. Inc. Aug. 18, 1878. Pres., Moses May, 265 Jefferson Av.; Treas., Moses J. Harris, 26 Court; Sec., David W. Farber, 321 President. Supt., Paul Lazarus. Members, 1563; income, \$96,130.23. Inmates, 314. *Auxiliary Society:* **WOMEN'S AUXILIARY**.

Brooklyn Ladies' Hebrew Home for the Aged. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Flora Grodin, 268 Hart; Treas., Mrs. Bertha Lurie; Sec., Mrs. H. Rosenthal, 234a Vernon Av. Members, 800. *Purpose:* To establish a Home for the Aged.

BROOKLYN (*continued*)CHARITIES (*continued*)

Hebrew Benevolent Association, 161 Smith. Org. 1871. Pres., Henry H. Davis; Treas., G. Merzbach, 198 8th Av.; Sec., Mark M. Salomon, 32 Nassau, New York City. Income, \$2000.

Hebrew Benevolent Society, E. D., 276 Keap. Org. 1868. Pres., Moses Kessel; Treas., B. Nachman, 748 Flushing Av.; Sec., Abraham Kodziessen, 250 S. 5th. Income, \$1000.

*Hebrew Charitable Association, W. 3d St.

*Hebrew Dispensary, Watkins St.

Hebrew Free Loan Association (Gemilath Chasodim), 31 McKibben. Org. 1897. Pres., Nathan Prensky, 80 Graham Av.; Treas., M. Freedman, 1059 Myrtle Av.; Sec., B. Blumgarden, 72 Boerum. Members, 575; income, \$2582.70.

Hebrew Ladies' Confinement Society, 617 Willoughby Av. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. Katlovitz, 617 Willoughby Av.; Treas., Mrs. Stolmock, 141 Sumner Av. Members, 400; income, \$1200.

*Hebrew Reformed Benevolent Society. Samuel Berger, 534 Flushing Av.

*Hebrew Relief Society, Christopher, bet. Blake and Sutter Avs., Brownsville. Sec., G. Tonkonogy, 1765 Pitkin Av.

Hebrew Young Men's Aid Society, 16 Manhattan Av. Pres., L. Cohen, 198 Boerum.

*Hebrew Young Men's Society. Pres., M. Schildkraut; Sec., M. Yermak.

*Israel Benevolent Association, S. Brooklyn. Inc. Aug., 1904. Emanuel Jablin.

Jewish Hospital Aid Society. Pres., J. J. Brooke; Treas., Joseph Pulvermacher, 186½ Bergen; Sec., Mae Brandt, 424 Monroe.

Jewish Hospital, The, Classon and St. Marks Avs. and Prospect Pl. Pres., Abraham Abraham, 800 St. Marks Av.; Treas., Henry Roth, 655 Willoughby Av.; Sec., Nathan S. Jonas, 774 Broadway. Supt., C. Eugene Strasser. Members, 3700; income, \$104,042.96. *Auxiliary Societies:* WOMEN'S AUXILIARY; YOUNG FRIENDS' LEAGUE AID SOCIETY; THE YOUNG PEOPLE'S AUXILIARY OF BROWNSVILLE. DISPENSARY: 70 Johnson Av.

*Jewish Progressive Benevolent Society. Pres., Isidor Bilanowsky; Treas., Abraham Schneider; Sec., Jacob Goldberg.

*Jewish Women's Relief Association. M. Werbelowsky, 76 Graham Av.

Kings County Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Merovitz, 165 Cook; Treas., Mrs. Pozner, 118 Siegel; Sec., Shapiro, 105 Moore. Members, 400; income, \$1200. *Auxiliary Society:* KINGS COUNTY BRANCH OF SMALL GIRLS.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society of East New York, Atlantic and Vermont. Org. May 12, 1889. Pres., Mrs. P. M. Sacks, 339 Liberty Av.; Treas., Mrs. B. Midas, 135 Jamaica Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Gold, 101 Miller Av. Members, 75; income, \$400.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society of Greenpoint, Masonic Temple, Meserole and Manhattan Avs. Org. 1886. Pres., Mrs. Rachel May, 231 Driggs Av.; Treas., Mrs. J. Judas, 645 Leonard; Sec., M. W. Tasch, 709 Leonard.

*Malbush Arumim. Org. 1894. Members, 366.

*Maskil el Dol (Aid to the Poor). Pres., A. Kruger, 2 Stuyvesant Av.; Sec., S. Mosessohn.

*Roumanian Hebrew Aid Society.

*Sisters of Israel.

*Tilly Hebrew Hospital Society of South Brooklyn.

Williamsburgh Hebrew Ladies' Confinement Society, 134 Graham Av. Org. May 5, 1901. Pres., Mrs. Dora Katlowitz, 617 Willoughby Av.; Treas., Mrs. Leffstein, 184 Pulaski; Sec., A. D. Offenbach, 127 Debevoise. Members, 311; income, \$1212.10.

BROOKLYN (*continued*)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Bialystok. See BIKUR CHOLIM ANSHE BIALYSTOK.

Bikur Cholim Anshe Bialystok, 19 Manhattan Av.

Epstein Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 237 Rivington. Pres., H. Pincus, 339 S. 4th.

*Kaiserin Elisabeth Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 52 Throop Av. Org. 1898. Pres., Wolf Hardman; Sec., Theodore Goetz. Members, 160.

*Ladies' Montefiore Sick Benefit Society. Pres., Mrs. Fanny Goldsmith.

*Ladies' Society Benos Zion, The Imperial. Pres., Mrs. Bertha Wolf, 796 President; Treas., Mrs. Regina Althemer, 241 Adelphi; Sec., Carrie Altschuler, 346a Prospect Av. Members, 170.

Odessa Benevolent Society of Brownsville, First, 410 Stone Av. Sec., S. Gold, 55 Bartlett.

Poltawer Brotherly Aid Association, First, Bushwick Av. and Siegel. Sec., L. Rosenfeld, 100 Humbold.

*United Brethren Benefit Society, Grand Union Hall. Org. July 12, 1856. Pres., Ed. Braham; Treas., E. Davis; Sec., Elijah Davis, 311 Sackett. Members, 140; income, \$2200.

*United Sisters' Benefit Society.

Warschauer Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 1116 Graham Av. Sec., B. Mann, 92 Wallabout.

*William Kaufman and Sam Davis Kaufman Association. Pres., Sam Krieg; Sec., Joseph Blitz.

*Young Ladies' Mutual Aid Society, 65 Thatford Av.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Beth Jacob Joseph Hebrew Institute, 315 Atlantic Av. See CONGREGATION BETH JACOB JOSEPH.

Beth Talmud Torah. See SCHOOL OF BIBLICAL INSTRUCTION.

Brooklyn Hebrew Institute, 143 McKibben. Org. 1906. Treas., Morris Meyer, 36 Graham Av.; Sec., J. F. Lief, 99 McKibben. Director, C. Minnie Bundshuh. Members, 90. Clubs, 22; workers, 10. Conducts lectures, maintains a library, and a Kindergarten.

Free Talmud School Association of Brownsville, 414 Stone Av. Org. Aug. 21, 1902. Pres., Isaac Levingson, 1549 Eastern Parkway; Treas., Simon Rose, 358 Sackman; Sec., Joseph Holtzberg, 145 Belmont Av. Supt., Harris Allen, 350 Chester. Members, 1000; income, \$10,256.66. Classes, 30; teachers, 15; pupils, 1500; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Reading, writing, and speaking Hebrew. Jewish history, etc.

*Friends of Art and Education. Library.

*Glory of Israel Hebrew Institute, East New York. Inc. 1906. Charles Duschkind, 306 Pennsylvania Av.

Hebrew Educational Society, Pitkin Av. and Watkins. Org. April, 1899. Pres., Simon F. Rothschild, 241 Hancock; Treas., Moses J. Harris, 26 Court; Sec., Nathaniel H. Levi, 297 Decatur. Members, 740; income, \$11,000. *Auxiliary Society:* WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF THE HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY.

*Hebrew Free School Association, No. 1, 11 Beaver. Pres., Henry Manne; Sec., E. N. Sonnenstrahl, 113 Washington. Supt., T. Ettinger.

Hebrew Girls' School, The, 57 Graham Av. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. Cahn, 126 Graham Av. Supt., Mr. Wolfson. Members, 200. Classes, 3; teachers, 1; sessions, daily. Branch of the GAN HAYELODIM, New York City.

*Hebrew School, Parshall Hall, 3d Av. and 52d, S. Brooklyn. Teacher, Charles Kauvar.

*Jewish Hospital, Training School for Nurses of. Sec., Nathan S. Jonas, 356 Fulton.

School of Biblical Instruction, The (Beth Talmud Torah), 61 Meserole. Org. 1889; re-org. and inc. Dec. 5, 1898. Pres., Abraham Price, 39 Graham Av.; Treas., Joseph Prenskey, 165 Pulaski; Sec., A. Aronson, 61 Meserole. Supt., Samuel Genes, 61 Meserole. Members, 1200; income,

BROOKLYN (*continued*)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

\$10,000. Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 700; sessions, daily.
Subjects taught: Speaking and writing Hebrew, Bible, Jewish History.
Auxiliary Society: MALBUSH ARUMIM DE BETH TALMUD TORAH.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS

*American Hebrew Guards. Davis Cohen, 70 7th Av.

*American Zion Military Association.

*Elk Athletic Club, 279 Hinsdale.

*Emile Zola Social Club. Org. 1900. Pres., Jos. Morris; Sec., Leon Pelz, 720 President.

*Excelsior Educational League.

*Hebrew American League of Brooklyn, 715 Broadway. Org. June 1, 1899. Pres., Wm. Lieberman; Treas., Louis Slutsky; Sec., Wm. Gross, 45 McKibben.

*Hebrew Democratic Club of the Third Ward. Pres., Morris Levy; Sec., Louis Blumberg.

*Hebrew Fraternal Guild, Clinton Parlors, 1038 De Kalb Av. Pres., Louis Levy; Sec., Sigmund Lowenstein.

*Hebrew Fraternity, The. Pres., Albert Mannheimer. 194 Washington Av.

Hebrew Literary Society of America. See MACHZIKE SIFROTH ISRAEL B'AMERICA.

*Hebrew Protective Association, 52 Tompkins Av. Pres., Elias Marks; Sec., Leopold Solomonowitch.

*Jewish Students' League, 145 McKibbin. Pres., Anna Wolin; Treas., Miss Golden; Sec., Miss Zirinsky.

*Lincoln Literary Society. Pres., David Saffelman; Sec., George M. Dooneif.

*Lowell Literary League, People's Hebrew Institute. Org. Feb., 1900. Pres., Edward E. Rosenblume; Sec., A. H. Cohn.

Machzike Sifroth Israel B'America (Hebrew Literary Society of America). Org. Sept. 9, 1906. Pres., Benzion Eisenstadt, 1003 Myrtle Av.; Treas., Elias Finkelsohn, 42 Moore; Sec., Manusch Tomaroff, 151 Reverdayl Av. Members, 150; income, \$600. Publishes a Hebrew Magazine, "Espaklaria."

*Navarre Athletic Club, 128 Chester.

*Progress Literary and Aid Society.

Progressive Literary Association. 181 McKibben.

Sapphire Social Club. Org. 1907. Pres., Abraham Linderbrand; Treas., Morris Newman; Sec., Miss Hannel. Members, 40.

*South Brooklyn (First Assembly District) Municipal Ownership Club. Pres., Abraham Wainstein; Sec., L. Epstein.

*Unique Social Club. Pres., Louis D. Schwartz; Sec., Morton D. Aschner.

*United Council of Brooklyn.

Unity Club, Franklin Av. and Hancock. Org. 1896. Pres., Louis Firuski, 33 Monroe Pl.

*Young American Club, Hebrew Educational Society Bldg., Pitkin Av. and Watkins. Pres., Abraham Fuchs; Sec., Max Bottstein.

*Young Mechanics' Association of Brownsville. Org. April 22, 1906. Pres., Lewis Altan; Treas., Charles Lippman, 171 Glenmore Av.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn, 345a 9th. Inc. Jan. 29, 1907. Pres., Michael Furst, 115 Prospect Pk., W.; Treas., Bernard Lebovitz, 675½ 3d Av.; Sec., Walter M. Effross, 400 13th. Members, 450.

*Young Men's Hebrew Association of the Seventeenth Ward. Org. 1905. Pres., Geo. Newman; Sec., M. Rosenbluth.

CEMETERIES

For Cemeteries, see under New York City.

See also Brooklyn, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 33, 44, 47, 51, 62, 66, 71, 81, 82, 91, 102, 109, 115, 121.

BUFFALO

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Achim, 847 Fillmore Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi, M. Meyerowitz, 862 Fillmore Av. Pres., Samuel Seeberg, 1094 Broadway; Treas., Harris Cohen, 927 Broadway; Sec., Herman Adler, 14 Woltz Av. Members, 42; income, \$900. *Services*: Sab., in Heb.

Ahavath Sholem, 407 Jefferson. Org. 1890. Cantor, Shulringer, William near Spring. Pres., B. Kadetsky, 298 Pratt; Treas., David Mandel, 91 Sherman; Sec., David Booke, 467 Broadway. Members, 73; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 254; sessions, daily.

***Anshe Lebowitz**, Pratt St.

Anshe Sephard. See **BERITH ISRAEL**.

Berith Israel (Anshe Sephard), 209 Hickory. Org. Feb., 1887. Rabbi, A. M. Franklin, 295 Spring; Cantor, Jacob Holtzman. Pres., M. Smoler, 820 Broadway; Treas., R. Lichtman, 58 Strauss; Sec., H. Sohn, 159 Monroe. Members, 70; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Berith Sholem, 171 Pine St. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Israel Feinberg, 258 Eagle; Cantor, Herschel Singer, 169 William. Pres., Louis Starsky, Seneca St.; Treas., Simon Cohen, 17 Union; Sec., M. Schaefer, 34 W. Bennett. Members, 98; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth El, 71 Elm. Org. July 1847. Rabbi, Arthur Ginzler, 513 Eagle. Pres., Jacob H. Cohen, 396 14th; Treas., Sol. Morrison, 10 W. Parade Av.; Sec., M. D. Goodman, 59 Spruce. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: **BOOT AND SHOE CLUB**; **LADIES' MONTEFIORE SOCIETY**.

Beth Jacob, Clinton and Walnut. Rabbi, I. Feinberg, Clinton and Eagle; Cantor, S. Ehrlich, 340 Clinton. Pres., A. S. Cohen, 341 Eagle; Treas., I. Miller, William St.; Sec., S. Gottlieb, 13 Superior. Members, 100; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: **CHEVRAH TALMUD**; **CHEVRAH MISHNAH**; **CHEVRAH TEHILLIM**; **CHEVRAH MIKRO**.

Beth Zion, Temple, Delaware Av. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Israel Aaron, 748 Auburn Av. Pres., Mayer Wile, Franklin St.; Treas., Julius Levi, 228 Elmwood; Sec., S. Rosenau, 72 N. Pearl. Members, 170; income, \$12,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 14; teachers, 14; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **SISTERHOOD OF ZION**.

Dorshe Zion, 261 Spring. Org. 1907. Pres., S. Cohen, 52 Very; Treas., A. Criden, 444 William; Sec., S. Alak, Jefferson St. Members, 30. *Services*: Sab., in Heb.

CHARITIES

Benevolent Boot and Shoe Club, Florence Parlors, Main St. Org. 1892. Pres., Nate Harris, 63 Walnut; Treas., Hannah Zolki, 261 Whitney Pl.; Sec., Mrs. Arthur Kaliska, 119 Carolina. Members, 125; income, \$300.

Federated Jewish Charities, The, 456 Jefferson. Org. 1904. Pres., J. L. Saperston, 237 Main; Treas., Eli D. Hofeller, 95 Erie Co. Bank Bldg.; Sec., Cecil B. Weiner, 830 Prudential Bldg. Supt., Mrs. Wm. Elkus, 456 Jefferson. Members, 252; income, \$7865.12. *Constituent Societies*: **HEBREW UNION BENEVOLENT SOCIETY**; **SISTERHOOD OF ZION**; **LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY**; **LADIES' SEWING AND AID SOCIETY**; **YOUNG LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION**; **YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION**.

Hachnosas Orchim (House of Refuge), 323 Hickory. Org. 1887. Pres., Sol. Rubenstein, 267 William; Treas., Max Miller, 28 Mortimer; Sec., Nathan Swerdloff, 231 William. Members, 250; income, \$700.

Hebrew Benevolent Loan Association, 325 Hickory. Org. 1897. Pres., Louis Buxbaum, 174 Swan; Treas., M. Aronson, 223 Mortimer; Sec., Charles Blumenthal, 325 Hickory. Members, 250; income, \$200.

BUFFALO (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Hebrew Union Benevolent Society, 456 Jefferson. Pres., J. L. Saperston; Sec., M. L. Schwartz, 456 Jefferson. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES

House of Refuge. See HACHNOSAS ORCHIM.

Jewish Aid Society of Buffalo, The, 323 Hickory. Re-org. Jan., 1907. Pres., Mrs. Rose Edelman, 240 Adam; Treas., Mrs. Sol. Morrison, 12 W. Parade; Sec., Anna P. Abranson, 47 Mortimer. Members, 500; income, \$965.39.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, 110 Cottage. Pres., Mrs. Julius Altman, 76 W. Tupper; Treas., Mrs. J. L. Saperston, 355 Linwood Av.; Sec., Miss Marcus, 110 Cottage. Members, 111. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies Montefiore Benevolent Society, Beth El Synagogue. Org. 1887. Acting Pres., Mrs. A. Harris, 100 York; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Benjamin Falk, 27 Walnut. Members, 50. Purpose: To assist aged Jews.

Ladies' Séwing and Aid Society, The, Temple Beth Zion, Delaware Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. A. L. Warner, 417 Linwood Av.; Treas., Minnie Bergman, 444 Franklin; Sec., Mrs. G. Benjamin, 775 Elmwood Av. Members, 106. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Young Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, 456 Jefferson. Org. Nov. 6, 1904. Pres., Stella Hyman, 577 Potomac Av.; Treas., Antoinette Kohn, 628 W. Delaware Av.; Sec., Blanche Kemner, 65 Oxford Pl. Members, 41; income, \$65.70. Purpose: Friendly Visiting. Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

East Buffalo Social Club, William St. Pres., H. N. Fainberg, 292 Masten; Treas., M. Bienstock, 663 Broadway; Sec., H. Adler, 14 Woltz Av. Members, 75. Purpose: Sick benefit and endowment.

Ladies' Hebrew Association, Odd Fellows Temple, William St. Pres., Mrs. Weiller, 58 Pratt St.; Treas., Mrs. B. L. Cohen, 297 Eagle; Sec., Mrs. H. Levy, 238 N. Division. Members, 68.

Lucy Dreyfus Lodge, 238 N. Division. Org. 1898. Pres., Mrs. Rachel Latz, 229 Eagle; Treas., Mrs. Sigmond Goldberg, 508 Eagle; Sec., Mrs. H. Levy, 238 N. Division. Members, 28.

Manhattan Social and Benefit Society, 374 William. Org. Jan. 21, 1895. Pres., Sol. Jacobson, 34 Cypress; Treas., Jacob Harris, 413 Jefferson; Sec., S. Selling, 199 Eagle. Members, 350; income, \$1900.

Auxiliary Society: MANHATTAN LADIES' AUXILIARY; Pres., Mrs. Fannie Isaacs, 147 Waverly; Sec., Mrs. S. J. Harris, 233 West Av.

Queen City Social and Beneficial Association, William near Jefferson. Org. March 22, 1891. Pres., Samuel J. Harris, 233 West Av.; Treas., A. Rosenblatt; Sec., Samuel May, 17 Union. Members, 175; income, \$900.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Buffalo Hebrew School, 323 Hickory. Org. 1904. Pres., H. Harriton, 312 Wilson; Treas., A. S. Cohen, 341 Eagle; Sec., M. Diamond, 386 Madison. Supt., Chas. Blumenthal, 327 Hickory. Members, 280; income, \$6775.35. Classes, 10; teachers, 4; pupils, 275; sessions, daily.

Subjects taught: Hebrew reading, writing, and speaking, Pentateuch, Prophets, and Haggadah. Sabbath School: Teachers, 7; pupils, 225.

Auxiliary Societies: ZION CLUB, SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF ZION; WHITE STAR CADETS MILITARY DRILLING CLUB; BUFFALO HEBREW SCHOOL BASKET BALL TEAM.

Hebrew Educational Institute, 849 Fillmore Av. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Jacob Goldman, 848 Fillmore Av.; Treas., Herman Cohen, 927 Broadway; Sec., Herman Adler, 14 Woltz Av. Members, 40. Teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions, daily. Subjects taught: Principles of Judaism, writing, and speaking Hebrew. Auxiliary Societies: STARS OF DAVID

BUFFALO (*continued*)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

(military club consists of older boys), **YOUNG STARS OF DAVID** (military club of younger boys).

Sisterhood of Zion, 456 Jefferson. Org. April, 1891. Pres., Mrs. Israel Aaron, 748 Auburn Av.; Treas., Mrs. Milton Shroder, 712 Auburn Av.; Sec., Mrs. Benj. Desbecker, 189 St. James Pl. Members, 270. *Purpose*: General social and settlement work. Constituent Society of the **FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES**.

SOCIAL AND CIVIC CLUBS

Apollo Club, The, 910 Main. Org. 1902. Pres., E. D. Hofeller, 539 Linwood; Treas., Nathan N. Wolff, 32 Lloyd; Sec., S. Rosenau, 72 N. Pearl. Members, 137; income, \$5500.

***United Citizens' Club**, Broadway and Madison. Pres., Benjamin Perelman; Sec., M. Levin.

***Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Org. June 18, 1907. Pres., Samuel J. Harris; Treas., Hyman Levine; Sec., Aaron Nathan. Members, 200.

CEMETERIES

Ahavath Sholem Cemetery, Pine Hill, Erie Co.

Beth Jacob Cemetery, Genesee St.

Beth Zion Cemeteries, 1, Pine Hill, Erie Co.; 2, at Forest Lawn.

See also Buffalo, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 33, 39, 44, 52, 62, 66, 71, 82, 89, 91, 95, 98, 102, 109, 110, 115, 120, 121.

CONEY ISLAND, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 700

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Mutual Benevolent Society of Coney Island, Anshe Emeth, W. 3d and Neptune Av. Org. Nov. 11, 1893. Cantor, W. Steinman, W. 3d. Pres., Solomon Pariser, Surf Av. and W. 19th; Treas., Henry Blatt, Surf Av.; Sec., Jos. S. Cohen, Surf Av. and W. 19th. Members, 40; income, \$800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 70.

CHARITY

Daughters of Palestine of Coney Island, W. 3d and Neptune Av. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. Richter; Treas., Mrs. Stack; Sec., Mrs. Spitzer. Members, 30; income, \$750. *Purpose*: Mutual benefit; also distributes fuel to the needy poor.

CORONA, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Corona Hebrew Association, Smith St. Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., Nathan Peyser; Treas., Harris Kaplan; Sec., H. Pershinsky. Members, 50.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Corona, L. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 53.

ELMIRA

Est. Jew. pop. 1800

CONGREGATIONS

Children of Israel, 110 High. Org. Oct. 13, 1862. Rabbi, Jacob Marcus, 108 High. Pres., S. J. Friendly, 456 W. Water; Treas., Lewis Holzheimer, 461 E. Water; Sec., Henry Rosenbaum, 201 E. Water. Members, 50; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

Shomreh Hadath, 160 Orchard. Org. 1883. Rabbi, Barney Levine. Pres., Joseph Robberts, Sullivan and John; Treas., Charles Rosenblatt, 709 John; Sec., D. Hesselsohn, 161 Sullivan. Members, 42; income, \$1000. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: **CHEVRA KADISHA BIKUR CHOLIM**.

ELMIRA (continued)**CONGREGATIONS (continued)**

Talmud Torah, 124 Sullivan. Org. 1888. Rabbi, Moses B. Yudelman, 177 Sullivan. Pres., Barney Waxman, 116 E. Water; Treas., J. C. Berger, Madison Av.; Sec., S. I. Yudelman, 115 Sullivan. Members, 40; income, \$900. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim, Chevra Kadisha. Org. 1891. Pres., Chas. Rosenblatt, 709 John St.; Treas., Joseph Sittenfeld, 109 High; Sec., Barney Hesselsohn, Sullivan St. Pays sick benefits, and provides for mourners; also maintains a cemetery. Auxiliary to Congregation SHOMREH HADATHI.

Hachnosas Orchim (Hebrew Sheltering Home), 117 Orchard. Org. 1897. Pres., Barney Waxman, 116 E. Water; Treas., I. Eiges, Dewitte and E. Water; Sec., B. Markson, 147 W. Water. Members, 150; income, \$170.

Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Nov. 10, 1885. Pres., Mrs. B. H. Holzheimer, 461 E. Water; Treas., Mrs. N. Birnberg, Madison Av.; Sec., L. Holzheimer, 461 E. Water. Members, 57; income, \$275.

Ladies' Benevolent Society, 110 High. Org. 1885. Pres., Mrs. S. J. Friendly, 436 W. Water; Treas., Mrs. B. Rosenfield, Gray and Elm; Sec., Mrs. L. Paltrowitz, Perry and 2d. Members, 120; income, \$400.

Sons of Abraham, Chevra Kadisha. Org. Oct. 20, 1886. Pres., Augustus Sellner; Treas., Aaron Samuels; Sec., Henry J. Gladke, 136 E. Water. Members, 20; income, \$125. Maintains a cemetery.

CEMETERIES

Chevra Kadisha Bikur Cholim Cemetery, at Southport. See BIKUR CHOLIM CHEVRA KADISHA, under CHARITIES.

Children of Israel Cemetery, Fulton St.

Sons of Abraham, Chevra Kadisha. Maintains a cemetery, near City Cemetery, Woodlawn. See SONS OF ABRAHAM, CHEVRA KADISHA, under CHARITIES.

Talmud Torah Cemetery, S. Broadway and Franklin, Southport.

See also Elmira, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 34, 40, 53, 73, 104, 109.

FALLSBERG STATION**CONGREGATION**

*Congregation. Members, 35.

FAR ROCKAWAY, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

Congregation organized annually for summer residents. Services conducted by a rabbi and a cantor, in a hall rented for the purpose. Pres., Hezekiah Kohn; Vice-Pres., Ferdinand Solomon.

FLATBUSH, L. I.

See Brooklyn.

FLUSHING, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

Schaare Tefilla, 53 Washington. Cantor, H. Wechsler, 5 Lenies Pl. Pres., D. Ellenson, 131 Main; Treas., M. Conovitz, 19 Main; Sec., M. Cohen, 51 N. Prince. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services:* in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* SISTERHOOD OF SCHAARE TEFILLA.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*American Hebrew Library of Whitestone, 19th St. Pres., Abraham Jacobson; Treas., Wm. Brager; Sec., L. Kantor, 11th Av. near 20th. Members, 15; income, \$300.

GLEN COVE, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

***Tifereth Israel**, Hembrick Av. Org. 1899. Rabbi, M. Cantor. Pres., B. N. Friedman, Continental Pl.; Treas., M. Kabachnick; Sec., J. Levin. Members, 32; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. *School*: Classes, 1; pupils, 8; sessions weekly, 1.

GLEN'S FALLS

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATIONS

***Chevra Kadisha**. Pres., B. Berk.

***Gmilas Chesed**. Pres., L. Schnider; Treas., S. H. Lavine.

Shara Tefilla, 10 Jay. Org. 1897. Cantor, W. Flax, 50 First. Pres., S. Shapiro, 45 McDonald; Treas., D. Diskin, 3 First; Sec., B. Berk.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Educational Alliance**, The, 22 Walnut. Pres., M. Metzner; Treas., M. Firestein; Sec., M. Falstein. Instructors, M. Alpine; M. Malatasky.

See also Glen's Falls, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 53.

GLOVERSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 800

CONGREGATION

Kenesseth Israel, E. Fulton and Elk. Org. 1891. Rabbi, B. Grad, Amsterdam, N. Y. Cantor, A. Zuckerman, Washington and Judson. Pres., David Postman, 40 Division; Treas., F. Denkert; 29 Grand; Sec., S. Wachtel, 42 S. Judson. Members, 65; income, \$1060. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 78, sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery at Clyde Street.

See also Gloversville, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 66, 91, 95.

GREENPORT, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 25

CONGREGATION

Tifereth Israel Anshei Greenport, 4th and Front. Org. Oct. 1902. Rabbi, Rafael Berger. Pres., Nathan Goldin; Treas., Samuel Levine; Sec., Jacob A. Schless, Front St. Members, 15. *Services*: Sab. and Sundays and holidays, in Heb.

HAVERSTRAW

Est. Jew. pop. 232

CONGREGATION

Sons of Jacob, Clove Av. Org. Sept. 13, 1896; inc. Aug. 9, 1899. Rabbi, J. Levinson. Pres., Adolph Goldstein; Treas., Louis Slack; Sec., Alex. Mendelson. Members, 50; income, \$1551.44. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: DAUGHTERS OF JACOB; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION; YOUNG LADIES' LITERARY SOCIETY.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, private property, belonging to the estate of Jacob and Rachel Baum, and used by the Jewish population of Haverstraw and neighboring towns for 17 years.

Sons of Jacob Cemetery. Inc. with Congregation, Aug. 9, 1899.

See also Haverstraw, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 66.

HEMPSTEAD, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATION

Nassau County Hebrew Association, Masonic Temple. Org. 1901. Adolph D. Rosenthal; Treas., Louis Cohen; Sec., Israel Schloss, Freeport. Members, 86. *Services*: Day of Atonement and New Year, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 24; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID.

HORNELLSVILLE

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

HUDSON

CONGREGATION

***Anshe Emeth**. Org. 1867. Rabbi, J. M. Freinberg. Pres., Morris Castlebaum; Sec., Isaac Winstein. Members, 70; income, \$800. *School*: Pupils, 40.

See also **Hudson, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 104.

HUNTER

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

ITHACA

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

Chevra Kedusha, State and Aurora. Pres., Hyman Goldenberg, Eddy St.; Treas., I. Rucker, E. State St. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. Members, 15.

CHARITY

Jewish Woman's Aid Society. Org. Oct. 25, 1891. Pres., Mrs. S. Livingston, E. Seneca; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Isaac Rothschild, N. Buffalo. Members, 9; income, \$231.15.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also **Ithaca, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 83.

JAMAICA, L. I.

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavath Israel (First Hebrew Congregation of Jamaica), N. Washington. Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, Shapiro, N. Washington. Pres., Sam. Greenbaum, Rock Rd.; Treas., Lena Elmer, Briggs Av., Richmond Hill; Sec., Henry Nadelman, 236 Fulton. Members, 25; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Independent Hebrew Congregation, Church St. Org. 1906. Rabbi-Cantor, Slave, Rock Rd. Pres., H. Altman, Union Av.; Treas., Kaletsky, Fulton St.; Sec., Silver, Fulton St. Members, 22; income, \$200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

JAMESTOWN

CONGREGATION

***Bnei Abraham**.**KINGSTON**

Est. Jew. pop. 780

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudath Achim**, Union St., W. Org. 1887. Rabbi, I. Berward. Pres., Morris Kaplan; Treas., David Lehner; Sec., M. Kramer. Members, 72; income, \$864. *Services*: Daily.

***Ahawath Israel**, 72 Broadway. Pres., S. Graubart; Sec., J. J. Baker, 19 Broadway.

***Anshe Chesed**.

KINGSTON (continued)**CONGREGATIONS (continued)**

Emanuel, Abeel St. Org. 1853. Rabbi, Joseph Leiser. Pres., Jacob Forst, Rondout St.; Treas., Jos. Block, Rondout St.; Sec., E. Dreyfus, Rondout St. Members, 56; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

CHARITY

United Hebrew Charities of the City of Kingston. Org. Feb. 1, 1907. Pres., Isaac N. Wiener, 15 Hasbrouck Av.; Treas., Aaron Katz, 617 Delaware Av.; Sec., Isaac A. Abrahams, 59 E. Strand.

SOCIAL CLUB

***Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Pres., M. Kaplan; Sec., J. Kramer.

CEMETERY

Cemetery adjoining Montripose Cemetery.

See also Kingston, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 53, 63, 74, 109.

LAKE PLACID

Est. Jew. pop. 62

CONGREGATION

United Hebrew Community of Lake Placid, Main St. Org. Sept. 1, 1903. Pres., I. N. Feinberg, New Man; Treas., I. Goodritz; Sec., B. Goodritz. Members, 6; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 10.

See also Lake Placid, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 41.

LONG ISLAND CITY, L. I.**CONGREGATIONS**

***Ahabas Israel**.

Bney Israel, 6th St., bet. Vernon and Jackson Avs.

MARGARETVILLE

Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society. See under New York City.

MASPETH, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 165

CONGREGATION

Ohav Sholom Anshei Maspeth, Perry Av. near Claremont. Org. Feb. 18, 1906. Cantor, Harry Friedland, Grand St. Pres., Mark Jacobs, Grand St.; Treas., Seelig Kauffman, Grand St.; Sec., Abraham Handelsman, Grand St. Members, 35; income, \$620. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

MOUNT VERNON**CONGREGATION**

Sinai Temple, Crary Av. and Sidney. Org. Jan. 15, 1906. Rabbi, Geo. Alexander Kohut, 781 W. End Av., New York City. Pres., Henry H. Korn, Fulton and Primrose Av.; Treas., Max Liebhold, 211 E. Lincoln Av.; Sec., Herman Widosky, 4 Overlook. Members, 75. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 70; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; TEMPLE SINAI SISTERHOOD; SINAI SOCIAL CIRCLE; SINAI JUNIOR LEAGUE.

NEW BRIGHTON, S. I.

See under Staten Island.

See New Brighton, S. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 54.

NEWBURGH

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

*Agudas Achim, Montgomery and Fourth. Pres., N. Goodman; Treas., Adolph Sobel; Sec., I. Zimmerman. *Services*: Sab., eve. and morn.

Beth Jacob, 121 South. Org. Sept. 10, 1861. Rabbi, Henry Klein, 114 Smith. Pres., Sol. Cohen, 240 Liberty; Treas., Sigismund Samuels, 14 Overlook Pl.; Sec., Sol. N. Levy, 125 Johnston. Members, 35; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

SOCIAL CLUB

Newburgh Progress Club, 98 Smith. Org. Aug. 19, 1894; inc. Dec., 1894. Pres., Jacob Freinhar, 68 Colden; Treas., Sol. N. Levy, 125 Johnston; Sec., Samuel E. N. Levy, 155 Johnston. Members, 40.

CEMETERY

Cemetery at upper end of 1st Street.

See also Newburgh, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 41, 66, 76, 83.

NEW ROCHELLE

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

*Anshe Sholom. Rabbi, Moses A. Port. Sec., L. Hamberger, 245 Main. Israel, Temple, Huguenot and Bridge. Org. Nov., 1906. Pres., Benjamin Stearns, Webster Av.; Treas., S. Baum, 47 Mechanic. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 2.

See also New Rochelle, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 29, 54.

NEW YORK CITY

(Manhattan and Bronx)

Est. Jew. pop. 600,000

Guide to the Directory of New York City Organizations:

CONGREGATIONS, pp. 276-397.

CHARITIES, pp. 308-316.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES, pp. 316-326.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES, pp. 326-330.

COMMUNAL RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES, p. 330.

COMMUNAL FEDERATIONS, p. 331.

COMMUNAL BUILDING, p. 331.

LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS, AND LABOR UNIONS, pp. 331-335.

CEMETERIES, p. 335.

CONGREGATIONS

Aaron David Anshe Lubtz, 27 Ludlow. Org. 1891. Pres., S. Lazaro-witch, 125 E. 4th; Treas., B. Kantrowitz, 41 Forsyth; Sec., M. Israelite, 170 Henry. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ache Grodno. See BROTHERS OF GRODNO.

Ache Jacob Anshe Sineer, 85 Monroe.

Ache Joseph, 193 Eldridge. Org. 1897. Pres., M. Getwark, 168 Delancey; Treas., N. Nathanson, 188 Eldridge; Sec., F. Rakolnik, 57 E. 101st. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Achim Ahuwim, 77 Sheriff.

Achim Makowa, Independent Chevra, 245 Division. Org. 1902. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

*Achim Rachamonim, 151 E. 54th. Sec., A. Ober.

Achim we-Reim Anshe Brezovitz, 24 Pitt.

Achuzath Olom, 20 Rutgers Pl.

*Adath Bene Israel, Eldridge and Division. Uptown Branch: 54 E. 110th.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Adath Israel, 87 Ridge. Org. 1885. Pres., S. Gelbox, 240 Rivington; Treas., M. Billner, 157 Suffolk; Sec., B. Reich, 123 Cannon. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Adath Israel, 122 Monroe. Org. 1901. Rabbi, N. Greenblatt, 64 Av. C. Pres., D. Berkman, 151 E. Broadway; Treas., L. Blumberg, 188 Madison; Sec., A. Berkman, 444 Grand. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Adath Israel**, 350 E. 57th. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Moses Maisner, 10 W. 115th; Cantor, Bernard Hast. Pres., Heinrich Richter; Treas., Isaac Hirsch; Sec., I. Feigenbaum, 330 E. 58th. Members, 75; income, \$4850. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 65. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRE CHESED WO-EMETH.

Adath Israel. See also BETH HAMIDRASH HOGODOL ADATH ISRAEL DE-BRONX.

Adath Israel, Temple, 793 E. 169th. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Mayer Kopfstein, 1004 E. 169th; Cantor, Max Salzberg, 4056 Fulton Av. Pres., Henry Loeb, 1212 Fulton Av.; Treas., Max Siff, 1117 Forest Av.; Sec., Jacob Woolf, 1435 Prospect Av. Members, 70; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb., Ger., and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: THE BRONX SISTERHOOD; THE YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE; THE FRANKLIN DEBATING SOCIETY.

Adath Israel Anshe Birz, 3 Eldridge. Org. 1892. Pres., J. Berkowitz, 217 Forsyth; Treas., Wolf Libus, 23 Lewis; Sec., B. Rubenstein, 91 Henry. Members, 62; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Adath Israel Anshe Galicia u-Sefarat, 99 Clinton.

Adath Jacob Anshe Slobodkin of Harlem, 36 W. 114th. Org. 1905. Pres., Philip Kellson, 6 W. 115th; Treas., Z. Buchhalter, 3 W. 115th; Sec., J. Koenigsberg, 14 E. 114th. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. Members, 27.

Adath Jacob Anshe Slobodkin of Manhattan, 30 Market. Org. May 15, 1887. Rabbi, S. Kaplan, 38 Monroe. Pres., A. Z. Bluestone, 29 Henry; Treas., R. Brosowsky, 54 E. 116th; Sec., H. Simon, 1471 Washington Av. Members, 75; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

Adath Kurland, Kohol, 117 Hester.

Adath Wolkowisk, 87 Forsyth. Org. 1889. Pres., I. Schnerson; Treas., L. Yesersky; Sec., L. Grayevsky, 3 Allen. Members, 125; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Adath Yeshurun. See also BETH HAMIDRASH ADATH YESHURUN.

Adath Yeshurun, Kehal, 12 Eldridge. Org. 1851. Rabbi, Joseph Elias Fried, 314 E. Broadway; Preacher, Benjamin Levy, 333 Cherry; Cantor, David Schechter, 226 Henry. Pres., Abraham Fein, 70 E. Broadway; Treas., Julius Wallenstein, Henry Ct.; Sec., L. Matlawsky, 204 E. Broadway. Members, 180; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Adath Yeshurun of Harlem, 112 E. 110th. Org. 1895. Pres., S. Newman, 60 W. 115th; Treas., J. Rosinsky, 78 E. 110th; Sec., Louis Puschet, 172 E. 112th. Members, 25; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Adath Yeshurun of Jassy, 58-60 Rivington. Org. 1892. Pres., Nathan Hutkoff; Treas., Jacob Lunitz; Sec., Morris Graubart. Members, 200. *Services*: Daily.

***Adereth El**, 135 E. 29th. Rabbi, Max Fried, 216 E. 7th. Pres., A. Bloomingdale.

Agudath Aaron Nisan, 58 Eldridge.

Agudath Achim. See also LODZER CHEVRA AGUDATH ACHIM.

Agudath Achim Anshe Dombrower, 110 Ridge. Org. 1894. Pres., I. Meyerhoff, 262 Stanton; Treas., M. Kanner, 261 Rivington; Sec., M. Glanz, 13 Av. D. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Agudath Achim Anshe Kopishok, 238 Broome.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Agudath Achim Anshe Kurland, 175 Eldridge. Org. 1887. Rabbi, M. Rifkin, 11 Eldridge; Cantor, M. Rabinowitz, 5 Eldridge. Pres., B. Blaustein, 110 Delancey; Treas., N. Drobos, 335 First Av.; Sec., N. Gellar, 165 Eldridge. Members, 150; income, \$6000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: RELIEF FUND.

Agudath Achim Anshe Kuzritza, 98 E. Broadway. Org. 1900. Pres., Joseph Novick, 143 Henry; Sec., S. Lipsky, 49 Henry. Members, 43. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

***Agudath Achim Anshe Mishnitz**, 61 E. 4th.

Agudath Achim Anshe Pilert, 414 Grand.

Agudath Achim Anshe Pohost, 98 Forsyth.

Agudath Achim Anshe Polodo Roumania, 190 Eldridge. Org. 1901. Pres., E. Schwartz, 249 Eldridge; Treas., N. Solomon, 190 Eldridge; Sec., D. Markowitz, 105 Orchard. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Agudath Achim Anshe Ruzhan, 85 Hester. Org. 1904. Cantor, Mordecai Mendel Barnet. Pres., Hyman Weinstein; Treas., Isaac Goldberg, 410 Cherry; Sec., Samuel Manowitz, 23 Henry. Members, 42; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

Agudath Achim Anshe Semel Association. B. Broad, 95 Av. B.

Agudath Achim Anshe Sopotkin, 31 Chrystie.

Agudath Achim Anshe Tubtiz, 84-86 Forsyth.

***Agudath Achim Mezudas Zion**, 48 Orchard. Org. 1896. Pres., H. Penkin; Treas., Blockman; Sec., H. Landen, 7 Rivington. Members, 86. *Services*: Daily.

Agudath Achim mi-Krakau, 54 Pitt. Cantor, Joseph Silberfeld, 76 St. Marks Pl. Pres., H. Monday, 439 3d Av.

Agudath Achim mi-Plotzk, 126 Clinton.

Agudath Achim Roumanian Benevolent Association, 85 Forsyth.

Agudath Achim Svetsiansky, 84 Forsyth. Org. 1892. Pres., H. Saltzman, 98 Suffolk; Sec., A. Blumberg, 72 E. 109th. Members, 72. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GEMILUTH CHASSODIM.

***Agudath Yesharim (Jesharim)**, 113 E. 86th. Org. Oct. 16, 1894. Rabbi, David Davidson. Pres., M. Loewenstein; Treas., E. Gaspari; Sec., Ph. Davidsohn, 259 E. 78th. Members, 300; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERHOOD OF THE 86TH ST. TEMPLE; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF THE 86TH ST. TEMPLE.

Ahawath Abraham Bene Kolo, 48 Av. D. Org. 1877. Rabbi, H. Nattan, 284 2d. Pres., H. Gilbert, 100 W. 73d; Treas., G. Kallinger, 206 E. 103d; Sec., S. Levy, 284 2d. Members, 118. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Bialsk, 67 Clinton. Org. 1890. Pres., M. Sitransky, 184 Ludlow; Treas., H. Tipolsky, 64 Suffolk; Sec., H. Pashman, 59 Scammel. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Bohuslav we-Korsun, 48-50 Orchard. Org. 1895. Pres., A. Karshinsky, 110 Delancey; Treas., J. Tartakoff, 110 Delancey; Sec., J. Minerofsky, 3 Goerck. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Gluboke, 87 E. Broadway. Org. 1890. Pres., Wolf Selden, Jamaica, L. I.; Treas., Solomon Estrin, 30 Pitt; Sec., Barnett Mirelewitz, 215 Madison. Members, 50; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

***Ahawath Achim Anshe Hungarian**, 70 Columbia. Org. 1880. Pres., E. Rossman, 18 Av. B; Treas., P. Brudner; Sec., I. Jacobowitz, 820 E. 6th. Members, 86; income, \$700. *Services*: Daily.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Krakau, 99 Clinton.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Ahawath Achim Anshe Lida, 109 Madison. Pres., D. Herman, 217 Madison.

*Ahawath Achim Anshe Minsk, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1892. Pres., Moses Sigolowitz; Treas., H. Levine; Sec., N. Smith, 35 Essex. Members, 65; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Oshmine, 68 E. Broadway. Org. 1888. Pres., Hyman Hurowitz, 150 E. Broadway; Treas., Joshua Liebman, 77 Madison; Sec., Abraham Sherira, 100 Henry. Members, 100; income, \$1200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25.

*Ahawath Achim Anshe Radomysl, 93 Attorney.

*Ahawath Achim Anshe Rizda, 56 Orchard. Members, 85.

*Ahawath Achim Anshe Tomashower u-Pietrikov, 177 E. Broadway.

Ahawath Achim Anshe Usda, 103 E. Broadway. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Rapport. Pres., M. Finkelstein; Treas., A. Slutskin; Sec., N. Smith, 35 Essex. Members, 90; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily.

Ahawath Achim Brisk de-Lito, 32 Ludlow. Org. 1886. Pres., Feldman, 221 Henry; Treas., Goldstein, 158 Wooster; Sec., M. Metchik, 37 W. 114th. Members, 65. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Ahawath Achim Kraker, 306 Madison.

Ahawath Achim, Melawer Chevra, 232 Broome.

Ahawath Achim Unterstützungsverein Kanev, 35 Cannon.

Ahawath Achim, West Side Hebrew (Congregation), 9th Av. near 55th.

Ahawath Achim. See also BETH HAMIDRASH AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE WOLPA WE-MOST; BILSK AHAWATH ACHIM.

Ahawath Chesed. See DOBSCHAUER CHEVRA AHAWATH CHESED.

Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, 55th and Lexington Av. Org. 1846. Rabbi, Isaac S. Moses, 222 E. 61st; Cantor, Theodore Guinsberg, 21 W. 69th. Pres., Marcus Kohner, 200 Broadway; Treas., Joseph Steiner, 23 Washington Pl.; Sec., Daniel W. Richman, 652 Lexington Av. Members, 550; income, \$34,258.21. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb., Ger., and Eng. *School:* Classes, 8; teachers, 11; pupils, 175; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AUXILIARY; SISTERHOOD; SOCIETY RIGHTEOUS WOMEN.

Ahawath Gerim, Chevra Kadisha, 48-50 Orchard. Org. 1888. Cantor, M. Shmuckler, 58 Delancey. Pres., S. Barish, 29 Av. B; Treas., S. Sheer, 25 Orchard; Sec., L. Gilberg, 46 Essex. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Israel. Weiss, 134 Cannon.

Ahawath Israel. See also BENE LIPNO AHAWATH ISRAEL.

Ahawath Israel Anshe Sefard, 188 Stanton. Org. April 8, 1888. Pres., W. Singer, 1-3 Charles; Treas., M. Fensterheim, 233 Division; Sec., Y. Popper, 198 Orchard. Members, 30. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Ahawath Shelomo, 312 E. 3d.

Ahawath Sholom Anshe Slonim, 155 Suffolk. Org. 1901. Pres., M. Sholkowitz, 1737 Madison Av.; Treas., S. Slevin; Sec., Bialowsky, 155 Suffolk. Members, 55. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Sholom Anshe Winnitza, 92 Hester. Org. 1888. Rabbi, J. Liman, 60 Suffolk. Pres., L. Adler, 275 Broome; Treas., B. Tobin, 102 Essex; Sec., A. Goldstein, 15 Rutgers Pl. Members, 80. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Sholom Brisk de-Lito, 26 Delancey.

*Ahawath Yeshurun, 638 Sixth.

Ahawath Zedek Anshe Timkovitch, 32 Rutgers. Org. 1871. Rabbi, L. Horowitz, 182 Madison; Cantor, M. Greenberg, 104 W. 115th. Pres., C. Weinstein, 30 W. 138th; Treas., I. Hoffman, 114th and Madison Av.; Sec., M. Finkelstein, 18 Allen. Members, 60. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Ahawath Zion, 66 Pike. Treas., Moses Klein; Sec., Settle.

Ajutorul Bukarester Handwerker, 168 Houston. Org. 1905. Pres., I. Montrian, 167 Eldridge; Treas., M. Weiss, 103 2d; Sec., Alter Jankowitz, 167 Eldridge. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Alt Konstantiner. See **ANSHE ALT KONSTANTINER**

Am Kedoshim Anshe Bobrika, 49 Cannon.

Anixt. See **ANSHE BENE PITCHE TESHUBAH; BETH ANIXT.**

Anshe Alt Konstantiner, 136 Henry. Pres., D. Buchstabber; Treas., J. Lauterstein, 18 Chrystie; Sec., Phineas Nathanson, 40 Clinton. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Anshe Bene Pitche Teshubah Anixt, 136 Henry. Org. 1887. Rabbi, H. Baron, 44 Rutgers. Pres., C. Givatin, 26 Ludlow; Treas., A. Schack, 91 Monroe; Sec., Edelman, 66 E. 113th. Members, 109. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Bikur Cholim, 122 Columbia. Pres., Peretz Silberbogen, 173 Division Av., Brooklyn.

Anshe Bobruisk, 184 Henry. Org. 1898. Rabbi, Abraham Rivkin, 94 Henry. Pres., Hillel Lifshitz, 84 Monroe; Treas., Benj. Wolfson, 399 Grand; Sec., Abraham Rivkin, 94 Henry. Members, 240; income, \$1000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Bobt, 115 Hester. Org. 1887. Pres., H. Witkin; Treas., B. Rodafsky, 59 Norfolk; Sec., H. Krapky, 56-58 Norfolk. Members, 45. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Borisow, 83 Forsyth. Org. 1891. Pres., A. Slionsky, 63 E. 122d; Treas., M. Felixson, 324 E. 81st; Sec., A. Finebloom, 87 Jackson. Income, \$1500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays.

***Anshe Breinsk,** 71 Suffolk.

***Anshe Chesed,** 160 E. 86th.

Anshe Chesed, 160 E. 112th. Org. 1893. Rabbi, G. N. Hausman, 43 W. 114th; Cantor, L. Goldfarb, 49 W. 112th. Pres., S. Reinhardt, 1694 Lexington Av.; Treas., Isidore Monheimer, 116th and Lenox Av.; Sec., S. Mayer, 111 W. 132d. Members, 94; income, \$4000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 275; sessions weekly, 1.

***Anshe Czenstochauer Chasam Sopher,** 8-10 Clinton. Org. Dec. 1, 1899. Rabbi, Benjamin B. Guth. Pres., Samuel Glück; Treas., L. Kornberg; Sec., Klein, 8 Clinton. Members, 181; income, \$1440. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions, daily.

Anshe Divin, 27 Ludlow.

***Anshe Emeth,** 44 E. Broadway. Pres., I. Abromovitch, 220 Clinton.

***Anshe Emeth, Erste Britshauer,** 145 Suffolk.

Anshe Emeth of West Harlem, 144 W. 131st. Org. Oct., 1906. Rabbi, L. Zinsler, 58 E. 118th; Cantor, L. Levkowitz, 103 E. 116th. Pres., Israel N. Levy, 216 W. 141st; Treas., I. Breakstone, 227 W. 131st; Sec., Moss Shandel, 11 W. 117th. Members, 75. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Schools,* 2; Classes, 4; teachers, 6; pupils, 136; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

Anshe Graive, 8 Ludlow.

Anshe Homlie, 78 Allen.

Anshe Ivanitz, 3 Monroe. Org. 1883. Rabbi-Sec., L. Rothstein, 95 Madison. Pres., A. Lefkowitz, 25 Bayard; Treas., H. Goldberg, 56 Henry. Members, 40. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Jurburg, 98 Forsyth. Pres., I. Jacobson, 72 Broome.

Anshe Kamenetz, 73 Ludlow.

Anshe Libawich we-Nieshen, 169 Henry. Org. 1889; inc. 1904. Rabbi, Jacob Widrowitz, 222 Henry; Cantor, Eleazar Kurland, 322 Henry. Pres., Jacob Liberman, 108 Eldridge; Treas., David Albert, 113 Forsyth; Sec., Isidor Strunsky, 40 Montgomery. Members, 120; income, \$4000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* CHEVRA GEMILUTH CHASSODIM.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Anshe Liskower we-Ostrolenke, 36 Orchard. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Goldstein, 87 E. 4th; Treas., H. Goldberg, 452 Grand; Sec., S. Dinevitch, 60 Eldridge. Members, 80. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Lonitz Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 193 E. 2d.

Anshe Mir, 139 Madison. Org. 1888. Pres., D. Dabise, 123 Henry; Treas., M. Tifason; Sec., M. Greenberg, 18 Chrystie. Members, 130. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Nashelsk, Chevra Kadisha, 11 Suffolk. Org. 1882. Treas., A. Alpert, 63 E. 7th; Sec., R. Levin, 11 Attorney. Members, 30. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Ponedel, 101 Hester. Org. 1891. Pres., J. Goldberg, 498 9th Av.; Treas., L. Gordon, 1700 Washington Av.; Sec., M. Brown, 83 Eldridge. Members, 60. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Rabbi Isaac mi-Zidaczow, Independent Chevra, 87 Ridge. Org. 1898. Pres., Wolf Kornfeldt, 71 Av. C; Treas., M. Steisel, 91 Ridge; Sec., M. Schus, 63 Pitt. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Radoshkwitz, 11 Suffolk.

Anshe Ragula, 88 Monroe.

Anshe Reische, 70 Willett. Org. Dec. 4. 1886. Cantor, Alter Bauman, 304 E. 5th. Pres., Ch. S. Schiff, 744 E. 5th; Treas., Isaac Klipper; Sec., M. Eisen, 174 Center. Members, 175; income, \$4500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Sedeh Lovon, 56 Orchard.

*Anshe Sefard, 99 Attorney.

*Anshe Sefard, 99 Rivington. Pres., Sam. Fensterheim, 191 Rivington.

Anshe Serether Sick and Benefit Society, 15 Pitt. Sec., Max Katz, 16 Pitt.

Anshe Shelib Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 84 Forsyth. Org. 1905. Pres., B. Slupsky, 379 Grand; Treas., P. Pearl, 25 Ludlow; Sec., A. Reshnik, 21 Forsyth. Members, 70. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Anshe Shem wa-Chashuvim, 197 Henry.

Anshe Shklov, 271 Grand. Pres., Boruchov, 28 Market; Treas., J. Cohen, 34 E. 9th; Sec., Joseph Cohen, 194 Monroe. Members, 180; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 10. *Auxiliary Society:* SHKLOV INDEPENDENT BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Anshe Sholom Keidanower, 193 Henry. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Meyerson. Pres., A. Rubin, 334 E. 8th; Treas., M. Goldberg, 207 Clinton; Sec., D. Levy, 1027 E. 138th. Members, 135. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Sochochov, Chevra Kadisha, 121 Ludlow. Org. May 2, 1893. Rabbi, P. Keller, 266 E. Houston. Pres., Louis Birnbaum, 50 Eldridge; Treas., Jacob Sweetman, 210 Division Av., Brooklyn; Sec., Solomon Diamant, 75 2d Av. Members, 80; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Solotwiner, 96 Clinton.

Anshe Szuzin we-Anshe Graive, 89 Forsyth. Org. March, 1907. Pres., I. Shneerson, 33 Allen; Treas., L. Ligersky, 37 Allen; Sec., L. Gafsky, 3 Allen. Members, 125. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Anshe Tchon, First Independent Unterstützungsverein, 119 Norfolk.

Anshe Ulanov und Umgegend, 35 Cannon.

Anshe Yeshurun Kamenetz-Podolsk, 50 Attorney. Org. May 1, 1886. Cantor, M. M. Aronoff, 298 E. 3d. Pres., M. Scherman, 173 Orchard; Treas., L. Abramson, 30 Lewis; Sec., J. Boorsteen, 250 S. 2d, Brooklyn. Members, 230; income, \$5000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* KAMENETZ-PODOLIER UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.

Anshe Yosher, First Sokolov, 218 E. 2d.

*Anshe Zekenim, Chevra Kadisha. Pres., J. Steinthal; Treas., Simon Bobbe; Sec., Charles Bromberg, 333 E. 69th.

Anshe Zettil, 116 Monroe. Pres., Abraham Edelstein.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Anshe Zitomir u-Volin, 32 Orchard. Org. 1894. Rabbi, S. Greenberg. 37 Gouverneur. Pres., J. Binstok. 131 Eldridge; Treas., I. Spilar, 40 Clinton; Sec., Y. London, 104 Oak, Brooklyn. Members, 120. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Antipoli. See SHEVES ACHIM ANSHE CHOMSK AND ANTIPOLI.

Asefath Israel. See PRUSHNITZER (CHEVRA) ASEFATH ISRAEL.

Atereth Chaim Halberstam, 118 Ridge. Org. 1894. Pres., L. Well, 527 E. 12th; Treas., T. Shenser, 153 Ridge; Sec., D. Weitz, 113 Ridge. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Atereth Israel**, 323 E. 82d. Org. 1881. Cantor, J. Taubenhaus. Pres., Aaron Wolf; Treas., Morris Zucker; Sec., G. S. Schlesinger, 347 E. 72d. Members, 400; income, \$2600. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Atereth Yehudah Zewi Stretin, 110 Ridge. Rabbi, S. Halpern. 124 Attorney. Pres., S. Weiss, 124 Attorney; Treas., C. Willik, 86 Columbia; Sec., I. Weissmilch. Members, 44. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Atereth Zewi (Ateris Zwie), 347 E. 121st. Org. April, 1890. Rabbi, F. Light, 178 E. 108th; Cantor, M. Groman, 440 E. 121st. Pres., W. Rosentreter, 328 E. 123d. Treas., T. Teinber, 107 E. 117th; Sec., H. Newman, 355 E. 124th. Members, 36; income, \$1766.60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: JOHANNAH SISTERHOOD.

Bakesh Sholom Anshe Ostrove, 225 Division. Org. 1888. Pres., A. Bogitz; Treas., B. Bogitz; Sec., N. Abrahamson, 33 Norfolk. Members, 90. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Baranow. See BIKUR CHOLIM BENE ISRAEL ANSHE BARANOW; GEMILATH CHASODIM ANSHE BARANOW.

Barditscheff. See LEVI ANSHE BARDITSCHIEFF, CHEVRA KADISHA.

Barstiner (Chevra) Linas Hazedek, 25 Willett.

Belz. See SOKOL BELZ.

Bene Aaron. See NEUSANDECZER CHEVRA.

Bene Aaron Anshe Vilkomir, 26 Orchard. Org. 1890. Rabbi, S. Ginsberg, 196 Madison. Pres., L. Wolk, 62 Montgomery; Treas., I. Levien, 161 Suffolk; Sec., S. Yildalowitz, 38 Jefferson. Members, 66. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Bene Aaron Shelomoh Anshe Govrov, 85 Forsyth. Org. 1897. Pres., Mendel Schultz, 24 Norfolk; Treas., Wolf Cohen; Sec., Fishel Berman, 74 Suffolk. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Bene Aaron Yechiel Anshe Uzbitz, 62 Attorney.

Bene Abraham Anshe Mushnik, 125 Monroe. Org. 1892. Pres., Hanan Durcinsky; Treas., Joseph Krawitch. Members, 15. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions daily, 1.

Bene Abraham Anshe Tchechenover, 225 E. Broadway.

Bene Abraham Samuel Anshe Eisheshok, 89 Henry.

Bene Anshe Novogrod, 86 Forsyth. Org. 1890. Rabbi-Sec., J. Spector, 303 Broome. Pres., A. Ansnovonsky, 43 Allen; Treas., H. Goldman, 117 Henry. Members, 106; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GEMILAS CHASODIM.

Bene Ari Anshe Kranspalyi, 158 Monroe. Org. 1890. Pres., H. Cohen, 284 Madison; Treas., M. Jacob, 408 Cherry; Sec., C. H. Lipshitz, 106 Monroe. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Bene Benjamin**, 140 E. 83d. Rabbi, M. J. Peikes.

Bene Benjamin Mosheh Anshe Bosechow, 78 Essex. Sec., G. Borcom, 117 Ludlow.

Bene Brith (Congregation), First Brodier, Great Central Palace, 90 Clinton.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Bene Chaim Abraham Anshe Shmargon, 34 Market. Org. 1888. Pres., J. Angelewitz, 1185 1st Av.; Treas., J. Siskind, 446 Miller Av., Brooklyn; Sec., H. Mostkind, 176 Cherry. Members, 86. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Bene Chaim Machane Reuben**, 140 Columbia.

***Bene David**, 175th and 3d Av. Org. 1898. Pres., D. Shuldiner; Treas., Sarner; Sec., R. Wartell. Members, 35. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

Bene David Anshe Radomysl, 145 Ridge. Org. 1886. Pres., A. Kurtz, 216 Eldridge; Treas., A. Strunim, 172 Broome; Sec., S. Rosenhander. Members, 86. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Eliyahu Anshe New York, Rivington and Lewis.

Bene Eliyahu Anshe Zagor, 177 E. Broadway. Org. 1897. Pres., I. Jaffe, 27 Rutgers; Treas., Isidor Schreiber, 32 Bayard; Sec., Isaiah Jaffe. Members, 40; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Bene Emeth Anshe Ratesk, 23 Hester. Org. 1889. Pres., J. Cohen, 77 Madison; Treas., J. Cohen, 66 E. 105th; Sec., A. Frank, 11 E. 108th. Members, 70. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Bene Emeth Mariampoler, 44 E. Broadway. Org. 1871. Rabbi-Sec., David Abramowitz, 156 Henry. Pres., M. Abramowitz, 180 Henry; Treas., B. Cohen, 175 Madison. Members, 50; income, \$1400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Isaac Anshe Ropczye, 126 Broome. Org. 1893. Pres., L. Kirsch, 294 Rivington; Treas., G. College, 176 Clinton; Sec., Isaac Connor, 105 Rivington. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily.

***Bene Israel**, 36 Orchard.

Bene Israel, 225 E. 79th. Org. 1840. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Previn, 235 E. 79th. Pres., I. Kahn, 1683 Madison Av.; Treas., L. Cohen, 4809 4th Av., Brooklyn. Members, 43; income, \$3170.04. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Israel. See also ADATH BENE ISRAEL; BETH HAMIDRASH BENE ISRAEL; BIKUR CHOLIM BENE ISRAEL ANSHE BARANOW.

Bene Israel Anshe Janover, 36 Orchard. Org. 1894. Pres., S. Pivar, 104 Suffolk; Treas., J. Pollak, 13 Rutgers Pl.; Sec., W. Alper, 97 Clinton. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Israel Anshe Manewitz, 36 Orchard.

Bene Israel Anshe Pleshenitz, 11 Hester. Org. 1891. Pres., J. Weinstein, 186 Henry; Treas., B. Spetner; Sec., L. Spregler. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Bene Israel Anshe Ragula we-Keidan**.

***Bene Israel Anshe Zarow**, 62 Pitt.

Bene Israel Kalwaria, 13 Pike. Org. 1862. Rabbi, A. M. Mann, 97 E. Broadway; Cantor, T. Cooper, 3 Rutgers. Pres., Louis Wollowitz, 384 Grand; Treas., Leon Sanders, 292 E. Broadway; Sec., Jacob B. Mathews. Members, 200; income, \$14,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 6; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 1.

Bene Jacob Anshe Brzezan, 155 Rivington. Org. 1893. Pres., J. Pompan, 235 E. 4th; Treas., Moses Merker, 98 Clinton; Sec., S. Kleinman, 21 Av. A. Members, 120; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Jacob Anshe Losdo, 255 Division. Org. 1898. Pres., A. Kirshner, 145 Henry; Treas., A. Shidder, 3 Forsyth; Sec., J. Cohen, 53 E. 107th. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Bene Jacob Anshe Tschesenowitz, 90-96 Clinton.

Bene Jacob David Anshe Wishogrod, 175 Eldridge. Org. 1898. Pres., Leib Fitzer, 51 Ludlow; Treas., Jacob Biernbaum, 107 Norfolk; Sec., Moses Bramer, 94 Goerck. Members, 45; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

- Bene Jacob Joseph**, 48 Cannon.
Bene Joseph Anshe Kukol, 62 Pitt.
Bene Joseph Anshe Riminov, 89 Ridge. Org. 1901. Pres., J. Philler, 126 Cannon; Treas., J. Willner, 306 E. 2d; Sec., M. Leitzer, 60 Cannon. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.
Bene Kodesh Edus le-Israel Anshe Meseritch we-Anshe Kroz, 173 E. Broadway. Org. 1906. Pres., H. Bornstein, 163 Greene; Treas., H. Cohen, 47 Bayard; Sec., Wolf Charlap, 318 E. 50th. Members, 140. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.
***Bene Lesno**.
Bene Levi Anshe Goniondz, City of Grodno, 9 Hester. Org. 1902. Pres., C. Lichtenstein, 286 E. 3d; Treas., J. Chaimowitz, 18 Orchard; Sec., L. Goldberg, 133 Monroe. Members, 60. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.
Bene Levi Yitzchok Anshe Rawe Ruske, 90 Columbia.
***Bene Lipno Ahawath Israel**, 8 Av. D.
Bene Menachem David Anshe Lovitch, 193 E. 2d.
Bene Menachem Mariles, 93 Attorney.
Bene Mordecai Beth Aaron, 48-52 Orchard.
Bene Mordecai Jacob, 126 Lewis.
Bene Mordecai Menahem, Erste Radimaner Chevra, 237 Rivington.
Bene Moses Anshe Klein-Radomysl, 88 Sheriff. Pres., Nathan Forsh, 125 Ridge.
Bene Moses Anshe Mendzowe, 40 Gouverneur.
Bene Moses Ari. See BETH HAKENESETH BENE MOSES ARI ANSHE
 I VI.
Bene Moses Chaside Kobrin, 80 Norfolk.
Bene Moses Feldstein, 90-96 Clinton.
Bene Moses Joseph, 102 Lewis.
Bene (Bnai) Peiser, 127 E. 82d. Org. 1873. Rabbi, M. J. Pelkes, 140 E. 83d; Cantor, Meyer Abraham Levinson, 427 E. 79th. Pres., Morris Gellert, 168 E. 80th; Treas., Jacob Freeman, 99 Nassau; Sec., Herman Friedman, 448 E. 84th. Members, 40; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.
Bene Rabbi Samuel Menachem Independent Tisminitzer Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 52 Willett.
Bene Rappaport Chevra Kadisha, 98 Clinton. Org. 1884. Pres., S. Sturman, 1208 5th Av.; Treas., 251 E. 10th; Sec., L. Fleisher, 78 Broome. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.
Bene Reb Israel Salant Anshe Samut, 24 Chrystie. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Wolff Friedman, 99 Monroe; Cantor, Toberson, 28 Eldridge. Pres., G. Light, 51 E. Broadway; Treas., Ackerman, 49 Canal; Sec., W. Ginsberg, 126 Madison. Members, 90. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. UPTOWN BRANCH: 10 E. 112th.
Bene Reb Israel Salant de Harlem, 105 E. 102d. Org. 1906. Pres., T. Lipkin, 163 E. 112th; Treas., S. Urdang, 15 W. 112th; Sec., A. Bernstein, 120 E. 116th. Members, 32. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.
Bene Rinah Anshe Praga, 80 Attorney.
Bene Shelomoh Anshe Semel, 141 Suffolk. Pres., G. Elysowitz, 815 Wendover Av.; Treas., J. Levine, 57 Cannon; Sec., M. Elysowitz, 31 Lewis. Members, 65; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.
***Bene Sholom**. Pres., Emanuel Meyer.
Bene Sholom. See WEST SIDE CONGREGATION BENE SHOLOM.
***Bene Sholom (Bnee Scholom)**, 526 E. 5th. Org. Dec. 18, 1885. Rabbi, Daniel Loewenthal, 125 E. 114th. Pres., Abraham Friedman, 344 E. Houston; Treas., Ignatz Reisman; Sec., Leopold William, 195 7th. Members, 330; income, \$4448. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 3;

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

teachers, 3; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERHOOD; BNEE SCHOLOM AUXILIARY CIRCLE.

Bene Tels, 43 Attorney. Org. Nov. 10, 1897. Pres., S. H. Wishank, 1161 3d Av.; Treas., S. L. Levin, 4 Cannon; Sec., M. Rosin, 1420 5th Av. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Tomaschef Unterstützungsverein, Chevra. Sec., A. Dacht, 89 Willett.

Bene Yehoash Anshe Pristik, 110 Ridge.

Bene Yehoshuah Anshe Sokolov, 48 Willett. Org. 1902. Pres., H. Shindelheim, 342 E. 4th; Treas., N. Weinberg, 191 Rivington; Sec., K. Hornstein, 191 Rivington. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Yehoshuah. See PSHEWORSKER BENE YEHOSHUAH CHARIF.

Bene Yeshurun (Bnai Jeshurun), 65th and Madison Av. Cantor, Edward Kartschmaroff, 1143 Lexington Av. Pres., Newman Cowen, 35 E. 60th; Treas., Louis S. Stroock, 65 Bleecker; Sec., Sol. M. Stroock, 320 Broadway. Members, 100; income, \$20,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERHOOD OF THE CONGREGATION BNAI JESHURUN; JUNIOR SISTERHOOD.

Bene Yeshurun Anshe Kolno, 21 Hester. Org. 1887. Pres., I. Blum, 93 Clinton; Treas., S. Markowitz, 140 Norfolk; Sec., L. Salazitsky, 4 Hester. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Yitzchok Anshe Lechowitz, 93 Hester. Org. 1892. Pres., W. Levy, 49 Forsyth; Treas., A. Berger, 95 Madison; Sec., Y. Zirinsky. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bene Yitzchok Anshe Narajow, 25 Willett.

Bene Yitzchok Anshe Ziabno, 93 Attorney.

Bene Yitzchok Yechiel Anshe Karelitz, 84 Forsyth.

Bene Zion, First Madiner, 62 Pitt.

Bessarabia. See LECHEM MISHNEH ANSHE BESSARABIA; SOROKER BESSARABIER KRANKEN UNTERSTUTZUNGSVEREIN, ERSTER.

Beth Aaron Chasidim d'Lechowitz, 185 Division.

Beth Abraham 112 Division. Inc. 1873. Pres., Isaac Seigel, 766 E. 158th; Treas., Isaac Kaplan, 266 Henry; Sec., Isaac Barnett, 134 E. Broadway. Members, 48; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

***Beth Abraham Talmud Torah**, E. 146th, bet. Brook and St. Ann's Aves., or 471 Brook Av. Pres., D. B. Kaliski.

***Beth Anixt**, 20 Forsyth.

Beth Bnai Israel (Branch of TEMPLE ISRAEL OF HARLEM), 311 E. 116th. Org. Feb. 14, 1903. Rabbi, Moses Beckhardt, 11 E. 116th; Pres., William Weinberg, 688 E. 139th; Treas., Mrs. E. Levy, 1765 Madison Av.; Sec., Miss. M. Bayles, 49 W. 116th. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE; AULD LANG SYNE CIRCLE; BETH BNAI ISRAEL ASSOCIATION OF BAR MITZVAH BOYS.

***Beth David Anshe Kishinev**, 21 Ludlow.

Beth David Anshe Rakov, 225 Clinton.

Beth El, 5th Av. and 76th. Rabbi, Samuel Schulman, 55 E. 92d; Cantor, Herman Silverman, 56 E. 87th. Pres., Sol. Sulzberger, 1200 Madison Av.; Treas., Morris Barne; Sec., L. Wollstein, 2 W. 123th. *Services*: Sab., Sundays, and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 3; Classes, 9; teachers, 10; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: BETH-EL SISTERHOOD; BETH-EL CLUB; BETH-EL LEAGUE; BETH-EL BIBLE CLASS.

***Beth Hagodol** (Hungarian), 30 Av. D. Pres., L. Rausner.

Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Bialystok 7-11 Willett. Org. Aug. 1, 1905. Rabbi, Asher Gilerenter; Cantor, Abraham Hornstein, 214 Henry.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Pres., Samuel Rosinsky, 204 Centre; Treas., Rubln Mosse, 211 E. Broadway; Sec., Joseph Abramson, 1-3 Ridge. Members, 350; income, \$12,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Homlie Nusach Ho-Ari, 56 Orchard. Org. 1906. Pres., R. Fein, 64 Av. D; Treas., B. Skolnikoff; Sec., B. Fein, 316 E. 118th. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Lebedower im Radzilow, 245 Division. Org. 1890. Rabbi, A. Philips, 224 E. Broadway. Pres., L. Rushen, 7 Attorney; Sec., N. Perloff, 101 Orchard. Members, 140. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Mieletz, 45 Sheriff. Org. 1888. Pres., Y. Haber, 134 Attorney; Treas., L. Ellenbogen, 127 Pitt; Sec., I. Plonska. Members, 180; income, \$1300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Polen**, 97 Ludlow. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Machalowitz. Pres., Canan; Sec., Max Dinovitz, 144 Madison. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily.

Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Slutzk, 34 Pike. Org. 1907. Rabbi, S. Lazeroff, 106 Madison. Pres., M. Kulak, 39 Eldridge; Sec.-Treas., C. Kibovitz, 21 Eldridge. Members, 200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth Bene Moses Ari Anshe Ivi, 13 Chrystie.

Beth Hakeneseth de Chaside Galizien Nusach Ho-Ari, 128 E. 112th. Org. 1906. Pres., A. Cohen, 26 E. 112th; Treas., W. Lemberg, 120 E. 112th; Sec., L. Abrahamsohn, 82 E. 104th. Members, 36. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth de Chevra Chaside Bronx, 773 Wendover Av. Org. 1906. Rabbi, T. Sossnitz, 1523 Washington Av. Pres., J. Sossnitz, 1523 Washington Av.; Treas., A. Kaplan, 1474 Webster Av.; Sec., F. Rabinowitz, 1616 Bathgate Av. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth de-Sefardim mi-Polen, Chevra, 152 Delancey. Org. 1894. Cantor, Daniel Bialystok. Pres., Isaac Groob, 123 Division; Treas., B. Schnur; Sec., Max Dinowich, 76 Norfolk. Members, 48. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hakeneseth Nusach Ho-Ari, 184 Henry.

***Beth Hamidrash**, 12 Eldridge.

Beth Hamidrash Adath Yeshurun, 238 E. 102d. Org. 1907. Rabbi, I. B. Siegel, 238 E. 102d. Pres., A. Gutterman, 205 E. 103d; Treas., E. Osserman, 234 E. 102d; Sec., A. Goldstein, 313 E. 102d. Members, 38. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Ahawath Achim Anshe Wolpa we-Most, 87 Eldridge. Org. 1894. Pres., Barnett Karp, 97 Monroe; Treas., Jacob B. Rubinson, 136 Attorney; Sec., Harris Barer, 141 Attorney. Members, 50; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Anshe Elizabetgrad, 175 Eldridge. Pres., H. B. Wise, 230 E. Houston; Treas., H. Slot, 216 E. Houston; Sec., A. Cohen, 180 E. Houston. Members, 70. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Bene Israel, 1313 3d Av. Org. 1894. Cantor, I. Weiss, 728 Lexington Av. Pres., S. Rosengarten, 1422 2d Av.; Treas., K. Gold, 352 E. 72d; Sec., H. Sachs, 213 E. 80th. Members, 45; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash de-Sefardim, 48 Orchard. Org. 1873. Rabbi, H. Rossman, 46 Jefferson. Pres., A. Kolin, 129 Henry; Treas., W. Zuckerman, 38 Eldridge; Sec., S. Goldshlak, 188 Delancey. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash de-Sefardim de-Harlem, 56 E. 110th. Org. July, 1906. Pres., A. Ch. Greenberg, 3 E. 105th; Treas., S. Suymick, 111 E. 113th; Sec., H. Frank, 1644 Madison Av. Members, 24. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Beth Hamidrash Hachodosh, Erste Dzikower, 161 Attorney. Org. 1901. Pres., M. Shillesl, 318 Stanton; Treas., M. Pearlmutter, 8 Pitt; Sec., I. Canark, 93 Sheriff. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Beth Hamidrash Hachodosh Talmud Torah**, 221 E. 51st.

***Beth Hamidrash Hagodol**, 112 E. 106th.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, 60 Norfolk. Org. 1852. Rabbi, S. Jaffe, 219 Henry. Pres., A. S. Ratchkowsky, 2 Forsyth; Treas., Jacob Bloch, 356 Grand; Sec., S. Idenberg, 31 Montgomery. Members, 175; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Adath Israel de-Bronx, 752 E. 171st. Org. 1904. Rabbi, I. Meyer, 1474 Washington Av. Pres., H. Drusin, 752 E. 171st; Treas., A. Lazarus, 744 E. 171st; Sec., S. Salomon, 1472 Washington Av. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol de Chaside Polen, 24 W. 114th. Org. 1905. Pres., S. Lewin, 25 W. 115th; Sec., A. Friedman, 58 W. 115th. Members, 48. *Services*: Daily.

***Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Hungarian Congregation**, 70 Willett. Rabbi, Moses Weinberg.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol of Harlem, 62 E. 104th (permanent site, 110 E. 105th). Org. 1904. Rabbi, Michael J. Feinstein, 2 E. 113th. Pres., W. Heppner, 2212 2d Av.; Treas., I. Sax, 2061 2d Av.; Sec., M. Markowitz, 100 E. 111th. Members, 123. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol of the Bronx, 1044 Westchester Av. (new site, Forest Av. near 160th). Org. 1905. Rabbi, A. Rubin, 1616 Washington Av. Pres., S. Rosenfeld, 691 Cauldwell Av.; Treas., B. Bernstein, 994 Prospect Av.; Sec., L. Langkinsky, 927 E. 152d. Members, 60; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Matteh Levi, 70 Hester. Org. 1887. Rabbi, S. Nikelsberg, 55 Rutgers. Pres., I. Cohen, 174 Clinton; Treas., N. Shapiro, 287 Eldridge; Sec., G. Goldine, 173 Moore, Brooklyn. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GMILAS CHASSODIM.

Beth Hamidrash Nusach Ho-Ari, 81 E. 110th. Org. 1907. Rabbi-Sec., A. S. Chanowitz, 136 E. 104th. Pres., S. Simchowitz, 176 E. 106th; Treas., A. Taubin, 181 E. 104th. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Hamidrash Rishon le-Zion, 19 Jefferson.

Beth Hamidrash Shaare Torah, 80 Forsyth. Org. 1858. Rabbi, J. Sachs, 102 Forsyth; Cantor, S. Samuelson, 14 Norfolk. Pres., S. Bialistozky, 57 Catherine; Treas., H. Rosenthal, 140 E. Broadway; Sec., D. Bernstein, 207 Madison. Members, 90; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Beth Israel** 252 W. 35th. Rabbi, A. Gurunowsky, 311 W. 27th. Pres., H. Horovitz.

Beth Israel, 63 Suffolk. Org. 1891. Rabbi, M. Seigler, 215 Eldridge. Pres., I. Likvolnik; Treas., M. Rosenbaum, 14½ Essex; Sec., I. Teriansky, 83 Mangin. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GMILAS CHASODIM.

***Beth Israel No. 2**, 313 W. 37th.

Beth Israel. See also CHASIDIM MI-STOLIN BETH ISRAEL.

Beth Israel Anshe Hlusk, 197 Henry. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Benj. Shapiro, 62 E. 109th. Pres., Isaac Kasrielewitz, 44 Eldridge; Treas., Sam. Batzar, 42 Eldridge; Sec., Isaac Rutstein, 64 Rutgers. Members, 50; income, \$300.

Beth Israel Anshe Opolo we-Yisapov, 57 Sheriff. Org. 1904. Pres., I. Sherman, 77 Columbia; Treas., P. Saltzman, 92 Willett; Sec., P. Hochbaum, 119 Cannon. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, 72d and Lexington Av. Org. 1845. Rabbi, Aaron Eiseman, 184 E. 72d; Cantor, Solomon Baum, 214 E. 79th. Pres., Abraham Kassel, 120 E. 73d; Treas., Morris Morrison, 108 Fulton;

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Sec., A. Baum, 213 E. 81st. Members, 450; income, \$16,000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. and Eng. *Schools,* 2: Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* BETH ISRAEL SISTERHOOD; YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE.

Beth Israel de Harlem, 106 E. 104th. Org. 1907. Rabbi, David Tennenbaum, N. W. Cor. Madison Av. and 105th; Cantor-Sec., M. Holofchiner, 106 E. 104th. Pres., M. Levin, 57 E. 100th; Treas., H. Nappelbaum, 53 E. 100th. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Beth Israel Emanuel, 246 W. 116th. Org. 1885. Pres., J. Morris; Treas., P. Greenfield; Sec., F. Halle. Members, 70. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 90; sessions weekly, 2.

Beth Jacob of Harlem, 1915 3d Av. Org. 1894. Cantor, A. Rosenberger, 1978 2d Av. Pres., Morris Adler, 105 E. 116th; Treas., Morris Lang, 2d Av. bet. 115th and 116th; Sec., A. Cohen, 12 E. 103d. Members, 28. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

*Beth Joseph, 104 Delancey.

*Beth Joseph, 177 E. Broadway.

Beth Lechem Jehuda Bene Reszitz, 56 Orchard. Sec., Israel Sprio, 255 Henry.

Beth Tefillah, 1714 Lexington Av. Org. 1887. Rabbi, A. Lewis, 36 W. 140th; Cantor, S. A. Distillator. Pres., M. Distillator, 1888 Lexington Av.; Treas., A. Cohen, 59 E. 107th; Sec., B. Distillator. Members, 25. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Beth Tefillah Israel, 123 E. Broadway. Org. 1887. Pres., Isaac Covner, 4 Eldridge; Treas., M. Hurwitz; Sec., Phil. Samuelson, 87 E. Broadway. Members, 10. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

*Beth Tefillah Mordecai of Harlem, Ellerslie Hall, 80 W. 126th. Rabbi, Marcus Rosenstein, 33 W. 133d.

Bialsk. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE BIALSK.

Bialystok. See ANSHE BIALYSTOK; BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE BIALYSTOK.

Bikur Cholim. See also ANSHE BIKUR CHOLIM; BETH ISRAEL BIKUR CHOLIM; KOPSHINVINZER BIKUR CHOLIM; SHIRPITZER (CHEVRA) GEMILATH CHASODIM BIKUR CHOLIM; TARNOWER (CHEVRA) BIKUR CHOLIM WE-LINAS HAZEDEK.

*Bikur Cholim Anshe Zarmin, 312 E. 3d.

*Bikur Cholim Bene Israel Anshe Baranow, 109 Ridge. Org. 1886. Pres., Schribefather; Treas., Amsterdam; Sec., Leibowitz, 83 Willett. Members, 65. *Services:* Daily.

*Bikur Cholim Linas Haloyloh, 81 Columbia. Louis Sank, 80 Columbia.

*Bilgoray First Independent (Congregation), 86 Attorney.

Bilsk Ahawath Achim, 177 E. Broadway.

Birz. See ADATH ISRAEL ANSHE BIRZ.

Blazower Congregation. See DEGEL MACHANE EPHRAIM.

Bobrika. See AM KEDOSHIM ANSHE BOBRIKA.

Bobruisk. See ANSHE BOBRUISK.

Bobt. See ANSHE BOBT.

*Bogopol Chevre, 412 Grand.

*Bohemian American Israelitish (Congregation). Pres., M. Goldberger, Sec., Carl Bechert.

*Bohusher, Chevre, 48 Delancey. Diamond, 148 Stanton.

Bohusher and Stefaneshter Klaus. See SHEARITH ISRAEL, CHEVRA, BOHUSHER AND STEFANSHTER KLAUS.

Bohuslav. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE BOHUSLAV WE-KORSUN; GOMLE CHESED ANSHE DROHOBYCZ AND BOHUSLAV.

Bolshowze. See RODEF ZEDEK ANSHE BOLSHOWZE.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Bone Zion, Madison Av. and 104th. Rabbi, L. Drucker, 82 E. 110th. Pres., J. Weissman, 21 E. 110th; Treas., M. Scher, 76 E. 101st; Sec., S. Herschman, 73 E. 106th. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Borisow. See **ANSHE BORISOW**.

Bosechow. See **BENE BENJAMIN MOSHEH ANSHE BOSECHOW**.

Botoschaner (Congregation), First, 79 Forsyth. Org. 1902. Cantor, C. Kaminester, 218 Eldridge. Pres., A. Kindler, 78 Chrystie; Treas., J. Lustgarten, 144 Forsyth; Sec., N. Sonnenblick, 160 Orchard. Members, 325. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Breinsk. See **ANSHE BREINSK**.

***Brezem Chevra**, 155 Rivington. S. Polster, 27 Suffolk.

Brezovitz. See **ACHIM WE-REIM ANSHE BREZOVITZ**.

***Briansk Chevra**, 171 Suffolk. Spieljansky, 112 Essex.

Brilun. See **DORSHE CHOCHMOH ANSHE BRILUN**.

Brisk. See **AHAWATH ACHIM BRISK DE-LITO**; **AHAWATH SHOLOM BRISK DE-LITO**.

Brith Sholom, First Hungarian (Congregation), 6 Av. D. Org. June 12, 1893. Rabbi, Morris Wechsler, 172 W. 132d; Cantor, Chaim B. Sobel, 106 Lewis. Pres., Simon Freiman, 605 E. 6th; Treas., Morris Lisser, 90 Lewis; Sec., Anton Klug, 399 E. 4th. Members, 60; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Britshauer. See **ANSHE EMETH, ERSTE BRITSHAUER**.

Brodyer. See **BENE BRITH (CONGREGATION), FIRST BRODYER**.

Brothers of Grodno (Ache Grodno), 55 Hester. Org. 1894. Cantor, M. Rabinowitz, 3 Hester. Pres., L. Botash, 60 Essex; Treas., L. Nathanson, 28 Monroe; Sec., P. Levene, 186 Henry. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Brzezan. See **BENE JACOB ANSHE BRZEZAN**.

Brzezdower (Congregation), 24 Pitt. Org. March, 1903. Pres., W. Diamondstein; Treas., S. Levitt, 59 Columbia; Sec., H. Weissler, 55 Broome. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bukaczovza. See **OHEV SHOLOM ANSHE BUKACZOVZA**.

Bukarest. See **AJUTORUL BUKARESTER HANDWERKER**. See also under **ROUMANIA**.

Bukowina. See also **GALIZIANER AND BUKOWINER (CONGREGATION)**.

***Bukowina Tifereth Israel**, 134 Delancey.

Chai Odom Anshe Lomza, 23 Hester. Org. 1878. Pres., A. Boskowitz, 100 Canal; Treas., L. Goldberg, 183 Henry; Sec., A. Krugman, 5 Orchard. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chai Odom Anshe Minsk, 89 Henry. Rabbi, A. Broude.

Chai Odom Anshe Shvir, 27 Ludlow. Org. 1885. Pres., Gordon, 33 Canal; Treas., I. Sultzer, 108 Henry. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chasidim Anshe Kurenitz we-Keser Torah, Kehal, 116 Monroe. Org. 1885. Pres., Barnett Alpert, 120 Ludlow; Treas., Joseph Cramer, 52 Suffolk; Sec., Elias Gerson Gordin, Gouverneur and Madison. Members, 40; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chasidim Anshe Kvirin, Kohol, 116 Monroe. Org. 1885. Pres., B. Alpert, 120 Ludlow; Treas., A. Cohen, 50 Suffolk; Sec., B. Gordon, 37 Gouverneur. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chasidim mi-Stolin Beth Israel, 48-50 Orchard. Pres., M. Kushnik, 158 Norfolk; Treas., A. Greenglass, 68 Essex; Sec., F. Grablofsky, 265 Madison. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chasidim Nusach Sefard, Kohol, 217 E. 102d. Org. 1906. Pres., Jacob Cohen, 213 E. 102d; Treas., Abr. Samuel, 209 E. 102d. Income, \$150. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chasidim. See also **BENE MOSES CHASIDE KOBRIN**; **BETH AARON CHASIDIM D'LECHOWITZ**; **BETH HAKENESETH DE-CHEVRA CHASIDE BRONX**; **BETH HAKENESETH DE CHASIDE GALIZIEN NUSACH HO-ARI**; **BETH**

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

HAMIDRASH HAGODOL DE CHASIDE POLEN; CHASIDIM MI-STOLIN BETH ISRAEL; MISHNAYES CHASIDE OF TURISK AND MEKALOW; TIFERETH ISRAEL CHASIDE WISHNITZE.

Chesed Abraham, 36 Pitt.

*Chinowir (Congregation), First, Pres., Louis Seigman.

Chochmas Odom Anshe Lomza, 238 Broome.

Chochmas Odom mi-Plonsk, 61 Hester. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Ginzburg, 153 Harrison St., Brooklyn. Pres., J. Levy, 145 Forsyth; Treas., Barick, 1 Baxter; Sec., Schwartz, 270 E. 4th. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Chomsk. See SHEVES ACHIM ANSHE CHOMSK AND ANTIPOLI.

Choroshch. See MOGEN DAVID ANSHE CHOROSHCH.

Congregation of the People of the City, 15 Ludlow. Pres., J. Ohman, 20 Rutgers Pl.; Sec., Moses Rosenschein, 181 Ludlow.

Czenstochauer. See ANSHE CZENSTOCHAUER CHASAM SOPHER.

Darech Emuno, 220 W. 4th. Org. 1865 (?). Pres., Eli Sobel, 98 Broadway; Treas., Samuel Aronson, 302 Bleecker; Sec., Harry Edwards, 15 William. Members, 35; income, \$500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: FREE BURIAL SOCIETY OF THE CONGREGATION DARECH AMUNO.

*Deaf Mutes, Jewish, Society of. Org. 1907. H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park, West. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Degel Israel Anshe Zaremp, 30 Suffolk. Org. 1902. Rabbi-Sec., A. Cohen, 105 Norfolk. Pres., M. Grossman, 478 Grand; Treas., M. Friedman, 478 Grand. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Degel Machane Ephraim, Blazower Congregation, 332 Rivington. Org. 1892. Pres., Benzion Rock, 309 Rivington; Treas., Abraham Reich, 442 Houston; Sec., Michael Mark. Members, 64. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Degel Machane Ephraim. See also PENE YITZCHOK DEGEL MACHANE EPHRAIM.

Dinaburg (Dwinsk). See TIFERETH ACHIM ANSHE DINABURG.

Divin. See ANSHE DIVIN.

Dobisinsk. See SONS OF SOLOMON HIRSCH OF DOBISINSK.

Dobschauer Chevra Ahawath Chesed, 133 Clinton.

Dombrower. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE DOMBROWER.

Dorshe Chochmoh Anshe Brilun, 21 Suffolk.

Dorshe Tov, 105 Division. Org. 1886. Pres., M. Kaplan, 1710 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn; Treas., S. Kotzen, 283 E. 7th; Sec., P. Light, 411 E. 6th. Members, 62. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Dorshe Tov Anshe Pinsk, 48-52 Orchard. Org. 1895. Pres., Harris Warschawsky, 173 Grand; Treas., Louis Feldman; Sec., D. Weintraub, 51 Norfolk. Members, 155; income, \$2400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Dorshe Zedek Anshe Krivitz, 85 Forsyth. Sec., D. Rubin, 186 Ludlow.

Drohobycz. See GOMLE CHESED ANSHE DROHOBYCZ AND BOHUSLAV.

Dukler. See MOGEN ABRAHAM, ERSTE GALIZIANER DUKLER.

Dwinsk (Dinaburg). See TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE DWINSK.

*Dzesowel Brethren, 68 Willett. Pres., Jacob Wolf, 750 6th.

Dzikower. See also BETH HAMIDRASH HACHODOSH, ERSTE DZIKOWER.

Dzikower (Chevra), Erste, 88 Columbia. Org. Nov. 1898. Pres., H. Ader, 168 Monroe; Treas., A. Kirschenbaum, 319 Stanton; Sec., L. Kanner, 134 Columbia. Members, 72. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GMILUS CHASSODIM.

Eisheshok. See BENE ABRAHAM SAMUEL ANSHE EISHESHOK.

Eli. See POEL ZEDEK ANSHE ELI.

Elizabetgrad. See BETH HAMIDRASH ANSHE ELIZABETGRAD.

Emanu-El, 5th Av. and 43d. Org. April, 1845. Rabbis: Joseph Silverman, 45 E. 75th; J. L. Magnes, 403 W. 115th; Cantor, Simon Schlager, 23 E. 124th. Pres., James Seligman; Treas., Samuel Schafer, 35 Wall;

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Sec., Louis Marshall, 30 Broad. Members, 850; income, \$50,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., and Sunday mornings, in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 5 (Temple school, and 4 free schools): *Classes*, 44; *teachers*, 44; *pupils*, 725; *sessions weekly*, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: EMANU-EL SISTERHOOD OF PERSONAL SERVICE; EMANU-EL BROTHERHOOD; SOCIETY FOR RELIGIOUS CULTURE; ALUMNAL ASSOCIATION.

Emanuel. See also BETH ISRAEL EMANUEL.

*Emanath Israel, 301 W. 29th. Rabbi, Abraham Gurunowsky, 301 W. 29th; Cantor, Solomon Solowsky. Pres., Simon Cohen, 302 W. 30th.

*Ez Chaim, 5th St. and Av. B.

Ez Chaim Anshe Volosin, 209 Madison. Org. 1886. Rabbi, A. Brody, 187 Henry. Pres., J. Yablons, 61 E. Broadway; Treas., N. Baker, 175 Madison; Sec., A. Wolper, 235 Henry. Members, 130. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ez Chaim, Chevra, 106 Av. D.

Ez Chaim, Chevra Kadisha, 67 Lewis.

*Ez Chayim of Yorkville, 107 E. 92d. Rabbi, J. D. Spear. Pres., A. Gallewsky; Sec., L. Marks, 1194 Park Av.

Ezras Achim Anshe Kiev mi-Sedei Lovon, 32½ Ludlow. Org. 1890. Rabbis: B. Bernstein, 77 Essex; M. Singer; Cantor, S. Brodsky, 134 E. Broadway. Pres., M. Cohen, 15 Suffolk; Treas., D. Hershkowitz, 40 Ludlow; Sec., L. Libitz, 90 Ludlow. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ezras Achim Anshe Vidz, 116 Monroe. Org. 1902. Pres., Max Wiener; Treas., Louis Shapiro, 243 Cherry; Sec., Paul Gendel. Members, 65; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: *Classes*, 2; *teachers*, 1; *pupils*, 25; *sessions*, daily.

Free Synagogue, The, 81st and Columbus Av., and Clinton Hall. Org. 1907. Rabbi, Stephen S. Wise, 46 E. 68th. Temporary Officers: Chairman, Henry Morgenthau, 20 Nassau; Sec., Charles E. Bloch, 738 Broadway.

Galicla. See ADATH ISRAEL ANSHE GALICIA U-SEFARAT; BETH HAKENESETH DE-CHASIDE GALIZIEN NUSACH HO-ARI; GALIZIANER AND BUKOWINER (CONGREGATION); LINAS HAZEDEK ANSHE RAZTSAN GALICIA; MACHZIKE EMETH, FIRST GALITZIER; MOGEN ABRAHAM, ERSTE GALIZIANER DUKLER; RABBI HILLEL LICHTENSTEIN KOLOMEA GALITZIA; SHENDISHOWER GALITZIANER CHEVRA, ERSTE.

Galizianer and Bukowiner (Congregation). S. Altneigh, 357 E. 3d.

*Gates of Hope, E. 126th St.

Gemilath Chasodim. See also SHIRPITZER (CHEVRA) GEMILATH CHASODIM BIKUR CHOLIM.

Gemilath Chasodim Anshe Baranow, 84½ Lewis. Org. Nov. 26, 1900. Rabbi, Abr. S. Horowitz; Cantor, H. Rosenbluth, 325 Stanton. Pres., N. Reinhold, 67 Cannon; Treas., P. Sittenreich, 56 Sheriff; Sec., Louis Leibowitz, 56 Columbia. Members, 48; income, \$500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: *Classes*, 2; *teachers*, 2; *pupils*, 60.

Gemilath Chasodim Anshe Mutele, Chevra, 80 Norfolk. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Rubenstein, 359 Grand; Sec., C. Pearlman, 110 Suffolk. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Gemilath Chased Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 100 Cannon. Org. 1881. Pres., Moses Shapiro, 244 7th; Treas., S. Dershowitz, 47 Cannon; Sec., A. Schwartz, 102 Cannon. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Glugover Verbrüderungs (Congregation), 328 E. Houston.

Gluboke. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE GLUBOKE.

Gomle Chased Anshe Drohobycz and Bohuslav, Chevra, 145 Suffolk. Pres., S. Mangel, 59 Pitt.

Goniondz. See BENE LEVI ANSHE GONIONDZ.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

- Gorodetz.** See YESHUATH JACOB UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN ANSHE GORODETZ.
- Govrov.** See BENE AARON SHELOMOH ANSHE GOVROV.
- Graive.** See ANSHE GRAIVE; ANSHE SZUZIN WE-ANSHE GRAIVE.
- Grodno.** See BENE LEVI ANSHE GONIONDZ, CITY OF GRODNO; BROTHERS OF GRODNO; NACHUM ANSHE GRODNO.
- Gur Arye.** See MOSCISKER (CHEVRA) GUR ARYE.
- Halberstam.** See ATEREETH CHAIM HALBERSTAM.
- *Hand in Hand (Congregation),** 723 E. 145th near Willis Av. Rabbi, Maurice Thorner, 3106 Park Av.
- Hand of Shoulem,** 119 Norfolk. Org. Jan. 12, 1882. Rabbi, Abraham Ellis, 72 Forsyth. Pres., Louis Gold, 55 Bartlett, Brooklyn; Treas., B. Katz, 386 E. 4th; Sec., Samuel E. Lewin, 69 W. 118th. Members, 65; income, \$1200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.
- Hebrew Tabernacle,** 218 W. 130th. Inc. 1906. Rabbi, Edward Lissman, 133 W. 113th; Cantor, Sol. Goldenstein, 123 E. 105th. Pres., Leopold E. Picard, 209 W. 130th; Treas., Ralph Rosenberger, 244 W. 122d; Sec., Adolph Schwarzbaum, 227 W. 121st. Members, 105; income, \$6538.79. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 12; teachers, 14; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* SISTERHOOD, HEBREW TABERNACLE ASSOCIATION; Pres., Mrs. Annie Schlamowsky, 9 W. 111th; Sec., Mrs. Julia Schwarzbaum, 227 W. 121st. Members, 125; income, \$973.90.
- Hebrew United Sons of Jacob Tiktin,** 105 Hester. Org. 1885. Pres., Mendel Pearlman, 8 Rutgers Pl.; Treas., Jacob Silverman, 96 Henry; Sec., David Borowitz. Members, 60. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 2; sessions, daily.
- Help of Israel Anshe Ravzov,** 50 Willett.
- Hlusk.** See BETH ISRAEL ANSHE HLUSK.
- Homlie.** See ANSHE HOMLIE; BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE HOMLIE NUSACH HO-ARI.
- Hope of Israel.** See MICKVEH ISRAEL OF HARLEM.
- Hordenker Verein,** 62 Pitt. Org. 1893. Pres.-Treas., J. Raiff, 42 E. 7th; Sec., K. Ritzer. Members, 80. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.
- Horowitz.** See LECHETH YOSHER BENE HOROWITZ.
- Hungarian.** See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE HUNGARIAN; BETH HAGODOL HUNGARIAN; BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODOL, HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION; BRITH SHOLOM, FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION; NACHLAS ZEVI ANSHE UNGARN; OESTERREICH-UNGARN ANSHE SEFARD; OHAB ZEDEK, FIRST HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION; SHAARE TORAH ANSHE UNGARN; STROPKOWER CHEVRA JOSEPH CHAIM UNGARN UND OESTERREICH; TIFEREETH ISRAEL ANSHE UNGARN.
- Isaac Anshe Ulanov,** 161 Attorney.
- Israel, Independent Kehal,** 183 Division.
- Israel, Kehillath.** See KEHILLATH ISRAEL.
- Israel, Temple, of Harlem,** 120th and Lenox. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Maurice H. Harris, 254 W. 103d; Cantor, H. Newmark, 156 W. 131st. Pres., Daniel P. Hays, 9 W. 121st; Treas., A. Ottenberg, 112 W. 121st; Sec., I. Lichtenstein, 162 E. 144th. Members, 500; income, \$20,000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools:* 2; Classes, 30; teachers, 27; pupils, 900; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* TEMPLE ISRAEL SISTERHOOD, 311 E. 116th.
- Ivanitz.** See ANSHE IVANITZ.
- Ivi.** See BETH HAKENESETH BENE MOSES ARI ANSHE IVI.
- Jacob.** See KEHILLATH JACOB ANSHE MESERITCH.
- *Janover Krashnik (Congregation).**
- Janover.** See BENE ISRAEL ANSHE JANOVER; SHEM TOV ANSHE JANOVER.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Jaroslawer (Congregation) Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 282 E. Houston.

Jassy Kitarske, First Roumanian, 165 Allen. Org. 1903. Pres., R. Wechsler, 147 Forsyth; Treas., M. L. Pearlman, 78 Suffolk; Sec., A. Hendel. Members, 30; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Jassy. See ADATH YESHURUN OF JASSY.

Jeshurun. See KEHILLATH YESHURUN.

Joseph Chaim. See STROPKOWER JOSEPH CHAIM.

*Judah Halevi, S. W. Cor. Morris Av. and 166th.

Jurburg. See ANSHE JURBURG.

Kalischer. See KALISCHER BENEFIT SOCIETY (KALISCHER CHEVRA); TIFEREETH ISRAEL, ERSTER KALISCHER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Kalischer Benefit Society (Kalischer Chevra), 1666 Madison Av. Org. 1867. Rabbi, H. Maisner, 14 E. 111th; Cantor, M. Cohen, 137 E. 110th. Pres., A. Ziege, 74 E. 104th; Treas., B. Cohen, 1548 Madison Av.; Sec., M. Newman. Members, 117. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Kalwaria. See BENE ISRAEL KALWARIA.

Kamenetz. See ANSHE KAMENETZ; KOCHOW JACOB ANSHE KAMENETZ.

Kamenetz-Podolsk. See ANSHE YESHURUN KAMENETZ-PODOLSK.

Kanev. See AHAWATH ACHIM UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN KANEV.

Kapitchinzer Sick and Benefit Association, First, 125 Rivington.

Kapuler Unterstützungsverein, 86 Henry. Cantor, A. Sadowsky, 340 E. 5th. Pres., L. Schultz, 32 Henry; Treas., A. Smith, 110 Chrystie; Sec., A. Sadowsky, 340 E. 5th.

Karelitz. See BENE YITZCHOK YECHIEL ANSHE KARELITZ.

Kehillath Israel, 1162 Jackson Av. Org. Sept. 25, 1905. Rabbi, Elias L. Solomon, 1030 Cauldwell Av.; Cantor, S. Samuelson, 1218 Boston Rd. Pres., Solomon Gottschall, 925 Home; Treas., David H. Lieberman, 1125 Forest Av.; Sec., Louis Gottschall, 925 Home. Members, 40; income, \$3512.18. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 44; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERHOOD OF KEHILLATH ISRAEL; JUNIOR LEAGUE OF KEHILLATH ISRAEL.

Kehillath Jacob Anshe Meseritch, 13 Ludlow. Org. 1892. Pres., L. Fellerman, 309 E. 72d; Treas., A. Talowitz, 76 Orchard; Sec., I. Umansky. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Kehillath Yeshurun (Jeshurun), 117 E. 85th. Org. 1872. Rabbis: Mordecai M. Kaplan, 418 E. 84th; Moses Zebulun Margolies, 57 E. 86th; Cantor, Elkanah Promaslovsky. Pres., Moses Phillips, 1200 Madison Av.; Treas., Irving Bachrach; Sec., Louis Sackowitz. Members, 450; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH CULTURE CIRCLE.

Keidan. See ANSHE SHOLOM KEIDANOWER; BENE ISRAEL ANSHE RAGULA WE-KEIDAN.

Keneseith Beth Israel of Harlem, 192 E. 121st. Org. 1904. Pres., A. Levy, 191 E. 119th; Treas., B. Cohen, 1597 Madison Av.; Sec., B. Israel, 27 E. 112th. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Keneseith Israel Independent Hebrew Community, 201 Broome. Org. 1905. Pres., Solomon Cohn, 238 Clinton; Sec., Sam. Rosenthal, 206 Broome. Members, 400; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Keneseith Israel of Harlem, 24 W. 114th. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Ph. Jaches, 58 E. 118th; Cantor, L. Schulman, 2 E. 112th. Pres., Sol. Alter, 25 Mount Morris Pk.; Treas., T. L. Bernstein, 22 E. 115th; Sec., M. Podol, 3 W. 118th. Members, 120; income, \$9000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Kiev. See EZRAS ACHIM ANSHE KIEV MI-SEDEH LOVON.

Kishinev. See BETH DAVID ANSHE KISHINEV.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Klaus. See LANDZER KLAUS; SHEARITH ISRAEL, CHEVRA, BOHUSHER AND STEFANESHTER KLAUS; ZANIZER KLAUS.

Klein-Radomysl. See BENE MOSES ANSHE KLEIN-RADOMYSL.

Klezker Brotherly Benevolent Association, Independent, 132 Hester. Org. 1897. Pres., N. Levien; Treas., A. Himmelstein, 33 Monroe; Sec., Salavachik, 13 Bayard. Members, 180. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Kobrin. See BENE MOSES CHASIDE KOBIRIN; SHAARE TEFILLAH ANSHE KOBIRIN.

Kochow Jacob Anshe Kamenetz, 104 Norfolk.

Kol Israel Anshe Polen, 20 Forsyth. Org. 1849. Rabbi, Israel Isaacson, 183 E. Broadway; Cantor, M. Ganapolsky, 123 Rivington. Pres., Morris Marrans, 220 Henry; Treas., Joseph Solomon, 11 Attorney; Sec., Max Doctor, 172 Madison. Members, 165; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Kolbuszower Bene Levi Brothers Association, Independent. Sec., I. Seiden, 91 Columbia.

Kolbuszower Teitelbaum (Congregation), 622 E. 5th.

Kolno. See BENE YESHURUN ANSHE KOLNO.

Kolo. See AHAWATH ABRAHAM BENE KOLO.

Kolomea. See RABBI HILLEL LICHTENSTEIN KOLOMEA GALITZIA.

Konstantin. See ALT KONSTANTINER.

Kopishok. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE KOPISHOK.

Kopshinvinze Bikur Cholim, 114 Cannon.

Korsun. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE BOHUSLAV WE-KORSUN.

Korteziner Rubin (Chevra), 102 Attorney. Org. 1889. Pres., Spielman, 704 E. 5th; Treas., M. Fink, 48 Lewis; Sec., M. Katz, 131 Ridge. Members, 120. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Kovno. See NACHAL YITZCHOK ANSHE KOVNO.

Kowla Chevra. Sec., B. Bendit, 710 E. 5th.

Krakau. See AGUDATH ACHIM MI-KRAKAW; AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE KRAKAU.

Krakauer Simon Schreiber (Congregation), 145 Suffolk. Sec., S. Rosenlicht, 340 E. 4th.

Krakauer Simon Schreiber (Congregation), of Harlem, 111 Lenox Av. Org. 1886. Pres., David Spiegel, 4 W. 117th; Treas., Charles Spiegel, 2255 7th Av.; Sec., S. Rosenlicht, 15 W. 114th. Members, 100. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Kranspalyi. See BENE ARI ANSHE KRANSPALYI.

Krashnik. See JANOVER KRASHNIK CONGREGATION.

Krasilov. See TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE KRASILOV.

Krasker. See AHAWATH ACHIM KRASKER.

Krivitz. See DORSHE ZEDEK ANSHE KRIVITZ.

Krokovitzer (Congregation), Erste, 133 Cannon.

Kroz. See BENE KODESH EDUS LE-ISRAEL ANSHE MESERITCH. WE-ANSHE KROZ.

Krystynopoler Sick and Benefit Verein, First Independent, 125 Rivington.

Kukul. See BENE JOSEPH ANSHE KUKOL.

Kurenitz. See CHASIDIM ANSHE KURENITZ WE-KESER TORAH, KEHAL.

Kurland. See ADATH KURLAND, KOHOL; AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE KURLAND.

Kutno. See SHULCHON ORUCH ANSHE KUTNO.

Kuzritza. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE KUZRITZA.

Kvirin. See CHASIDIM ANSHE KVIRIN, KOHOL.

Landzer Klaus, 62 Willett.

Lebedower. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE LEBEDOWER IM RADZILOW.

***Lechem Mishneh,** 316 E. 4th. Rabbi, Charles Perlman, 196 3d.

Lechem Mishneh Anshe Bessarabia, 630 E. 5th.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Lecheth Yosher Bene Horowitz, 66 Clinton. Org. 1890. Pres., S. B. Friedman, 242 Rivington; Sec., R. Zweifach, 60 Lewis. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Lechowitz. See **BENE YITZCHOK ANSHE LECHOWITZ**; **BETH AARON CHASIDIM D'LECHOWITZ**.

Leib Anshe Pinsk, Chevra, 92 Hester.

Lesno. See **BENE LESNO**.

Levi Anshe Barditscheff, Chevra Kadisha, 17 Orchard. Org. 1890. Pres., A. Adler, 85 Monroe; Treas., J. Albstein, 73 Columbia; Sec., A. Nathanson. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Lezyansker Chevra Anshe Sefard. Pres., H. Greenwald, 455 E. Houston.

Libashov. See **NER TOMID ANSHE LIBASHOV**.

Libawich. See **ANSHE LIBAWICH WE-NIESHEN**.

Lida. See **AHAVATH ACHIM ANSHE LIDA**.

Linas Haloyloh. See **BIKUR CHOLIM LINAS HALOYLOH**.

Linas Hazedek. See also **BARSTINER (CHEVRA) LINAS HAZEDEK**; **TARNOWER (CHEVRA) BIKUR CHOLIM WE-LINAS HAZEDEK**.

Linas Hazedek Anshe Potok Zloty, 276 Houston.

Linas Hazedek Anshe Raztsan Galicia, 15 Pitt.

Linas Hazedek Anshe Sakolker, 85 Hester.

Linas Hazedek Anshe Sildilka, Chevra. M. Edelstein, 73 E. 3d.

Linas Hazedek Bene Menasse, 179 Stanton. Org. 1902. Pres., S. Visen, 179 Stanton; Treas., N. Fire, 82 Ridge; Sec., M. Sissel. Members, 100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Lipno. See **BENE LIPNO AHAVATH ISRAEL**.

***Liskoer Yeshuath Jacob**, 64 Pitt. Org. 1889. Pres., L. Levinson; Treas., L. Needle; Sec., H. Dox, 352 Madison. Members, 45; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily.

Liskower. See **ANSHE LISKOWER WE-OSTROLENKE**.

Lito. See **AHAWATH ACHIM BRISK DE-LITO**; **AHAWATH SHOLOM BRISK DE-LITO**.

Lodz. See **OHAVE SHOLOM ANSHE LODZ**.

Lodzer Chevra Agudath Achim, 62 E. 4th. Org. 1892.

Lomza. See **CHAI ODOM ANSHE LOMZA**; **CHOCHMAS ODOM ANSHE LOMZA**.

Lonitz. See **ANSHE LONITZ KRANKEN UNTERSTUTZUNGS VEREIN**.

Losdo. See **BENE JACOB ANSHE LOSDO**.

Lovitch. See **BENE MENACHEM DAVID ANSHE LOVITCH**.

Luban. See **SHOMRE EMUNAH ANSHE LUBAN**.

Lubtz. See **AARON DAVID ANSHE LUBTZ**.

Lutowisker. See **MACHZIKE HADATH, FIRST LUTOWISKER**.

Machane Reuben. See **BENE CHAIM MACHANE REUBEN**.

Machzike Emeth, First Galizier, 103 Lewis. Org. 1885. Pres., Z. Hollander; Treas., K. Tobenslack; Sec., S. Gold, 117 Ridge. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily.

Machzike Hadath Anshe Zborow, 89 Ridge. Sec., B. Elbrow, 255 Broome.

***Machzike Hadath, First Lutowisker**, 24 Pitt. Org. 1895. Vice-Pres., Katz; Sec., Hertzog, 50 Pitt. Members, 40; income, \$450. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

Machzike Talmud Torah, 68 E. 7th.

***Machzike Torah Anshe Sineer**, 34 Montgomery and 290 Madison. Rabbi, Harris Lieberman. Pres., Aaron Goodman, 7 Montgomery.

***Machzike Torah Anshe Vilna**, 48 Orchard. Org. 1885. Pres., H. Goldstein; Treas., Abraham Levin; Sec., Zimken. Members, 98. *Services*: Daily.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

*Machzikin Tefillah Anshe Shucin, 87 Forsyth. Org. 1884. Pres., A. Amer; Treas., M. Adelson; Sec., G. Rosenswig. Members, 75; income, \$700. *Services*: Daily.

Madiner. See BENE ZION, FIRST MADINER.

Makowa. See ACHIM MAKOWA, INDEPENDENT CHEVRA.

Manewitz. See BENE ISRAEL ANSHE MANEWITZ.

Marcoval. See MEDERETH ANSHE MARCOVAL.

*Marcoval von Polen, 385 Grand.

Mariampoler. See BENE EMETH MARIAMPOLER.

Mariles. See BENE MENACHEM MARILES.

Marmarat. See SHOMRE SHABRATH ANSHE MARMARAT.

Massas Benjamin Anshe Podhatza, 125 Rivington.

*Matteh Levi, 49 E. Broadway. Org. 1887. Pres., Ph. Shapiro; Treas., M. Cohen; Sec., Gerson Goldin, 15 Norfolk. Members, 71; income, \$1250. *Services*: Daily.

Matteh Levi. See also BETH HAMIDRASH MATTEH LEVI.

Maziv. See VOLIN ANSHE MAZIV.

*Medereth Anshe Marcoval, 206 E. Broadway.

Mekalow. See MISHNAYES CHASIDE OF TURISK AND MEKALOW.

Melawer Chevra. See AHAWATH ACHIM, MELAWER CHEVRA.

Mele'e Sholom, 170 E. 114th. Org. 1893. Rabbi, A. T. Siev; Cantor,

Hyman Jospe, 314 E. 116th. Pres., P. A. Newmark, 1 W. 114th; Treas., T. S. Goldstein, 2189 2d Av.; Sec., S. Wisansky, 1813 Lexington Av. Income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Mele'e Sholom, 119th and 2d Av. Org. 1894. Pres., S. Jacobson; Treas., Nathan Jacobs; Sec., H. Zepalawitz. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily.

Mendzowe. See BENE MOSES ANSHE MENDZOWE.

Meseritch. See BENE KODESH EDUS LE-ISRAEL ANSHE MESERITCH WE-ANSHE KROZ; KEHILLATH JACOB ANSHE MESERITCH.

Meshbisher Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 84 Forsyth. Org. 1890. Pres., L. Gover, 3 Jackson; Treas., B. Silberman, 467 Bushwick Av., Brooklyn; Sec., A. Glick, 259 Monroe. Members, 90. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve, and morn., in Heb.

Mesilas Yeshorim, 9 Rutgers Pl. Org. 1889. Pres., S. Sultzer, 43 Henry; Treas., J. Cohen, 211 Madison; Sec., S. Jurof, 353 Madison. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mevakshe Sholom Anshe Molodezne, 9 Rutgers Pl.

Mezudas Zion. See AGUDATH ACHIM MEZUDAS ZION.

Mezudas Zion Anshe Sefard, 278 Houston.

Mickveh Israel (Hope of Israel), of Harlem, 1822 Madison Av. Org. March 15, 1905. Rabbi, Henry S. Morais, 63 W. 115th; Sec., Philip H. Diamondstein, 100 W. 114th. Pres., Isaac M. Witt, 265 W. 113th; Treas., Eugene Banner, 15 St. Nicholas Av.; Sec., Julius Diamondstein, 100 W. 114th. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve, and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERHOOD HOPE OF ISRAEL, 107 W. 116th. Pres., Mrs. R. W. Sundelson, 1873 Madison Av.; Sec., Mrs. Gertrude S. Arnstein, 410 St. Nicholas Av. Members, 92.

Mieletz. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE MIELETZ.

Minsk. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE MINSK; CHAI ODOM ANSHE MINSK; POEL ZEDEK ANSHE MINSK.

Mir. See ANSHE MIR.

Mishkan Israel Anshe Suwalk, 54 Chrystie. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Eliezer Alperstein, 29 Canal; Cantor, Israel Spivack. Pres., Jacob Cohen, 215 E. Broadway; Treas., I. M. Levy, 108 Henry; Sec., Friedman. Members, 110; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mishkan Israel Anshe Zettil, 85 Monroe.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Mishkan Israel of Harlem, 85 E. 110th. Pres., H. Cohen, 1645 Park Av.; Treas., S. Mones, 31 W. 115th; Sec., T. Cott, 39 W. 118th. Members, 30; income, \$1250. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mishnayas Chaside of Turisk and Mekalow, 159 Ludlow. Org. 1895. Pres.-Sec.-Treas., E. M. Fagel, 157 Norfolk. Members, 29. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Mishnitz. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE MISHNITZ; RODEF SHOLOM BENE MISHNITZ.

Mogen Abraham Anshe Ostrolenke, 9 Essex. Org. 1886. Pres., L. Blum, 9 Essex; Treas., N. Levin; Sec., S. Cohen. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

***Mogen Abraham, Erste Galizianer Dukler**, 87 Attorney. Org. Feb. 1, 1890. Rabbi, Naftali Reiter, 65 Pitt. Pres., M. Singer; Treas., M. Biebrak; Sec., M. Fishmann. Members, 140; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily.

Mogen David Anshe Choroshch, 169 Henry. Org. 1888. Cantor, Louis Jacknowitz, 26 Rutgers. Pres., Morris Cohen, 44 Suffolk; Treas., Hyman Friedman, 51 Norfolk; Sec., Joseph Lin, 28 Pitt. Members, 60; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions, daily.

Mogen Jacob, Chevra, 9 Essex.

Molodezne. See MEVAKSHE SHOLOM ANSHE MOLODEZNE.

Montefiore (Congregation), Macy and Hewitt Pl. Org. 1906 Rabbi, Alexander Basel, 1017 E. 156th; Cantor, J. S. Greenbaum, 625 Tinton Av. Pres., Charles Friedenberg, 601 Union Av.; Treas., Julius Lewin, 587 Union Av.; Sec., Lucas Toch, 958 Prospect. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: MONTEFIORE SISTERHOOD; YOUNG FOLK'S LEAGUE; SOCIAL CLUB.

Moscisker Chevra Gur Arye, 49 Sheriff.

Most. See BETH HAMIDRASH AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE WOLPA WE-MOST.

Mount Sinai of Harlem, Lenox Av. and 118th. Inc. June 27, 1904.

Mount Zion, 63 E. 113th. Org. Oct., 1888. Rabbi, Samuel Greenfield, 26 W. 119th; Cantor, B. J. Goldman, 2 W. 119th. Pres., Joel Sammit, 158 W. 120th; Treas., Paul Pincus, 62 E. 120th; Sec., Chas. Wilder, 110 Lenox Av. Members, 40; income, \$6000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb., Ger., and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERHOOD OF CONGREGATION MOUNT ZION.

Mushnik. See BENE ABRAHAM ANSHE MUSHNIK.

Mutele. See GEMILATH CHASODIM ANSHE MUTELE.

Nachal Yitzchok Anshe Kovno, 123 Forsyth. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Solomon Cohen, 65 E. 4th. Pres., Jacob Silverman, 95 E. Broadway; Treas., Harry Goldman, 81 Henry; Sec., Morris Rabinowitz, 329 Madison. Members, 85; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA GMILAS CHASODIM FOR LADIES; KOVNO UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Nachlas Zewi, 36 E. 109th. Org. 1891. Rabbi, H. M. Kamenetzky, 68 E. 120th; Cantor, M. Davis, 166 E. 107th. Pres., R. Lass, 1 E. 117th; Treas., H. B. Goldman; Sec., S. Liebman, 136 W. 122d. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Nachlas Zewi Anshe Ungarn, 144 Goerck.

Nachum Anshe Grodno, 225 E. Broadway.

Narajow. See BENE YITZCHOK ANSHE NARAJOW.

Nashelsk. See ANSHE NASHELSK, CHEVRA KADISHA.

***Nefuzoth Yehudah**, 112 E. 110th.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Ner Tomid Anshe Libashov, 9 Rutgers. Org. 1893. Rabbi, S. Appelgrod, 345 Madison. Pres., S. Greenberg, 79 Norfolk; Treas., M. Shapiro, 78 E. 118th; Sec., G. Gutman, 60 Montgomery. Members, 110. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Neusandeczer Chevra Bene Aaron, Erste, Willett and Delancey.

Nieshen. See ANSHE LIBAWICH WE-NIESHEN.

Nieshvis. See PROGRESSIVE BROTHERS OF NIESHVIS.

Novaridok Brothers' Association, 3 Eldridge. Org. 1901. Pres., David Davis, 17 Eldridge; Treas., N. Wolfowitz, 73 Eldridge; Sec., Wolf Lew, 10-12 Attorney. Members, 110. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions, daily.

Novaridoker Association, Independent, 82 Orchard. Org. 1902. Pres., D. Kirshstein, 134 Canal; Treas., J. Moskowitz, 79 Chrystie; Sec., D. Abrahamowitz, 18 Rutgers Pl. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Novogrod. See BENE ANSHE NOVOGROD.

Nusach Ho-Ari. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE HOMLIE NUSACH HO-ARI; BETH HAKENESETH DE CHASIDE GALIZIEN NUSACH HO-ARI; BETH HAKENESETH NUSACH HO-ARI; BETH HAMDRASH NUSACH HO-ARI. See also SEFARD.

Oesterreich. See STROPKOWER (CHEVRA) JOSEPH CHAIM OESTERREICH UND UNGARN.

*Oesterreich-Ungarn Anshe Sefard, 52 Cannon. Org. 1877. Pres., M. D. Waldman, 73 Ridge; Treas., Solomon Mienok; Sec., Levi Jacobowitz. Members, 60; income, \$900. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA.

Ohab Zedek, First Hungarian (Congregation), 172 Norfolk. Rabbi, Philip Klein, 57 E. 7th; Cantor, S. Meisels, 332 E. 4th. Pres., L. Herman, 133 W. 133d; Treas., S. Green, 66 W. 114th; Sec., D. Berliner, 356 E. 4th. Members, 350; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 1. *Uptown branch of congregation*: 18 W. 116th St.

*Ohave Sholom, 94 Henry. Org. 1879. Pres., Bernard Levy; Treas., B. Margolis; Sec., Baruch Rothschild, 31 Henry. Members, 28; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEBRA KADISHA; TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL.

Ohave Sholom Anshe Lodz. Pres., D. Kesselgrub, 183 Allen.

Ohave Zedek of Harlem, 1666 Madison Av. Org. 1905. Rabbi, S. L. Hirsandansky, 62 E. 113th. Pres., Ignatz Roth, 103 E. 105th; Treas., F. D. Cohen, 55 E. 105th; Sec., Ch. Stark, 1715 Madison Av. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohel Jacob Anshe Rabiso, 77 Stanton.

Ohel Jacob, Chevra Kadisha, 78 Allen. Org. 1867. Rabbi, Shachne Becker, 44 Attorney; Cantor, Leib Schlachter. Pres., Kadesh Margolis, 312 Madison; Treas., Solomon Horwitz, 53 Spring; Sec., Raphael Adelstein, 68 Pike. Members, 85; income, \$15,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Ohel Torah, 804 E. 6th.

Ohel Yitzchok Anshe Zinanov, Independent Congregation, 226 E. 3d. H. Korn, 284 E. 3d.

Ohev Sholom Anshe Bukaczovza, 24 Ridge. Org. 1897. Pres., A. Kraus, 272 Rivington; Treas., A. Ensler, 280 Stanton; Sec., I. Haustein, 103 Goerck. Members, 55. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohev Sholom Anshe Tchorny, 58 Eldridge.

Omer Lezion, 84 Av. D.

Opolo. See BETH ISRAEL ANSHE OPOLO WE-YISAPOV.

Or Chodosh. See BOTOSCHAUER (CONGREGATION), FIRST.

Orach Chaim, 1461 Lexington Av. Rabbi, Joseph Mayor Asher, 61 E. 93d; Cantor, I. Mittenick, 20 E. 100th. Pres., Edwin Kaufman, 19 E. 89th; Treas., Julius J. Dukas, 96th and Madison Av.; Sec.,

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Selig M. Schwartzschild, 95th and Lexington Av. Members, 70. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 2; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* SISTERHOOD; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE; Pres., A. A. Silverberg; Sec., Sadle Newman.

Oshmine. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE OSHMINE.

Ostrolenke. See ANSHE LISKOWER WE-OSTROLENKE; MOGEN ABRAHAM ANSHE OSTROLENKE.

Ostrove. See BAKESH SHOLOM ANSHE OSTROVE.

Pe'er Israel Anshe Yedvapna, 21 Hester.

Pene Yitzchok Degel Machane Ephraim, 126 Broome.

Peni-El 495 W. 145th. Org. April, 1906. Rabbi, Goodman Lipkind, 311 W. 137th. Pres., B. Englander, 71 Convent Av.; Treas., E. Gussaroff, 557 W. 144th; Sec., G. Lipkind. Members, 85. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AUXILIARY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE.

People's Synagogue, The, Educational Alliance, E. Broadway and Jefferson. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Adolph M. Radin; Cantor, Nathan Abramson, 844 Teasdale Pl.; Treas., Wm. Salomon, 25 Broad; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 Williams. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Ger. *School:* Classes, 53 teachers, 27; pupils, 2600; sessions, daily.

Pereyaslav. See SEFARD ANSHE PEREYASLAV, UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Piatnitzer. See SONS OF ISRAEL ANSHE PIATNITZER.

Pietrikov. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE TOMASHOWER U-PIETRIKOV.

Pilert. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE PILERT.

Pincus Elijah. See WEST END (CONGREGATION) PINCUS ELIJAH.

Pinsk. See DORSHE TOV ANSHE PINSK; LEIB ANSHE PINSK.

Pitche Teshubah. See ANSHE BENE PITCHE TESHUBAH ANIXT.

Pleshenitz. See BENE ISRAEL ANSHE PLESHENITZ.

Plonsk. See CHOCHMAS ODOM MI-PLONSK.

Plotzk. See AGUDATH ACHIM MI-PLOTZK.

*Plungianer Unterstützungsverein, 66 Essex. Pres., S. Gordon; Treas., A. Diamond; Sec., E. Jagots, 73 Henry. Members, 65; income, \$600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays.

Podhatza. See MASSAS BENJAMIN ANSHE PODHATZA; RODEF SHOLOM PODHATZER SICK AND BENEFIT ASSOCIATION.

*Poel Zedek, 54 Pitt.

*Poel Zedek Anshe Eli, 126 Forsyth. Rabbi, Moses Shapiro; Cantor, Alter Karmiall.

Poel Zedek Anshe Minsk, 36 Orchard. Pres., J. Sirilnick, 55 Orchard; Treas., I. Fishkin, 157 E. 4th; Sec., I. Rolnik, 37 Montgomery. Members, 73. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Pohost. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE POHOST; UNITED BROTHERS OF POHOST.

Polen. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE POLEN; BETH HAKENESETH DE-SEFARDIM MI-POLEN; BETH HAMIDRASH HAGODOL DE CHASIDE POLEN; KOL ISRAEL ANSHE POLEN; MARCOVAL VON POLEN; SEFARD ANSHE POLEN; TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE POLEN.

Polodo. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE POLODO ROUMANIA.

Polotzk. See RODEF SHOLOM ANSHE POLOTZK.

Ponedel. See ANSHE PONEDEL.

Potok Zloty. See LINAS HAZEDEK ANSHE POTOK ZLOTY.

Praga. See BENE RINAH ANSHE PRAGA.

Premyslawer. See RABBI MAYER PREMYSLAWER; RABBI MAYER PREMYSLAWER, INDEPENDENT.

Pristik. See BENE YEHOASH ANSHE PRISTIK.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Progressive Brothers of Nieshvis, 51 Pike. Org. 1888. Rabbi, S. Feinberg, 276 Madison. Pres., I. Aftziner, 150 E. Broadway; Treas., D. Minsker, 75 Monroe; Sec., D. Friedman, 20 Market. Members, 350. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Proskower Zion Congregation. Sec., S. Baron, 92 Attorney.

Prushnitzer (Chevra) Asefath Israel, 197 Henry.

Przemysl. See TIFERETH JOSEPH ANSHE PRZEMYSL. Also under PREMYSLAWER.

Psheworsker Bene Yehoshuah Charif, 118 Ridge. Org. 1895. Pres., I. Zeltzer, 92 Sheriff; Treas., J. Klein, 111 Ridge; Sec., S. Alter, 117 Ridge. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Rabbenu Elozor Lando Anshe Wolkowisk, 173 E. Broadway (rear). Org. 1894. Pres., B. Rabofsky, 135th and Lenox Av.; Treas., Max Kellert, 68 Eldridge. Members, 40; income, \$175. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Rabbenu Menachem Yagers Wishnitzer Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 238 Broome. Org. 1899.

Rabbi Hillel Lichtenstein Kolomea Galitzia, 181 Ludlow. Org. 1890. Pres., C. Hacker, 83 Eldridge; Treas., S. Dollinger, 188 E. 3d; Sec., S. Cohen, 110 E. 1st. Members, 103. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Rabbi Mayer Premyslawer, 96 Clinton. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Ephraim Solomon Halpern, 124 Attorney; Cantor, L. Friedman. Pres., J. Messer, 139 Glenmore Av., Brooklyn; Treas., A. Drucker, 42 Av. B; Sec., S. Horn, 196 E. 2d. Members, 72; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Rabbi Mayer Premyslawer, Independent, 190 Stanton (rear). Org. 1897. Rabbi, Ephraim Solomon Halpern, 124 Attorney. Pres., Jacob Altman, 10 Cannon; Treas., Louis Unger, 155 Norfolk; Sec., Judah Melman, 232 Rivington. Members, 70; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 50; sessions, daily.

Rabiso. See OHEL JACOB ANSHE RABISO; RODFE SHOLOM ANSHE RABISO.

Radimaner Chevra. See BENE MORDECAI MENAHEM, ERSTE RADIMANER CHEVRA.

Radomysl. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE RADOMYSL; BENE DAVID ANSHE RADOMYSL, ERSTE CHEVRA; BENE MOSES ANSHE KLEIN-RADOMYSL.

Radoshkwitz. See ANSHE RADOSHKOWITZ.

Radzilow. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE LEBEDOWER IM RADZILOW.

Ragula. See ANSHE RAGULA; BENE ISRAEL ANSHE RAGULA WE-KEIDAN.

Rakov. See BETH DAVID ANSHE RAKOV.

Rappaport. See BENE RAPPAPORT, CHEVRA KADISHA.

Ratesk. See BENE EMETH ANSHE RATESK.

Ravzov. See HELP OF ISRAEL ANSHE RAVZOV.

Raztsan. See LINAS HAZEDEK ANSHE RAZTSAN GALICIA.

Reim Ahuwim. Pres., Mintz.

Reishe. See ANSHE REISHE.

Reszitza. See BETH LECHEM JEHUDA BENE RESZITZA.

Retove. See RODFE ZEDEK ANSHE RETOVE.

Reuben Benevolent and Charitable Society, Mozart Hall, 86th St. and 3d Av. Pres., F. H. Hochster.

Riminov. See BENE JOSEPH ANSHE RIMINOV.

Riminover Agudas Chaverim, 123 Ridge. Org. 1889. Pres., A. Langert, 115 Ridge; Treas., I. Rothenberg, 208 Delancey; Sec., A. Dominitz, 206 E 3d. Members, 63. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Rishon le-Zion. See BETH HAMIDRASH RISHON LE-ZION.

Rizda. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE RIZDA.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Rodef (Rodeph) Sholom, Temple, Lexington Av. and 63d. Rabbi, Rudolph Grossman, 1347 Lexington Av.; Cantor, David Cahn, 2013 5th Av. Pres., Benjamin Blumenthal, 113 E 80th; Treas., Jacob Freund, 796 Lexington Av.; Sec., Charles Bloch, 129 W. 31st. Members, 500; income, \$35,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: **RODEPH SHOLOM SISTERHOOD**; **RODEPH SHOLOM JUNIOR SISTERHOOD**; **YOUNG MEN'S AND WOMEN'S CULTURE SOCIETY**.

Rodef Sholom Anshe Polotzk, 56 Orchard.

Rodef Sholom Anshe Reb Joseph, 26 Orchard.

***Rodef Sholom Bene Mishnitz**, 238 Broome. Org. June 2, 1895. Rabbi, Samuel Levin. Pres., Morris S. Kushnick; Treas., Nathan Levy; Sec., Aaron Adelson, 124 Orchard. Members, 60; income, \$540. *Services*: Daily.

Rodef Sholom Podhatzer Sick and Benefit Association, 155 Suffolk.

Rodfe Sholom Anshe Rabiso, 26 Orchard.

Rodfe Zedek Anshe Bolshowze, 147 Attorney. Org. 1893. Cantor, Saul Wohlman, 536 5th. Pres., Phineas Roth; Sec., Judah Seltzer, 127 3d. Members, 115; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 5; pupils, 70; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: **CHEVRA KADISHA ANSHE BOLSHOWZE**.

Rodfe Zedek Anshe Retove, 225 E. Broadway. Org. 1884. Pres., Harris Marks, 158 Lafayette; Treas., Joseph Zelenka, 7 E. 16th; Sec., S. Grollman, 31 Pike. Members, 83; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Rohatyn. See **TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE ROHATYN**.

Ropczyc. See **BENE ISAAC ANSHE ROPCZYC**.

***Roshianer Association**, 36 Orchard. Org. 1887. Pres., H. Salsberg; Treas., J. Shapiro; Sec., I. Hurowitz, 344 Madison. Members, 84; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily.

Roumania. See **AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE POLODO ROUMANIA**; **AGUDATH ACHIM ROUMANIAN BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION**; **AJUTORUL BUKARESTER HANDWERKER**; **JASSY KITRARSKE, FIRST ROUMANIAN**; **SHAARE SHOMAYIM, FIRST ROUMANIAN AMERICAN CONGREGATION**; **SUMCHATH ISRAEL, ROUMENISCHE CHEVRA**; **TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE STEFANESHTER**.

Ruppin. See **TIFERETH ISRAEL MI-RUPPIN**.

Russian Painters' Benevolent Association, 30 Norfolk. Org. 1884. Pres., B. Chumper, 188 Clinton; Treas., S. Itzbutzky, 32 Norfolk; Sec., W. Wise, Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ruzhan. See **AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE RUZHAN**.

Rzeszower Verbrüderungsverein, 70 Willett. See **ANSHE REISHE**, p. 281, to which the name has recently been changed.

Sakolker. See **LINAS HAZEDEK ANSHE SAKOLKER**.

Salant. See **BENE REB ISRAEL SALANT ANSHE SAMUT**; **BENE REB ISRAEL SALANT DE-HARLEM**.

***Salanter Chevra**.

Samuel Menachem. See **BENE RABBI SAMUEL MENACHEM INDEPENDENT TISMINTZER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN**.

Samut. See **BENE REB ISRAEL SALANT ANSHE SAMUT**.

Sanoker (Congregation) Shomre Hadas, 25 Willett.

Schreiber, Simon. See **SIMON SCHREIBER**; **KRAKAUER SIMON SCHREIBER**; **KRAKAUER SIMON SCHREIBER OF HARLEM**.

Sedeh Lovon. See **ANSHE SEDEH LOVON**; **EZRAS ACHIM ANSHE KIEV MI-SEDEH LOVON**.

Sefard Anshe Pereyaslav, Unterstützungsverein, 36 Pike. Org. May, 1891. Pres., S. Linarsky, 1468 Brook Av.; Treas., N. Livitzsky, 328 Madison; Sec., M. Marcus, 352 Madison. Members, 200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Sefard Anshe Polen, 119 Norfolk. Org. 1886. Pres., Leib Zwillinberg, 79 Ridge; Treas., Bunem Schneider, 125½ Division; Sec., Harris Bergazin. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Sefard. See ADATH ISRAEL ANSHE GALICIA U-SEFARAT; AHAWATH ISRAEL ANSHE SEFARD; ANSHE SEFARD; BETH HAKENESETH DE-SEFARDIM MI-POLEN, CHEVRA; BETH HAMIDRASH DE-SEFARDIM; BETH HAMIDRASH DE-SEFARDIM DE-HARLEM; CHASIDIM NUSACH SEFARD, KOHOL; LEZY-ANSKER (CHEVRA) ANSHE SEFARD; MEZUDAS ZION ANSHE SEFARD; OESTERREICH-UNGARN ANSHE SEFARD; SEFARD ANSHE PEREYASLAV UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN; SEFARD ANSHE POLEN; SIENAUER (CONGREGATION) ANSHE SEFARD; TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE SEFARD MI-ZION; TOLEDOTH YITZCHOK NUSACH SEFARD; ZALINER ANSHE SEFARD; ZANGRADER (CHEVRA) BENJAMIN ZAK ANSHE SEFARD. See also under KLAUS; and NUSACH HO-ARI.

Semel. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE SEMEL ASSOCIATION; BENE SHELOMOH ANSHE SEMEL.

Sereth. See ANSHE SERETHER SICK AND BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Shaare Berocho, 354 E 57th. Inc. 1858. Rabbi, Gabriel Hirsch, 337 E. 52d; Cantor, Nathan Rosenzweig. Pres., Julius Fleishauer, 6 E. 92d; Treas., Herbert Dahlman, 43 Leonard; Sec., Jacob Ankel, 253 E. 48th. Members, 45; income, \$4500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 2.

Shaare Binah, 225 E. Broadway.

***Shaare Emunah**, 117 W. 123d. Pres., Max Moses; Sec., Gustav S. Drachman, 51 Chambers.

Shaare Shomayim, First Roumanian American (Congregation), 91 Rivington. Org. 1885. Cantor, M. A. Siegel, 94 Rivington. Pres., Max Rubinger, 45 St. Marks Pl.; Treas., Fred Siegler, 349 Grand; Sec., A. L. Kalman, 179 Forsyth. Members, 500; income, \$25,000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 250; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' EZRAS BNOS ISRAEL SOCIETY OF ROUMANIA.

Shaare Tefillah (Shaaray Tefila), 160 W. 82d. Org. 1850. Rabbi, F. de Sola Mendes, 154 W. 82d; Cantor, Max Grauman, 761 Trinity Av. Pres., Louis I. Haber, 144 W. 78th; Treas., Arthur S. Levy, 68 W. 39th; Sec., B. Bildersee, 213 W. 105th. Members, 325; income, \$16,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 9; teachers, 10; pupils, 135; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: SHAARAY TEFILA SISTERHOOD; LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY; YOUNG PEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION; ALUMNI ASSOCIATION; HEBREW MUTUAL BENEFICIAL SOCIETY.

Shaare Tefillah Anshe Kobrin, 30 Norfolk.

Shaare Torah. See also BETH HAMIDRASH SHAAARE TORAH.

Shaare Torah Anshe Ungarn, 240 E. 3d.

Shaare Zedek, 38-40 Henry. Org. 1837. Cantor, Abraham Minkowski, 207 Clinton. Pres., Isidor Platt; Treas., Goodman Cohen, 27 E. Broadway; Sec., Meyer Goldberg, 301 Grand. Members, 73. *Services*: Daily.

Shaare Zedek of Harlem, 25 W. 118th. Org. 1900. Rabbi, A. Spiegel, 166 W. 120th; Cantor, T. Harlands, 113 E. 120th. Pres., T. Friedlander, 107 W. 112th; Treas., A. Cohen, 18 W. 118th; Sec., A. Bernhard, 26 W. 112th. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 200; sessions, daily.

Shearith Bene Israel, 22 E. 113th. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Jacob Mandel; 124 E. 113th; Cantor, M. Friedberg. Pres., David Cahn, 141 W. 113th; Treas., N. Eschwege, 682 E. 141st; Sec., T. Frank, 666 E. 141st. Members, 42; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 200; sessions weekly, 2.

Shearith Israel, 53 Pitt.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Shearith Israel, Chevra, Bohusher and Stefaneshter Klaus, 48 Orchard. Org. July 17, 1902. Rabbi-Cantor, B. Anghold, 178 Eldridge. Pres., Z. Foosander, 161 Orchard; Treas., Nathan Glassberg, 105 2d Av.; Sec., M. Steirman, 159 Orchard. Members, 80; income, \$800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Shearith Israel in the City of New York, Central Pk. W. and 70th. Org. 1655; inc. 1784. Rabbi, H. Pereira Mendes, Central Pk. W. and 70th; Assistant Minister, Isaac A. H. de la Penha, 7 W. 63d. Pres., L. Napoleon Levy, 18 W. 72d; Treas., Mitchell A. C. Levy, 59 E. 34th; Sec., N. Taylor Phillips, 250 W. 75th. Members, 800; income, \$35,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. and Mondays and Thursdays, in Heb. *Schools*, 4: Teachers, 30; pupils, 600; sessions weekly, 2; at some of the schools, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: SHEARITH ISRAEL SISTERHOOD; HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY; HEBRA CHESED VA-AMET; ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF POLONIES TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL; POLONIES TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL; MISSION SCHOOL No. 1; MISSION SCHOOL No. 2.

Shelib. See ANSHE SHELIB KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Shem Tov Anshe Janover, 227 Division. Org. 1887. Rabbi-Cantor-Sec., A. Fleisher, 200 Henry. Pres. D. Shold, 53 Monroe; Treas., P. Riversman, 161 Madison. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily in Heb.

Shendishower Galitzianer Chevra, Erste, 66 Sheriff.

Sheves Achim Anshe Chomsk and Antipoli, 26 Ridge. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Goldman, 417 E. 6th. Pres., M. Levy, 7 Hester; Treas., J. Lipofsky, 240 Eldridge; Sec., I. Kassel, 26 Ridge. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA GEMILAS CHASODIM.

Sheves Achim Anshe Slonim, 119 Orchard. Org. 1891. Rabbi, D. Simon, 98 Orchard. Pres., Y. Levy, 204 E. New York Av., Brooklyn; Treas., J. Lemkin, 102 Center; Sec. H. Dubkin, 215 Monroe. Members, 135; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Shirpitzer (Chevra) Gemilath Chasodim Bikur Cholim, 414 Grand.

Shklov. See ANSHE SHKLOV.

Shklover Chevra and Unterstützungsverein, Zweite, 177 E. Broadway.

Shmargon. See BENE CHAIM ABRAHAM ANSHE SHMARGON.

Shmigroder (Chevra) Ben Zeeb, 148 Ridge. Org. 1891. Cantor, Gross, 119 Columbia. Pres., H. Stecher, 220 Delancey; Treas., S. Stuber; Sec., N. Cohen. Members, 55. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Shomerim Laboker Anshe Sokol, 225 E Broadway.

Shomre Emunah Anshe Luban, 27 Ludlow. Org. 1898. Pres., Alter Ostrowsky, Elizabethport, N. J.; Treas., Isaac Potchkoff, 55 Willett; Sec., Abraham Finkel. Members, 70; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Shomre Hadas. See SANOKER (CONGREGATION) SHOMRE HADAS.

Shomre Shabbath Anshe Marmarat, 145 Goerck.

Shomre Shabbos, 87 E. 4th.

Shucin. See MACHZIKIN TEFILLAH ANSHE SHUCIN.

Shulchon Oruch Anshe Kutno, 131 Essex. Pres., H. Neuman, 531 E. 11th; Treas., M. Finkelstein, 118 Bleecker; Sec., I. Rosenberg, 533 E. 11th. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Shvir. See CHAI ODOM ANSHE SHVIR.

Sienaver ((Congregation) Anshe Sefard, 122 Ridge. Org. 1890. Cantor, D. Whiteholz, 61 Clinton. Pres., B. Spilker, 238 Rivington; Treas., S. Unterbach, 63 Sheriff; Sec., S. Mandelberg, 64 Willett. Members, 62. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Sildilka. See LINAS HAZEDEK ANSHE SILDILKA, CHEVRA.

Simon Schreiber, 99 Clinton. Org. 1887. Cantor, Solomon Manne, 890 Eagle Av. Pres., Jacob Windish; Treas., Aaron Carnich; Sec., S. Rosenlicht, 340 E. 4th. Members, 100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Simon Schreiber. See also KRAUKAUER SIMON SCHREIBER (CONGREGATION); KRAKAUER SIMON SCHREIBER (CONGREGATION) OF HARLEM.

Sineer. See ACHE JACOB ANSHE SINEER; MACHZIKE TORAH ANSHE SINEER.

Slobodkin. See ADATH JACOB ANSHE SLOBODKIN OF HARLEM; ADATH JACOB ANSHE SLOBODKIN OF MANHATTAN.

Slonim. See AHAWATH SHOLOM ANSHE SLONIM; SHEVES ACHIM ANSHE SLONIM.

Slutzk. See BETH HAKENESETH ANSHE SLUTZK.

Smilowitz. See YEDIDUS ANSHE SMILOWITZ.

Sochochov. See ANSHE SOCHOCHOV, CHEVRA KADISHA.

Sokol. See SHOMERIM LABOKER ANSHE SOKOL.

Sokol Belz, 50 Willett. Org. 1890. Pres., M. Zwilenger, 50 Willett. Treas., H. Shneider; Sec., B. Orstarcher, 93 Cannon. Members, 70. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Sokolov. See ANSHE YOSHER, FIRST SOKOLOV; BENE YEHOOSHUAH ANSHE SOKOLOV.

Sokolover (Congregation) Anshe Yehoshuah, Erste. Pres., Benjamin Stecher, 9 E. 115th.

Solotwiner. See ANSHE SOLOTWINER.

Sons of Abraham. Org. 1905. Rabbi-Sec., D. Tennenbaum, Madison Av. Pres., P. T. Gottlieb, 75 E. 104th; Treas., T. Ch. Schapiro, 60 E. 104th. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Sons of Elias, 69 Lewis. Sec., Israel Liberwitz, 126 Goerck.

Sons of Israel Anshe Piatnitzer, 201 Broome. Pres., Joseph Levin, 138 Forsyth.

Sons of Israel Kalwaria. See BENE ISRAEL KALWARIA.

Sons of Joseph, 62 Pitt.

Sons of Moses. Pres., M. Bodken, 358 E. 8th.

Sons of Solomon Hirsch of Dobisinsk, 49 Sheriff. Sec., H. Liske, 292 Delancey.

Sopotkin. See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE SOPOTKIN.

Soroker Bessarabier Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 83-85 Forsyth.

Stefaneshter. See SHEARITH ISRAEL, CHEVRA, BOHUSHER AND STEFANESHTER KLAUS; TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHE STEFANESHTER.

Stolin. See CHASSIDIM MI-STOLIN BETH ISRAEL.

Stretin. See ATERETH YEHUDAH ZEVI STRETIN.

Stropkower (Chevra) Joseph Chaim Oesterreich und Ungarn Anshe Sefard, 131 Attorney. Org. 1891. Pres., L. Schiff; Treas., F. Tannenbaum; Sec., I. Schreiber, 140 Lewis. Members, 72. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Sumchath Israel, Roumenische Chevra, 48-52 Orchard.

Suwalk. See MISHKAN ISRAEL ANSHE SUWALK.

Sventsiany. See AGUDATH ACHIM SVENTSIANY.

Szuzin. See ANSHE SZUZIN WE-ANSHE GRAIVE.

***Talmud Torah,** 38 Hester.

***Talmud Torah, Chevra,** 1st Av. near 50th. Org. 1899. Rabbi, M. Kaplar. Pres., M. Friedman. Members, 38. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions, daily.

Talmud Torah, Chevra Kadisha, 233 E. 57th. Rabbi-Cantor, M. Jacobson, 233 E. 57th; Pres., L. Hirsch, 1051 2d Av.; Sec., A. Katz. Members, 50. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* HANNAH LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Talmud Torah. See also BENOS ZION SHEL TALMUD TORAH; BETH ABRAHAM TALMUD TORAH; BETH HAMIDRASH HACHODOSH TALMUD TORAH; MACHZIKE TALMUD TORAH; UPTOWN TALMUD TORAH ASSOCIATION; YAGUSTOWER TALMUD TORAH.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

*Tarnower (Chevra) Bikur Cholim we-Linas Hazedek, 314 E. Houston. Org. 1886. Pres., S. Borsel; Treas., A. Borsel; Sec., M. Album, 5th St. Members, 60; income, \$450. *Services*: Daily.

Tchechenover. See BENE ABRAHAM ANSHE TCHECHENOVER.

Tchon. See ANSHE TCHON, FIRST INDEPENDENT UNTERSTÜTZUNGS-VEREIN.

Tchorny. See OHEV SHOLOM ANSHE TCHORNY.

Tehillim, Chevra, Anshe Viscover, 169 Clinton. Org. 1854. Pres., M. Fleishman, 36 Norfolk; Treas., N. Knop; Sec., B. Benjamin, 40 Suffolk. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Teitelbaum. See KOLBUSZOWER TEITELBAUM.

Tels. See BENE TELS.

Tifereth Achim Anshe Dinaburg, 57 Attorney. Org. 1887. Pres., L. Klein, 364 E. 4th; Treas., Abraham Igorsky, 54½ Ludlow; Sec., S. Raphaelowitz, 122 Delancey. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Tifereth Israel, 163 Broome. Org. 1892. Pres., M. Kirlitch; Treas., A. Helft; Sec., M. Biler, 82 Essex. Members, 30; income, \$250. *Services*: Daily.

Tifereth Israel, 126 Allen. Org. 1870. Rabbi, Joseph Latz; Cantor, Alter Levin, Delancey, bet. Orchard and Allen. Pres., Hyman Fox, 187 Rivington; Treas., Van Norden Bank; Sec., A. T. Henigson, 227 E. Broadway. Members, 175. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel. See also BUKOWINA TIFERETH ISRAEL; TIFERETH ISRAEL, ERSTER KALISCHER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Tifereth Israel Anshe Krasilov, 91 Suffolk. Org. 1901. Pres., F. Roferger, 51 Chrystie; Treas., J. Bernstein, 48 Suffolk; Sec., S. Steigman, 155 Madison. Members, 60. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

*Tifereth Israel Anshe Polen.

Tifereth Israel Anshe Rohatyn, Chevra, 86 Attorney. Org. Jan. 21, 1895. Pres., Jos. Mezzer, 228 S. 2d, Brooklyn; Treas., Louis Shalote, 129 Suffolk; Sec., Isaac Brumberg, 37 Pitt.

Tifereth Israel Anshe Sefard mi-Zion, 133 Cannon.

Tifereth Israel Anshe Stefaneshter, Roumanian Congregation, 165 Allen. Org. 1901. Pres., Sol. Meyerowitz, 174 Orchard; Treas., H. Grayeff, 636 E. 9th; Sec., S. Cooper, 218 Eldridge. Members, 20; income, \$200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel Anshe Ungarn, 802 E. 5th. Org. April 27, 1891. Rabbi, Abraham I. Stein, 742 E. 6th. Pres., Phillip Josephowitz, 301 E. 7th; Treas., Max Winkler, 58 Columbia; Sec., Harry Reich, 121 E. 100th. Members, 65; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel Chaside Wishnitze, 97 Suffolk.

Tifereth Israel, Erster Kalischer Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 145 Suffolk.

Tifereth Israel mi-Ruppin, 10 Norfolk.

Tifereth Joseph Anshe Przemysl, 65 Columbia. Pres., L. Kellner, 477 E. Houston.

Tifereth Yerushalaim, 87 Eldridge. Org. 1895. Pres., Kalman Mohol, 82 Delancey; Treas., S. Litchansky; Sec., Blumenthal. Members, 100; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tiktin. See HEBREW UNITED SONS OF JACOB TIKTIN.

Timkovitch. See AHAWATH ZEDEK ANSHE TIMKOVITCH.

Tisminitzer. See BENE RABBI SAMUEL MENACHEM INDEPENDENT

TISMINITZER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Toledoth Yitzchok Nusach Sefard, 48 Delancey.

Tomaschef. See BENE TOMASCHEF UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.

Tomashower. See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE TOMASHOWER U-PIETRIKOV.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

- Torah Chevra.** Sec., I Greenbaum, 33 Norfolk.
- Tschesenowitzze.** See BENE JACOB ANSHE TSCHESENOWITZE.
- Tubtiz.** See AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE TUBTIZ.
- Turisk.** See MISHNAYES CHASIDE OF TURISK AND MIKALOW.
- Ulanov.** See ANSHE ULANOV UND UMGEEND; ISAAC ANSHE ULANOV.
- Ungarn.** See HUNGARIAN.
- United Brothers of Pohost.** Pres., M. Wolf, 207 Wooster.
- Uptown Talmud Torah Association,** 1 W. 113th and 227 E. 104th. Org. 1896. Rabbi, Orliansky, 13 W. 113th; Cantor, Epstein, 29 W. 112th. Pres., David Cohen, 171 Broadway; Treas., Louis Wolf, 3 W. 116th; Sec., A. Leventhal, 24 W. 113th. Members, 300; income, \$6000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* see UPTOWN TALMUD TORAH. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' MALBISH ARUMIM SOCIETY; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF UPTOWN TALMUD TORAH ASSOCIATION.
- Usda.** See AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE USDA.
- Uzbitz.** See BENE AARON YECHIEL ANSHE UZBITZ.
- Van Nest Hebrew Congregation,** First, 288 Van Nest Av. Org. Oct., 1905. Pres., Morris Schwartz, 82 Victor; Treas., L. Jumpel, 391 Filmore; Sec., Benj. Reinitz, 80 Van Buren. Members, 50. *Services:* Daily. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 25. Proposes to erect a synagogue, and a building for its school, on a lot purchased for the purpose, and is now collecting funds. *Auxiliary Society:* FIRST VAN NEST LADIES' AID SOCIETY.
- Vidz.** See EZRAS ACHIM ANSHE VIDZ.
- Vilkomir.** See BENE AARON ANSHE VILKOMIR.
- Vilna.** See MACHZIKE TORAH ANSHE VILNA.
- Viscover.** See TEHILLIM, CHEVRA, ANSHE VISCOPER.
- Visner Lodge,** 243 Division. Org. April, 1904. Pres., L. Bostfik, 28 Scammel; Treas., M. Rosen, 38 Montgomery; Sec., R. Adelstein, 68 Pike. Members, 50. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.
- Volin.** See ANSHE ZITOMIR U-VOLIN.
- Volin Anshe Maziv,** 48 Delancey. Org. Feb. 17, 1906. Pres., J. Miller, 134 Eldridge; Treas., S. Silk, 268 E. 4th; Sec., I. Schwartzman, 134 Eldridge. Members, 108; income, \$650. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.
- Volosin.** See EZ CHAIM ANSHE VOLOSIN.
- Volosiner Chevra Anshe Bene Achim, Erste,** 118 Columbia.
- Warschauer (Congregation) of New York City,** First, 155 Rivington.
- West End (Congregation) Pincus Elijah,** 203 W. 100th. Rabbi, A. Kuplowitz, 73 E. 109th. Pres., Moritz Arnstein, 874 Amsterdam Av.; Treas., Charles Harris, 467 Amsterdam Av.; Sec., Sigmund Klein, 876 Amsterdam Av. Members, 70. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.
- West Side Brotherly Love Congregation and Benevolent Society.** Sec., A. Moskowitz, 759 Washington.
- *West Side Congregation Bene Sholom,** 327 7th Av.
- West Side Hebrew (Congregation).** See under AHAWATH ACHIM.
- Winnitza.** See AHAWATH SHOLOM ANSHE WINNITZA.
- Wishnitze.** See RABBENU MENACHEM YAGERS WISHNITZER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN; TIFERETH ISRAEL CHASIDE WISHNITZE.
- Wishogrod.** See BENE JACOB DAVID ANSHE WISHOGROD.
- Wolkowisk.** See ADATH WOLKOWISK; RABBENU ELOZOR LANDO ANSHE WOLKOWISK.
- Wolpa.** See BETH HAMIDRASH AHAWATH ACHIM ANSHE WOLPA WE-MOST.
- *Yad Charuzim,** 62 Pitt.
- Yagustower Talmud Torah,** 32 Rutgers. Rabbi, Shemaryah Leib Hurwitz; Cantor, Meyer Greenberg, 104 E. 115th. Pres., Charles Wein-

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

stein, 30 W. 128th; Treas., Isaac Hoffman; Sec., Finkelstein, 18 Allen. Members, 50; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Yedidus Anshe Smilowitz, 63 Monroe. Org. 1900. Pres., R. Margolin, 168 Madison; Treas., A. Age, 178 Monroe; Sec., N. Landek, 220 Clinton. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Yedvapna. See PE'ER ISRAEL ANSHE YEDVAPNA.

Yeshuath Jacob. See also LISKOER YESHUATH JACOB.

Yeshuath Jacob Unterstützungsverein Anshe Gorodetz, Chevra, 206 E. Broadway and 98 Forsyth. Org. Dec. 2, 1902. Pres., Simon Portnoy, 418 Chester, Brooklyn; Treas., Samuel Dubin, 67 Orchard; Sec., Jacob Kaplansky, 105 Monroe. Members, 105; income, \$525. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: GEMILATH CHASODIM SOCIETY.

Yisapov. See BETH ISRAEL ANSHE OPOLO WE-YISAPOV.

Zagor. See BENE ELIYAHU ANSHE ZAGOR.

Zaliner Anshe Sefard, Chevra, 62 Pitt.

Zangrader (Chevra) Benjamin Zak Anshe Sefard, 148 Ridge.

Zanizer Klaus, 62 Willett.

Zaremp. See DEGEL ISRAEL ANSHE ZAREMP.

Zarmin. See BIKUR CHOLIM ANSHE ZARMIN.

Zarow. See BENE ISRAEL ANSHE ZAROW.

Zborow. See MACHZIKE HADAS ANSHE ZBOROW.

Zborower, Erster Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 155 Suffolk. Org. 1895. Rabbi, S. Rosen, 145 Norfolk. Pres., A. Diamond, 120 Cannon; Treas., I. Neiberger, 620 E. 5th; Sec., S. Rosen, 145 Norfolk. Members, 90. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

*Zemach Zedek, 201 Broome. Org. 1897. Rabbi, F. Lerrer, 107 Livingston. Pres., W. Borrich; Treas., Davis Buller; Sec., Moses Arye, 174 Attorney. Members, 30; income, \$200. *Services*: Daily.

Zemach Zedek Nachlas Ari, 184 Henry. Org. 1891. Rabbi-Cantor, S. Elkin, 245 Henry. Pres., A. Cooper, 107 Division; Treas., S. Krivitzsky, 232 Division; Sec., I. Shimkin, 12 Rutgers Pl. Members, 265. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Zera Jacob of the Bronx, 1815 Washington Av. Org. 1902. Cantor, S. Cohen. Pres., T. Lapinsky, 843 E. 178th; Treas., Diamond, 1715 Washington Av.; Sec., A. Shapiro, 773 Wendover Av. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY OF THE BRONX; LADIES' FREEDOM ASSOCIATION OF THE BRONX.

Zettil. See ANSHE ZETTIL; MISHKAN ISRAEL ANSHE ZETTIL.

Ziabno. See BENE YITZCHOK ANSHE ZIABNO.

Zichron Ephraim, 163 E. 67th. Org. 1889. Rabbi, Bernard Drachman, 107 E. 78th; Cantor, Samuel Fine, 317 E. 72d. Pres., Jonas Weil, 36 E. 75th; Treas., Paul Hirsch, 103 E. 71st; Sec., Julius Braun, 163 E. 67th. Members, 220; income, \$11,500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; PASSOVER RELIEF FUND; GENERAL CHARITY FUND.

*Zichron Israel of Bronx, 1083 Union Av. Org. 1894. Pres., Morris Amdur; Treas., Hochstein; Sec., Louis H. Levin. Members, 30; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily.

Zichron Torah Mosheh, 183 E. Broadway. Org. 1895. Rabbi, I. Siegel, 183 E. Broadway; Cantor, Goldberg, 160 Henry. Pres., A. Levy, 114 E. Broadway; Sec., L. Rosenthal, 2 Pike. Members, 20. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Zidaczow. See ANSHE RABBI ISAAC MI-ZIDACZOW.

Zinanov. See OHEL YITZCHOK ANSHE ZINANOV.

Zisover Benevolent Association. Org. 1897. Pres., Max Cohen, 32 Attorney; Treas., Louis Cohen; Sec., Morris Goldman. Members, 87; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

Zitomir u-Volin. See ANSHE ZITOMIR U-VOLIN.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES

Note.—Charity work is done to a large extent by the CONGREGATIONS and the MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

Ackermann Benevolent Association, 21 Suffolk. Org. Jan. 21, 1905. Pres., Benjamin Barkow, 73 E. 103d; Treas., Leon Schechtman, 49 Allen; Sec., Morris Gowshlewitz, 181 E. 2d. Members, 48; income, \$463.

Agudath Achim Chesed Shel Emeth (Free Burial Society), 134 Canal. Org. Oct. 1888; inc. Jan. 17, 1889. Pres., Barnet Freedman, 11 Elizabeth; Treas., Marks Silver, 36 Bayard; Sec., H. E. Adelman, 134 Canal. Members, 4000; income, \$20,704.40.

Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim Sisterhood of Personal Service, 42 E. 3d. Org. April, 1889. Pres., Mrs. B. Leerburger, 215 E. 68th; Treas., R. Eisner, 158 E. 72d; Sec., Mrs. A. Fishmann, 239 E. 18th. Members, 485; income, \$6000. Maintains a Day Nursery, Kindergarten, Sewing Classes, Mothers' Meetings, etc. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Beginning immediately north of Houston St. to and including both sides of 4th St. from Bowery to East River.

Amelia Relief Society, 1586 Lexington Av. Org. April 7, 1896. Pres., Rose Elkeles, 1878 7th Av.; Treas., Sara Pursch, 385 Central Pk. W.; Sec., Bessie Loucheim, 242 W. 104th. Members, 800; income, \$9000. Maintains religious and sewing classes for girls. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Beginning immediately north of 101st St. to and including 105th St., east of Fifth Av.

American Hebrew Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Sol. G. Goldsmith, 27 Manhattan Av.; Treas., Mrs. Mildred Aaron; Sec., Mrs. Ruth S. Wittels-hoefer. Guide, Mrs. J. Reman; Past Pres., Mrs. Charles Richter, 16 W. 107th. *Purpose:* Care and aid of Jewish children confined at Randall's Island.

American Young Men's and Young Ladies' Benevolent Educational Association. Org. Jan. 28, 1906. Pres., Charles Schwager, 142 Orchard; Treas., Walter Bruckenstein; Sec., Adolf Schmerer. Members, 100; income, \$250.

Amity Charity League, 15th and 2d Av. Org. 1896; inc. April 1, 1907. Pres., Rose Feuer, 129 W. 138th; Treas., Dora Lazarus, 154 Henry; Sec., Rose Smoleroff, 145 E. 114th. Members, 75; income, \$850. *Auxiliary Society:* AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF AMITY CHARITY LEAGUE.

Austro-Hungarian Hebrew Free Burial Association. Org. 1889. Composed of delegates of various societies on the Lower East Side. Pres., Morris Kessler, 17 Clinton; Treas., Nathan Rothenberg; Sec., Morris Neuwirth, 181 Stanton. Income, \$745.32. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; Sec., Amalie Goldfinger, 305 E. 7th.

Baron de Hirsch Ladies' Benevolent Society, 115 E. 86th. Sec., C. Ehrlich.

Bederech Kovod. See GEMILATH CHESED BEDERECH KOVOD.

Benos Jerusalem Ladies Society. Sec., J. Gold, 250 E. Houston.

Bessarabian Young Ladies Society. Sec., Miss Franklin, 87 Clinton St.

Beth El Sisterhood, 329 E. 62d. Org. Nov. 21, 1890. Pres., Mrs. L. Kohns, 23 W. 56th; Treas., Mrs. J. J. Hanauer, 50 W. 77th; Sec., Mrs. J. Anspach, 260 W. 70th. Members, 502; income, \$5900. Maintains a work room for unskilled women, day nursery, kindergarten, sewing classes, religious classes, cooking classes, mothers' meetings, clubs, etc. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Beginning immediately north of 42d St. to and including both sides of 65th St., from 5th Av. to East River.

Beth Israel Hospital Association, Jefferson, Monroe, and Cherry Sts. Org. 1889; inc. 1891. Pres., Joseph H. Cohen, 81 E Broadway; Treas., Uriah Herrmann, A 16, Produce Exchange; Sec., A. E. Isaacs, 240 E.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Broadway. Resident Physician, Louis J. Frank. Members, 3200; income, \$108,004.43. Patients treated, 1792. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL.* Org. 1892. Pres., Mrs. B. M. Kommel, 348 N 28th; Sec., Miriam L. Vidaver, 181 E. 71st. Members, 500; income, \$3112.96.

Beth Israel Sisterhood of Personal Service, 72d and Lexington Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. I. Goldberg, 1190 Madison Av.; Treas., Mrs. H. Solomon, 151 E. 71st; Sec., Mrs. R. Moses, 72 E. 94th. Members, 80; income, \$900. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* South side of 14th St.; north side of 23d St., east of 5th Av.

Binyan Battim. See KOLEL AMERICA.

B'nai Jeshurun Sisterhood of Personal Service, 332 E. 69th. Inc. Nov. 11, 1894. Pres., Mrs. Herrman Levy, 56 E. 75th; Treas., Mrs. Nettie Kahn, 26 W. 88th; Sec., F. Lillenthal, Endicott Hotel, 81st and Columbus Av. Members, 253; income, \$3362.69. Maintains a work room, sewing school, religious classes, and employment bureau. *Auxiliary Society: BNAI JESHURUN JUNIOR SISTERHOOD.* Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Beginning immediately north of 65th St., to, but not including, 76th St. from 5th Av. to East River.

Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten, 89 Cannon; Summer Home, Long Branch, N. J. Inc. 1896. Pres., Mrs. S. R. Guggenheim, 743 5th Av.; Treas., Mrs. G. R. Tuska, 63 E. 52d; Sec., Mrs. C. A. Strouse, 252 W. 78th. Matron, Mrs. E. Rachel. Members, 29; income, \$9389.03. Maintains a Day Nursery, Kindergarten, Penny Provident Fund, Roof Garden, Mothers' Meetings, Library, Clubs, and Religious Classes. *Auxiliary Society: BRIGHTSIDE NURSERY AUXILIARY GUILD.* Pres., Mrs. Max D. Brill; Sec., Mrs. Moritz Hilder.

Bronx Ladies' Aid Society, 1813 Washington Av. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Pollack, 1794 Clinton Av.; Treas., Mrs. Wartell, 1705 Bathgate Av.; Sec., T. Rosenberg, 1479 Washington Av. Members, 223; income, \$1500.

Buzeur Roumanian Ladies' Circle, First. Mendelson, 116 E. 2d.

Caroline Aid Society, 29 W. 115th. Pres., Mrs. E. Goldstein, 234 E. 68th; Treas., Mrs. S. Levy, 727 E. 140th; Sec., G. J. Paul, 26 W. 112th. Members, 85. Auxiliary to the HEBREW INFANT ASYLUM. Also dispenses general relief.

Ceres Frauen Verein, 1586 Lexington Av. Treas., Mrs. F. Wachtel, 1871 7th Av.

Ceres Sewing Circle, 1586 Lexington Av. Org. April 9, 1887. Pres., Mrs. F. Wachtel, 1871 7th Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. Lewin, 163 W. 36th Sec., Bella Kaufman, 772 St. Nicholas Av. Members, 260. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Immediately north of 96th St. to and including both sides of 101st St., East of 5th Av.

Chesed Shel Emeth. See AGUDATH ACHIM CHESED SHEL EMETH.

Children's Friend League, 47 St. Nicholas Av. Org. May 1, 1906. Pres., Jennie Berlin, 21 W. 111th; Treas., Leah Gerber, 201 W. 118th; Sec., Ida Beaver, 27 W. 114th. Members, 14; income, \$116.39. *Purpose:* Befriends and aids poor children.

Clara de Hirsch Home for Immigrant Girls, 375 E. 10th. Org. May, 1904. For officers, see CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR WORKING GIRLS. Supt., Julia Rosenberg. Income, \$5000. Maintains WELCOME HOUSE SETTLEMENT: 18 clubs; circulating library; Penny Provident Fund.

Consumptives Sanitarium Aid Society, 311 E. Broadway. Org. Oct. 9, 1904. Pres., Louis Ginsberg, 65 E. 101st; Treas., Elias Aaronson, 4 Orchard; Sec., Mildred A. Sherman, 108 E. 111th. Members, 350; income, \$2500. *Purpose:* Auxiliary to JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY, Denver, Colo., and grants relief to patients in city.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Daughters of Israel, 2034 5th Av. Org. Feb., 1900. Pres., Mrs. H. Saft, 124 W. 115th; Treas., Flora Cohen, 76 W. 114th; Sec., Miss M. Grosner, 206 Lenox Av. Members, 65.

Daughters of Jacob, Home of the (for the aged), 302 E. Broadway. Org. Nov. 3, 1897. Pres., Mrs. A. J., Dworsky, 239 E. 60th; Treas., Mrs. Mollie Sklamberg, 200 W. 111th; Sec., William Wulfahrt, 239 E. 60th. Supt., Albert Kruger. Inmates, 101. Members, 2500; income, \$19,935.00. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG FOLKS' CHARITY LEAGUE; CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY.

Day Nurseries. See BRIGHTSIDE DAY NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN; EAST SIDE DAY NURSERY; HEBREW KINDERGARTEN AND DAY NURSERY (under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES); and under the constituent societies of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS.

Deborah Benevolent Sewing Society, Bloomingdale Annex, 170 E. 60th. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Cohen, 200 W. 123d; Treas., Mrs. M. Kantrowitz, 1785 Madison Av.; Sec., Mrs. E. Prager, 76 W. 113th. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District*: Beginning immediately north of 106th St., to, but not including, 109th St., from 5th Av. to East River.

East Side Day Nursery, 257 Division. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Bernard Wurzbarger, 2 W. 83d; Treas., Mrs. Julius Morgenthau, 161 W. 91st; Sec., Louise Heidelberg, 472 West End Av. Members, 382; income, \$1877. Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 36; sessions daily. *Auxiliary Society*: EAST SIDE DAY NURSERY JUNIOR SOCIETY.

Emanu-El Sisterhood of Personal Service, 318 E. 82d. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. William Einstein, 121 E. 57th; Treas., Mrs. Daniel Guggenheim, Hotel St. Regis; Sec., Carrie Wise, Hotel San Remo, 75th and Central Park, W. Resident, Cyd. Bettelheim. Members, 300; income, \$43,000. Maintains a kindergarten, day nursery, work room for unskilled women, employment bureau, sewing, cooking, and religious classes, and clubs, etc. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District*: Beginning at and including both sides of 76th St., to and including both sides of 95th St., from 5th Av. to East River.

Federation of Sisterhoods. See SISTERHOODS, FEDERATION OF.

Free Burial Societies. See AGUDATH ACHIM CHESED SHE' EMETH; AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION; TILLIE MEMORIAL SOCIETY. Many of the CONGREGATIONS act as FREE BURIAL SOCIETIES.

Free Loan Association of the Jewish Ladies of the Bronx, 719 Tremont Av. Org. 1902. Pres., Mrs. Soder, 1728 Washington Av.; Treas., Mrs. Galls, 1704 Bathgate Av.; Sec., Mrs. Zuckerman, 751 E. 173d. Members, 237.

Free Loan Societies. See FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION OF THE JEWISH LADIES OF THE BRONX; GEMILATH CHESED BEDERECH KOVOD; HEBREW GEMILATH CHASODIM; WOMEN'S CHARITY SOCIETY, THE. Many of the CONGREGATIONS and MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES have auxiliary FREE LOAN SOCIETIES.

Friendly Society of the Bronx, The, 947 Forest Av. Org. April 24, 1907. Pres., Mrs. Vincent Horwitz, 1112 Jackson Av.; Treas., Samuel Mann, 1121 Forest Av.; Sec., Mrs. J. L. Markel, 1119 Forest Av. Members, 125. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District*: Harlem River to and including Unionport.

***Gemilath Chesed Bederech Kovod** (Free Loan Society), 56 Orchard. Org. Aug. 19, 1897. Pres., R. Rosenberg; Treas., Sinkowitz; Sec., J. Berlouer, 50 Hester. Members, 110; income, \$250.

Harlem Charity League, The, 37 W. 115th. Org. 1905. Pres., Aaron A. Feinberg, 41 Park Row; Treas., Charles Goldstein, 243 Water; Sec., Frederick Loria, 15 E. 101st. Members, 150; income, \$2000.

Hebrew Benevolent Fuel Association. Org. 1849. Pres., Nathan Bijur, 34 Nassau; Treas., Samuel Weil, 196 Franklin; Sec., Nathan

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Werner, 10 W. 119th. Members, 180; income, \$400. Distributes coal among the poor through the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

Hebrew Gemilath Chasodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 108 2d Av. Org. Feb. 10, 1893. Pres., Julius J. Dukas, 16 E. 96th; Treas., Henry Monday, 208 W. 128th; Sec., Abraham Katz, 256 E. Broadway. Members, 3478; income, \$20,009.48.

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, 232 E. Broadway. Org. Aug. 30, 1902. Pres., Max Meyerson, 666 Broadway, Brooklyn; Treas., David Wasser, 108 Bowery; Sec., A. Franklin, 425 Grand. Members, 600; income, \$7000. *Purpose*: Aids immigrants detained at Ellis Island.

Hebrew Infant Asylum of the City of New York, The, 161 Eagle Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Charles Dittman, 108 E. 60th; Treas., Jacques Gutman, 32 Broadway; Sec., Jos. L. Reiling, 325 W. 87th. Supt., Helen Rosenberger. Inmates, 150. *Auxiliary Societies*: CAROLINE AID SOCIETY; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE: Org. Oct. 27, 1895. Pres., Eugene H. Paul, 168 Alexander Av.; Sec., Selina Bendien, 128 W. 132d. Members, 500.

Hebrew Orphan Asylum of the City of New York, 137th and Amsterdam Av. Org. Feb. 2, 1832. Pres., Louis Stern, 34 W. 23d; Treas., Martin Beckhard, 52 William; Sec., Theo. Obermeyer, 67 Bremen, Brooklyn. Supt., Solomon C. Lowenstein. Members, 4300; income, \$251,184.64. Inmates, 1121. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; JUNIOR LEAGUE; SELIGMAN SOLOMON SOCIETY (Alumni of the H. O. A.).

Hebrew Relief Society, 70th and Central Park, W. Org. 1829. Pres., L. Napoleon Levy, 18 W. 72d; Treas., Albert J. Elias, 18 W. 71st; Sec., Louis Mankiewicz, 72 W. 88th. Members, 80; income, \$1200. *Purpose*: Pays pensions to indigent members of Congregation SHEARITH ISRAEL, and distributes charity through the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES.

Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York (Orphan Asylum), Broadway, bet. 150th and 151st. Org. June, 1879. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn, 42 Broadway; Treas., Albert Lewisohn, 42 Broadway; Sec., Wolfgang Meyer, 100 W. 117th. Supt., Ludwig Bernstein. Members, 1800; income, \$100,723.21.

Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for the Aged, 229 E. Broadway. Org. 1890. Pres., Nathan Hutkoff, 121 E. 80th; Treas., S. Lebenson, 1036 Longwood Av.; Sec., Harry Fischel, 118 E. 93d. Supt., Samuel Lampert. Members, 2000; income, \$15,000. Inmates, 27. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BRANCH OF THE HEBREW SHELTERING HOUSE.

Hebrew Sisters of Charity, 147 E. 125th (12th Ward Bank Bldg.). Org. 1874. Pres. Mrs. E. A. Feinberg, 1980 7th Av.; Treas., Miriam Simon, 207 W. 61st; Sec., Mrs. F. Huber, 151 W. 145th. Members, 110.

Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews of New York, The, West 105th and Columbus Av. Inc. 1872. Pres., Julius Ballin, 401 Broadway; Treas., I. Moskowitz, 32 W. 72d; Sec., Jacob L. Cohn, 28 W. 113th. Supt., M. Pollatchek. Members, 2611; income, \$52,375.80. Inmates, 246.

Homes for the Aged. See DAUGHTERS OF JACOB, HOME OF THE; HEBREW SHELTERING HOUSE AND HOME FOR THE AGED; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM HEBREWS OF NEW YORK, THE.

Honest Brothers' Society, 90 Clinton. Org. Oct. 19, 1901. Pres., Abr. Miropolski, 319 E. 8th; Treas., Isaac Kramer, 162 Stanton; Sec., Sam. Brecher, 116 Cannon. Members, 80; income, \$575.

Hospitals. See BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION; CONSUMPTIVES SANITARIUM AID SOCIETY; JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR DEFORMITIES AND JOINT DISEASES; JEWISH MATERNITY HOSPITAL; LEBANON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION; MONTEFIORE HOME FOR CHRONIC INVALIDS; MOUNT MORIAH HOSPITAL; MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK; NEW YORK EYE AND EAR CLINIC; SYDENHAM HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY; WASHINGTON HEIGHTS HOSPITAL.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Hungarian Hospital Aid Society, 57th St. bet. 2d and 3d Aves. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., A. Gruessner; Treas., A. Chorboa, 68th St. and Madison Av. Members, 30; income, \$300.

Immigration Societies. See HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY; KISHINEV IMMIGRATION SOCIETY.

Israel, Temple, Sisterhood of Harlem, 311 E. 116th. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. M. H. Harris, 254 W. 103d; Treas., Mrs. William C. Solomon, 155 W. 119th; Sec., Mrs. S. Metzger, 121 W. 126th. Members, 600. Maintains a kindergarten, sewing, and religious classes, clubs, etc. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* East of 5th Av. from 109th St. to Harlem River, both sides, to the bridge, west of 5th Av. from 110th St. to Harlem River.

Jacob P. Adler Association, 21 Suffolk. Org. 1901. Pres., M. Ramonowsky; Treas., A. Ginsberg, 229 Madison; Sec., B. Bandoff, 26 Suffolk. Members, 40.

Jewish Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, 1917 Madison Av. Pres., E. M. Gattie, 38th and 5th Av.; Treas., Louis F. Rothschild, 32 Broadway; Sec., Harry Long, 20 Waverly Pl. Resident Physician, H. W. Frauenthal. Members, 550; income, \$6000. Patients treated, 500 per month.

Jewish Maternity Hospital, The, 270 E. Broadway. Org. April 1, 1906. Pres., Philip Jaches, 52 E. 118th; Treas., Harris A. Urin, 525 W. 26th; Sec., A. M. Hilkowich, 207 E. Broadway. Members, 375; income, \$11,000.

Jewish People's Kitchen, 131 Chrystie. Org. 1905. Treas., Tchenowitz, care of Columbia Tea Company, 193 Division; Sec., Abr. Schoenberg, 150 Spring. *Purpose:* To supply wholesome meals at cost price.

Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, Hawthorne, N. Y. Building ded., May, 1907. Pres., Julius M. Mayer, 43 Exchange Pl.; Treas., Mortimer L. Schiff, 52 William; Sec., Jesse I. Straus, Broadway and 34th. Supt., John Kline.

Jewish Women's Relief Association, 92d and Lexington Av. Org. Nov. 22, 1905. Pres., Mrs. M. Greenberg, 12 E. 87th; Treas., Mrs. L. Kamaiky, 9 W. 120th; Sec., Mrs. H. W. Honor, 1642 Madison Av. Members, 300. *Purpose:* Immediate relief.

Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society. Inc. 1892. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Greenbaum, 2 E. 94th; Treas., Mrs. Rachel Mayer, 20 E. 96th; Sec., Mrs. M. Theodore Rosenberg, 73 E. 92d. Members, 550; income, \$7665. Maintains vacation homes at Bellport, L. I., and Margaretville, Catskill Mountains.

***Kishinev Immigration Society**. Org. 1904. Pres., Vetzman; Sec., Charles Wexler. Members, 150.

Kolel America, The Pride of Jerusalem (Tifereth Jerushalaim), 173 E. Broadway. Org. Nov. 15, 1892. Pres., Aaron Gordon, 169 E. Broadway; Treas., M. and L. Jarmulowsky, 165 E. Broadway; Sec., M. Weichselbaum, 212 Madison. Members, 8000; income, \$3600. *Purpose:* To support poor American Jews residing in Jerusalem and Palestine. *Branch:* BINYAN BATIM, for the collection of funds to be used in building up free homes for the poor in suburbs near Jerusalem and Safed. The fund is managed by the following trustees: Simon Broomberg, President; M. Weichselbaum, 172 E. Broadway, Manager; Aaron Gordon, L. Sachs, J. D. Eisenstein, Osias Levine, and M. M. Werner.

Ladies' Benevolent Society Gates of Hope, 27 W. 115th. Org. March 4, 1886. Pres., Mrs. Ed. Bibb, 120 W. 139th; Treas., Mrs. H. Bial, 73 W. 116th; Sec., Mrs. I. H. Meyer, 19 W. 127th. Members, 85; income, \$800.

Ladies' Benevolent Society of New York, 156 W. 82d. Org. April 12, 1848. Pres., Frances A. Cohen, 154 W. 82d; Treas., Mrs. A. Gutman,

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

142 W. 87th; Sec., Mrs. Julius Hart, 322 W. 58th. Members, 100; income, \$450. Provides fuel, and does other relief work.

Ladies' Fuel and Aid Society. Org. March 1, 1888. Pres., Mrs. L. Hershfield, 65 E. 114th; Treas., Mrs. I. Unterberg, 90 Franklin; Sec., Jacob M. Guedalia, 132 Nassau. Members, 300; income, \$6500. Provides fuel for the poor in winter, and Passover supplies.

***Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society.** Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. P. M. Sacks; Treas., Mrs. R. Midas; Sec., Mrs. A. Denonn.

Ladies' Hebrew Lying-in Relief Society, Ward in the Sydenham Hospital, E. 116th. Org. Nov. 12, 1877. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Guggenheim, 763 5th Av.; Treas., Mrs. S. Simons, 216 W. 137th; Sec., Mrs. Isaac L. Mack, 228 W. 82d.

Ladies' Henrietta Aid Society, 763 E. 145th. Pres., Mary Goldwater, 2671 3d Av.; Treas., Mrs. William Daub, Lebanon Hospital; Sec., Mrs. Charlotte Lippe, 3 W. 128th. Members, 137; income, \$1787.50.

Ladies' Malbish Arumim Society, 27 W. 115th. Pres., Mrs. S. Krulwitz, 59 W. 115th; Treas., Mrs. M. Wolf, 10 W. 117th; Sec., B. Simon, 14 E. 114th. Members, 550; income, \$3000. Provides clothing for poor children. In part auxiliary to the UPTOWN TALMUD TORAH.

Lake View Home for Girls. See under STATEN ISLAND.

Lebanon Hospital Association, Cauldwell and Westchester Aves. Org. July 17, 1890. Pres., Jonas Weil, 36 E. 75th; Treas., Leo Hutter, 331 W. 50th; Sec., Harris Barnard, 331 Pearl. Members, 1400; income, \$123,338.10. Supt., William Daub. Patients treated, 4691. Auxiliary Societies: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE.

Lena Invalid Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. G. Seelig, 1214 Dawson; Treas., Mrs. Lena Herst, 317 E. 49th; Sec., Mrs. I. Loewenburg.

Lomza Aid Society, 206 E. Broadway. Org. 1900. Pres., S. Lipman, 229 Madison; Treas., S. Feinstein, 743 3d Av.; Sec., J. Cuba, 50 Market. Members, 215.

Lying-in Societies. See JEWISH MATERNITY HOSPITAL; LADIES' HE-BREW LYING-IN RELIEF SOCIETY; MATERNITY AID SOCIETY; NOSHIM RACHMONIOTH SOCIETY.

Manhattan Charity League, Harlem Casino, 124th and 7th Av. Pres., Harry R. Marks, 1813 Lexington Av.; Treas., Charles Ballin, 557 W. 124th; Sec., Sadie Cohen, 133 W. 140th.

Maternity Aid Society, 27 W. 115th. Org. Oct. 14, 1900. Pres., Mrs. R. Sommerfeld, 342 E. 50th; Treas., Mrs. B. Rosenstock, 110 St. Nicholas Av.; Sec., Mrs. L. Collin, 114 E. 101st. Members, 270.

Miriam Gottlieb Aid Society, 12th Ward Bank Bldg., 125th and Lexington Av. Inc. 1895. Pres., Carrie G. Tekulski, 1852 Lexington Av.; Treas., Mrs. Jennie Luhs, 101 W. 126th; Sec., Carrie Loeb, 133 E. 122d. Members, 175; income, \$2000.

Monté Relief Society, Harlem Casino, 124th and 7th Av. Org. Jan. 23, 1893. Pres., Mrs. L. M. Lochinger, 32 Edgecombe Av.; Treas., Mrs. P. H. Toledano, 2460 7th Av.; Sec., Louise B. Bottstein, 342 W. 46th. Members, 200; income, \$1415.

Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Country Sanitarium for Consumptives, Broadway, 138th to 139th Sts. Org. 1884. Pres., Jacob H. Schiff, 52 William; Treas., R. J. Greenhut, 294 6th Av.; Sec., Fred. M. Stein, 20 Broad. Supt., A. Hausman. Members, 6195; income, \$139,416.96. Patients, 916. SANITARIUM at Bedford Station, N. Y.

Mount Moriah Hospital, 138 E. 2d. In course of erection by FEDERATION OF GALICIAN AND BUKOWINA JEWS.

Mount Sinai Hospital of the City of New York, The, 100th and 5th Av. Org. April, 1857. Pres., Isaac Stern, 34 W. 23d; Treas., Elias Asiel, 111 Exchange Ct.; Sec., Leo Arnstein, 49 E. 82d. Supt., S. S. Goldwater. Members, 6700; income, \$347,859.84. Patients treated: in hospital, 6579; in dispensary, 64,872; at home, 98; in accident ward,

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

1271. *Auxiliary Societies:* MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL ALLIANCE; LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; Org. 1872.

New York Eye and Ear Clinic, 324 E. 3d. Org. 1890. Pres., Albert Cohen, 103 Front; Treas., J. Guttman, 54 St. Mark's Pl.; Sec., S. S. Goodman, 684 3d Av. Free dispensary.

North American Relief Society for Indigent Jews of Palestine, The. Inc. 1853. Pres., Hezekiah Kohn, 3 W. 39th; Treas., Simon Roeder; Sec., Sigmund T. M. Meyer. Members, 7; income, \$400. *Purpose:* To assist poor Jews in Palestine.

Noshim Rachmonieth Society, 227 E. Broadway. Org. 1883. Pres., Mrs. S. Scharlin, 158 Henry; Treas., Mrs. I. Blankford; Sec., S. Lurie, 15 Attorney. Members, 1500. *Purpose:* Aid to women in confinement.

Orphan Asylums. See HEBREW INFANT ASYLUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, THE; HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK; HEBREW SHELTERING GUARDIAN SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

Palestine Relief Societies. See KOLEL AMERICA; NORTH AMERICAN RELIEF SOCIETY; PALESTINE WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' SOCIETY.

Palestine Widows' and Orphans' Society. Sec., M. Stern, 142 E. 83d.

Passover Relief Association. Org. 1897; inc. 1882. Pres., Michaelis Silberstein, 2272 7th Av.; Treas., Mrs. Morris Wolff, 2354 3d Av.; Sec., Adolph Schwarzbaum, 227 W. 121st. Members, 145; income, \$450. Provides poor with Passover supplies.

Prisoners, Jewish, Society for the Aid of, 356 2d Av. Pres., Saml. B. Hamburger, 141 Broadway; Treas., Adam Wiener, 320 Broadway; Sec., Henry Solomon, 58 E. 65th. Income, \$2500.

Progress Relief Society, Café Blvd. Pres., Mrs. Lemlein; Treas., Mrs. B. Hoffman, 271 E. 7th; Sec., Mrs. Koenig, 237 E. 7th. Org. 1896. income, \$1500. Members, 150.

Purim Association, The. Org. 1861. Pres., M. H. Moses, 49 Vesey; Treas., Moses Herrman, 229 Broadway; Sec., J. Stanley Isaacs, 7 Pine. Members, 27. *Purpose:* Charity.

Rodeph Sholom Sisterhood of Personal Service, 63d St. and Lexington Av. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. E. Schimel, 110 E. 82d; Treas., Mrs. J. Freund, 796 Lexington Av.; Sec., Mrs. Simon Ellinger, 322 E. 50th. Members, 250. Maintains a sewing class. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* Beginning at E. Houston, Cannon, Delancey and East River.

Roumanian Aid Society, Harlem Casino, 125th and 7th Av.

Roumanian Benevolent Society. Sec., J. Lebowitz, 542 E. 82d.

Roumanian Central Relief Committee, 97 Forysth. Org. March 2, 1907. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 138 2d; Treas., J. D. Goldstein, 62 W. 119th; Sec., A. L. Kalmaan, 179 Forsyth.

Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association, 97 Forysth. Org. March 30, 1899. Pres., P. A. Siegelstein, 138 2d; Treas., S. M. Glickman, 342 Rockaway Av., Brooklyn; Sec., Jacob Weitzner, 318 E. 5th. Members, 176; income, \$3900.

Russian Massacres, National Committee for the Relief of Victims of the. Chairman, Cyrus L. Sulzberger; Treas., Jacob H. Schiff; Sec., Marcus H. Marks.

Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, Rockaway Park, L. I.; City Office, 356 2d Av. Pres., Samuel Kohn, 13 E. 75th; Treas., Hezekiah Kohn, 3 W. 39th; Sec., Max Katzenberg, 562 Broadway.

Schiller Young Men's Benevolent Association. Org. Jan., 1904. Pres., J. Rosenthal; Treas., Fruchnitzky; Sec., S. Lewin, 131 Clinton. Members, 90.

Semyats Progressive Society, 192 Eldridge. Org. 1905. Treas., I. Landsberg, 103 Norfolk; Sec., Miss E. Farber, 174 Clinton. Members, 45.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Shaaray Tefila Sisterhood of Personal Service, 154 W. 82d. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. Max L. Levenson, 231 W. 96th; Treas., Mrs. Edward Goodman, 106 W. 86th; Sec., Irma Mendes, 152 W. 82d. Members, 150; income, \$2500. Maintains sewing and religious classes. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* From 23d to 110th St., west of 5th Av.

Shearith Israel Sisterhood of Personal Service, 2 W. 70th. Org. Nov., 1897; inc. Jan., 1907. Pres., Mrs. Mortimer M. Menken, 791 West End Av.; Treas., Mrs. Horatio Gomez, 231 W. 97th; Sec., Mrs. Edwin Goldsmith, 157 W. 85th. Members, 270; income, \$1000. Maintains a day nursery, kindergarten, Sunday school, sewing school, mothers' meetings, girls' clubs, boys' clubs, and mission school, at 114 St. Mark's Pl. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS. *Boundary of District:* 2d Av. to Av. A, including both sides of 7th and 8th Sts.

Shrouds, Society for the Sewing of.

***Sisterhood of Yorkville, Independent.**

Sisterhoods, Federation of, 356 2d Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. William Einstein, 121 E. 57th; Treas., Mrs. E. E. Dreyfous, 101 W. 140th; Sec., Mrs. Julian Nathan, 774 Madison Av. Cooperates with the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES. *Constituent Sisterhoods:* AHAWATH CHESED SHAAR HASHOMAYIM; AMELIA RELIEF SOCIETY; BETH EL; BETH ISRAEL; B'NAI JESHURUN; CERES SEWING CIRCLE; DEBORAH BENEVOLENT SEWING SOCIETY; EMANUEL SISTERHOOD; FRIENDLY SOCIETY OF THE BRONX; RODEPH SHOLOM; SHEARITH ISRAEL; SHAAARAY TEFILA; TEMPLE ISRAEL OF HARLEM.

Société Israélite Français de Secours Mutuels de New York, 155 E. 58th. Org. Nov. 23, 1873; inc. May 1, 1874. Pres., B. Rosenstiel, 16 W. 3d; Treas., D. Weill, 172 Mercer; Sec., Henry I. Rosen, 109 W. 138th. Members, 72; income, \$2400. *Purpose:* Mutual aid and charity.

Solotwinaer Familien Unterstützungsverein, 142 Orchard. Org. Oct. 1, 1906. Pres., Charles Schwager, 142 Orchard; Treas., Charles Oliwer, 87 Ludlow; Sec., R. Seitel, 40 E. 5th. Members, 45.

Stuchiner Young Men's Association, 209 E. Broadway. Org. Oct. 13, 1900. Pres., Charles Leavitt, 62 Forsyth; Treas., Lewis Leavitt, 62 Forsyth; Sec., H. Gordon, 155 S. 2d, Brooklyn. Members, 153; income, \$1500.

Sydenham Hospital and Dispensary, 343 E. 116th. Org. June 18, 1892. Pres., Wm. I. Spiegelberg; Treas., L. M. Bloomingdale; Sec., Samuel Strasbourger. Supt., Egon Egghard. Income, \$56,449.63. Patients treated: in hospital, 1697; in dispensary, 10,273. A Nurses' Training School is connected with the hospital. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF THE SYDENHAM HOSPITAL.

Tifereth Israel. See KOLEL AMERICA.

***Tillie Memorial Society (Free Burial Society).** Sec., Mrs. R. Jacobs, 500 Fifth Av., Brooklyn.

United Austrian Hebrew Charities' Association, 421 6th. Org. 1900. Pres., Adolph Spiegel, 166 W. 120th; Treas., M. Stark, 1 2d Av.; Sec., D. Wasser, 108 Bowery.

United Benevolent Association. Sec., B. Manesewitz, 188 Henry.

United Hebrew Charities of the City of New York, 356 2d Av. Org. 1874. Pres., Henry Rice, 377 Broadway; Treas., Louis A. Heinsheimer, 54 William; Sec., F. L. Wachenheim, 111 W. 85th. Manager, Lee K. Frankel. Income, \$314,403.14. *Branch Offices:* First District, 185 E. Broadway, Agent, Gertrude Friedlander. Second District, 149 Rivington, Agent, Mrs. S. Heineman. Third District, 91 Cannon, Agent, Mrs. D. B. Wolf. *Constituent Societies:* HEBREW ORPHAN ASYLUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK; HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY; HEBREW BENEVOLENT FUEL SOCIETY; LADIES' HEBREW LYING-IN RELIEF SOCIETY. *Cooperating Societies:* CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BARON DE HIRSCH FUND; INDUS-

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)CHARITIES (*continued*)

TRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE; JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY; and the constituent societies of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS.

*United Hebrew Relief Association, 229 E. Broadway.

*United Sisters of the Congregation Shaare Zedek, 38 Henry. Pres., Mrs. S. Goldstein, 343 W. 46th; Sec., Mrs. Levison, 287 Madison.

Warshauer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 91 St. Marks Pl. Org. July 26, 1900. Pres., J. Wildenberg, 5 Great Jones; Treas., M. Robbins, 49 Canal; Sec., P. Schuman, 57 Broome. Members, 283; income, \$4764.

Washington Heights Hospital, 554 W. 165th. Org. June, 1905. Pres., H. D. Meyer; Sec.-Treas., Ernst Limberg, care of Ladenburg, Thalman and Company, 25 Broad. Members, 300; income, \$12,000. Supt., Miss Martyn. Patients: in hospital, 500; in dispensary, 2500. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY.*

Wolkowisker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 202 E. Broadway. Org. Dec. 26, 1896. Pres., Samuel Cohen, 76 Clinton; Treas., G. Manfield, 142 Madison; Sec., I. Davis, 180 Eldridge. Members, 350; income, \$5000.

Women's Charity Society, The, 245 E. Broadway. Org. Aug. 1898. Pres., Mrs. B. Sokolsky, 161 Clinton; Treas., Mrs. Jenny Goldberg, 246 Clinton; Sec., Max Perlstein, 111 Henry. Members, 250; income, \$4575.50. *Purpose:* Free loans.

Working Girls' Homes. See CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR IMMIGRANT GIRLS; CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR WORKING GIRLS (under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES); JEWISH WORKING GIRLS' VACATION SOCIETY.

*Young Ladies' Charitable Society, Terrace Garden, 58th near Lexington Av. Org. 1893; inc. 1895. Pres., Eva H. Abraham; Treas., Frances Walker; Sec., Ray Barnett, 122 E. 11th.

*Young Ladies' Philanthropic Society. Pres., Sadie Levitt; Sec., Jeanette Blumenthal.

Young Men's Benevolent Association, 311 E. Broadway. Org. 1889. Pres., Charles Eno, 224 Henry; Treas., Rudolf Kanarek, 155 Rivington; Sec., Joseph Winnick, 149 Norfolk. Members, 450; income, \$4500. *Purpose:* Benevolence, education, civic work.

Zion Benevolent Society. A. Saydam, 338 Madison.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Note.—Many of the CONGREGATIONS are at the same time MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (CHEVRA, CHEVRA KADISHA, KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN, CHESED SHEL EMETH, or Free Burial Societies, GEMILATH CHASODIM, or Loan Societies, etc.).

Abraham Heckler Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 80 Columbia. Pres., A. Heckler, 84 Forsyth.

*Abraham Wolff Benevolent Society.

Adler's Young Men's Independent Association No. 1. Headquarters, 1332 5th Av. Meets at 183 E. 107th St. Pres., Michael Rubin, 1842 Madison Av.; Treas., Louis Meyer, 36 Market; Sec., Abr. Peisner, 81 E. 113th. Members, 540; income, about \$10,000. *Purpose:* Mutual benefit, also maintains a Free Loan Fund.

Altstadter Sick Benevolent Society, First, 193 2d. Sec., S. Singer, 301 E. 3d.

American Benevolent Minsker Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. Nov. 26, 1899. Treas., Max Ellen, 82 Chrystie; Sec., H. Dobkin, 215 Monroe. Members, 500; income, \$6000.

American Young Men. Sec., W. Fink, 549 E. 11th.

A. Meyer and Company Sick Benefit Society, 80 Clinton. Sec., I. Dormer, 216 E. 3d.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

- Amstitzer Unterstützungs Verein**, 32 Ludlow.
Anshe Winnitza, 56 Orchard.
Arbeter Kranken Unterstützungs Verein. Sec., Rice, 167 Suffolk.
Aryeh Benevolent Society. Pres., Isaac Baker, 1083 Broadway, Brooklyn.
Austrian Young Men's Association, No. 1. Pres., Abraham Stein, 119 Columbia; Treas., Isidor Leipzig, 368 E. 4th; Sec., Nathan Cohen, 633 E. 5th. Members, 165; income, \$3000.
 ***Austrier Benefit Association**, 66 Essex. Org. 1885. Pres., Gotthauber; Treas., Stecher; Sec., Kirchenbaum. Members, 160; income, \$1500.
Baranow. See MORSE AND BARANOWETCHER BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.
 ***Baranow Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, Erster**, 62 Pitt.
Beitcher Sick Benefit Society, First, 66 Sheriff. Sec., M. Winter, 387 E. 3d.
Belnitzer Unterstützungsverein, 40 Gouverneur. Pres., P. Holtzhelmer, 108 Henry.
Bene Sholom, Chevra. Inc. 1891. Pres., Jonas Weil, 5 Beekman; Treas., Joseph Ullman, 203 Broadway; Sec., Morris Jacoby, 41 Park Row. Members, 40; income, \$10,174.48. MOUNT ZION CEMETERY, Maspeth, L. I.
Bessarabia. See CHATINE BESSARABIAN FRAUEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS-VEREIN; COCHMER BESSARABIAN UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.
 ***Bessarabian Young Men's Benevolent and Social Club**.
Bessarabian Young Men's Society. Sec., C. Brownstein, 23 E. 99th.
Bialystoker Brotherly Association, No. 1, Independent. Sec., I. Jerusalem, 1486 1st Av.
 ***Bialystoker Unterstützungsverein**, 165 E. Broadway. Org. 1886. Pres., J. Lippnick; Treas., Vigdorowitz; Sec., M. Schaffer, 114 Monroe. Members, 165; income, \$1500.
Bikur Cholim, Chevra, 63d and Lexington Av. Org. Oct. 1838; inc., April 18, 1843. Pres., Charles Seligman, 338 E. 50th; Treas., Jacob Freund, 796 Lexington Av.; Sec., Joseph L. Michaelson, 39 W. 132d. Members, 44; income, \$559.08.
Bikur Cholim de Harlem (Kranken Unterstützungs Verein). 208 E. 104th. Org. 1902. Pres., Sol. Kisselstein, 154 E. 104th; Treas., A. Tennenbaum, 61 E. 100th; Sec., A. Cohen, 175 E. 105th. Members, 160; income, \$1550.
 ***Bokslutzer Benevolent Society**, 21 Suffolk.
Bolker Young Men. M. Kisansky, 227 Broome.
Botoschan-American Sick Benevolent Association, First, 98 Forsyth. Org. April 24, 1900. Pres., Simon Kramer, 115 Allen; Treas., Joseph Nathansohn, 151 Attorney; Sec., Sam. M. Feinblatt, 194 Hinsdale. Members, 300; income, \$3300.
Brisker Unterstützungsverein. Sec., Morris Schumann, 295 Henry.
Britschauer Young Men. D. Finkelstein, 76 Essex.
Brocher Unterstützungsverein. Sec., H. Simon, 47 Delancey.
Brodyer Benevolent Verein, Erster, 86 Attorney.
Brodyer Young Men. Sec., S. Kessler, 157 Norfolk.
Brodyer Young Men's Society. Sec., L. S. Barish, 3414 3d Av.
Brozower Young Men. H. Blumenfeld, 74 Av. C.
Bruderliebe Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Org. Nov. 2, 1893. Sec., A. Rabinowitch, 183 Av. C.
Brzezaner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 125 Rivington. Sec., H. Faller, 196 E. 3d.
Buczaczer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 90 Clinton. Org. Feb. 24, 1904. Pres., I. Binder, 604 E. 9th; Treas., Louis Feuerstein, 281 Stanton; Sec., Harry Löwenkron, 331 E. 8th. Members, 45; income, \$225.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

- Budyer Brotherly Benevolent Association, First. Sec., A. Margolis, 301 7th.
- Budzanower Benevolent Association, Freie, 62 Pitt.
- Bukowiner American Young Ladies, First. Sec., M. Birnbaum, 230 Rivington.
- Burshifker Sick Benevolent Association, First, 80 Clinton. Org. 1903. Pres., E. Singer, 149 Suffolk; Treas., M. Aronstein, 305 E. 7th; Sec., N. Gold, 504 E. 11th. Members, 55.
- Buzeur Roumanian American Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, First. 26 Delancey. Org. April 24, 1904. Pres., Jacob Aronovitz, 174 Allen; Treas., Abraham Fallik, 73 E. 1st; Sec., Louis N. Rosenthal, 170 Allen. Members, 92.
- Carpenters' Association. See UNITED BROTHERHOOD OF CARPENTRY.
- Chaim Hirsch Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Independent. Sec., D. Bochetti, 204 Delancey.
- Chatine Bessarabian Frauen Unterstützungsverein, 96 Clinton. Pres., S. Bernstein, 308 Cherry.
- Chodrower Association, 110 Ridge. Sec., I. Lehrer, 293 Stanton.
- Chomsker Young Men's Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. July 25, 1902. Pres., Benjamin Steinman, 145 Norfolk; Treas., Joseph Mintz, 20 Bleecker; Sec., Harry Goldstein, 73 Rivington. Members, 185; income, \$1200.
- Chorower Verein, Erster, 27 Pitt.
- Cochmer Bessarabian Unterstützungsverein. Sec., S. Hochman, 625 E. 5th.
- Danapol Unterstützungsverein, Independent. M. Weissshote, 109-11 Attorney.
- Davenishker Benevolent Association, 209 E. Broadway. Pres., H. Schwartz, 33 Pike.
- David M. Friedman Society. Pres., Fleischman, 164 Essex.
- David Regel Benefit Association, 208 E. 104th. Org. 1904. Treas., T. Eisner, 165 E. 105th; Sec., S. Gillman, 15 E. 101st. Members, 83.
- *Dinaburger Brothers' Benevolent Association, 190 Delancey.
- Dr. Herzl Unterstützungsverein, Houston and Allen. Pres., Lubescu, 60 E. 1st.
- Dr. Wakerly Shander. Sec., Adolph Siminowitz, 103 Goerck.
- Dokshitzer Benevolent Society, 21 Suffolk. Sec., M. W. Warfman, 253 Madison.
- Dokshitzer Young Men's Benevolent Association, Progressive, 98 Forsyth. Org. July 27, 1906. Pres., Hyman Gross, 242 Broome; Treas., Morris Solomon, 626 E. 11th; Sec., I. Dockshitzky, 215 Monroe. Members, 120; income, \$750. *Purpose:* Educational and benevolent.
- *Dolena Benefit Association, 86 Attorney. Org. 1897. Pres., Courtis- man; Treas., Webber; Sec., U. Kirchenbaum, 26 Pitt. Members, 100; income, \$800.
- Dombrower Benevolent Society, 21 Suffolk.
- Drisser Benevolent Society. Pres., A. Handwerker, 80 Av. D.
- Drohobyczer Young Men's Benevolent Society. Mr. Reiner, 628 E. 5th.
- Drohobyczer Young Men's Society. Sec., J. Popper, 178 E. 7th.
- Dubaczower Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Pres., I. Feller, 176 Delancey.
- Dubasover Benevolent Association, First Independent, 94 Clinton. Org. Jan. 6, 1901. Pres., Davis Lehrer, 83 Myrtle Av., Corona, L. I.; Treas., Samuel Sandler, 540 E. 5th; Sec., Philip Golden, 8 W. 112th. Members, 55; income, \$550.
- Dubner Unterstützungsverein, Erster Independent, 26 Delancey.
- Dubrowner Benevolent Association, 156 Henry. Pres., M. Erdlen, 10 Elizabeth.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

Dynover Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 18 Av. C. Pres., S. Pearlstein, 15 Bleecker.

Dzikow. See TARNOBRZEG DZIKOW YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION.

East Side Business Men's Protective Association.

Elias Young Men's Association, 49 Henry. Sec., E. Kaplan, 212 Clinton.

Elizabetgrad Ladies' Society. Mr. Weiss, 406 E. 6th.

Elizabetgrader Benevolent Association, First, 83 Forsyth. Org. Oct., 1902. Pres., P. Bergen, 18 Rutgers Pl.; Treas., Sam. Garfinkel, 533 E. 11th; Sec., Paul Cooper, 329 E. 94th. Members, 100.

Emile Zola Young Men's Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. July 20, 1903. Pres., Louis Feier, 124 Attorney; Treas., M. Tauber, 259 E. 7th; Sec., F. Gluckstern, 176 Norfolk. Members, 75; income, \$750.

Falk Frieder Family Society, The. Sec., Fanny Schachter, 770 E. 158th.

Family Mutual Aid Society, 15 Pitt. Sec., J. W. Pachman, 86 Willett. Feister Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 90-96 Clinton.

Gazer Unterstützungsverein, 236 Broome.

Gluboker Unterstützungsverein, 206 E. Broadway. Org. 1893. Pres., Max Germansky, 4025 3d Av.; Treas., Louis Tillis, 231 Madison; Sec., Louis Bromberg, 72 E. 109th. Members, 185; income, \$919.

Gnesner Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 303 E. 56th. Org. 1864. Pres., S. Spritz, Bleecker and Leroy; Treas., S. Aaronsohn, 302 Bleecker; Sec., I. Peiser, 328 E. 84th. Members, 92.

Gorsdher Benevolent Association, Pacific Hall, 209 E. Broadway. Org. June 15, 1903. Pres., L. Flax, 16 E. 103d; Treas., Abr. Falk, 24 Forsyth; Sec., Jacob Glickman, 211 Madison. Members, 90; income, \$1200.

*Gradinger Podolien Benevolent Association, First, 91 Suffolk.

Greater New York Benevolent Society. Pres., S. Morrison, 838 E. 169th.

Greater New York Citizens' Benevolent Association, 240 Eldridge. Org. Dec. 16, 1905. Pres., Sam. Cohn, 745 Union, Brooklyn; Treas., Adolph Prusmark, 464 Barbey, Brooklyn; Sec., Sam. Bernstein, 53 Stanton. Members, 100; income, \$986.35.

Grodner Sick Support Society, Independent, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Org. 1889. Pres., Morris Robbins, 49 Canal; Treas., Philip Hurwitz, 278 E. Houston; Sec., S. Jones, 57 E. 4th. Members, 233; income, \$827.50.

Gwochizicer Rabbiner Itchok Motcha, Erster. Pres., N. Singer, 109 Norfolk.

Halitzer Breitbart Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Independent, 123 Essex. Sec., M. Breitbart, 139 Suffolk.

*Harlem Kosher Butchers' Association.

Hebrew Actors Union, 108 2d Av. Org. Dec. 26, 1899. Pres., Reuben Weissman, 24 Attorney; Treas., B. Young, 108 2d Av.; Sec., A. Schorr, 108 2d Av. Members, 65; income, \$845.

*Hebrew Kosher Guaranteed Benevolent Association. Pres., Joseph Goldman.

Hebrew Mutual Benefit Society, 160 W. 82d. Org. 1826. Pres., J. Kantrowitz, 320 Broadway; Treas., Jacob Kan, 1683 Madison Av.; Sec., B. Bildensee, 213 W. 105th. Members, 280; income, \$3000. Purpose: Mutual benefit and relief.

Hebrew Sick Benefit Association, Independent, 414 Washington, Odd Fellows Hall.

Herman Benevolent Association. Sec., J. Goldman, 154 E. 60th.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

Herman Zinn Unterstützungsverein, 180 Stanton. Sec., J. Klein, 73 Forsyth.

Homlie Brothers' Society, 206 E. Broadway. Org. 1899. Pres., R. Fein, 66 Av. D; Treas., I. Levin, 220 Madison; Sec., D. Fein, 316 E. 118th. Members, 200. *Purpose*: Sick benefit. *Auxiliary Society*: GEMILAS CHASSODIM.

Horker Unterstützungsverein, 96 Clinton. Org. March 4, 1906. Pres., Israel Adler, 83 E. 3d; Treas., I. Foalman, 3874 3d Av.; Sec., S. Goldberg, 313 E. 102d. Members, 45; income, \$600.

Husiatynr Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 73 Ludlow.

Independent Associated Israelites, 12 Suffolk. Sec., A. Simon, 306 Henry.

Independent New Yorker. Sec., W. Goldberg, 134 E. 2d.

Isaac Gluck Association, 209 Av. C.

Isaac Roch Benefit Association, 208 E. 104th. Org. 1906. Pres., Isaac Roch, 1978 2d Av.; Treas., Max Berman, 220 E. 102d; Sec., M. T. Margolies, 244 E. 104th. Members, 63.

Janover Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Sec., M. Teitelbaum, 272 E. 4th.

***Janover Krashnik Benefit Association**, 201 Broome. Org. 1892. Pres., Bernard Stern; Sec., A. Heinvoner, 135 Goerck. Members, 46; income, \$400.

Janover Young Sisters and Brothers Educational Benevolent Society. Org. Nov. 18, 1905. Pres., S. Tirkel, 48 Av. B; Treas., S. Resnikow, 140 Madison; Sec., I. Levine, 45 Monroe. Members, 132.

Jaslovtzer Young Ladies. Sec., Kamfer, 107 Rivington.

Jaslovtzer Young Men. Berman, 122 Suffolk.

Kaiserin Elizabeth and Grillparzer Hall Association, J. Schwarz, 115 Av. B.

Kaiserin Elizabeth Sick and Benevolent Society, First, 20 Av. C. Sec., Max Bergman, 608 E. 9th.

Kalischer Frauen Verein. S. Weitzner, 706 E. 5th.

Kalisher Young Men's Society, 80 Clinton. Sec., J. Haber, 204 E. 7th.

Kalvaria Young Men's Association, 13 Pike. Org. Dec. 1, 1903. Pres., M. Goldstein, 32 Pike; Treas., H. Simon, 67 Mott; Sec., J. Halpin, 1746 Lexington Av. Members, 93; income, \$800.

Kamenetz-Podolsk Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Independent, 90-98 Clinton.

Kamenitzer Vilaker Unterstützungsverein, 49 Henry. Sec., H. Kramer, 233 Madison.

Kamionka Sick Benefit Association, First. Sec., I. Lemper, 241 Rivington.

Kanezuger Unterstützungsverein, First, 77 Sheriff.

Karlus Bereza Young Men. J. Berkowitz, 71 E. 4th.

Kassiver Benevolent Association. Pres., A. Rosenfeld, 1733 Washington Av.

Kellner Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Pres., H. Reiner, 62 Pitt.

Kelser Kranken Unterstützungsverein Russ-Polen. Pres., M. Markowitz, 81 Goerck.

Kiever Ladies' Society. Sec., H. Berkowitz, 132 Allen.

Kiever Society. Sec., N. Gershon, 335 E. 118th.

Kinsker Sick and Benevolent Association, Independent, Clinton Hall, 151 Clinton. Org. Oct. 18, 1904. Pres., Harris Rafelowitz, 292 7th; Treas., William Adler, 226 2d; Sec., Isidore Tumarkin, 64 Suffolk. Members, 42; income, \$250.

Kirshaner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 227 E. Broadway. Pres., J. Blumberg, 380 Park Av.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Kishinever Unterstützungs Verein, Independent, 83 Forsyth. Pres., Fanny Goldberg, 246 Clinton; Treas., Sara Kramer, 58 E. 3d; Sec., Paula Koblick, 209 Forsyth. Members, 184; income, \$300.

Klumecha Young Ladies, L. Fischer, 318 E. 5th.

Kolomea Friends Association, 90 Clinton. Sec., J. Ellenberg, 223 E. 102d.

Kominer Young Men's Benevolent Society, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Pres., J. Weisbart, 224 Rivington.

*Koopisker Young Men's Benevolent Association.

Kopshinvinze Kranken Unterstützungsverein, S. Rubl, 734 E. 9th.

Korolinker Sick and Benevolent Society, First, 26 Delancey. Sec., J. M. Essner, 1-3 Clinton.

Koslover Erster Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Sec., Musraesenalt, 140 Suffolk.

Kovler Voliner Young Men's Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. Nov. 4, 1901. Pres., Julius A. Weingarten, 130 Av. D; Treas., S. Levinsky, 248 Broome; Sec., S. Jacobson, 262 E. 106th. Members, 120; income, \$1200.

Kovner Young Men's Society, 114 Cannon. Org. 1906. Pres., D. Helman, 276 Bocrum, Brooklyn; Treas., J. Glukofsky; Sec., S. Pugatz, 123 Cannon. Members, 40.

Kowarsker Unterstützungsverein, 84 Forsyth. Pres., A. Kaplan, 107 Monroe.

Krakauer. See UNITED KRAKAUER CHARITY AND AID ASSOCIATION

Krakauer Benevolent Association, Erster, 54 E. 103d. Pres., A. Manderer, 54 E. 103d.

Krakauer Young Men's Association, No 1, Independent. Sec., D. Volkman, 158 Stanton.

Kranio-Stepnitz Unterstützungsverein, 43 Attorney. Sec., Y. Schafer, 622 E. 11th.

Krashnik. See JANOVER KRASHNIK BENEFIT ASSOCIATION.

Krasner Sick Benefit Society, First, 80 Clinton. Pres., L. Segal, 192 Canal.

Kremellunger Sick and Benefit Association, First. Pres., H. Goodman, 282 E. Broadway.

Krementchuger Verein, Second. Sec., S. Shapiro, 95 Orchard.

Kreszower Anshe Russ-Polen, Erster, 68 Sheriff. Pres., J. S. Scheiber, 262 E. 2d.

Krinsker Sick Benefit Association, Independent, 151 Clinton. Pres., I. Goldman, 196 Eldridge.

Kronprinz Rudolph Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster. Sec., D. Berliner, 366 E. 4th.

Krunschunker Verein, Second. Pres., J. Rovner, 3-5 Lewis.

Krystynopoler Young Men's Society, First. J. Pearlman, 147 Essex.

Kurland Benevolent Society of the Bronx, Independent, 2642 3d Av. (Metropolis Theatre Bldg.). Org. July 21, 1899. Pres., Adolph S. Feitelberg, 12 E. 118th; Treas., Julius Berg, 2364 8th Av.; Sec., R. J. Dallin, 948 E. 165th. Members, 85; income, \$680.

Kurlander Young Men's Mutual Benefit Association, 159 E. 60th. Org. 1897. Pres., Max Zuppert, 181 Greenwich; Treas., L. Lisbenthal, 1770 Madison Av.; Sec., M. Lowenberg, 171 E. 105th. Members, 332.

Lasker Sick and Benevolent Society, Independent. Pres., A. Reichbart, 38 E. 10th.

Leiser Gans Independent Premyslawer. Sec., C. Weinberg, 296 Delancey.

Leppler Unterstützungsverein, Independent. Sec., I. Feinberg, 93 Madison.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

- Lerenberger Sick Benefit Association, 80 Clinton. Pres., B. Jolles, 83 Stanton; Sec., E. Bern, 127 Stanton.
- Libashear Progressive Young Men. Steinberg, 273 Madison.
- Libau-Voliner Unterstützungsverein, 255 Division.
- Lomzer Young Men's Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. Aug. 15, 1899; inc. Dec. 25, 1899. Pres., Hyman Rosenberg, 537 5th; Sec., Abr. Dickstein, 60 E. 4th. Members, 250; income, \$1200.
- Lubiner Oretcher Progressive Young People's Benevolent Association, 20 Orchard. Treas., H. Lebowitz, 139 Monroe; Sec., M. Rubenstein, 139 Monroe. Members, 90.
- Lubliner United Brothers Association, 145 Suffolk.
- Lubtzer Young Men's Association. Sec., W. Smolinsky, 5 Elizabeth.
- Ludmin Lokatcher Society. Pres., H. Langer, 313 E. 4th.
- Maitchelev Brüderlicher Unterstützungsverein, 145 Suffolk. Pres., P. Feldman, 388 Grand.
- Maltsh Benevolent Association, 177 E. Broadway.
- Mamstersiska Sick and Benevolent Association, 257 E. Houston. Pres., Joseph Stein, 74 Suffolk; Sec., P. Kock, 142 Suffolk.
- Manhattan Young Men's Association, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Sec., M. L. Levin, 89 Eldridge.
- *Markowit Benefit Association, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1890. Pres., H. Cohen; Treas., Goldstein; Sec., Levine, 72 8th. Members, 305; income, \$2000.
- Marmaros. See SICK BENEVOLENT SOCIETY ANSHE MARMAROS.
- Mathilda Bamsu Ladies' Sick and Benevolent Association, 60 2d Av.
- Mawerower Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 163 Attorney.
- Max Rosh Benevolent Society of Harlem, 210 E. 104th. Pres., M. Haberman, 201 E. 97th.
- Menachem Bodenstein Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Pres., N. Goldfarb, 364 E. 8th.
- Mendelssohn Benevolent Society, 3d Av. and 57th. Org. Oct., 1841; inc. April 30, 1844. Pres., J. Henlein, 16 E. 97th; Treas., S. Asch, 19 E. 99th; Sec., S. Dannenberg, 50 W. 119th. Members, 270; income, \$2160.
- Mikulincer, First Independent. H. Regen, 54 E. 1st.
- Minsker. See AMERICAN BENEVOLENT MINSKER ASSOCIATION.
- Minsker Benevolent Association. Sec., I. Horowitz, 110 Eldridge.
- Minsker Independent Benevolent Association. N. Evans, 111 Broadway.
- Minsker Young Friends. Sec., Mashek, 333 Madison.
- Minsker Young Men's Commercial Aid Association. Org. Jan. 20, 1905. Pres., Charles Zunser, 203 Henry; Treas., Kassel Paley, 416 Grand; Sec., B. Kantrowitz, 227 Madison. Members, 93; income, \$1000.
- Mohilev-Podolier Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 412 Grand.
- *Mohilev Young Men's Mutual Aid Association.
- Mohilever Benevolent Association, 209 E. Broadway. Pres., J. Jacobs, 11 Lewis.
- Montefiore Brotherly Benevolent Society, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Sec., I. Deutchman, 3003 Atlantic Av., Brooklyn.
- Morsher and Baranowetcher Benevolent Association, 49 Henry. Pres., F. Wallach, 13 Attorney.
- Moses Barchan Verein, 232 Broome. Sec., Charles Richman, 178 Essex.
- Mutual Benefit and Burial Society, Lexington Av. and 92d. Pres., Harris Solomon, 459 W. 23d; Treas., Lewis M. Isaacs, 52 William; Sec., I. Schachne, 163 E. 94th. Members, 60; income, \$16,431.83. Maintains WASHINGTON CEMETERY.
- Nemirov Young Men's Benevolent Society.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Nemirover Benevolent Association, Independent. A. Schwartz, 2169 2d Av.

Neustadter Sick Benefit Association, First, 237 Rivington. Sec., A. Katz, 81 Willett.

New Yorker Schneider Arbeiter Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 26 Delancey. Pres., J. Hawer, 3890 3d Av.

*Noah Benevolent Widows' and Orphans' Association, Bloomingdale Annex, 59th and 3d Av. Pres., Meyer Sall; Treas., L. Weiler; Sec., E. Goldsmith.

Norvolik Sandrofsker Benevolent Association. Sec., S. Cohen, 310 E. 118th.

Novaridoker Brothers Society, 3 Eldridge.

Nzortkower Young Men's Association. B. Cohen, 157 Suffolk.

Odessa Sick Benevolent Association, First Independent, 98 Forsyth; Org. March 9, 1891. Pres., Joseph Sanders, 291 E. 4th; Treas., Jacob Yerstenstein, 49 Rivington; Sec., Saul Carduner, 805 E. 5th. Members, 200.

Ohel Yitzchack, Chebra Kedusha. See BAYSIDE CEMETERY.

Oretcher. See LUBINER ORETCHER PROGRESSIVE YOUNG PEOPLE'S BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Oshminer Young Ladies' Progressive Benevolent Society.

Palroster Society. Sec., W. Blumenstein, care of Drapin, 3 E. 113th.

Paltishiner Roumanian American Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, Houston and Allen.

People of Volosin Russia, The, 177 E. Broadway. Sec., H. Bikowitch, 23 Chrystie.

Petőfi. See YOUNG PETŐFI KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.

*Petőfi Sick and Benevolent Society.

Philip Bernstein Association, Independent. S. Marcus, 309 Wallabout, Brooklyn.

Phoenix Widow and Orphan Aid Society. Org. 1850. Pres., M. H. Wolfe, 251 W. 112th; Treas., Leonhardt Vogel, 235 W. 116th; Sec., Henry N. Ottenberg, 155 E. 106th. Members, 145; income, \$3000.

Piatra Neantz Business Men's Benevolent Society. Pres., D. Adelstein, 142 E. 4th.

Pietrikover Young Men's Society. M. Melman, 157 Forsyth.

Pinsker Ladies' Unterstützungsverein. Sec., S. Frankel, 272 Cherry.

Pinsker Unterstützungsverein. Sec., S. Goldberg, 61 E. 7th.

Podhatza Young Men's Benevolent Association. Sam. Kessler, 157 Norfolk.

Podolia. See GRADINGER PODOPLIER BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, FIRST;

MOHILEV-PODOLIER KRANKEN UNTERSTÜTZUNGS VEREIN.

Potisker Americanized Young Men's Association. J. Gorman, 11 Pitt.

Potok Zloty Peace and Justice Brotherly Benevolent Society, First, 275 Houston. Sec., B. Helt, 116 2d.

Premyslawer. See LEISER GANS INDEPENDENT PREMYSLAWER.

Premyslawer Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 2d Av. and 1st. Pres., J. Blaustein, 83 N. Chambers.

Pressburger Sick Benevolent Society. Sec., M. Newman, 379 E. 8th.

Progressive Workmen's Benevolent Association. Sec., I. Rifkin, 265 E. Broadway.

Prudniker Sick Benefit Society, First, 93 Attorney. Pres., L. Aronhaus, 56 Norfolk.

Pruziner Young Men's Educational and Benevolent Association, 213 Clinton. Org. April 3, 1904. Pres., B. Mazzy, 60 Montgomery; Treas., M. Kronstadt, 451 Grand; Sec., S. Buchalter, 263 Henry. Members,

70.

Pudiner Unterstützungsverein. Sec., B. Chasin, 104 E. 108th.

Radinower Unterstützungsverein, Erster. Sec., Storcheim, 75 Broome.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

- Radom Aid Association, Independent. Sec., S. H. Mandelsohn, 756 Wendover Av.
- Radovitzter Ladies' Society, Erste. Deutsch. 28 Stanton.
- Riga-Baltic Young Men's Benevolent Association. H. Cohen, 255 E. Houston.
- Riminover Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Pres., M. Rosenberg, 155 Forsyth.
- Riminover Young Men's Benevolent Association. H. Feder, 196 Stockton, Brooklyn.
- Rodisher Society. Sec., S. Sampson, 53 Orchard.
- Rohatynrer Young Men's Society, 252 E. 2d.
- Rostover Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 206 E. Broadway. Org. March 1, 1887. Pres., S. Nelsohn, 67 Grand; Treas., J. Liemnan, 193 Eldridge; Sec., Max Perlstein, 111 Henry. Members, 135; income, \$1492.53.
- Rovner Voliner, Independent. Pres., I. Margolis, 523 E. 13th.
- Rzeszower Unterstützungsverein, 96 Clinton. Sec., L. Feinblum, 27 Market.
- Samargonea Benefit Society, 66 Essex. Sec., A. Aronowitz, 292 Monroe.
- Samborer Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 80-82 Clinton.
- Sanders Association, The, 434 Grand. Org. May 9, 1890. Pres., Bernard Breitbart, 320 Broadway; Treas., A. Weiserbs, 311 Grand; Sec., David Trautman, 141 Ridge. Members, 180; income, \$1800.
- Sandrofsker. See NORVOLIK SANDROFSKER BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.
- Satanoff Unterstützungsverein, 92 Clinton. Pres., S. Bass, 308 E. 10th.
- Schumsker Young Men's Society. Trustee, I. Kaplan, 548 Hudson.
- Schweksner Young Men's Benevolent Society, 26 Delancey. Org. 1899. Pres., Jacob Smith, 180 Eldridge; Treas., M. Schenzy, 25 Forsyth; Sec., L. Blumenfeld, 18 E. 118th. Members, 42.
- Shavler Ladies' Society, 119 Norfolk. Sec., A. Ellis, 72 Forsyth.
- Shklover Independent Benevolent Society, 271 Grand. Org. Nov. 12, 1892. Pres., O. Brookow, 30 Market; Treas., Joseph Cohen, 34 E. 9th; Sec., Joseph Moscoff, 8 W. 13th. Members, 180; income, \$2000. *Purpose*: Mutual benefit and assistance to charitable institutions.
- Shklover Ladies Society. Pres., E. Peisacoff, 348 Watkin, Brooklyn.
- Shodrower Verein, Erster, 24 Pitt.
- Sick Benevolent Society Anshe Marmaros, 117 Lewis. Org. Aug., 1902. Pres., Herman Koenig; Sec., Herman Wieder, 118 Lewis St. Members, 120.
- Simon Sternberg Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Sternberg, 257 E. 2d.
- Skalar Benevolent Association. J. Foster, 337 E. 5th.
- Skoleiter Ladies Society. Sec., P. Landsman, 268 Stanton.
- Slaveter Unterstützungsverein, Erster. Sec., E. Weinberg, 112 Suffolk.
- Slominer Society, Independent, 206 E. Broadway. Pres., D. Broadman, 74 Wooster.
- Slutzker Young Men's Benevolent Association, Progressive, 52 Pike. Org. Jan. 30, 1904. Treas., Sam. Brodsky, 29 Allen; Sec., Louis Temchin, 30 Suffolk. Members, 215.
- Sochochiner Benevolent Society. Sec. K. London, 250 E. Houston.
- Sochochover Young Men's Association, Independent. Pres., H. Metchik, 133 Ludlow; Sec., H. Nathan, 284 2d.
- Société Israélite. See under CHARITIES.
- Soler Brothers' Benevolent Association. Sec., I. Abramovitz, 47 Forsyth.
- Soleshter Sick Benefit Association, Independent, 718 E. 6th. Pres., Ackerman, 237 Eldridge.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (continued)

- Spolier Unterstützungsverein. Pres., L. Povlotzky, 11 Rivington.
- Stanester Sick and Benevolent Association, First United, 147 Attorney. Pres., M. Pastor, 168 2d.
- *Stanisler Erster Verein, 154 Attorney. Org. 1898. Pres., D. Tolpeter; Treas., J. Ginsler; Sec., S. Smal, 160 Attorney. Members, 88; income, \$700.
- Stanislower Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Mr. Krauss, 228 E. 2d.
- Stryjer Benefit Society, Independent, 218 E. 2d.
- Stryjer Ladies' Society. M. Kleiman, 1921 2d Av.
- Suwalker Society. Sec., D. Donniger, 135 Madison.
- Tarnigroder Unterstützungsverein, 53 Pitt.
- Tarnobrzeg Dzikow Young Men's Association, 81 Columbia. Org. Oct. 1, 1891. Pres., Abraham Garfunkel, 313 E. 4th; Treas., Louis Sittenreich, 391 E. 10th; Sec., Louis Cohen, 100 Goerck. Members, 120; income, \$2000.
- Tarpanower Unterstützungsverein, Independent, 90-96 Clinton. Sec., S. Modelfeld, 300 Delancey.
- Tchechanover Unterstützungsverein. Independent, 412 Grand. Org. April, 1906. Pres., I. Groob, 123 Division; Sec.-Treas., M. Munger, 148 Clinton. Members, 40.
- Tchechanover Young Ladies' Benevolent Society, 80 Clinton. Org. March 22, 1906. Pres., Raphael Flaster, 320 Henry; Treas., Sadie Kline, 68 Norfolk; Sec., Harry A. Miller, 543 Graham Av., Brooklyn. Members, 55; income, \$350.
- Tchechanover Young Men's Benevolent Association, 96 Clinton. Org. July 4, 1905. Pres., Heiman Miller, 162 E. 4th; Treas., Isidor Altaus, 257 E. 2d; Sec., A. Garfinkel, 92 Rivington. Members, 75; income, \$600.
- Tchon First Independent Sick Verein, 20 Orchard. Pres., S. Weinstein, 984 Forest Av.
- Tiemboroler Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster. Sec., Elias Elman, 26 Chrystie.
- Timkowitcher Progressive Sisters' and Brothers' Aid Association. Sec., I. Slutzk, 25 Pike.
- Tisminitzer Young Men's Association, Erste. Sec., Prager, 54 E. 1st.
- Tolshiner Young Men's Society, First. L. Greenberg, 202 Rivington.
- Turker Benevolent Association, 1666 Madison Av. Pres., B. Pincus, 457 3d Av.
- *Ungarischer Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, Erster.
- Ungvarer Brüder Bund, Erster, Liberty Hall, 257 E. Houston. Org. 1888. Pres., B. Springer, 114 E. 8th; Treas., Jacob Spielberger, 409 E. Houston; Sec., Abraham Peisner, 81 E. 113th. Members, 65; income, \$600.
- United Benevolent Society, 1666 Madison Av. Pres., M. Katz, 125 E. 93d.
- United Brotherhood of Carpentry, 2727, 98 Forsyth. Org. Aug. 12, 1881. Pres., Jacob Afren, 11 Monroe; Treas., Moritz Chytt, 336 E. 100th; Sec., Louis Brounstein, 1440 Av. A. Members, 725.
- *United Brothers' Benefit Society. Pres., Jacob H. Flaschner; Sec., William B. Streiner.
- United Cousins of America. Pres., S. Steinberg, 190 Madison.
- United Hands Mutual Benefit Society, Colonial Bldg., 67 W. 125th. Org. 1867. Pres., Alex. Marks, 1442 5th Av.; Treas., Benjamin, 58 W. 115th; Sec., B. Clark, 1370 5th Av. Members, 68.
- United Krakauer Charity and Aid Association. Sec., Skeppler, 70 W. 118th.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

United Vilner Benevolent Association, 83 Forsyth. Org. Dec. 24, 1888. Pres., Aaron Zam, 265 Van Brunt, Brooklyn; Treas., Raphael Gegusin, 174 Broome; Sec., Harry Socofow, 65 E. 100th. Members, 215; income, \$2500.

Udier Biskauffer Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 73 Ludlow.

*Usieczker Sick Benefit Society, Independent, 83 Forsyth.

Usieczker Young Men's Society. Sec., Shecter, 112 Ludlow.

Utianer Benevolent Association, 98 Forsyth. Sec., M. Jaffe, 13 Attorney.

Vilna Kranken Unterstützungsverein. Sperling, 228 E. 8th.

Vilner. See UNITED VILNER BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Viscover Benevolent Association, 21 Suffolk. Pres., H. Bloom, 281 E. 7th; Sec., W. Goldstein, 269 E. Broadway.

Visheer Benevolent Association. Sec., I. Spector, 716 E. 5th.

Voliner. See KOVLO VOLINER YOUNG MEN'S BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Volosin. See PEOPLE OF VOLOSIN, RUSSIA, THE.

*Warsawer Sick Support Bene Jacob, 98 Forsyth. Org. 1870. Pres., S. Rosenzweig; Treas., I. Krauser; Sec., T. Leins, 263 W. 126th. Members, 125; income, \$1200.

West Side Hebrew Benevolent Society, 358 W. 44th. Sec., A. Lipka, 344 W. 41st.

Wishagroder Ladies' Society, Rosengarten, 26 Humboldt, Brooklyn.

Wisner Benevolent Association. Sec., S. Feiman, 359 E. 8th.

Witebsker Verein. D. Ravitch, 34 W. 115th.

Woronower Young Men's Benevolent Association Unterstützungsverein, 83-85 Forsyth.

Wositzer Rabbenu Yitzchok Mordecai Kranken Unterstützungsverein, 192 Allen.

Wostower Unterstützungsverein. Sec., Max Pearlstein, 111 Henry.

Wushnifsiker Sick Benefit Association, First. B. Kornberg, 754 E. 6th.

Young Men's Association, Florence Bldg., 2d Av. and 1st. Sec., A. Miller, 263 Av. B.

Young Petofi Kranken Unterstützungsverein. I Schone, 603 E. 11th.

Zaleszcyger Young Men's Benevolent Association, First. Sec., Mr. Pliszner, care of Wittman, 153 Essex.

Zamler Unterstützungsverein, 181 Madison.

Zamoster Ordinatzy Sick Benefit Society, 8 Av. D. Pres., A. Schneider, 350 E. 3d.

Zanawer Unterstützungsverein, Free Bath, 62 Pitt.

Zaslower Benevolent Association, 96 Delancey. Sec., J. Myerson, 124 Broome.

Zgierzer Benevolent Association, 62 E. 4th. Sec., Y. Kristein, 391 E. Houston.

Zlotnik Kranken Unterstützungsverein, Erster, 122 Clinton.

Zwiler Unterstützungsverein. Sec., J. Mark, 37 Ludlow.

Zwonitzer Podolsky. Pres., A. Bramin, 539 E. 8th.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

American Young Men's and Young Ladies' Benevolent Educational Association. See under CHARITIES.

Baron de Hirsch Trade School, 222 E. 64th. Under the management of the BARON DE HIRSCH FUND. Supt., J. Ernest G. Yalden, Leonia, N. J. Graduates 230 annually. Classes, 2 per year, in 7 trades; teachers, 10. *Subjects taught:* House, fresco, and sign painting, plumbing, electrical work, carpentry, machinist, mechanical drawing, geometrical drawing, freehand drawing, and arithmetic.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

Boys' Institute, The, 325 E. 3d. Org. April 27, 1905. Pres., Benjamin Hoffman, 271 E. 7th; Treas., Joseph Burger, 20 Av. C; Sec., L. B. Michaelson, 325 E. 3d. Head worker, Isadore Bernstein. Members, 125; income, \$1800. Maintains a gymnasium, social room, club rooms, etc. 23 clubs meet weekly.

Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls, 225 E. 63d. Inc. 1897. Pres., Mrs. Oscar S. Straus, 2600 16th, Washington, D. C.; Treas., Isidor Straus, care of R. H. Macy and Co., 34th and Broadway; Sec., Mrs. Ira Leo Bamberger, 265 Jefferson Av., Brooklyn. Supt., Rose Sommerfeld. Income, \$35,775.10. Inmates, 134. *Purpose:* To teach trades and provide an inexpensive home for working girls between 14 and 21 years of age. Also maintains the CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR IMMIGRANT GIRLS (see under CHARITIES). **TRADE TRAINING SCHOOL,** Inc. 1899. Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 55; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Hand sewing, machine operating, dressmaking, millinery, English, physical culture.

Columbia Religious and Industrial School for Jewish Girls, 325 E. 3d. Org. Aug., 1900. Acting President, Mrs. Solomon Schechter, 512 W. 122d; Treas., N. Taylor Phillips, 250 W. 75th; Sec., Minnie Isaacs, 110 E. 73d; Supt., Sarah Nathan, 144 W. 11th. Members, 145; income, \$3500. Religious classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 275; sessions weekly, 2. Industrial classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 4. *Subjects taught:* Bible history and sewing.

Crippled Children's East Side Free School, The, 29 Montgomery. Pres., Mrs. Henry Goldman, 26 W. 76th; Treas., Mrs. S. Weinhandler, 548 W. 113th; Sec., Gertrude B. Sinn, 12 E. 94th. Supt., Jessie Malecs. Members, 1000; income, \$8000. Classes, 6; teachers, 7; pupils, 111. *Subjects taught:* Regular public school course, under supervision of Board of Education. *Auxiliary Society:* JUNIOR WORKERS FOR THE CRIPPLED CHILDREN'S EAST SIDE FREE SCHOOL.

Educational Alliance, The, 197 E. Broadway. Org. 1891. Pres., Isidor Straus, 34th and Broadway; Treas., William Salomon, 25 Broad; Sec., Felix M. Warburg, 52 William. Supt., David Blaustein. Members, 3048; income, \$102,864.28. Maintains the PEOPLE'S SYNAGOGUE. Gives plays, entertainments, concerts, exhibitions, and lectures. Conducts a gymnasium, roof garden, boys' summer camp, girls' summer home, free reading room, legal aid bureau, domestic science classes, free baths, manual training class, a school of religious work (44 classes), evening school for English, preparatory classes for immigrant children, Penny Provident Fund station, etc. 57 Clubs meet under its direction. **BRANCH A,** 624 5th; **BRANCH B,** conducted by the Thomas Davidson Society, 307 Henry St. *Auxiliary Society:* WOMEN'S AUXILIARY TO THE ALLIANCE; Pres., Mrs. Morris Loeb, 273 Madison Av.; Sec., Mrs. Louis Elsing, 32 E. 65th. Members, 350; income, \$5322.36.

Educational League, The, 183 Madison. Org. 1900. Pres., Jacob M. Gordin, 256 Madison, Brooklyn; Treas., Adolph A. Himowich; Sec., Simon M. Jacobs, 246 E. Broadway. Members, 250; income, \$3000. *Auxiliary Society:* STUDENTS' CLUB. *Purpose:* To give an elementary and advanced education in the English language and literature, and in the natural sciences.

Emanu-El Brotherhood, Org. Dec., 1904; inc. April, 1907. Pres., Joseph Silverman, 45 E. 75th; Treas., Algernon S. Schafer, 35 Wall; Sec., George Alexander Kohut, 781 West End Av. Members, 200; income, \$4000. Maintains a SYNAGOGUE, 220 E. 2d, where services are held Friday eve.; and a SOCIAL SETTLEMENT HOUSE, 316 E. 5th, where a kindergarten is conducted, Hebrew classes, a Sunday school, children's religious services, sewing class, clubs, etc.

Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, Temple Emanu-El, 5th Av. and 43d. Pres., Joseph Loth, 65 Green; Treas., Uriah Herrmann, 27

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

W. 75th; Sec., Joseph Silverman, 45 E. 75th. *Purpose*: Assists young men preparing for the Rabbinate.

Harlem Federation of Jewish Communal Workers, 240 E. 105th. Org. April, 1905; inc. Sept., 1906. Pres., Maurice H. Harris, 254 W. 103d; Treas., M. L. Ernst; Sec., Mrs. Emil Fried. Supt., Paul Radin. Members, 350; income, \$2000. *Purpose*: Settlement, neighborhood, and civic work. 54 volunteer workers.

Hebrew Free Schools. See EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE; MACHZIKE TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL; MONTEFIORE HEBREW FREE SCHOOL; TALMUD TORAH AL-YITZCHOK; UP-TOWN TALMUD TORAH.

Hebrew Kindergarten and Day Nursery, 255 Division St. Org. May, 1905. Pres., P. Klein, 57 E. 7th; Treas., S. Bialystosky, 57 Catherine; Sec., J. H. Lurie, 255 Division. Members, 500; income, \$1500. Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew and English. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG FOLKS' AUXILIARY; LADIES' AUXILIARY; JUNIOR LEAGUE OF YOUNG COLLEGE GIRLS.

Hebrew Technical Institute, 36 Stuyvesant. Org. 1883. Pres., Joseph L. Buttenwieser, 203 Broadway; Treas., Mortimer L. Schiff, 54 William; Sec., Eugene E. Spiegelberg, 95 Liberty; Supt., Edgar S. Barney. Members, 2400; income, \$120,279.71. Classes, 13; teachers, 12; pupils, 283; sessions weekly, 5. *Subjects taught*: English, mathematics, applied science, applied mechanics, mechanical drawing, wood work, wood carving, metal work.

Hebrew Technical School for Girls, 2d Av. and 15th. Org. 1881. Pres., Nathaniel Myers, 135 Central Park W.; Treas., Ludwig Dreyfus, 52 E. 68th; Sec., Mrs. J. N. Bloom, 1037 5th Av. Supt., Anna C. Hedges. Members, 1704; income, \$38,613.92. Classes, 15; teachers, 21; pupils, 409; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Hand sewing, machine sewing, drawing, millinery, dressmaking, cooking, household arts, stenography, typewriting and bookkeeping, arithmetic, English, literature, and physical culture.

Industrial Classes. See TECHNICAL AND TRADE SCHOOLS AND INDUSTRIAL CLASSES.

Jewish Centres Association, The, Centre No. 1, 272 E. Houston, opened Aug. 1, 1906. Pres., Max Lubetkin; Treas., Harry Fischel, World Bldg., Park Row; Sec., Abraham Schepper, 302 Broadway. Supt., Albert Lucas, 56 W. 105th. Conducts a Kindergarten, Sewing Classes, Choral Society, Boys' and Girls' Clubs, etc. *Auxiliary Society*: YOUNG LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S AUXILIARY NO. 1. Sec., Margarette Weiss, 11 E. 116th. **Centre No. 2**, Harlem. Pres., Reba P. Abkowitz, 122 E. 111th; Sec., Maurice Dolowitch.

Jewish Endeavor Society of America, 213 E. Broadway. Org. March 4, 1899. Pres., Joseph L. Schwartz, 169 Wilson, Brooklyn; Treas., Samuel Wolbarst, 7 Beekman; Sec., Miriam Jacobs, 308 W. 147th. Members, 150; income, \$396.70. Conducts religious and religious educational work; Sabbath afternoon services: Bible and Hebrew classes for young people, and popular lectures. Has three religious schools.

Jewish Theological Seminary of America, The. See under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 96-97.

Kindergartens. See BRIGHTSIDE DAY NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN (under CHARITIES); EMANU-EL BROTHERHOOD; HEBREW KINDERGARTEN AND DAY NURSERY; JEWISH CENTRES ASSOCIATION; and constituent societies of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS (under CHARITIES).

Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society and Industrial School for Girls, 209 E. Broadway. Org. Nov. 28, 1860. Pres., Mrs. Emma L. Topfitz; Treas., Mrs. Joshua Piza; Sec., Hugo S. Mack, 309 W. 82d. Members, 105; income, \$2450.71.

Machzike Talmud Torah School, 225 E. Broadway. Org. 1882. Pres., Moses H. Phillips, 47 White; Treas., S. Zodisow, 334 Stanton; Sec.,

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

M. Cohn, 104 E. 116th. Supt., I. A. Kaplan, 30 Ridge. Members, 900. Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 1200; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: AUXILIARY OF MACHZIKE TALMUD TORAH SCHOOL; MALBISH ARUMIM; Org. 1885. Pres., Jacob Cohen, 211 Henry; Sec., A. G. Honigson, 12 Montgomery. Members, 600; income, \$2000. Provides the pupils of the school with clothes.

Montefiore Hebrew Free School, 40 Gouverneur. Org. March 7, 1894. Pres., David Gumbiner, 1420 5th Av.; Treas., Jacob Goldstein, 205 Henry; Sec.-Supt., Jacob Terr, 39 Suffolk. Members, 1800; income, \$5608.75. Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 450; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Jewish Religion, Bible, and History.

Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, The, 100th and Madison Av. Pres., Kalman Haas, 7 E. 69th; Treas., Emil Berolzheimer, 377 Broadway; Sec., Louis Auerbach. Supt., Miss A. D. Van Kirk. Members, 1000; income, \$30,000. Classes, 3; pupils, 125.

Nurses, Training Schools for. See MOUNT SINAI TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES; schools are conducted also by the BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION; the LEBANON HOSPITAL; the MONTEFIORE HOME FOR CHRONIC INVALIDS; and the SYDENHAM HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY.

Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 156 Henry. Org. 1897. Pres., M. S. Margolis; Treas., J. Schiff; Sec.-Supt., D. Abramowitz, 47 Forsyth. Members, 1500; income, \$15,000. Classes, 3; teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Talmud, Rabbinical studies, and English.

Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, 197 Henry. Org. 1901. Pres., Samuel S. Andron, 355 Pennsylvania Av., Brooklyn; Treas., Solomon Tenenbaum, 133 Mercer; Sec., Samuel L. Karp, 197 Henry. Principals: Hebrew Department, O. Simon, 189 Division; English Department, Joseph Elias Davidson, 1460 Madison Av. Members, 3000; income, \$18,000. Classes, 8; teachers, 16; pupils, 300; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew language, Bible, Talmud, Hebrew grammar and literature, English studies, curriculum of the public schools.

Recreation Rooms and Settlement, 186 Chrystie. Org. June 20, 1905. Pres., Mrs. Aaron Kohn, 1138 Madison Av.; Treas., Herman Plaut, 434 E. 23d; Sec., Elsie M. Binger, 157 W. 86th. Supt., Bertha F. Lubitz. Provides recreation by clubs, classes, and physical culture, etc., for working girls and boys after business hours, and for younger girls it maintains afternoon classes in sewing, cooking, kitchen gardening, picture-binding, basket-weaving, etc. Houses 20 Junior (afternoon) clubs, and 27 Senior (evening) clubs.

Talmud Schools. RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; RABBI JACOB JOSEPH SCHOOL; TALMUDICAL ACADEMY.

*Talmud Torah Al Yitzchok, 31 Chrystie.

Talmudical Academy, 85 Henry. Org. 1884. Pres., J. Hecht, 46 Walker; Treas., N. Roggen, 43 E. Broadway; Sec., L. Lipnik, 85 Henry. Members, 1000. Classes, 8; teachers, 12; pupils, 300; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Talmud and English.

Technical and Trade Schools and Industrial Classes. See BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL; CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR WORKING GIRLS; COLUMBIA RELIGIOUS AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR JEWISH GIRLS; EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE; EMANU-EL BROTHERHOOD; HEBREW TECHNICAL INSTITUTE; HEBREW TECHNICAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS; JEWISH CENTRES ASSOCIATION; LADIES' BIKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS; RECREATION ROOMS AND SETTLEMENT; and the constituent societies of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS (under CHARITIES).

Thomas Davidson Society. See EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE.

*Tytacory-Yiddish School of Acting. Max Moscovitz.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Up-Town Talmud Torah, 225 E. 104th. Org. 1895. Pres., David Cohen, 49 W. 113th; Treas., M. L. Marcus, 74 E. 111th; Sec., Metzik, 1 W. 113th. Supt., H. Malachowsky, 190 E. 101st. Members, 600. Classes, 15; teachers, 15; pupils, 800; sessions, daily. See **LADIES' MALBISH ARUMIM SOCIETY** (under CHARITIES).

Welcome House Settlement. See **CLARA DE HIRSCH HOME FOR IMMIGRANT GIRLS** under CHARITIES.

Young Men's Benevolent Association. See under CHARITIES.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 92d and Lexington Av. Org. 1874. Pres., Percival S. Menken, 87 Nassau; Treas., Henry M. Toch, 320 5th Av.; Sec., E. N. Campe, 90 Franklin. Supt., Wm. Mitchell. Members, 3500; income, \$35,000. Conducts evening classes, a library and reading room, religious services, lectures, an employment bureau, clubs, summer vacation camp, game rooms, etc.

Young Women's Hebrew Association, 1578 Lexington Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Alexander Av., Arverne. L. I.; Treas., Mrs. S. Liebowitz, Alexander Av., Arverne. L. I.; Sec., Mrs. L. W. Zwisohn, 699 Madison Av. Supt., Rosetta Stone. Income, \$10,206.61. *Auxiliary Society*: **YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF THE YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION**.

COMMUNAL RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES

Adath Bene Israel. See **HEBREW LEAGUE**.

Adath Israel. See **UNITED HEBREW COMMUNITY**.

Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. See under CHARITIES.

Columbia Religious and Industrial School for Jewish Girls. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Educational Alliance, The. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Emanu-El Brotherhood. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Hebrew League (Adath Bene Israel), 213 E. Broadway. Org. 1905; inc. June, 1907. Pres., A. Seligsohn, 7 E. 119th; Treas., H. Goldstein, 106 Greene; Sec., A. Greenspan, 57 Attorney. Members, 400; income, 800. *Purpose*: Religious culture.

Jewish Centres Association. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Jewish Endeavor Society of America. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Jewish Ministers, New York Board of. Pres., Joseph Silverman, 45 E. 75th; Treas., B. Drachman, 107 E. 78th; Sec., S. Greenfield, 26 W. 119th. Members, 32.

Jewish Religious School Teachers, Association of. Org. April 2, 1906. Pres., Samuel Freedman, 209 W. 97th; Treas., Charles Rosenthal, 673 E. 139th; Sec., Eugene H. Lehman, 127 W. 86. Members, 80; income, \$20.

Jewish Sabbath Association, 255 Division. Org. 1905. Pres., B. Drachman, 107 E. 78th; Treas., Harry Fischel, 63 Park Row; Sec., J. H. Lurie, 255 Division. Members, 300; income, \$600. *Purpose*: To promote the observance of the Sabbath.

***Orthodox Hebrew Society**, 109 Henry. Sec., N. Levin.

***Religious Culture, Society for**. Org. March 15, 1906. Pres., M. Greenbaum; Sec., H. A. Content.

United Hebrew Community (Adath Israel), 183 E. Broadway. Org. Oct. 24, 1901. Pres., Abr. N. Lamport, 273 Canal; Treas., A. S. Ratkowsky, 2 Forsyth; Sec., Sol. Mosesson, 254 Madison. Members, 4000; income, \$13,346.33. *Purpose*: To effect a union of Jewish societies and congregations in New York City.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

COMMUNAL FEDERATIONS

Galician and Bukowinan Jews in America, Federation of, 278 E. Houston. Org. July 5, 1904. Pres., Rubin Auerbach, 126 Essex; Treas., Nathan Miller, 21 E. 8th; Sec., Nathan Pechenik, 278 E. Houston. Members, 15,000; income, \$2000. Is erecting Mount Moriah Hospital, 138 E. 2d. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF MOUNT MORIAH HOSPITAL; YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF MOUNT MORIAH HOSPITAL.

Jewish Communal Institutions of New York, Federation of Contributors to the, 356 2d Av. Org. Dec., 1906. Pres., Adolph Lewisohn, 42 Broadway; Treas., Louis A. Heinsheimer, 54 William; Sec., Lee K. Frankel, 356 2d Av.

Jewish Organizations, State of New York, Federation of, Headquarters, 311 E. Broadway. Org. Feb., 1906. Treas., Samuel Blummer, 47 E. 9th; Sec., Alexander H. Kaminsky, 150 Nassau, Room 1020. Members, 800, representing 400 organizations; income, \$219.

COMMUNAL BUILDING

United Hebrew Charities Building, 356 Second Av. Pres., Morris Loeb, 273 Madison Av.; Sec.-Treas., Henry Solomon, 58 E. 65th. Income, \$1400. Occupied by the UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES and other societies. LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS

Clubs of all descriptions meet at the following centres: BOYS' INSTITUTE, THE; EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, THE; EMANU-EL BROTHERHOOD; HARLEM FEDERATION OF COMMUNAL WORKERS; JEWISH CENTRES ASSOCIATION; RECREATION ROOMS AND SETTLEMENT; WELCOME HOUSE SETTLEMENT; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION; YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (for all of which see under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES); the constituent societies of the FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS (see under CHARITIES); and the University Settlement, 184 Eldridge.

Advancement of Hebrew Learning, Society for. Pres., H. Bernstein; Sec., M. Salem, 208 E. Broadway.

Atlas Athletic Club, 162d and Lexington Av. Org. 1898; inc. 1907. Pres., Henry Lang, 935 Broadway; Treas., F. Lovenger, 1 Madison Av.; Sec., M. Weil, 1614 1st Av. Members, 175.

Bezalel Association. M. Grossmark, 33 Pike.

Cantors Association. See MUSICAL CANTORS ASSOCIATION.

Chickering Club, 82 2d Av. Org. Dec. 23, 1901. Pres., P. Bloome, 186 Monroe; Treas., A. Schwartz, 82 Lewis; Sec., I. H. Nusbaum, 232 E. 6th. Members, 50; income, \$1800. *Purpose:* Social.

Choral Society for the Study of Ancient Hebrew Melodies, Educational Alliance, 197 E. Broadway. Org. Feb., 1905. Pres., Louis S. Brush, 1425 Broadway; Treas., Louis Ginzberg, 60 W. 115th; Sec., Lewis M. Isaacs, 110 E. 73d. Members, 50; income (from the Betty Loeb Memorial Foundation), \$450. *Purpose:* To study and spread Hebrew melodies, and further congregational singing.

City Friends' Association. M. Cohen, 294 Delancey. *Purpose:* Civic.

Clinton Social Club. A. Steinman, 115 Ridge.

Columbia Club, 2056 5th Av. Org. June 10, 1890. Pres., Benno Lewison, 119 Nassau; Treas., Marcus Heim, 143 W. 119th; Sec., David W. Blow, 12 W. 131st. Members, 400. *Purpose:* Social.

***Criterion Club.** Org. Feb. 9, 1894. Pres., Jesse Wasserman; Treas., M. Bernheimer; Sec., Henry S. Sternberger, 516 5th Av. Members, 156. *Purpose:* Social.

***Diana Literary Society.** Pres., Charles A. Davidson; Sec., David Bodenheimer.

East End Club, 290 E. Broadway; Sec., M. S. Yochelson.

East Side Civic Club, 254 Grand. Inc. March 12, 1902. Pres., Henry Moskowitz, 300 Madison; Treas., Louis N. Margolies, 130 Bleecker; Sec., Bernard S. Deutsch, 63 Park Row. Members, 235. *Purpose:* East Side civic work.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS (continued)

Emile Zola Young Ladies' Society. Sec., H. Henigsberg, 151 Norfolk.
Freeland Club, 68 W. 117th. Org. 1905. Pres., L. Kaimaica, 9 W. 120th; Treas., D. Brainin, 1851 Madison Av.; Sec., T. Wolf, 24 E. 120th. Members, 45. *Purpose:* Literary and social.

Freundschaft Society, The, 72d and Park Av. Org. Oct. 25, 1879. Pres., William R. Rose, 128 Broadway; Treas., Solomon Traub, 37 William; Sec., Jacob M. Freund, 114 Franklin. Members, 800; income, \$140,000. *Purpose:* Social.

Grace Aguilar Society, 313 E. 116th. Org. 1903. Pres., Miss B. Freudenheim, 200 W. 113th; Treas., Mrs. Harris, 35 E. 110th; Sec., Miss Braun, 89 Lenox Av. Members, 40. *Purpose:* Literary and social.

Halévy Singing Society. Pres., Louis Hurwitz, 18 E. 109th; Treas., H. D. Poris, 1646 Madison Av.; Sec., William Godnick, 17 E. 119th. Members, 65. *Purpose:* Study and rendition of classical music.

Hamler Club. S. Klein, 255 Broome.

Harmonie Club, 4 E. 60th. Org. 1852. Pres., Henry L. Calman; Treas., Sylvan Bier; Sec., Eugene E. Spiegelberg, 95 Liberty. Members, 800. *Purpose:* Social.

Hatechiyah, 1666 Madison Av. Org. 1906. Pres., W. W. Honor, 1642 Madison Av.; Treas., Mrs. Starr; Sec., Miss F. Sterling, 15 E. 99th. Members, 92. *Purpose:* To promote Zionism.

***Hebrew Democratic Club of the Thirty Second Assembly District.** Pres., Sol. Levi.

Hebrew Union Veteran Association, Yorkville Court House, 57th and 3d Av. Org. March 15, 1896. Pres., Col. Isidore Isaacs, 1239 Franklin Av.; Treas., Joseph Unger, 1997 Lexington Av.; Sec., Adj. Adolph Pincus, 169 E. 69th. Members, 94 (comrades); income, \$180. *Purpose:* Holds memorial services for fallen comrades, assists their widows, and has raised a monument in Salem Fields Cemetery to the memory of the Jews in the War of the Rebellion.

Hebrew Veterans of the War with Spain, 210 E. 104th. Org. Dec. 11, 1899; inc. Jan., 1903. Commander, Isadore Weill, 330 E. 52d; Quartermaster, Abraham L. Beckhardt, 2225 5th Av.; Adjutant, Joseph Auerbach, 1395 5th Av. Members, 110. *Purpose:* Cares for the sick and injured veterans of the Spanish-American War, and decorates the graves of the fallen. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY.* Pres., Martha Stern; Treas., Flora Mayer; Sec., Rose Fried.

Hungarian Republican Club, 76 2d Av.

Ibriah. Org. April 19, 1906. Treas., A. S. Waldstein, 155 Clinton; Sec., H. Straus, 207 W. 27th. Members, 80; income, \$500. *Purpose:* To spread the knowledge of Hebrew literature, chiefly by Hebrew publications.

Jewish Nationalist Club, 151 Clinton. Org. Nov. 17, 1906. Pres., Louis Lipsky, 1354 Clinton Av.; Treas., Fred. E. Kirk, 151 Clinton; Sec., Samuel Joseph, 151 Clinton. Members, 25. *Purpose:* Promotion of Jewish nationalism.

***Jewish Press Club.** M. Seiffert.

Jewish Social Workers of Greater New York, Society of. Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., Lee K. Frankel, 356 Second Av.; Treas., H. L. Sabovich, 42 Broadway; Sec., I. Irving Lipsitch, Ellis Island, N. Y. Members, 175; income, \$100.

***Judeans, The.** Org. Jan. 28, 1897. Pres., Henry M. Leipziger; Treas., Albert Ulman; Sec., Philip Cowen, 489 5th Av. Members, 83.

Knickerbocker Circle, 412 Grand. Org. Jan. 30, 1907; inc. March 22, 1907. Pres., Henry Mehlman, 240 Hoyt, Brooklyn; Treas., Benjamin Meyer, 132 Hayward, Brooklyn; Sec., Herman Gurber, 354 Hudson. Members, 55.

***Kobriner Literary and Social Circle.**

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS (continued)

Lady Orchards' Club. Sec., Lillian Katz.

***Lady Whittier Literary Society.** Pres., Florence Harmon; Treas., Bianca Levin; Sec., Bertie Creiger, 130 Henry.

Louis Cohen Association, 182 Henry. Inc. July 14, 1903. Pres., Jacob Abrahams, 111 E. Broadway; Treas., Louis Cohen, 54 E. Broadway; Sec., Sam. Solomon, 131 Division. Members, 118; income, \$575.

Mefitse Sefath Eber, 197 E. Broadway. Org. July, 1902. Pres., Morris Levine, 155 Madison; Treas., H. J. Epstein, 171 Henry; Sec., H. Handler, 272 Henry. Members, 150; income, \$400. *Auxiliary Society: MEFITSE ZION CIRCLE.*

***Mirer Progressive Society.**

Mogine Reim Society, 165 E. 72d.

Musical Cantors Association. Org. Jan. 1, 1903. Pres., Israel Cooper, 3 Rutgers; Treas., Abraham Minkowsky; Sec., Solomon Sakolsky, 161 Clinton. Members, 100; income, \$1100.

Musical Cantors Association of America, 414 Grand. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Janapolsky, 121 Rivington; Treas., A. Schoen, 24 Ludlow; Sec., M. Rabinowitz, 5 Eldridge. Members, 110. *Purpose:* Social and benevolent.

New Era Club, 276 E. Broadway. Org. Oct., 1900. Pres., Louis S. Posner, 132 Nassau; Treas., Israel Hecker, 97 E. Houston; Sec., Joseph Viders, 65 Eldridge. Members, 250; income, \$3000. *Purpose:* Social and educational.

New York Socialist Literary Society, 237 E. Broadway. Org. Nov., 1894. Treas., H. Greenfield, 270 Madison; Sec., Mrs. Schneer, 216 E. Broadway. Members, 100.

Nightly Friends Society. Sec., M. Stitcher, 77 Sheriff.

Ohole Shem, 29 W. 115th. Org. 1890. Pres., B. Drachman, 107 E. 78th; Treas., B. Bisco, 67 E. 97th; Sec., A. M. Friedenberg, 186 W. 135th. Members, 80; income, \$160. Lectures on Hebraica and Judaica.

Perseverance Club. Pres., Helen Van Damm.

Progress Club, 88th and Central Pk., W. Org. Oct. 18, 1864. Pres., Levi Samuels, 49 Maiden Lane; Treas., S. Goldstein, 49 Cedar; Sec., Sam. Louisson, 114 E. 62d. Members, 510. *Purpose:* Social.

Progressive Dramatic Club, 162 Madison. Org. 1902. Treas., M. Rubenstein, 162 Madison; Sec., A. Tannenholtz, 201 E. 101st. Members, 95.

Progressive Library Association. Sec., B. Wassilefsky, 212 Henry.

Progressive Republican Club, 1532 Madison Av. Pres., Jacob Schiff, 320 Broadway.

Rutgers Club, 154 E. 116th.

Tolstoi Society. Sec., Margolis, 152 Norfolk.

Tze'iray Zion, 26 E. 114th. Org. 1901. Pres., A. D. Kaplan, 1332 5th Av.; Treas., M. Felschin, 28 E. 114th; Sec., A. Klippstein, 1429 5th Av. Members, 35. *Purpose:* To promote Zionism.

United Young Men's Literary Circle. Sec., F. Kaminer, 336 E. 8th.

Vereinigte Gewerkschaften. See UNITED HEBREW TRADES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, under TRADE UNIONS.

Young Folks' League of Beth B'nay Israel, 1668 Madison Av. Org. 1907. Pres., I. Lurie, 697 E. 138th; Treas., Mrs. Levy, 1765 Madison Av.; Sec., E. Sonnenfeld, 239 E. 114th. Members, 41. *Purpose:* Educational and social.

Young Ladies' League of District No. 1, I. O. B. B., 723 Lexington Av. Pres., Rebecca Morgenthau, 20 W. 107th; Treas., Mrs. Adelaide G. Mirantz, 262 W. 154th; Sec., Julia Steinbrink, 215 W. 140th. Members, 50.

Young Men's Benevolent Association. See under CHARITIES.

***Young Men's Progressive Association,** 96 Clinton.

NEW YORK CITY (continued)

LITERARY, MUSICAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS (continued)

Zion Benevolent Society, 209 E. Broadway. Org. May, 20, 1900. Pres., M. Daunay, 29 E. 114th; Treas., S. Mosesson, 254 Madison; Sec., Adolph Saydman, 338 Madison. Members, 100. *Purpose*: To advance Zionism.

TRADE UNIONS

United Hebrew Trades of the State of New York (Vereinigte Gewerkschaften), 133 Eldridge. Org. Nov., 1888. Sec.-Treas., Max Pine, 402 Sheffield Av., Brooklyn. Members, 63 unions aggregating 80,000 members; income, \$5000.

UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE UNITED HERREW TRADES

Amalgamated Waiters Union, 12 St. Marks Pl.; Friday. Sec., B. Kleinman.

Antique Coppersmiths Union, 82 Clinton; Friday.

Alteration Carpenters Union, 206 E. Broadway; Tuesday. Sec., S. Schindler.

Bill Posters and Ushers Union, 98 Forsyth; Friday.

Bakers Union (163), 51 Humboldt; Friday.

Bakers Union (305), 210 E. 104th; Friday.

Boys' Waist Makers Union, 73 Ludlow; Friday.

Bookbinders Union, 214 Broome; Thursday.

Barbers Union, 209 E. Broadway; Sunday. Sec., B. Solomonovitz, 133 Eldridge.

Butchers Union, 214 Broome; Sunday.

Cloak and Suit Tailors Union, 96 Clinton; Tuesday.

Cloak Operators Union, 96 Clinton; Tuesday. Sec., A. Luryer, 69 E. 4th.

Chorist Union, 98 Forsyth; Tuesday.

Cap Blockers Union, 62 E. 4th; Saturday.

Cap Operators Union, 62 E. 4th; Saturday. Sec., A. Windsor.

Cap Trimming Makers Union, 62 E. 4th; Friday.

Cap Lining Makers Union, 62 E. 4th; Friday.

Coat Front and Shoulder Pad Makers Union, 96 Clinton; Friday.

Clothing Cleaners and Dyers Union, 77 E. Broadway; Wednesday.

Children's Jacket Makers Union (10), 436 Grand. Sec., B. Kantrowitz.

Children's Jacket Makers Union (1), Non Basted, 436 Grand. Sec., M. Segal.

East Side Waiters Union, 66 Essex; Thursday.

Flat Cigarette Makers Union, 176 Essex; Friday.

Furriers Union, 214 Broome; Thursday.

Fur Band and Trimming Makers Union, 145 Suffolk; Friday.

Hebrew Actors Union, 108 2d Av.; Monday.

Knee Pants Makers Union, 73 Ludlow; Friday.

Ladies' Waist Makers Union, 206 E. Broadway; Thursday.

Ladies' Waist Makers Union.

Leather Carpet Slipper Makers Union, 65 Allen; Tuesday.

Mattress Makers Union, 56 Orchard; Sunday.

Mineral Water Bottlers, 151 Clinton; Sunday. Sec., Jos. Leibovitz, 133 Eldridge.

Neckwear Makers Union, 65 Columbia; Tuesday. Sec., L. Gevirtz.

United Brotherhood of Tailors, 436 Grand; Friday. Sec., B. Eissen.

Paper Cigarette Makers Union, 214 Broome; Friday. Sec., B. Miller.

Progressive Rolled Cigarette Makers Union, 65 Columbia; Friday.

Sec., M. Dickerman, 84 Orchard.

Pants Makers Union, 62 Pitt; Wednesday.

Plumbers Union, 214 Broome; Saturday.

Persion Makers Union, 145 Suffolk; Friday.

Retail Grocery Clerks Union, 77 E. Broadway; Friday. Sec., M. Smulevitz.

NEW YORK CITY (*continued*)TRADE UNIONS (*continued*)

Suspender Makers Union, 96 Clinton; Thursday.

Skirt Makers Union, 96 Clinton; Tuesday.

Shirt Makers Union, 73 Ludlow; Friday. Sec., P. Deutsch, 2527 3d Av.

Theatrical Tailors and Dressers, 98 Forsyth; Monday. Sec., A. Lippman.

Tinsmiths Union, 96 Clinton; Friday. Sec., L. Grednick.

Variety Actors Union, 151 Clinton; Monday.

Vest Makers Union, 98 Forsyth; Friday. Sec. L. Zuckerman.

Variety Stage Carpenters Union.

UNAFFILIATED UNIONS

Hebrew Tombstone Workers Union.

Ladies' Wrapper Makers.

CEMETERIES

Acacia Cemetery, Borough of Queens, New York City. Office, 198 Broadway. Inc. 1896. Pres., Samuel Aronson, 51 E. 75th; Sec., Maxwell S. Harris, 198 Broadway.

Baron Hirsch Cemetery, Port Richmond, S. I. Office address, 179 E. Broadway. Treas. and Manager, Abraham Greenwald, 150 Richmond Av., Port Richmond, S. I.

Bayside Cemetery, Woodhaven, L. I. Inc. Nov. 1, 1867. Owned by CHEBRA KEDUSHA OHEL YITZCHACK. Office address, 170 E. 60th, New York City. Pres., Lippman Louis, 145 Myrtle Av., Brooklyn; Treas., M. Rothman, 443 Canal; Sec., Abr. J. Davis, 921 Glenmore Av., Brooklyn. Members, 63; income, \$737.46.

Beth El Cemetery.

Beth Olam Cemetery, at junction of King's and Queen's Counties, Cypress Hills. Owned and controlled by Congregations B'NAI JESHURUN and SHAA'RAY TEFILA.

Cypress Hills Cemetery.

Linden Hill Cemetery, Metropolitan, L. I. Inc. 1872. Used by Congregation AHAWATH CHESED SHAA' HASHOMAYIM.

Machpelah Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y. Inc. Nov. 10, 1860. Office address, 30 1st, New York City. Pres., Berthold Frankel, 47 Liberty; Treas., John Steinber, 540 Broadway; Sec., Leonard Leisersohn, 30 1st. Members, 150 (societies and plot owners); income, \$1644.40.

Mount Carmel Cemetery, Cypress Hills, Brooklyn. Sec., Benjamin Blumenthal, 35 Nassau.

Mount Hope Cemetery. Used by TEMPLE ISRAEL OF HARLEM.

Mount Nebo Cemetery, Post Office Station, E. Fresh Pond Rd., Brooklyn. Inc. 1886. Pres., Abraham Herman, 21 Waverly Pl.; Treas., William Simpson; Sec., Charles Rosenfeld, 2 E. 118th.

Mount Sinai Cemetery.

Mount Zion Cemetery, Maspeth, Borough of Queens. Inc. 1891. Owned by the CHEVRA B'NAI SHOLOM, and used by 800 congregations, lodges, and societies. Pres., Jonas Weil, 5 Beckman; Treas., Joseph Ullman, 203 Broadway; Sec., Morris Jacoby, 41 Park Row. Members, 40; income, \$10,174.48.

New Union Field Cemetery.

Salem Fields Cemetery.

Silver Lake Cemetery, Tompkinsville, S. I., Borough of Richmond. Office address, 134 Canal. Owned by the AGUDATH ACHIM CHESED SHE' EMETH and a number of congregations.

Union Field Cemetery. Owned by Congregation BETH ISRAEL BIKUR CHOLIM.

Washington Cemetery, Brooklyn, N. Y. Inc. 1850. Owned by the MUTUAL BENEFIT AND BURIAL SOCIETY.

See also New York City, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 25, 29-30, 35, 42, 45, 47-49, 54-57, 63-64, 66-68, 76-77, 81, 83-84, 92, 94, 96, 97, 99, 105-107, 110, 117, 120, 121.

NIAGARA FALLS

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATION

Beth El, Temple, 2118 Main. Org. March 16, 1905. Pres., G. J. Silberberg, 699 Chilton Av.; Treas., Isaac Trumb, 1905 Main; Sec., S. M. Brooks, 125 Main. Members, 28; income, \$700. *Services*: in Eng. *School*: Teachers, 6; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: PROSPECT CLUB.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Bertha Silberberg; Sec., Theresa Gaismer, 826 Willow Av.

Prospect Club, The, Org. Dec. 10, 1903. Pres., Mrs. G. J. Silberberg, 699 Chilton Av.; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. H. Hauser, 691 Chilton Av. Members, 15; income, \$78. *Purpose*: Religious, charitable, and social.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plots in the general cemeteries, at River View, River Road, and Oak Wood, Portage Road.

See also **Niagara Falls, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 92, 99, 117.

OGDENSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Anshe Zophen, 47 Ford. Rabbi A. Friedlander, Ford St. Pres., Nathan Frank, 64 Green; Treas., Hyman Fisher, 47 Ford; Sec., Julius Frank, 60 Ford. Members, 12; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 3.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, about one mile from city.

See also **Ogdensburg, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 110.

OLEAN

Est. Jew. pop. 109

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Opera House Bldg., W. State. Org. 1884. Rabbi, Abraham Schiff, 714 W. Green. Pres., H. W. Marcus, 131 N. Union; Sec.-Treas., B. M. Marcus, 131 N. Union. Members, 20; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: OLEAN HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Olean Hebrew Relief Association. Org. July, 1897. Pres., Gilbert Lochs; Treas., B. M. Marcus. Members, 17; income, \$75.

OSSINING

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

Sons of Israel, 61 Durston Av. Org. May, 1891. Cantor, Sandlor, 61 Durston Av. Pres., Max Cohen, 87 N. Highland Av.; Treas., Morris Finkelstein, 191 Main; Sec., Benjamin Blum, 17 N. Highland Av. Members, 29; income, \$350. *Services*: Sab., in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions, daily.

OZONE PARK, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Bene Pincus of Ozone Park and Woodhaven, Chevre, Atlantic Av. near Union Pl. Org. Oct. 1905. Rabbi, Chas. Handel, University Pl., Woodhaven; Cantor, S. Kohn, Ozone Park. Pres., Henry Stiner, Ozone Park; Treas., S. L. Shapiro, Woodhaven; Sec., Alfred S. Erger, Ozone Park. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: WOMAN'S AUXILIARY TO CHEVRE BENE PINCUS.

PATCHOGUE, L. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Patchogue Hebrew Congregation, Oak St. Org. Oct. 18, 1903. Pres., Maurice Beck, 58 W. Main; Treas., S. Perkal, S. Ocean Av.; Sec., A. Ratschick, West Av. Members, 40; income, \$350. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITY

Daughters of Israel Society. Org. Oct. 14, 1906. Pres., Mrs. Caroline Manus, Main St.; Treas., Mrs. Ethel Davidow, W. Main St.; Sec., Mrs. S. Ratschick, West Av. Members, 14.

See also Patchogue, L. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 30.

PEEKSKILL

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

First Hebrew Congregation of Peekskill, Main St. Org. 1894. Rabbi, N. Miller, Center and Depew. Pres., Edward Burger, Main St.; Treas., Max Brill, Elizabeth St.; Sec., Louis Keller, James St. Members, 55; income, \$600. *Services*: in Heb.

CEMETERY

Peekskill Hebrew Cemetery, Main St. Owned by FIRST HEBREW CONGREGATION OF PEEKSKILL.

PLATTSBURGH

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Oak St. Org. Oct., 1862. Rabbi-Cantor, Jacob Lubin. Pres., Isaac Merkel; Treas., Marcus Miller; Sec., Louis Miller. Members, 25; income, \$900. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 2.

CEMETERY

Beth Israel Congregation Cemetery, one mile and a half from centre of city. Inc. 1862. Used by the Jews of northeastern New York.

See also Plattsburgh, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 77.

PORT CHESTER**CONGREGATIONS**

Knesses Israel, Willet Av. Org. 1892. Cantor-Sec., M. Stein, 74 Lake. Pres., Chas. Kaiser; Treas., Ch. Cohen. Members, 100; income, \$800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

***Lake St. Synagogue**. Sec., H. N. Goldusky, 117 Purdy Av.

Teferes Israel, Traverse Av. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Louis Miller, 56 Traverse Av.; Treas., Louis Tunick, 66 Traverse Av.; Sec., Samuel Gross, 28 S. Main. Members, 70; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

***Hachnosas Orchim** (Hebrew Sheltering House). Sec., H. Jacobs, Traverse Av.

***Hachnosas Orchim** (Hebrew Sheltering House). Sec., Rabbi M. Stein, 74 Lake.

Hebrew Free Loan Society, 78 Lake. Org. 1901. Pres., H. Goldowitz, S. Main; Treas., David Cohen, Jane St.; Sec., Mandel Goldowsky, S. Main St. Members, 70; income, \$250.

***Hebrew Ladies' Society**. Sec., Mrs. B. Feiner, 75 Purdy.

Hebrew Progressive Association, Washington Hall. Org. Feb. 22, 1906. Pres., Wm. Baruch, Liberty Sq.; Treas., Solomon Kaiser, 27 N. Main; Sec., Harry L. Riemer, 32 N. Main. Members, 110. *Purpose*: Charity and to establish a Hebrew school.

PORT CHESTER (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

***Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**, Centennial Bldg., Main St. Org. Oct. 18, 1894. Pres., Mrs. S. Kaiser; Treas., Mrs. H. Seigel. Members, 46.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Port Chester Hebrew Independent Lodge, 51 S. Main. Org. Nov. 18, 1906. Pres., Harris Waxman, Irving Av.; Treas., Samuel Smith, Regent St.; Sec., Max Waxman, Traverse Av. Members, 90.

PORT JERVIS

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Association. Pres., Barney Honks; Treas., Wolfe Holtze; Sec., Mandel Feingold. *Purpose*: To build synagogue; lay out cemetery; dispense charity.

PORT RICHMOND, S. I.

Est. Jew. pop. 800

See under Staten Island.

POUGHKEEPSIE

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Brethren of Israel, Vassar and Mill. Pres., Simon Rosenberg; Treas., Charles Joseph; Sec., Harry C. Harris, 234 Main. Members, 50. *Services*: in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

***Shomre Hadath**, Noxon St. Rabbi, Israel Rosenberg.

SOCIAL CLUB

***Harmony Social Club**. Org. 1904. Pres., M. Baer; Sec., J. Michael. See also Poughkeepsie, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 58, 78, 110.

ROCHESTER

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim Nusach Ary, 171 Chatham. Org. Dec. 15, 1892. Rabbis: M. Meyer, 92 Nassau; H. Paley, 19 Hudson Av. Cantor, B. Poliakoff, 22 Vienna. Pres., Sol. Paley, 147 Chatham; Treas., H. Braveman, 12 Herman; Sec., Morris Meyer, 92 Nassau. Members, 65; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 60; sessions, daily.

Ahawas Achim Anshe Rodoshkowitch, 97 Chatham. Org. 1905. Rabbi, J. Levinson, 36 Herman. Pres., S. Lapidus, 148 Joseph Av.; Treas., H. Meltzer, 16 Rhine; Sec., H. Levin, 13 Rhine. Members, 50. *Services*: in Heb.

Anshe Poland, 34 Pryor. Org. Oct. 6, 1904. Rabbis: M. Segal, 31 Herman; Abraham Gallant, 205 Chatham; Cantor, Shea Segal, 31 Herman. Pres., B. Sablowsky, 9 Hanover; Treas., I. Allen, 6 Rhine; Sec., M. Segal, 31 Herman. Members, 28; income, \$312.62. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bena David, 32 Hanover. Org. 1887. Rabbi, I. Kaplan, 52 Herman; Cantors: Marks Meyers, 63 Edward; Mr. London. Pres., Hyman Gold- man, 32 Morris; Treas., B. Gordon, 35 Henry; Sec., Marks Meyers, 63 Edward. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Berith Kodesh, Gibbs near Main. Org. 1848. Rabbis: Max Lands- berg, 420 Main, E.; Felix Levy. Pres., Sol. Wile, Granville Bldg.; Treas., H. C. Cohen, Andrews St.; Sec., J. L. Garson, St. Paul St. Members, 280; income, \$13,000. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 7; pupils, 140; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: SISTERHOOD.

Beth Haknesses Hachodesh, 168 Chatham. Org. 1887. Rabbi, Jacob Epstein, 11 Woodbury; Cantor, S. Alpert, 164 Baden. Pres., M.

ROCHESTER (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Nusbaum, Hyde Park; Treas., J. Horwitz, 184 Joseph Av.; Sec., J. Hurwitz, 111 Kelly. Members, 100; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA SHAS; CHEVRA MISHNAYES; CHEVRA AIN JACOB; CHEVRA KADISHA.

Beth Israel, Leopold St. Org. 1874. Rabbis: D. Ginsberg, Harrison St.; Nathan Blechman, 29 Weld; Cantor, Rogoff, Hudson Av. Members, 144; income, \$4700. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 95. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF BETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION.

Chaytim, Chevra, 37 Rhine. Org. 1896. Rabbi, S. Giten, 35 Thomas; Cantor, D. Waldman, Vienna St. Pres., Morris Lefkowitz, 27 Herman; Treas., Barnet Greenberg, Joseph Av.; Sec., Nathan Rubenstein, 184 Joseph Av. Members, 65; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Waad Hakolel, Hanover and Woodberry. Org. June 16, 1894. Pres., Jacob Levy, Hyde Park; Treas., Jacob Shazlin, Hand St.; Sec., Morris Willensky, Vienna St. Members, 50; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

Friendly Circle, The. Org. Dec., 1905. Pres., Mrs. Anna Mostkov, 120 Woodberry; Treas., Mrs. H. Davis, 27 Herman; Sec., Mrs. Chas. Davis, Hudson Av. Members, 8; income, \$50. *Purpose*: To aid Jewish women in confinement.

Hebrew Charity Association, 150 Joseph Av. Org. 1894. Pres., H. Senzal, 60 Hanover; Treas., L. Pekarsky, 203 Hudson Av.; Sec., J. Rose, Lyndhurst St. Members, 150; income, \$700. *Purpose*: General relief, and provides clothing for needy pupils at the TALMUD TORAH.

Hebrew Free Loan Association, 164 Chatham. Org. April, 1897. Pres., Barnard Rose, 103 Joseph Av.; Treas., Isaac Lipsky, 42 Concord; Sec., Harris Fain, 283 Joseph Av. Members, 30; income, \$2000.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society, Joseph Av. and Nassau. Org. April 11, 1900. Pres., Mrs. C. Frankle, 23 Oregon; Treas., Mrs. A. Bardin, 12 Goiner; Sec., Mrs. B. Rose, 103 Joseph. Members, 283; income, \$1600.

Jewish Orphan Asylum of Western New York, 670 St. Paul. Org. Feb. 23, 1879; inc. May 25, 1881. Pres., Abr. J. Katz, 345 East Av.; Treas., Joseph Michaels, 77 Clinton Av., N.; Sec., Max Landsberg, 420 Main, E. Supt., Siegmund Handler. Members, 651; income, \$9873.61. Inmates, 30.

Jewish Women's Aid Society, Assembly Hall, Gibbs St. Org. March 6, 1870. Pres., Mrs. M. Van Bergh, 29 Elm; Treas., Mrs. J. Abeles, 226 Gregory; Sec., Mrs. S. L. Gerson, 6 Thayer. Members, 174; income, \$522. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies' Bikur Cholim Society, 171 Chatham. Org. April, 1907. Pres., Mrs. S. Meyer, 92 Nassau; Treas., Mrs. H. Paley, 42 Nassau; Sec., Mrs. J. Paley, 83 Lyndhurst. Members, 250; income, \$100.

Ohavay Chesed, 165 Chatham. Inc. Feb., 1904. Pres., J. Alderman, 165 Chatham; Treas., A. D. Joffe, 52 Chatham; Sec., N. Rubenstein, 184 Joseph Av. Members, 13; income, \$3900. *Purpose*: Free Loans.

United Jewish Charities, The. Org. Jan. 1, 1886. Pres., Abram J. Katz, 345 East Av.; Treas., Nathan Goldwater, 134 St. Paul; Sec., Max Landsberg, 420 Main, E. Members, 305; income, \$5000. *Constituent Societies*: HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; JEWISH WOMEN'S AID SOCIETY.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Hebrew Religious School Association. Pres., F. Sherman, 54 Central Park; Treas., L. Pekarsky; Sec., P. Morris.

Rochester Hebrew Library and Chevra Bnai Zion, 164 Chatham. Org. 1900. Pres., F. Sherman, 54 Central Park; Treas., H. Fein, 283 Joseph Av.; Sec., M. Rosenzweig, 160 Baden. Members, 150; income, \$375.

ROCHESTER (continued)**EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)**

Talmud Torah, 164 Chatham. Org. Jan. 27, 1896. Pres., J. Rosenbloom, 15 Nassau; Treas., I. Abramson, Woodbury St.; Sec., H. Fine, 300 Joseph Av.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Adelphi Club, Central Bldg. and 5 Lake Av. Org. Sept. 15, 1905. Pres., Abraham Hirschler, 20 Harrison; Treas., Henry Berman, 12 Vienna; Sec., Isidore Schifrim; 7 Oregon. Members, 14; income, \$500.

Eureka Club, 105 Clinton Av. N. Org. Dec. 28, 1881. Pres., Louis E. Kirstein, 140 St. Paul; Treas., M. M. Meyers, 77 Clinton Av.; Sec., Maurice Strauss, 184 St. Paul. Members, 137.

Young Men's Hebrew Association (formerly Judean Club). Org. 1895; re-org. Sept., 1906. Pres., Haskell H. Marks, 360 North; Treas., Michael Morris, 33 Helena; Sec., Harry Nievert, N. Clinton Av. Members, ab. 300. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY ASSOCIATION*: Pres., Annie Rosenberg; Sec., Frances Toor. Members, 250.

CEMETERIES

Beth Olam Cemetery, Britton Rd. Inc. 1897. Owned by Congregations BETH HAKNESSES HACHODESH and BETH ISRAEL.

Mount Hope Cemetery, Mount Hope Av. Plots in City Cemetery, owned by several congregations.

Waad Hakolel Cemetery, Stone Rd. Used by Congregations WAAD HAKOLEL CHEVRA CHAYTIM, and BENA DAVID.

See also Rochester, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 43, 46, 59, 64, 68, 78, 85, 89, 94, 96, 100, 108, 110, 111.

ROCKAWAY BEACH, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

Temple of Israel, 10 S. Fairview Av. Org. Sept. 3, 1896. Cantor, M. Goldstein. Pres., B. Edelstein; Treas., Alex. Wiener; Sec., B. Lechtman. Members, 34; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays in winter; daily in summer, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF TEMPLE ISRAEL*.

ROCKAWAY PARK, L. I.**CHARITY**

Sanitarium for Hebrew Children of the City of New York. See under New York City.

ROME**CONGREGATION**

***Adas Israel**.

RONDOUT

See Kingston.

ROOSEVELT, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation of Saving Justice**. Pres., N. Mayerson; Sec., Herman Brown.

SAG HARBOR, L. I.**CONGREGATIONS**

***Jewish United Brethren**, Elizabeth and Atlantic Av. Pres., M. Myerson; Treas., A. Spitz; Sec., H. Rattenberg.

***Mishkan Israel**.

See also Sag Harbor, L. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 49, 59.

SARATOGA SPRINGS

Est. Jew. pop. 40

CONGREGATION

Shaarei Tefillah, Chevra. Pres., S. Lietsky; Sec., R. Klein.

SARATOGA SPRINGS (*continued*)

CHARITY

Jewish Aid Society, The. Org. Aug. 25, 1906. Pres., S. Lietsky, Lake and Maple Av.; Treas., M. Green, 438 Broadway; Sec., S. Klein, Maple Av. Members, 15. *Purpose*: Free loans.

CEMETERY

Mount Lebanon Cemetery. Inc. Aug. 25, 1906. Pres., G. Harris; Treas., I. Klein; Sec., M. Green, 438 Broadway.

SCHENECTADY

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, Nott Terrace. Org. 1905. Rabbi, T. A. Hinden, 828 Albany. Pres., A. D. Seaman, 463 S. Center; Treas., Jacob Marcus, Craig and Albany; Sec., Abram Levine, S. Centre St. Members, 131; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

*Agudas Achim, Hungarian Hebrew Congregation. Org. 1892. Pres., A. Simon. Members, 120.

*Ahawath Israel.

*Chai Odom. Pres., E. Lipshitz. Members, 40.

*Gmilas Chassodim, Chevra. Rabbi, E. Lipshitz. Members, 80.

*Hungarian Chevra. Pres., Samuel Berger. Members, 70.

Ohab Zedek, 506 Hamilton. Cantor, J. Altman, Centre St. Pres., Joseph Frisch, Orchard St.; Treas., Samuel Greenwald, Muniford St.; Sec., Harry Klein, 509 Hamilton. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: THE LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Schaari Schamajim, 18 N. College. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Benjamin A. Tintner. Pres., Lewis Behr, 203 Liberty; Acting Pres., Louis M. King, 277 State; Treas., Edward F. Cohen, 208 Union; Sec., Henry L. Stern, 304 S. Centre. Members, 50; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 5; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF HEBREW TEMPLE; MONTEFIORE SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

*Daughters of Rebecca Hebrew Ladies' Association. Org. 1903. Katie Lurie; Sara Goodman; Annie Schaffer.

United Hebrew Charities. Pres., Sam. Stein; Sec.-Treas., Louis M. King, 277 State.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Unterstützungs Verein. Pres., D. Pravda; Vice-Pres., M. Finkelstein. Members, 75.

LITERARY AND POLITICAL CLUBS

Colonnade Club, Davidson Bldg., 254 State.

Independent Hebrew Political Club. Org. May, 1906. Pres., H. Pravda, 442 S. Centre; Treas., S. Dworsky, 23 Jefferson; Sec., Abr. Lifset, 421 Hulett. Members, 115.

Montefiore Society.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Arcade Hall. Pres., C. Wolfe, 462 Centre; Treas., H. Dworsky, 462 Centre; Sec., Albert Yovits, 913 Emmet. Members, 39.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, near Carmen.

See also Schenectady, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 59, 65, 68, 93, 96, 118.

SHARON SPRINGS

CONGREGATION

Sharon Springs (Synagogue), Willow St. Pres., Isidore Goldstein, 135 W. 123d, New York City; Treas., Bernard Drachman, 107 E. 78th, New York City. Income, \$750. *Services*: Daily, during summer, in Heb. No permanent membership; the synagogue maintained by a corporation.

SPRING VALLEY

CONGREGATION

*Sons of Israel. Pres., L. Levy; Treas., N. Leder.

STATEN ISLAND

CONGREGATIONS

B'nai Jeshurun. Pres., Samuel Mendlowitz, Jersey St., New Brighton, S. I.

Emanuel, of Port Richmond, Post and Heberton Aves. Org. May, 1906. Rabbi-Cantor, L. J. Goetz, 89 Broadway. Pres., Julius Schwartz, 178 Richmond Av.; Treas., Gustave Strauss, Richmond Terrace, New Brighton; Sec., H. L. Bodine, Elm Park. Members, 35. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: FREE LOAN FUND; CHEVRA KADISHA; EMANUEL SISTERHOOD: Org. June, 1906. Pres., Mrs. Anne Mendelson; Treas., Pauline Weiss; Sec., Fannie Bernstein, Port Richmond. Members, 25; income, \$350.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island. Org. Sept., 1905. Pres., Julius Schwartz, 178 Richmond Av.; Treas., Mrs. Charles Greenwald, Bay Av., Elm Park; Sec., Mrs. David P. Schwartz, 16 Simonson Av. Members, 30; income, \$700.

*Hebrew Charitable Society of Staten Island. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Goldstone, Concord; Treas., Mrs. M. Isaacs; Sec., Mrs. M. Klauber. Lake View Home for Girls, Brighton Heights, Staten Island. Org. November, 1905. Chairman, Mrs. Charles H. Israels, 179 W. 97th. Under the auspices of the COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN, NEW YORK SECTION.

LITERARY CLUB

*Hebrew Young Men's Society.

CEMETERY

Baron Hirsch Cemetery. See p. 335.

See also Staten Island, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 100.

SYRACUSE

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, 816 S. State. Org. June 10, 1882. Cantor, A. Bluestone, 809 S. State. Pres., Nathan Lavine, 606 Jackson; Treas., Pincus Rosenbloom, 901 Grape; Sec., Abr. Epstein, 618 S. State. Members, 20; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Adath Jeshurun, 707 Orange. Org. 1864. Cantor, Isaac Blaustein, 706 Almond. Pres.-Treas., Simon Rosenbloom, 46 S. Salina; Sec., M. J. Altmann, 673 Madison. Members, 27; income, \$1486. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 3; pupils, 33; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' ADATH JESHURUN CONGREGATION AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Adath Yeshurun, 711 S. State. Org. Nov. 4, 1872. Rabbi, Abraham M. Hershtman, 515 Irving Av. Cantor, Moses Feinberg, 517 E. Jefferson. Pres., I. Shriber, 601 Irving Av.; Treas., J. B. Harrison, 763 Harrison; Sec., M. L. Wechsler, 931 S. State. Members, 300; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2 (Sabbath School and daily school): Classes, 8 and 4; teachers 10 and 3; pupils, 100 and 40. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY; SOCIETY CHESSED SHEL EMETH; LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Ahavas Achim, 824 Orange. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Myer Siskin, 513 Harrison; Cantor, A. I. Fine, 907 Orange. Pres., Jonas Silverman, 519 E. Adams; Treas., M. Steinberg, 702 E. Adams; Sec., I. Bodow, 509 E. Adams. Members, 40; income, \$700. *Services*: in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LINAS HAZEDEK.

New Beth Israel, 721 Grape. Org. 1854. Cantor, Moses J. Braude, 523 Harrison. Pres., Reuben Gaze, 732 Harrison; Treas., I. Helman,

SYRACUSE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

901 Grape; Sec., A. Z. Hyman, 408 Cedar. Members, 30; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. School: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* CHEVRA TEHILLIM: 40 members.

Paole Tsedeck, 817 Almond. Org. 1896. Rabbi, J. N. Rosenberg, 705 Almond; Cantor, N. M. Pearleman, 809 Orange. Pres., Harry Serling, 705 Almond; Treas., Louis Hurwitz, 201 W. Onondaga; Sec., Henry Joseph, 607 Madison. Members, 40; income, \$3200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Society of Concord, 727 S. State. Org. 1841. Rabbi, A. Guttman, 102 Walnut Pl. Pres., G. Thalheimer, 1006 E. Genesee; Treas., B. Marshall, 200 Hawley; Sec., L. Glazier, 310 Cedar. Members, 41; income, \$4000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools,* 2: Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY OF CONCORD.

CHARITIES

G'miluth Chassodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 721 Grape. Org. Nov. 3, 1904. Pres., T. A. Levy, University Bldg.; Treas., Chas. Serling, 705 Almond; Sec., Sol. Ferguson, 314 O. C. S. Bank Bldg. Members, 200; income, \$200.

Hachnosath Orchim, 721 Grape. Org., Nov. 16, 1903. Pres., M. Rashkower, 721 S. State; Treas., Moses Braude, 523 Harrison; Sec., Miss M. Finn, 834 Grape. Members, 250; income, \$550.

Hebrew Bath House Society (Mikveh Israel), 1014 Orange. Inc. Jan. 10, 1901. Pres., S. D. Solomon, 1 Empire Bldg.; Treas., Charles Serling, 714 E. Water; Sec., Reuben Gais, 732 Harrison. Members, 100; income, \$180.

Jewish Orphan Asylum of Western New York, Syracuse Branch of the, E. Jefferson St. Org. April 28, 1878. Pres., I. H. Levy, 717 E. Genesee; Treas., Moses Herman, 500 Madison; Sec., Solomon Ferguson, 314 O. C. S. Bank Bldg. Members, 162; income, \$660. Aids the orphan asylum at Rochester, N. Y.

United Jewish Charities, Onondaga Co. Savings Bk. Bldg. Org. 1896. Pres., Adolph Guttman, 102 Walnut Pl.; Treas., Benj. Stolz, O. C. S. Bank Bldg.; Sec., Sol. Ferguson, 314 O. C. S. Bk. Bldg. Members, 153; income, \$1791.93. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. H. Van Baalen; Sec., Mrs. I. Jacobson. Members, 120.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Hebrew Free School, 1015 Orange. Inc. June 25, 1899. Pres., L. Manson, 709 Orange; Treas., J. N. Rosenberg, 705 Almond; Sec., M. Ehrlich, 1017 Orange. Supt., David Blumberg, 938 Grape. Members, 188; income, \$1752.52. Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 69; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Bible in Hebrew and English; Hebrew language; Jewish History in Hebrew and English; Principles of Judaism.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Fayette Club, 436 E. Jefferson. Org. May 1, 1899. Pres., Gates Thalheimer, 1006 E. Genesee; Treas., Moses D. Rubin, Grand Opera Bldg.; Sec., A. J. Heyman, 408 Cedar. Members, 53; income, \$2500.

Fortnightly Club, 434 E. Jefferson. Org. Nov., 1900. Pres., David Holstein, S. Clinton St.; Treas., Louis Gerber, 513 Orange; Sec., Nathan Shapero, 515 Irving Av. Members, 80; income, \$600.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Jamesville Av. Owned by Congregation ADATH YESHURUN. Chevrah Kadisha. Inc. Oct. 15, 1862. Pres., I. Shriber, 601 Irving Av.; Treas., H. Rosman, 764 Harrison; Sec., Max L. Wechsler, 931 S. State. Members, 20. Cemetery, E. Culvin.

Woodlawn Cemetery. Owned by Congregation SOCIETY OF CONCORD.

SYRACUSE (*continued*)CEMETERIES (*continued*)

Zedeck V'Emeth Society. Inc. Feb. 16, 1880. Pres., James B. Harrison, 163 Harrison; Treas., L. Manheim, Grape and Van Buren; Sec., Emanuel Philipps, 709 E. Adams. Members, 25; income, \$200. Cemetery, Jamesville Av.

See also **Syracuse, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 36, 43, 59, 65, 79, 85, 93, 100, 108, 110, 118.

TANNERSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Anshe Hashoran, Main St. Inc. 1902. Pres., Solomon Weinhandler 548 W. 113th, New York City; Treas., Max Romanow; Sec., Sampson H. Weinhandler, 290 Broadway, New York City. Members, 10. *Services:* In summer months only, in Eng. and Heb. Supported by summer visitors.

TARRYTOWN

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.** Sec., M. Benjamin.

See also **Tarrytown, N. Y.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 68.

TROY

Est. Jew. pop. 1800

CONGREGATIONS

Beith Israel Bickur Cholim, 8 State. Org. 1870. Cantor, M. Finestein, 127 River. Pres., Harris Marks; Treas., Benjamin Kraus, 152 3d; Sec., Joseph Muffson, 50 King. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Berith Sholom, Third near Division. Org. 1866. Rabbi, Sigmund Frey, Collins Av. Pres., M. Sinsheimer, 35 3d; Sec.-Treas., A. Levy, River and Congress. Members, 42; income, \$1800. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions, weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* SISTERHOOD OF THIRD STREET TEMPLE.

Chayai Odam, 145 River. Org. 1887. Cantor, M. Kapplowitsch, 98 River. Pres., N. Grossberg, 4th and Division; Treas., J. Sumansky, 126 Ferry; Sec., N. Sheftel, 8 Franklin. Members, 60; income, \$1200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Sharah Tephilah, 9 Division. Org. 1880. Rabbi, H. M. Lasker, 7 Division; Cantor, S. Isenberg, 2 Division. Pres., Wm. Myers, 31 River; Treas., Sam. Brown, 67 Washington; Sec., Jacob Lazdon, 79 River. Members, 120; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 150; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society, 8 State. Pres., Z. A. Goldsmith, 148 River; Treas., Mrs. J. Sharlot, 155 1st; Sec., Mrs. J. Muffson, 50 King. Members, 50; income, \$200.

Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society, 9 Division. Org. 1890. Pres., H. Kuschewsky, 182 River; Treas., Mrs. M. Rosenholtz, 64 Washington; Sec., Mrs. I. Lazdon, 77 River. Members, 45; income, \$137.25.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Talmud Torah Hebrew Free School, 50 River. Prin., S. Rabin; Supt., H. M. Lasker. Daily instruction in Hebrew.

SOCIAL CLUBS

Ilium Social Club. Pres., W. Lipman. Members, 28.

Israelite Club. Pres., A. Soritz. Members, 70.

TROY (continued)**CEMETERIES**

Cemeteries, four at Mt. Ida, each congregation maintaining one.
See also Troy, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 44, 46, 60, 65, 85, 93, 108, 110.

TUPPER LAKE

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Beth Joseph. Org. Oct. 17, 1905. Cantor, Elias Fox. Pres., Harris Cohn; Treas., B. Propp; Sec., D. H. Back. Members, 20; income, \$1900
Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 14.

CHARITY

***Young Men's Hebrew Benevolent Association.** Org. 1902. Pres., Samuel Freedman; Treas., David Lipsky; Sec., Harry G. Caplan.

UTICA

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth El.** Org. 1903; inc. 1904. Trustees: Myron S. Lieberman, Hyman Marwill, Charles H. Livingstone.

House of David, Broadway. Org. Aug. 14, 1901. Pres., Abe Shokberge, 66 Whitesboro; Treas., Sam. Goldberg, 512 Varick; Sec., S. Silverman, Whitesboro. Members, 52; income, \$525.

House of Israel, Whitesboro and Washington. Pres., S. Caplan. Rabbi, David Rudolphsky.

House of Jacob, 29 Seneca. Rabbis: L. Levine, 13 Broadway; M. Rosinsky, 12 Broadway. Pres., Moses Lewis, Whitesboro St.; Treas., Israel Goldstone; Sec., Jacob Jacobson, 40 Washington. Members, 75; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID.

***Union of Brothers, Broadway.** Pres., L. Berkowitch; Treas., Max Robinson; Sec., I. Stone.

CHARITIES

***Hachnosos Orchim, House of Israel Synagogue.**

***Hebrew Aid Society.** Pres., Jacob Jacobson.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, 38 Washington. Org. March 20, 1905. Pres., Mrs. D. Alexander, 64 Whitesboro; Treas., Mrs. Flora Glick, 66 Whitesboro; Sec., Mrs. Annie Goldbas, 72½ Whitesboro. Members, 85; income, \$450.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

***Hebrew Free Reading Room, 115 Whitesboro.**

Hebrew Zion School, 38 Seneca. Org. May 1, 1904. Pres., J. Cohen, 22 Seneca; Treas., H. Tumposky, 40 Seneca; Sec., L. Greenbaum. Supt., Hyman S. Feldman. Members, 50; income, \$1000. Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 45; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Hebrew reading, writing, and grammar, Bible, Jewish history. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

SOCIAL AND ATHLETIC CLUBS

***Hebrew Athletic Club.** Org. 1905. Pres., Harry Schlossberg; Sec., S. Goldberg.

***Jewish Alliance.**

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Jewett near Chenango Av.

Cemetery, Steel's Hill.

Cemetery, Watson Pl.

See also Utica, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 31, 49, 60, 108, 120.

WATERTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 160

CONGREGATION

Standard of Israel, ½ Prospect. Pres., S. Silverman, 21 Orchard; Treas., H. Rothenberg, 19 Orchard; Sec., J. Cohen, 13a Coffeen. Members, 21; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 16; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Huntington Road.

WEST ARVERNE, L. I.**CONGREGATION**

*Israel, Temple.

WHITESTONE, L. I.

See Flushing, L. I.

WOODHAVEN

See Ozone Park, L. I.

YONKERS

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Ohab Zedek, 759 Prospect. Org. 1903. Cantor, Max Cohn, 191 Elm. Pres., Henry Weiss, 91 Riverdale; Treas., Max Abrams, 19 Fernbrook; Sec., Albert Stern, 153 Riverdale. Members, 100; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Org. Dec. 3, 1901; Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: YONKERS HEBREW WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

***Staff of Aaron**, 142 Buena Vista Av. Org. 1901. Pres., S. Strauss, 2 Terrace Pl.; Treas., H. Gensler; Sec., Edwin J. Goodhart.

CHARITIES

Home for Aged and Infirm, District No. 1, I. O. B. B., Riverdale Av. Org. June 28, 1882. Pres., Moses S. Hyman, 16 William, New York City; Treas., Moses Minzesheiner, 529 Broadway, New York City; Sec., S. Hamburger, 222 E. 58th, New York City. Supt., Max Petersdorf. Income, \$15,296.34. Inmates, 85. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY: Org. May 28, 1882. Pres., Mrs. Marcus Heim, 143 W. 119th; Sec., Emanuel Marx, 131 E. 74th. Supt., Max Petersdorf. Members, 900; income, \$1855. Inmates, 85.

Yonkers Hebrew Women's Association. Org. Nov. 15, 1906. Pres., Ignatz Katz, P. O. Box 162; Treas., Mrs. Sally Mauskopf; Sec., Ph. Eggerman, 38 Riverdale Av. Members, 105; income, \$455. *Purpose*: Charity, and Auxiliary to Congregation OHAB ZEDEK.

See also Yonkers, N. Y., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 60, 80.

NORTH CAROLINA

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

ASHEVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Beth Ha Tephila, Spruce St. Org. 1891. Cantor, S. H. Mikalov, 47 Montford Av. Pres., A. Whitlock, 280 Haywood; Treas., G. Alexander, 214 Patton Av.; Sec., B. Whitlock, 113 Montford Av. Members, 16; income, \$250. *Services*: Sab. eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

See also Asheville, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 33.

CHARLOTTE**CHARITY**

***Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society**.

DURHAM

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Durham Hebrew Congregation Company, Liberty St. Inc. 1902. Rabbi, J. B. Kadeshewitz. Pres., B. Enoch; Treas., M. Haskell; Sec., N. Rozenstein. Members, 52. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CEMETERY

Durham Hebrew Cemetery, south of the town. Owned by the **DURHAM HEBREW CONGREGATION COMPANY**.

See also Durham, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

GASTONIA

Est. Jew. pop. 29

CONGREGATION

Emanuel. Org. Dec. 15, 1906. Cantor, H. Boaz. Pres., Moses Roman; Treas., David Lebovitz; Sec., Daniel J. Boaz. Members, 10. *Services*: Friday eve., Sunday, and holidays, in Eng.

GOLDSBORO

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATION

Oheb Scholem, N. James St. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Julius L. Meyerberg. Pres., Henry Weil; Treas., Sol. Weil; Sec., Arthur Roscower. Members, 22; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**: Pres., Mrs. Sol. Weil, 204 Chestnut, W.; Treas., Mrs. A. Einstein; Sec., Mrs. Vance Weil, James St.

CHARITIES

Jewish Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Leopold Cohen; Treas., Mrs. H. Weil, 200 Chestnut. Members, 21; income, \$21.40.

Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga., **Auxiliary Society of the**. Pres., Mrs. Henry Weil, 200 Chestnut, W.; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Joseph Schwab, N. James St. Members, 15; income, \$235.75.

See also Goldsboro, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 92, 116.

GREENSBORO

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Greensboro Hebrew Reformed Congregation, The. Org. April 18, 1907. Pres., Emanuel Sternberger; Treas., Herman Sternberger; Sec., David P. Stern. Members, 30. *Services*: Friday eve., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 15.

See also Greensboro, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 92.

NEW BERNE

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Chester Bnai Scholem. Pres., Mayer Hahn. *Services discontinued*; organization maintained.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, George St., adjoining National Cemetery.

See also New Berne, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 76.

RALEIGH

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery, County of Wake. Inc. March 25, 1870. In charge of G. Rosenthal, P. O. Box 386.

See also Raleigh, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 78.

STATESVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 59

CONGREGATION

Emanuel, Kelly and West End Av. Org. May, 1883. Pres., J. Stephany; Sec.-Treas., Sig. Wallace. Members, 12; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

CEMETERY

Oakwood Cemetery.

TARBORO

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, Main St. Org. 1885 (?). Cantor, Joseph Zander. Pres., David Rosendorf; Treas., Michael Kaufman, P. O. Box 250; Sec., G. L. Heilbronner. Members, 15; income, 100. *Services*: Sab. eve., and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1.

See also Tarboro, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

WILMINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Yisroel, 116 Dock. Org. April 20, 1906. Cantor, D. Karesh, 106 N. 10th. Pres., David Loewenstein; Treas., Joseph Abelowitz, 410 Walnut; Sec., M. Dlugin, 713 N. 4th. Members, 20; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions, daily.

Temple of Israel, 4th and Market. Org. 1872. Rabbi, S. Mendelsohn. Pres., B. Solomon; Treas., Wm. Goodman; Sec., Isidore Baer. Members, 57; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: **CHORAL SOCIETY**; **WOMEN'S BIBLE CLASS**; **LADIES' CONCORDIA SOCIETY**; Org. Dec. 23, 1872; re-org. June 20, 1887. Pres., Mrs. A. Liebman, Wilmington; Sec., Mrs. S. Mendelsohn. Members, 31; income, \$222.74. **CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY**: Org. March 20, 1898. Pres., Helen Solomon; Treas., Siegfried Goodman; Sec., Harry Solomon. Members, 20; income, \$95.60.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Relief Association. Org. 1882. Pres., B. Solomon; Sec.-Treas., S. Mendelsohn. Members, 46; income, \$138.

Jewish Women's Sewing Society. Org. 1892; re-org. Feb., 1905. Pres., Mrs. S. Mendelsohn, 511 Orange; Treas., Mrs. B. Solomon, 616 Market. Members, 25; income, \$50.

SOCIAL CLUB

Harmony Circle, 28 S. Front. Inc. 1867. Pres., Jos. N. Jacobi; Treas., Louis Stein; Sec., M. Roseman. Members, 45.

CEMETERIES

Bnai Yisroel Burial Ground, half mile south of town. Inc. April 20, 1906. Pres., David Loewenstein, 102 N. 10th; Treas., Joseph Abelowitz, N. 4th St.; Sec., M. B. Shochet, 20 S. 2d. Owned by Congregation **BNAI YISROEL**.

True Brothers Society. Inc. 1852. Pres., N. Jacobi; Treas., B. Solomon; Sec., J. Well. Members, 45; income, \$67.50. Maintains a cemetery at Oakdale.

See also Wilmington, N. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 80.

NORTH DAKOTA

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

ANDREWS

CEMETERY

Cemetery, situated on the homestead of Abraham H. Kamins.

EDMORE

Est. Jew. pop. 70

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Aid Society, in Jewish colony, 12 miles from Edmore, N. D. Org. 1900. Cantor, Joseph Glueck. Pres., Abraham Calof; Sec., David Ruber. Members, 12; income, \$50. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 5. Dispenses charity; also a mutual benefit society.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Sullivan township. Used also by Jews of Devil's Lake, N. D.

FALLON

CEMETERY

Cemetery, situated on the homestead of Henry Miller.

FARGO

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

Fargo Hebrew Congregation. Rabbi and Sec., David Lesk, 74 Front; Cantor, H. Wolf. Pres., I. Shalavitch, 902 4th Av., S.; Treas., P. Hartstein, 14 3d, S. *Services*: in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: SISTERS OF PEACE; LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Hebrew Reform (Congregation). Org. May 30, 1907. Rabbi, Cohen. Pres., G. Kaufman, 122 8th, N.; Sec.-Treas., Alex. Weiser, 1013 1st Av., S. *Services*: Friday eve. and Sunday afternoon, in Heb. Conducts a Sunday school.

*Talmud Torah.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Aug. 13, 1904. Pres., Mrs. Sarah Rubel, 1343 2d Av., S.; Treas., Katy Hartstein, 16 3d, S.; Sec., Tillie Siegel, 914 4th Av., S. Members, 27; income, \$574.22.

Sisters of Peace, 503 8th, N. Org. Dec. 22, 1901. Pres., Mrs. Lena Kopelman, Front St.; Treas., Mrs. Rosa Abt, 1st Av., S.; Sec., Salena Gofffriea, 503 8th, N. Members, 19; income, \$148. *Purpose*: General relief.

CEMETERY

Cemetery. Owned by HEBREW REFORM CONGREGATION.

See also Fargo, N. D., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 40.

GRAND FORKS

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

Children of Israel. Rabbi, Benjamin Papermeister, 705 2d Av. Pres., M. Fishman; Treas., Max Rabinowich; Sec., Isidor Papermeister.

Talmud Torah. Pres., H. Siskin; Treas., Rabinowitz; Sec., Abramson. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA CHAI ODOM. Own a cemetery.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. W. Griver, 802 Second Av.; Treas., Mrs. Geo. Schwan, 636 Second Av.; Sec., Mrs. N. Papermeister, 712 Second Av. Members, 26; income, \$125.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Hebrew School. Directors: M. Fishman, I. Pollitz. Supt., H. Ziskin.

GRAND FORKS (*continued*)**CEMETERIES**

Cemetery, owned by Congregation CHILDREN OF ISRAEL.

Cemetery owned by Congregation TALMUD TORAH.

See also Grand Forks, N. D., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 40, 95.

OHIO

Est. Jew. pop. 85,000

AKRON

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

***Akron Hebrew Congregation**, S. High St. Org. April 2, 1865. Rabbi, Isador E. Philo. Pres., I. J. Frank; Treas., H. W. Moss; Sec., D. Tuholsky, 118 Cuyahoga. Members, 50; income, \$1800. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 48; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: THE SCHWESTERBUND.

***Sons of Peace**. Rabbi, H. Goldstein.

CHARITIES

***Daughters of Francis Joseph Society**.

***Russian Relief Association**.

***Schwesterbund, The**.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

***Progress Club**.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 20 S. Main. Org. Feb. 18, 1907. Pres., Aaron Schultz; Sec.-Treas., Wm. Lazarow, 507 Bowery. Members, 125; income, \$1000.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plot in Glendale, City Cemetery.

See also Akron, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 115.

BELLAIRE

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudath Achim**, Odd Fellows' Hall, Belmont St. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Becker. Pres., R. Kapner; Sec., H. S. Retzky, 329 Crescent. Members, 18. *Services*: Sab.

***Moses Montefiore**.

Sons of Israel, 3256 Belmont. Org. April, 1896; inc. Oct., 1906. Pres., Isaac Blum, 3617 Belmont; Treas., Henry Blum, 36th and Belmont; Sec., Max L. Herzberg, 3672 Guernsey. Members, 22. *Services* (conducted by the Pres.): Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

LITERARY CLUB

***Young Men's Hebrew Association**. Pres., Julius Weill; Treas., Joseph Sonneborn; Sec., Max Herzberg, 3672 Guernsey.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Wyndig Hill.

See also Bellaire, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 39.

BUCYRUS**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation**. Pres., L. Mantle; Sec., Jack Myers.

CANTON**CONGREGATION**

***Anshe Sholom**, Douglas St. Rabbi, J. Cantor, 1014 S. Cherry.

CHARITY

***Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**.

CHILLICOTHE

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION***Congregation. Services: Monthly.****CINCINNATI**

Est. Jew. pop. 25,000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, Kahal Kodosh, Ninth and Cutter. Org. 1850. Cantor, Joseph Magrill, 9th St. Pres., Morris Shimelman, 7th St.; Treas., Isadore Hirshberg, Dayton St.; Sec., M. H. Franklin, 1438 E. McMillan. Members, 80; income, \$1400. *Services: Daily, in Heb. Auxiliary Society: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.*

Anshe Chesed, 514 George. Org. 1887. Rabbi, A. J. G. Lesser, 616 Carlisle Av. Pres., M. Katz, 1546 Central Av.; Sec., A. Zeff, 647 Barr. *Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.*

Anshe Polen, 1829 Elm. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Perunin, Clark and Cutter. Pres., Phillip Berg, 8th and Linn; Treas., E. Augustus, Elm near Findley; Sec., J. Friedlander, 1538 Central Av. Members, 22; income, \$132. *Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.*

Austrian Hungarian Yad-Haruzim, Clinton and Central. Rabbi, Sander Lifshitz, 566 Carlisle Av. Pres., Ben. Den, Central and Wade. Members, 50; income, \$1500. *Services: Daily, in Heb. Auxiliary Society: CHEVRA KADISHA.*

Benai Yeshurun, Kehillah Kedoshah, 8th and Plum. Org. Feb. 28, 1842. Rabbi, Louis Grossman, 2212 Park Av., Walnut Hills; Cantor, Isidore H. Weinstock, Eden Flats, W. H. Pres., Jonas B. Frenkel, Union Trust Bldg.; Treas., Bernhard Bettmann, Mercantile Library Bldg.; Sec., Max B. May, Atlas Bank Bldg. Members, 395; income, \$21,000. *Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. Schools, 2; Classes, 14; teachers, 18; pupils, 500; sessions weekly, 2. Auxiliary Society: TALMUD YELODIM INSTITUTE.*

Bene Israel, Rockdale and Harvey Aves. Org. 1824; inc. 1830. Rabbi, David Philipson, Rose Hill; Cantor, Joseph Mandelberg. Pres., Lewis Seasongood, Union Trust Bldg.; Treas., Abraham Freiberg, 206 E. Front; Sec., Alfred M. Cohen, S. W. Cor. 3d and Walnut. Members, 475; income, \$26,000. *Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. Schools, 2; Classes, 11; teachers, 10; pupils, 350; sessions weekly, 1. Auxiliary Society: WILLING WORKERS: Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. M. Guggenheim, Oak St., W. H.; Sec., Julia Marks, 223 Forest Av., Avondale. Members, 100; income, \$200.*

***Beth Hakneses, Chevra.** Rabbi, Simon Levy.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, 718 Kenyon Av. Org. 1885. Rabbi, A. J. G. Lesser, 616 Carlisle Av.; Cantor, Funk, 7th St. Pres., Max Hirschman, 717 W. 9th; Treas., J. Diamond, 939 W. 7th; Sec., John Block, 727 W. 8th. Members, 125; income, \$2500. *Services: Daily, in Heb. Auxiliary Society: CHEVRA GEMORA.*

Beth Tyfyla, Kahal Kodesh (House of Prayer), 8th and Mound. Org. July, 1872. Rabbi, A. J. G. Lesser, 616 Carlisle Av.; Cantor, Abr. Zeff, 651 Kenyon Av. Pres., Abraham Isaacs, 3 W. Pearl; Treas., Chas. Shoengold, 5th and Plum; Sec., Louis Fridman, 759 W. 8th. Members, 163; income, \$10,000. *Services: Daily, in Heb. School: Classes, 7; teachers, 12; pupils, 250; sessions, daily. Auxiliary Societies: TALMUD TORAH SOCIETY; FREE LOAN SOCIETY (GEMILUS CHESD); SHELTER HOME SOCIETY; CHEVRA GAMORA; CHEVRA MIKRA; CHEVRA TEHILIM; CHEVRA KADISHA; SOMECH NOFLIM.*

Keneseth Israel, 2500 Gilbert Av. Org. Sept., 1903. Rabbi, Max Sheyerson, 722 McMillan. Pres., Ph. Dime, Ashland Av.; Treas., M. Baerlo, Reading Rd.; Sec., Jos. M. Salzer, 825 Oak St. Members, 10. *Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.*

CINCINNATI (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Ohave Shalom, Richmond and Mound. Rabbi, Sander Lifshitz. 566 Carlisle Av. Pres., Joseph Ginsberg, Richmond and Cutter; Treas., Charles Albert, Central and 7th; Sec., M. Singer, 615 Court. Members, 110; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA.

Sherith Israel Ahabat Achim, Kahal Kadosh, Reading Rd., near Whittier St. Two Congs. consolidated, June, 1906. Rabbi, J. Mielziner, Prospect Pl.; Cantor, Gradsky, Forest Av. Pres., Leo Stern, 649 June, W. H.; Treas., S. Weil, Jr., Front and Walnut; Sec., James Bass, 30 W. 3d. Members, 250. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY OF CLIFTON CEMETERY. Org. 1894. Pres., Mrs. Schloessinger, 1009 Chapel, W. H.; Sec., Mrs. E. Monbach, 207 Albany Av., Avondale. Members, 135; income, \$270.

Yad-Haruzim. See AUSTRIAN HUNGARIAN YAD-HARUZIM.

COMMUNAL RELIGIOUS SOCIETY

Beth Tviloh (Mikveh; Bath House). Org. 1906. Pres., M. Isaacs, 2216 Fulton Av.; Treas., H. Hirschman; Sec., M. Feingold, 731 W. 8th. *Purpose*: To provide for Ritual Baths.

CHARITIES

Gemilus Chessed Society (Free Loan Society). Org. 1893. Pres., Abr. Isaacs, 9th and Cutter; Treas., Tennenbaum and Mode, 313 W. 5th; Sec., Moses Miller, care of Miller's Pharmacy, 6th and John. Members, 125; income, \$100.

Hebrew General Relief Association, 731 W. 6th. Pres., A. G. Schwab, 31 E. 4th; Treas., Sol. W. Levi, 529 Walnut; Sec., Garfield A. Berlinsky, 731 W. 6th. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm, The, Burnet Av. and Union, Avondale. Org. May 5, 1893. Pres., Emil Pollak; Treas., Louis Kuhn, 24 W. 3d; Sec., Frank Seinsheimer, 1st National Bank Bldg. Supt., S. Lehman. Inmates, 50.

Jewish Foster Home, 718 W. 6th. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Ransohoff, Vernonville; Treas., Mrs. Matilda Kahn, 611 Rockdale, Avondale; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Flechter, 614 Prospect Pl., Avondale. Supt., Mrs. Clara Ginsburg. Inmates, 30. *Purpose*: To take care of children temporarily. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Hospital Association, The, Burnet Av. and Union, Avondale. Org. 1851. Pres., David J. Workum, 1st National Bank Bldg.; Treas., Adolph T. Seasongood, 406 Walnut; Sec., Samuel Mayer, 421 Race. Supt., M. Hamar Greenwood. Members, 800; income, \$22,236. Patients treated, 1123.

Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society, Rockdale and Harvey Av., Avondale. Pres., Mrs. Walter A. Ezekiel, Bogart and Glenwood Av.; Treas., Mrs. M. Kahn, 611 Rockdale Av., Avondale; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Flechter, 614 Prospect Pl., Avondale. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Shelter Home (Haachnosas Orchim), 711 Carlisle Av. Org. 1887. Pres., A. B. Blachschleger, 755 N. Crescent Av.; Treas., Edw. Cohen, 2724 Mitchell; Sec., Max Feingold, 731 W. 8th. Members, 326; income, \$1221.

Ladies' Society for the Relief of the Sick Poor, 731 W. 6th. Org. Dec. 3, 1884. Pres., Mrs. Moses Isaacs, 2216 Fulton Av.; Treas., Mrs. A. J. Friedlander, 678 Gholson Av., Avondale; Sec., Carrie Hart, 617 Glenwood Av. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

***Roumanian Hebrew Association**. H. Friedman; M. Schechter.

CINCINNATI (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

United Jewish Charities, 731 W. 6th. Org. March 1, 1896. Pres., Louis S. Levi, 533 Walnut; Treas., Simon Kuhn, 24 E. 3d; Sec., G. A. Berlinsky, 731 W. 6th. Supt., Boris D. Bogen. Members, 1500; income, \$51,000. *Constituent Societies:* HEBREW GENERAL RELIEF ASSOCIATION; JEWISH LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; LADIES' SOCIETY FOR THE RELIEF OF THE SICK POOR; JEWISH FOSTER HOME; JEWISH KITCHEN GARDEN ASSOCIATION; KINDERGARTEN ASSOCIATION; PLUM STREET TEMPLE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL; INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS; JEWISH SETTLEMENT; CONVALESCENT HOME.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Bnai Yakov, 412 W. 6th. Org. April 15, 1900. Pres., Sam. Ritman, 5th St., Newport, Ky.; Treas., M. Rosin, 6th and Broadway; Sec., Jacob Silverman. Members, 46.

Chevra of Charity, 622 June, W. H. Org. 1857. Pres., Mrs. Eva Shane, 924 Nassau, W. H.; Treas., Mrs. Levy, Elizabeth St.; Sec., Edward Schwartz, Everette St. Members, 70; income, \$300.

Daughters of Israel, 622 June, W. H. Org. 1870. Pres., Mrs. Eva Shane, 924 Nassau, W. H.; Treas., Marie Anne Fruhauf; Sec., Mrs. J. Pollitz, 752 W. Court. Members, 92; income, \$185.

Gemilus Chasodim Jewish Ladies' Lodge, Chevra, Richmond and Mound.

Montefiore Mutual Benefit Society, Richelieu Hall, 9th and Plum. Org. 1864. Pres., Phil. Berg, 8th and Linn; Treas., I. Auer, Burnett Av., Avondale; Sec., Saul Berger, 1350 Burdett Av., W. H. Members, 40; income, \$360.

Sons of Benjamin, 412 W. 6th. Org. 1905. Pres., Friedman, Barr St.; Treas., Jos. Shaer, 705 7th; Sec., N. Robenovitch, 705 7th. Members, 80.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Boys' Industrial School, 730 Carlisle Av. Org. July 4, 1894. Pres., Mrs. Louisa Mannheimer, 639 June; Treas., Simon Kuhn. Supt., Boris D. Bogen. Income, \$873.60. Pupils: summer session, 71; winter session, 21; classes, 3; teachers, 5; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* Sloyd, cabinet-making, printing. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Hebrew Union College, The. See under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 118-119.

Kitchen Garden, 731 W. 6th. Org. 1892. Pres., Elizabeth Gulterman, 4 Madrid Flats, Avondale; Sec., Cora Rosenfeld, Locust St., W. H. Supt., Bluma Franklin, 1438 McMillan, W. H. Classes, 15; pupils, 160; teachers, 15; sessions, daily. *Subjects:* Sewing, cooking, housekeeping, stenography, first aid to the injured, and millinery.

Plum Street Temple Industrial School, 8th and Plum Sts. Org. 1882. Supt., Mrs. S. B. Sacks. *Purpose:* Instruction of girls in needlework. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Settlement, The, Clinton St., bet. John and Central Aves. Org. Dec. 28, 1905. Pres., Max Senior, Mitchell Bldg.; Sec., Sidney J. Rauh, 31 E. 4th. Constituent Society of the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

Talmud Torah (Hebrew Free School), 614 Barr. Org. 1889. Pres., Moses Isaacs, 2216 Fulton Av.; Treas., Leon Mode, 313 W. 5th; Sec., Max Feingold, 731 W. 8th. Supt., P. Loewenthal. Members, 429; income, \$3113.40. Classes, 8; teachers, 5; pupils, 235; sessions, daily. *Subjects:* Hebrew, Bible History, Religion.

Talmud Yelodim Institute of Congregation Benai Yeshurun. Org. 1848. Pres., Jacob Ottenheimer, 533 Walnut; Treas., Jonas B. Frenkel, Union Trust Bldg.; Sec., Louis D. Marks, 15 E. 3d. Supt., Louis Grossman, 2212 Park Av., Walnut Hills. Members, 400. Pupils, 500. *School 1*, Plum and 8th: Classes, 7; teachers, 8; sessions weekly, 2.

CINCINNATI (*continued*)EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (*continued*)

School 2, Reading Rd., Avondale: Classes, 8; teachers, 10; sessions weekly, 1. *Subjects*: History of Jews, Principles of Judaism, and Jewish Literature. *Auxiliary Societies*: POST CONFIRMATION CLUBS.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Cincinnati Club, 2840 Melrose Av. Walnut Hills. Org. May 17, 1890. Pres., A. G. Schwab, 31 E. 4th; Treas., Ben. E. Rice, 13 W. 3d; Sec., Wm. J. Shroder, 417 Union Trust Bldg. Members, 226.

D. H. Society, The, 816 W. 9th. Org. Nov. 30, 1904; inc. Nov. 30, 1906. Members, 70. *Purpose*: Social and athletic.

**Jewish League*, Org. 1899.

Jewish Students' Literary Club, 731 W. 6th. Org. Jan. 1, 1905. Pres., Joseph I. Gorfinkle, Hebrew Union College; Sec., Selma Benjamin, 819 Oak. *Purpose*: Educational work among recent immigrants. Affiliated with the UNITED JEWISH CHARITIES.

**Losantiville Country Club*. Pres., Louis Rauh; Treas., Philip L. Seasongood; Sec., Eli Winkler.

Phoenix Club, The, 9th and Race. Org. May 1, 1856; inc. March 14, 1892. Pres., Sigmund Rheinstrom, 771 Greenwood Av.; Treas., Harry Sterne, 3632 Reading Rd.; Sec., Henry C. Davis, 3154 Harvey Av. Members, 280.

Yod Kaph Tau, Hebrew Letter College Fraternity, at the University of Cincinnati. Pres., Nathan T. Isaacs, 702 W. 9th; Sec.-Treas., Jacob L. Mueller. Chapters in formation at other colleges.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 629 Central Av. Org. Jan. 1, 1906. Pres., Abraham Friedman, 128 Elder; Treas., H. Bloch, 816 W. 9th; Sec., J. Pinkus, 1008 Cutter. Members, 100; income, \$1000.

CEMETERIES

Beth Tyfyla Cemetery, Price Hill. Inc. 1874. Office address, 8th and Mound. Pres., B. Neuman, 910 Mound; Treas., C. Schangold, 5th and Plum; Sec., M. Feingold, 731 W. 8th.

Judah Touro Association, The. Inc. Dec. 2, 1852. Pres., L. E. Werthelmer, 2614 Park Av.; Treas., M. Wachtel, 430 Rockdale Av.; Sec., Ben. Brady, 2602 Hemlock. Members, 116; income, \$1000. Maintains a cemetery at Lick Run Rd., West Price Hill.

Ohave Sholom Cemetery, Price Hill. Inc. 1903. Office address, Richmond and Mound. Pres., Joseph Ginsberg, Richmond and Cutter; Treas., Charles Albert, Central and 7th; Sec., M. Singer, 615 Court.

Sherith Israel Cemetery, Price Hill, at Lick Run. Inc. 1857. Office address, Reading Rd., near Whittier.

Sherith Israel Ahabat Achim Cemetery, Ludlow Av., Clifton. Members, 150; income, \$700.

United Jewish Cemetery, The. Org. June 17, 1862. Pres., Lewis Seasongood, Union Trust Bldg.; Treas., M. J. Freiberg, 216 E. Front; Sec., Alfred Mack, 3d and Walnut. Lot owners, 550; income, \$6170.75. Maintains a cemetery at Montgomery Av. and Duckcreek Rd., E. Walnut Hills, used by Congregations BENE ISRAEL and BENAI YESHURUN. See also Cincinnati, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 33, 40, 52, 63, 71, 82, 89, 91, 94, 95, 98, 111, 113, 116, 120.

CIRCLEVILLE

CONGREGATION

**Children of Israel*. Pres., Moses Polster.

CLEVELAND

Est. Jew. pop. 40,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, Scovill Av. and E. 30th. Org. 1890. Rabbi, B. Gittlesohn, 2515 Orange Av. Pres., I. E. Katz, Orange Av.; Treas., I. Tucker; Sec., M. Cooper. Members, 50. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

CLEVELAND (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Anshe Chesed, Scovill Av. and E. 25th. Org. 1844. Rabbis: M. Machol, 2230 E. 46th; Louis Wolsey. Pres., Isaac Levy, 1002 Case Av.; Treas., D. S. Kohn, 2400 Woodland Av., S. E.; Sec., W. J. Lomnitz, 32 Olive. Members, 238; income, \$9000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Ger. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 6; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1.

Anshe Emeth, E. 37th, S. E. Rabbi, Samuel Margolies, 4800 Carnegie Av. Pres., Elias Graver, 2553 E. 33d; Treas., Judah Bassidus, 2492 E. 39th; Sec., M. Friedberg. Members, 200; income, \$8000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 6; teachers, 8; pupils, 350; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; EIN JACOB LITERARY; CHILDREN OF TRUTH.

Bene Aharon. See MACHZIKE HADAS BENE AHARON.

Beth Haknesses Anshe Grodno Gubernie, 2639 E. 22d. Pres., M. Sapiro.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Beth Israel, Woodland and Jackson. Rabbi, Jacob Ettinger, 3909 Woodland Av. Pres., J. Zuckerman; Treas., Segalowitz, 745 Woodland; Sec., Pollock, 340 Forest. Members, 150; income, \$6000. *Services*: in Heb.

Beth Israel. See BETH HAMDRASH HAGODOL BETH ISRAEL.

Beth Jacob Sfar, 48 E. 25th. Rabbi, Joseph Klein.

Bnai Jeshurun, Scovill Av. and E. 55th. Org. 1866. Rabbis: S. Drechsler, Willson and Woodland Av.; A. E. Dobrin, 253 Beech; Cantor, N. Silverman, 749 Woodland Av. Pres., N. L. Holstein, 1628 E. 65th; Treas., S. H. Littman, 625 Scovill Av.; Sec., F. Stern, 2305 E. 57th. Members, 400; income, \$8000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb., Eng., and Ger. *School*: Teachers, 10; pupils, 500; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY; YOUNG MEN'S and YOUNG WOMEN'S TEMPLE SOCIETY; CHILDREN'S TEMPLE SOCIETY.

Chewra Kedisha (Bohemian Congregation), E. 40th St. opp. Orange Av. Org. 1878. *Services* conducted by Jos. Federman, 26 Berkley. Pres., D. Z. Zinner, Blackstone Bldg.; Sec., Wm. Bloch, 370 W. 44th. Members, 20; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab., eve. and morn., in Heb.

Grodno. See BETH HAKNESSES ANSHE GRODNO GUBERNIE.

Hasidim, 3103 Scovill Av.

Independent, 1336 St. Clair Av., S. E.

***Jewish Carpenters' Union of the Government of Grodno**, E. 39th St., bet. Woodland Av. and Scovill.

Kenaset Israel, Kennard St. Pres., T. Feigenbaum, 1134 Case Av.; Treas., M. Moskovitz, Payne Av.; Sec., N. Schaffely, Charles St. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 40.

Machzike Hadas, Orange Av. and E. 25th.

Machzike Hadas Bene Aharon, Orange Av. and E. 22d.

Nussach Ari, 294 Mayflower. Org. Sept., 1903. Pres., P. Strelitzky, Orange St.; Treas., L. Barkin, Cedar and Greenwood; Sec., D. Burgin. Members, 36; income, \$450. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohab Zedek, 8820 Broadway. Org. 1864. Rabbi, J. Kohn, Greenwood St. Pres., M. Rothman, Miles Av.; Treas., L. Newman, Wales St.; Sec., H. Englander, 7766 Broadway. Members, 30; income, \$850. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 5.

Ohavei Emuna Anshe Russia, 2530 E. 22d. Rabbi, Gershon Ravinson, 1265 Case Av. Pres., M. Fromson, 9 Belmont; Treas., M. Blumenfeld, 2496 E. 46th; Sec., Jos. Rosenberg, 246 Orange.

Oheb Zedek, Scovill and E. 38th. Org. 1905. Cantor, M. Teitelman. Pres., Samuel Wasserstrom, 178 Sawtell Av.; Treas., D. Lieberman, Berg St.; Sec., Hamburger, E. 38th near Scovill. Members, 210; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*:

CLEVELAND (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: OHEB ZEDEK LADIES' SOCIETY.

Or Chodosh, E. 25th St. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Benjamin Gittelsohn, 2515 Orange Av. Pres., L. Goldberg, Orange Av.; Treas., H. Hurwitz; Sec., M. Feldman. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Shaarei Torah, 2335 Orange Av., S. E. Org. 1895. Rabbi, Benjamin Gittelsohn, 2515 Orange Av. Pres., A. D. Aranson, Liberal St.; Treas., M. Lahnlovitz, Woodland Av.; Sec., F. Chalphon, Greenwood St. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

*Sherith Jacob, 25th and Orange Av. Rabbi, Julius Klein. Pres., B. Stern; Sec., M. L. Cohen, 25 Wallingford.

Talmud Thora, E. 35th St. near Scovill Av. Org. 1902. Rabbi, Elias Rothschild. Pres., G. Laufman, Henry St.; Treas., I. Sheinbard, Woodland Av. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tifereth Israel (The Temple), E. 55th St. and Central Av. Org. 1850. Rabbi, Moses J. Gries, 2045 E. 93d. Pres., A. Lewenthal, 1513 Williamson Bldg.; Treas., E. Einstein, 76 Water; Sec., F. H. Jones, care of The Temple. Members, 553; income, \$22,000. *Services*: Sab., Sunday, and holidays, morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 24; teachers, 24; pupils, 825; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE CLUB.

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim. Sec., M. Zeman, 638 Orange.

Cleveland Independent Aid Society, The, Scovill Av. and E. 38th. Org. Nov. 21, 1895. Pres., Manuel Levine, care of Police Ct.; Treas., A. Klein, 118 Linden; Sec., Ben Feniger, 813 Society for Savings Bldg. Members, 500; income, \$2400.

Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, 5000 Woodland Av. Org. July 12, 1868. Pres., William Stix, St. Louis, Mo.; Treas., K. Hays; Sec. and Supt., S. Wolfenstein. Income, \$101,000. Inmates, 500.

Daughters of Charity. Org. 1882 (?). Pres., Mrs. Yetta Brown, 6407 Quincy Av.; Treas., Edna E. Harris, 130 Beech; Sec., Carrie Thalheimer, 6500 Lexington Av. Members, 25.

Daughters of Israel, Central Av. and E. 46th. Org. Feb. 13, 1881. Pres., Mrs. M. Machol, 7112 Hough Av.; Treas., Mrs. L. Rickersberg, 2236 E. 40th; Sec., S. M. Goldsmith, 2575 E. 49th. Members, 134; income, \$800.

Federation of the Jewish Charities of Cleveland, The New England Bldg. Org. Nov. 20, 1903. Pres., Charles Eisenman, E. 39th; Treas., Meyer Weil, Citizens Bldg.; Sec., E. M. Baker, New England Bldg. Members, 1200; income, \$40,000. *Constituent Societies*: HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION; COUNCIL EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.

Gmilus Chassodim (Hebrew Free Loan Association), 2022 Woodland Av., S. E. Pres., S. Friedman, Montefiore Home; Treas., Chas. Ettinger, Public Sq.; Sec., Henry Hollander, 2022 Woodland Av. Income, \$2000. Cooperates with the IMMIGRATION AID SOCIETY.

*Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Org. 1896. Mrs. Johanna Klein.

Hebrew Relief Association, 294 Woodland Av. Org. 1882. Pres., Sigmund Shlesinger, Euclid Av. and Tennis; Treas., Max Levi, 2275 Ontario; Sec., Max Wurtenberg, 1103 Citizens Bldg. Supt., A. S. Newman, 294 Woodland Av. Income, \$10,000. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF THE JEWISH CHARITIES OF CLEVELAND.

Hebrew Sisters and Brothers Benevolent Society, Woodland Av. and Belmont. Org. Oct. 9, 1906. Pres., Louis Lieberman, 2415 Woodland Av.; Treas., Louis Bloch, 22 Charles; Sec., Wm. Markowitz, 94 Seelye Av. Members, 66.

Homes for the Aged. See JEWISH ORTHODOX HOME FOR THE AGED; SIR MOSES MONTEFIORE HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM ISRAELITES.

CLEVELAND (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Immigration Aid Society, Hebrew Shelter Home, Orange St. Org. Dec., 1905. Pres., S. Shlesinger; Treas., H. Peskind; Sec., Alfred A. Benesch. *Purpose*: To assist immigrants in Cleveland in bringing their families from abroad. Cooperates with the GMILOS CHASSODIM (Hebrew Free Loan Association).

Independent Montefiore Shelter Home, 628 Orange. Org. 1905. Pres., H. Peskind, Willson and Scovill; Treas., M. Fromson, Belmont St.; Sec., M. Zeman, 634 Orange. Members, 100; income, \$1600.

Infant Orphans' Home, 2200 E. 40th. Org. Aug. 19, 1899. Pres., Henry F. Klein, 104 Beech; Treas., Max Levi, 354 Ontario; Sec., S. H. Littman, 3803 Scovill Av. Supt., H. Rosenberg. Members, 600; income, \$3500. Inmates, 32.

Jewish Orthodox Home for the Aged, 5912 Scovill Av.

Jewish Relief Society, The, 628 Orange. Org. 1890. Pres., G. Laufman, Henry St.; Treas., M. Zurstein, Perry St.; Sec., M. Zeman, 634 Orange. Members, 200; income, \$1500.

Jewish Women's Hospital Society. See MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL.

***Ladies' Charitable Society**, 210 Woodland Av. Org. Oct., 1888. Pres., I. W. Deutsch; Treas., Mrs. M. Treuhaff; Sec., Mrs. H. J. Mandelbaum, 16 Evins Ct. Members, 210; income, \$750.65.

Martha House, The, 2234 E. 46th. Org. May, 1907. Chairman, Mrs. L. M. Wolf, The Aragon, E. 82d; Treas., Mrs. Emil Joseph, 1949 E. 79th; Sec., Mrs. Sigmund Herzog, 2333 E. 43d; Matron, Mrs. Henry Woolf. Members, 30; income, \$2314.45. *Purpose*: To provide a home at moderate cost for self-supporting workingwomen. Establ. in memory of Martha Wolfenstein.

Mount Sinai Hospital, 2371 E. 37th, S. E. Org. July 26, 1900. Pres., Nathan Loeser, Society for Savings Bldg.; Treas., Harry Adelstein, 2550 E. 22d, S. E.; Sec., Lillian Steuer, 3434 Woodland Av., S. E. Supt., Sophia M. Folsom. Members 1000; income, \$7000. Patients treated, 538.

Orphan Asylums. See CLEVELAND JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM; INFANT ORPHANS' HOME.

Sir Moses Montefiore Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Woodland and E. 55th. Org. 1882. Pres., Fred. Lazarus, Columbus, Ohio; Treas., Jacob Mandelbaum; Sec., M. M. Wiener. Supt., Sam. Friedman. Income, \$15,389.77.

Young Men's Benevolent Association, Hanna's Hall, Woodland Av. and E. 55th. Org. Jan. 3, 1904. Pres., Wm. Goldring, 2488 E. 28th; Treas., Albert Klein, 5005 Woodland Av.; Sec., Harry Bregman, Old No. 113 E. 28th. Members, 152; income, \$500.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

***Austrian Hungarian Aid Society**. Pres., F. Stern; Treas., Mrs. Lena Rosenzweig; Sec., J. Haas.

Cleveland Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, Independent, Rivitz's Hall, Woodland Av. and 26th, S. E. Org. May 5, 1905. Pres., R. H. Myers, 3144 Croton Av., S. E.; Treas., Meyer Heller, 4702 Outhwaite Av., S. E.; Sec., Max Haber, 4814 Woodland Av., S. E. Members, 133; income, \$377.45.

Franz Joseph Kranken Unterstützungs Verein, 1221 Orange Av., S. E. Sec., L. Englander.

Hebrew Workingmen's Sick Benefit Association. Org. May 10, 1897. Pres., J. Spilka, 2732 E. 53d; Treas., A. Krohn, 5 Paddock Pl.; Sec., Sol. Traub, 41 Henry. Members, 110.

Hungarian Aid Society. Org. 1861. Pres., A. Klaus; Treas., E. Frankel; Sec., Max Goodman, 3849 Orange Av. Members, 231.

Hungarian Benevolent and Social Union, Pythian Temple. Org. April, 1881. Pres., A. J. Haas, 2179 E. 46th; Treas., H. J. Mandelbaum, 1021 Westchester Av., N. E.; Sec., Otto Fishman, 2340 E. 61st. Members, 625; income, \$7538.76.

CLEVELAND (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

*Independent Cleveland Sick Benefit Association. Sec., Max Haber, 4814 Woodland Av., S. E.

*Kosher Retail Butchers' Association. Pres., M. Cornsweet.

*Kossuth Lajos Aid Society, 4314 Clark Av., S. W. Sec., Mrs. Jos. Klein.

Newsboys' and Bootblacks' Protective Union. Pres., Joseph Epstein; Treas., Harry D. Thomas; Sec., Nathan Ungar.

*Peddlers' Association, The.

Roumanian Hebrew Sick Benefit Society, Woodland Av. and 26th. Org. May 15, 1903. Pres., M. Goldsmith, 972 Central Av.; Treas., I. Feigenbaum, 110 Bank; Sec., Jacob Braunstein, 2830 Woodland Av. Members, 70; income, \$475.

Slobodker Benevolent Association, Belmont Hall, Woodland and Belmont. Org. Sept. 10, 1906. Pres., Morris Bader, 437 Scovill Av.; Treas., Sam. Chester, 134 Arlington; Sec., Joseph Viewcker, 3044 Central Av. Members, 106; income, \$145.41.

*Sons of Abraham. Pres., M. Rivits; Treas., Louis H. Cohen; Sec., A. Silberman.

Ungarischer Frauen Unterstützungs Verein, Pythian Temple, Erie and Huron. Org. Nov. 25, 1865. Pres., N. L. Holstein, 119 Water; Treas., Mrs. Mollie Klein, 6911 Guiney Av.; Sec., F. Stern, 2305 E. 57th. Members, 150; income, \$600.

*Young Men's Friendly Society. Pres., A. Keinigsberg; Sec., Alex. Schneider.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

*Cleveland Moses Montefiore Hebrew Free School, 18 Longwood Av. Pres., G. Laufman, 2466 E. 25th; Treas., S. Sacheroff, 216 Beech. Supt., Leon Kopelowitch.

Council Educational Alliance, 2104 Woodland Av. Pres., M. J. Gries, 2045 E. 93d; Treas., Mrs. A. Stearn, 2368 E. 40th; Sec., Sol. Reinthal, 2104 Woodland Av. Supt., Henry Woolf. Members, 1700; income, \$7100. See also Noble, Ohio. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

Alpha Lamda Epsilon. Org. June 1, 1903. Pres., M. L. Ulmer, 627 Williamson Bldg.; Sec-Treas., B. A. Englander, 5905 Whittier Av. Members, 10.

Bon-Ton Club. Pres., Julius Fischer; Treas., David Berger; Sec., Herman Devay.

Building Laborers' Union, No. 184. Pres., R. Goodman.

Cap Makers' Union, No. 18. Sec., Max Davis.

*Children of Israel Society.

*Crown Club. Pres., Lester Miller; Treas., Walter Haas; Sec., Ethel Marks.

Excelsior Club, The, 700 Woodland Av. Pres., Maurice Rohrheimer, Rose Bldg.; Treas., A. Printz, Bank St.; Sec., M. G. Schaffner, 123½ St. Clair St. Members, 250; income, \$17,500.

Friendly Club, 2104 Woodland Av., S. E. Org. Nov., 1895. Pres., Ida E. Schott, 2409 E. 43d, S. E.; Treas., Martha Hahn, 430 Dunham Av.; Sec., Tina Bernstein, 2359 E. 46th, S. E. Members, 110; income, \$195. Maintains industrial classes and conducts lectures and entertainments.

*Ideal Social Club. Pres., L. M. Greenzweig; Treas., W. H. Wolf; Sec., M. J. Preacher.

Ivriah, 2515 S. E. 35th. Org. July, 1906. Pres., Paul Chertoff; Treas., B. Lipsitz, 2129 Woodland Av., S. E.; Sec., B. Garber, 2515 35th, S. E. Members, 50. Purpose: To foster the Hebrew language. Issues a monthly magazine in Hebrew for children, "Olam Katan."

CLEVELAND (*continued*)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS** (*continued*)

***Ladies' Progressive Society.** Pres., I. Ettinger; Treas., Mrs. B. Bernstein; Sec., Mrs. I. Rosenblatt.

Lincoln Literary Society, Council Educational Alliance Bldg., 300 Woodland Av. Org. Jan. 14, 1906; inc. May, 1906. Pres., Arthur H. Lichtig, 2410 E. 38th, S. E.; Treas., Nicholas N. Goodman, 979 Payne Av.; Sec., Maurice M. Lichtig, 2410 E. 38th, S. E. Members, 16.

***Municipal Athletic Club.** Pres., J. J. Friedland; Treas., A. Matzenbaum; Sec., J. Fischer.

***Oakwood Club.** Members, 87.

Phi Delta Society, 3928 Scovill Av. Org. March 28, 1906. Pres., Adolph Haas, 2938 Scovill Av.; Sec.-Treas., Harry A. Greenberger, 3731 Orange Av., S. E. Members, 10; income, \$125.

Sigma Delta Society, 2561 E. 49th. Org. March 28, 1905. Pres., Eugene M. Klein, 2651 E. 45th Pl.; Treas., Jacob E. Greenbaum, 2561 E. 49th; Sec., Bertram S. Marx, 1040 Central Av. Members, 12; income, \$172.

Social Reform Club, 2723 Orange Av., S. E. Org. Nov. 21, 1897. Pres., Chas. Rosenblatt, Williamson Bldg.; Treas., A. J. Bloom; Sec., Ben. Feniger, 813 Society for Savings Bldg. Members, 40.

Union of Jewish Organizations. Org. June, 1906. Pres., L. S. Desberg, 621 Superior Av., N. W.; Treas., Jos. Folkman, care of Akers and Folkman; Sec., Maurice Bernstein, 323 Society for Savings Bldg. *Constituent Societies:* 50, with a membership of 15,000.

Utopian Club, Woodland Av. and 31st. Org. Sept., 1895. Pres., D. B. Steuer, 3733 Woodland Av.; Treas., Morris Treuhart, 38 Scovill Av.; Sec., Mort. Schwartz, care of Thurman & Co. Members, 125.

***Youth of Israel.** Pres., Joseph Pass; Sec., Anna Aronowitz.

Zion Institute, 321 Forest.

CEMETERIES

Anshe Chesed Cemetery, Fulton Rd. and Bailey Av., S. W. Owned by Congregation ANSHE CHESED.

***B'nai Abraham Cemetery,** Flr near Waverly Av.

Cemetery at West End, Lansing Av., S. E. Used by the following organizations: AGUDATH ACHIM; BARUCH OHEL CHESED; KENESETH ISRAEL; MOSES EDELSTEIN; OHAB ZEDEK.

Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery Association, 2466 E. 25th. Org. March, 1903. Pres., G. Laufman, 2466 E. 25th; Treas., J. Greenberg, 2554 E. 28th; Sec., Jos. Cohn, 2460 E. 28th. Members, 500; income, \$1874.

Chewra Kedisha Cemetery, Baxter Av., S. E., near Broadway. Inc. 1878. Maintained by Congregation CHEWRA KEDISHA.

Ohab Zedek Cemetery, Harvard Grove.

Ohavel Emuna Cemetery, Harvard Av., near 59th.

Oheb Zedek Cemetery, Ridge Rd., near West Park.

Shaarei Torah Cemetery, Fremont St.

United Jewish Cemeteries of Cleveland, The. Org. July, 1890. Pres., Julius Feiss, 613 St. Clair Av.; Treas., K. Hays, First National Bank; Sec., E. Einstein, 1291 W. 9th. Members, 780 (of Congregation TIFERETH ISRAEL and ANSHE EMETH); income, \$20,000. Cemeteries, Mayfield and Willet St.

See also **Cleveland, Ohio,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 34, 40, 45, 47, 52, 63, 66, 71, 82, 86, 88, 89, 95, 98, 103, 111, 116, 120.

COLUMBUS

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim, Donaldson and Washington Av. Org. 1889. Cantor, Moses L. Schiller, 516 S. Washington Av. Pres., Sam. Friedlander, 69 S. High; Treas., Sam. Barnett, 537 Elmwood Av.; Sec., Israel Levy, 529

COLUMBUS (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Elmwood Av. Members, 165; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW CLUB: Org. Nov. 1906. Pres., H. S. Kuber, 308 N. High; Sec., Ph. Jacco, S. Parsons Av.

*Benai Israel, Bryden Rd. and 18th St. Rabbi, Joseph A. Kornfeld. Pres., Jos. Schonthal; Treas., F. Lazarus; Sec., Solomon Loeb. Members, 80. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Pupils, 75. *Auxiliary Societies*: BENAI ISRAEL AUXILIARY; BENAI ISRAEL SEWING CIRCLE; LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.

Beth El, Temple, State and 6th. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., Isaac Topper, 1071 Oak; Treas., Max Sussman, 123 Wilbur Av.; Sec., Jacob Schlesinger. Members, 85. *Services*: Friday eve. and Sab., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 78; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: BETH EL SISTERHOOD; YOUNG PEOPLE'S TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.

First Hungarian Hebrew Congregation Tiferes Israel. Org. 1902. Rabbi, H. Einhorn, S. 6th. Pres., Ben. Rich, 319 E. Mound; Treas., Morris Pokter, 278 S. 4th; Sec., I. H. Schlezinger, 750 S. 17th. Members, 45. *Services*: in Heb.

CHARITIES

Ezras Noshim Society, Fourth and Mound. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. A. Goldberg, 381 E. Donaldson; Treas., Mrs. J. Silverman, 250 E. Main; Sec., Z. Goldstein, 652 Parsons Av. Members, 150; income, \$800.

*Hebrew Benevolent Society, 30 W. Spring.

Jewish Charities of Columbus. Org. Nov. 21, 1904. Pres., Jos. Schonthal; Treas., I. B. Jashenosky, 272 N. High; Sec., Paul Karger. Columbus Savings and Trust Bldg. Income, \$850. *Constituent Societies*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HELPING HAND SOCIETY. Maintains a HACHNOSES ORCHIM.

*Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, 22 De Kalb.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Hebrew Educational and Benevolent Society, 447 E. Mound. Pres., Henry Gumble, Outlook Bldg.; Treas., Simon Lazarus, High and Town; Sec., Sam. M. Hyneman, State and 3d. Members, 200; income, \$900. *Purpose*: To educate and counsel recent immigrants.

Hebrew Free School (Talmud Torah), 337 E. Livingston Av. Org. Sept., 1900. Pres., A. Goldberg, 287 Donaldson; Treas., B. Wise, Livingston Av.; Sec., J. Mellman, 456 Livingston. Members, 50; income, \$1100.

SOCIAL CLUB

*Young Men's Social Club.

CEMETERIES

Benai Israel Cemetery, a plot in Greenlawn City Cemetery.

Cemetery, south of Harrisburg Pike and west of Jackson Pike, Franklin Township, Franklin County. (Disused.)

See also Columbus, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 40, 45, 52, 72, 83, 88, 89, 98, 111, 116.

DAYTON

Est. Jew. pop. 2500

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Yeshurun, Kahal Kadosh, Jefferson St. Org. 1852. Rabbi, D. Lefkowitz, 242 Lexington Av. Pres., Solomon Rauh, care of S. Rauh and Sons, E. 3d; Treas., Sol. Strauss, care of Surprise Store, E. 3d; Sec., Isaac Stern, 4th and Jefferson. Members, 122; income,

DAYTON (*continued*)**CONGREGATIONS** (*continued*)

4525. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

House of Jacob, 362 Wyoming. Org. 1893. Cantor, M. Finkelstein, 321 Wyoming. Pres., Nathan Bader; Treas., Hyman Office, 112 Perrine; Sec., Marcus Bilenkin, 330 Wyoming. Members, 50; income, \$900. *Services*: Sab., in Heb.

CHARITIES

Dayton Provident Loan Association. Org. 1905. Pres., F. J. Ach, 539 W. 2d; Treas., H. J. Myers, Oxford Av.; Sec., Stanley M. Krohn, 725 Grand Av. Members, 50.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. David Lefkowitz, 120 Lexington Av.; Sec., Minnie Hilpp, Springfield St.

SOCIAL CLUB

Standard Club, 319 W. 3d. Org. 1875. Pres., Milton C. Stern, 243 W. Sycamore; Treas., Jos. Schwab, 7 S. Main; Sec., N. Sampliner, Blvd. Members, 47; income, \$2000.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, two miles southwest of city.

Cemetery, adjoining the above.

Cemetery, four miles north of city.

See also Dayton, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 40, 72, 83, 91, 99, 116.

FREMONT

Est. Jew. pop. 45

CONGREGATION

Fremont Hebrew Congregation. Pres., M. Solomon; Treas., B. Joseph; Sec., J. Youngman. Members, 9; income, \$150. *Services*: in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

See also Fremont, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

HAMILTON

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

B'nai Israel, Kahal Kadosh, 4th and Walnut. Rabbi, L. Liebman. Pres., Samuel Lowenstein; Treas., Aaron Jacobs; Sec., A. Ballinger. Members, 20; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 2.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, two miles south of town.

See also Hamilton Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

LIMA

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Ahabath Achim, 145 N. Main. Org. 1903. Rabbi, David Lefkowitz, Dayton, O. *Services*: Second Sunday in the month, and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. N. L. Michael, 554 W. Market; Sec., Mrs. Louis J. Berger, 514 W. Spring.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery Association. Inc. Sept., 1902. Pres., N. L. Michael, 203 N. Main; Treas., B. Wohlgemuth, S. Main; Sec., Wm. Lichtenstader, Public Sq. Members, 10; income, \$80.

See also Lima, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 92, 117.

LORAIN

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Agudath Achim, 8th Av. and Ried. Org. March, 1892. Rabbi, A. Schechter. Pres., Harry Friedman; Treas., Barney Cohn, 6th and Broadway; Sec., S. Greenberger, 1618 Broadway. Members, 76; income, \$1564.92. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

MANSFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Mansfield Jewish Congregation, W. 4th and Main. Org. Nov. 29, 1903. Rabbi, Alexander Weiss, 18 Arcade, Cincinnati. Pres., M. L. Miller, 154 Park Av., W.; Treas., D. Goldsmith, 67 N. Franklin Av.; Sec., L. Jacobs, 112½ N. Main. Members, 34; income, \$829.01. *Services*: Alternate Sundays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Pres., Mrs. L. Heinsheimer; Sec., Mrs. M. Goldberg, 114 N. Main.

MARION

Est. Jew. pop. 54

CONGREGATION

Marion Congregation of Israel, W. Church. Pres., I. Marx; Sec.-Treas., Samuel Rosenberg. Members, 23; income, \$247.85. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. M. Strelitz; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. I. Hirsch.

EDUCATIONAL

Marion Hebrew Sabbath School, Masonic Temple, Main and Church. Org. 1902. Pres., I. Marx; Sec.-Treas., Sam Rosenberg. Supt., Henry Strelitz. Members, 37. Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 18; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH AID SOCIETY.

See also Marion, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 34.

MIDDLETOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 52

CONGREGATION

Anshe Sholem, Clinton St. Cantor, H. Holland, Holbrook St. Pres., H. Silverman, 156 N. Broad; Treas., M. Cramer, Reynold St.; Sec., M. Cuner, E. 3d. Members, 17; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 9.

NEWPORT**CONGREGATION**

*Congregation.

NOBLE**CHARITY**

Wise Camp, The, Establ. 1907. Conducted by the COUNCIL EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE, Cleveland, upon land donated by Samuel D. Wise.

PIQUA

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CONGREGATION

Anshe Emeth, 226½ W. High. Org. 1858. Pres., Moses Flesh, Main St.; Treas., Henry Flesh, Main and Ash; Sec., Meyer Louis, 516 N. Downing. Members, 18. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

PIQUA (*continued*)**CHARITY**

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. Louis Marks, Broadway and Boone; Treas., Mrs. Louis Ostertag, Caldwell St. near Ash; Sec., Mrs. Jacob Wendel, 600 N. Downing. Members, 13; income, \$39. Auxiliary to Congregation **ANSHE EMETH**.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by Congregation **ANSHE EMETH**.

See also Piqua, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 117.

PORTSMOUTH

Est. Jew. pop. 114

CONGREGATION

Beneh Abraham, Kahal Kodesh, 3d and Washington. Inc. Sept. 28, 1858. Rabbi, Julius Blau, Cincinnati. Pres., Isaac Levi; Treas., Dan. Labold; Sec., Felix Haas. Members, 36; income, \$1447.93. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 31; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**; **JEWISH CHARITY SOCIETY**.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, The, 3d and Washington. Org. 1870. Pres., Mrs. Clara L. Haas; Treas., Mrs. Rachel Lehman; Sec., Mrs. Clara K. Straus. Members, 24; income, \$30.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, near city.

See also Portsmouth, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 99, 117.

SANDUSKY**CONGREGATION**

***Beth Israel**. Org. 1905. Pres., S. Kaplan; Sec., Henry J. Scheuer.

See also Sandusky, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 93, 118.

SPRINGFIELD

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Chesed Shel Ames, 113 E. North. Org. 1886. Rabbi, H. Aronowsky. Pres., J. Weinfield, Linden Av.; Treas., N. Abner, Columbia St.; Sec., L. Tischberger, 146 E. Columbia. Members, 16; income, \$600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 8.

Ohev Zaduka, Kahal Kadosh, Union Hall. Org. Aug. 25, 1867. Rabbi, David Lefkowitz, Dayton. Pres., M. M. Kaufman, 25 S. Limestone; Treas., L. M. Levy, 1 W. Main; Sec., A. L. Lessner, 72 E. Columbia. Members, 45; income, \$703.50. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 3; pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* **LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY**.

See also Springfield, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 93, 118.

STEBENVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Bnei Israel, S. 5th St. Org. 1891. Cantor, Isaac Kaplan. Pres., J. J. Altman, 238 S. 5th; Treas., Joseph Weinstein; Sec., Joseph B. Fox. Members, 55. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 23. *Auxiliary Society:* **LADIES' OF BNEI ISRAEL AID SOCIETY**.

CEMETERIES

Two cemeteries, owned by Congregation **BNEI ISRAEL**.

TOLEDO

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Bene Schalom (Sons of Peace), Vermont Av. and John St. Org. Sept., 1904. Cantor, L. Klein, Canton Av. Pres., M. A. Hoffstadt, 2119

TOLEDO (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Franklin Av.; Treas., M. L. Nelman, 1015 Adams; Sec., Jacob Sherman, 207 Indiana Av. Members, 65; income, \$2300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 56; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF CONGREGATION BENE SCHULOM: Org. Sept., 1905. Pres., Mrs. M. Hoffstadt, 2119 Franklin Av.; Sec., Mrs. A. A. Cohen, 410 Irving. Members, 35; income, \$105.

Benei Jacob, N. 12th and State. Pres., I. Kander, 140 S. Huron; Treas., S. Kozman, 518 Beaver; Sec., Edw. Thal, 1360 W. Woodruff Av. Members, 160; income, \$3200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Teacher, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily.

Bnai Abraham, Spring near Mulberry. Inc. Sept., 1906. Pres., Simon Berkowitz, 704 Spring; Treas., Abraham Eddelstein, Yates St.; Sec., David Gertner, 710 Spring. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bnai Israel, E. Woodruff and N. 12th. Org. 1886. Cantors: J. Silverman, 530 Beacon; H. Benowitz, 2015 Canton. Pres., B. Steinberg, 9 E. Woodruff Av.; Treas., B. Krell, 1409 Locust; Sec., A. M. Goldberg, 2056 Vermont Av. Members, 125; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5.

Shomer Emonim, 32 10th. Org. Sept. 1, 1870. Rabbi, David Alexander, 229 Winthrop. Pres., A. S. Cohen, 134 14th; Treas., Joseph Steinem, 2228 Scottwood Av.; Sec., Herman Hirsch, 811 Jefferson Av. Members, 59; income, \$3500. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY, Scottwood south of W. Bancroft. Org. Oct. 27, 1905. Pres., Mrs. M. Rosenberg, Virginia and Parkwood; Sec., Mrs. D. Alexander, 229 Winthrop. Members, 65; income, \$550.

CHARITIES

Federation of Jewish Charities. Org. April 1, 1907. Pres., Nathan Kaufman, 129 St. Clair; Treas., M. Rosenberg, 123 Summit; Sec., Chas. K. Friedman, 1024 Ohio Bldg. Members, 280; income, \$7000. *Constituent Societies*: JEWISH LADIES' CHARITY ASSOCIATION; JEWISH RELIEF OFFICE; LADIES' BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

Jewish Ladies' Charity Society. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Ziegler, 2113 W. 14th; Treas., Mrs. S. Friedland, 1950 Canton; Sec., Mrs. Isroff, Peck and Cherry. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Relief Office. Manager, H. Benowitz, 2015 Canton. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. H. Englander, 527 Acklin Av.; Treas., Mrs. R. Hobert, 14 17th; Sec., Mrs. James La Salle, Tufford Arms, Scottwood Av. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Toledo Auxiliary Industrial Removal Office of New York. Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., J. I. Kobacker, 951 Spitzer Bldg.; Treas., D. Alexander, 229 Winthrop; Sec., A. I. Cohen, Erie and Orange.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Chevra Kadusha Beni Israel, Liberty Hall. Org. 1871. Pres., N. D. Oesterman, 889 W. Bancroft; Treas., M. L. Nelman, 1015 Adams; Sec., S. H. Calish, 603 Adams. Members, 69; income, \$402.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Council House, 522 Scott. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Mrs. M. Hattenbach, 111 W. Bancroft. Evening classes for English: Supt., Adele Dalet; teachers, 10; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 2. Day classes in sewing: Supt., Mrs. M. Rosenberg; teachers, 15; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. Clubs for boys and girls, under Dora Kaufman.

TOLEDO (*continued*)EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Hebrew Educational Alliance of Toledo. Org. 1906. Pres., Sam. Cohen; Sec., A. Goldberg.

*Hebrew Free School, Children of Zion.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Progress Club, The, Monroe and 15th. Org. Jan. 29, 1889. Pres., I. M. Rosenthal, 527 Spitzer Bldg.; Treas., M. Rosenberg, 123 Summit; Sec., M. Dreyfus, 206 Gardner Bldg. Members, 110; income, \$6000.

Young People's Hebrew Association, 522 Scott. Org. 1902. Pres., Harry Jacobs, 2029 Canton; Treas., Max Abrams, 613 State; Sec., Jennie Steinberg, 9 E. Woodruff Av. Members, 38; income, \$80.

CEMETERIES

Bnai Israel Cemetery, Oregon township.

Bnai Jacob Cemetery, Oregon township.

Chevra Kedusha Bene Schalom. See HEBREW BURYING GROUND AND

CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

Hebrew Burying Ground and Cemetery Association. Inc. 1872. Pres., L. Epstein, 715 Summit; Treas., N. D. Osterman; Sec., J. Sherman, 207 Indiana Av. Members, 60; income, \$500. Cemetery, Eagle Point, Wood Co.

Shomer Emonim Cemetery, plot in Woodlawn Cemetery, Toledo.

See also Toledo, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 79, 85, 89, 100, 108, 118.

YOUNGSTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

Children of Israel, Summit Av. Pres., Isaac Friedman; Treas., A. J. Mervis; Sec., Emanuel Geiger. Members, 70.

Emanuel, 217 E. Rayne Av. Inc. 1906. Pres., N. Ozersky; Treas., I. Edelman; Sec., S. Ettinger. Members, 60.

Rodef Sholem, Holmes and Lincoln Av. Org. 1867. Rabbi, J. B. Grossman, Custer Av. Pres., Isaac Strauss; Treas., E. Hartzell; Sec., Herman Katz. Members, 80. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 2.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, Holmes and Lincoln Av. Org. 1881. Pres., Mrs. M. U. Guggenheim; Treas., Mrs. Isaac Strauss; Sec., Mrs. Henry Weinberger. Members, 50.

Ladies' Aid Society, Summit Av. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. A. M. Frankle; Treas., Mrs. M. F. Lazorwitz; Sec., Mrs. Benj. Klein. Members, 35.

Youngstown Hebrew Charity Society. Org. 1874. Pres., Emanuel Hartzell; Treas., Elias Guthman; Sec., Nathan Hartzell. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Org. 1885. Pres., Mrs. A. M. Frankle; Sec., Mrs. Louis Spitzer. Members, 35.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Dr. Herzl Literary Society, 349 E. Federal. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., B. O. Schulman; Treas., S. Ettinger; Sec., Edward Altshuler. Members, 40; income, \$240.

Progress Club, The, S. Phelps St. Inc. Jan., 1906. Pres., Louis S. Weil; Treas., S. Hartzell; Sec., Max E. Brunswick. Members, 85.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 349 E. Federal. Org. Jan. 1, 1907. Pres., Harry Krauss; Treas., Harry Schwartz; Sec., Myer Ozersky. Members, 27; income, \$162.

YOUNGSTOWN (*continued*)

CEMETERIES

Children of Israel Cemetery, Belmont Av.

Jewish Cemetery, Briar Hill, 7th Ward. Owned by Congregation

RODEF SHOLEM.

See also Youngstown, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 44, 68, 80, 89, 100, 109, 118.

ZANESVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Abraham, N. 6th St. Org. 1891. Cantor, A. Shafferman. Pres., Herman Weber; Treas., H. Rosen; Sec., J. Goodman. Members, 40; income, \$750. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions, daily.

Keneseeth Israel, Market St. Rabbi, H. Rosenwasser, Cincinnati. Pres., Julius Frank; Sec.-Treas., Daniel Block. Members, 12; income, \$800. *Services*: Alternate Sunday eve., in Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, two miles from town. Plots owned by each of the two congregations.

See also Zanesville, Ohio, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 81, 85, 118.

OKLAHOMA

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

ARDMORE

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Emeth, W. Main St. Acting Cantor, J. M. Miller. Pres., H. Moses; Treas., D. Daube; Sec., M. Kemp. Members, 22. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Mount Zion Cemetery, southeast of the city. Pres., Henry Baum; Treas., Max Westheimer; Sec., M. Rimp. Members, 30; income, \$50.

See also Ardmore, Okla., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

GUTHRIE

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

MUSKOGEE

See Muskogee, Okla., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 76.

OKLAHOMA CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 275

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Israel, Temple, Broadway Circle. Inc. May 1, 1903. Rabbi, Jos. Blatt, 1305 Dale Av. Pres., G. A. Paul, 1217 N. Broadway; Treas., H. P. Wolff, 109 W. Main; Sec., A. D. Engelsman, 9½ S. Robinson. Members, 50; income, \$1800. *Services*: Friday eve., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

*Emanuel. Inc. 1904. Max Herskowitz.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club. Pres., A. D. Engelsman, 9½ S. Robinson; Treas., Modie Wolff, 107 W. Main; Sec., Victor Levy, 116 W. Grand Av. Members, 25.

OKLAHOMA CITY (*continued*)

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. June, 1890. Pres., S. C. Heyman; Treas., H. P. Wolff; Sec., S. J. Haggall. Members, 30; income, \$200. *See also* Oklahoma City, Okla., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 92.

SHAWNEE

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Religious School.

OREGON

Est. Jew. pop. 6000

PORTLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 5000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavai Sholom, Park and Clay. Org. 1869. Rabbi-Cantor, R. Abrahamson, 346 13th. Pres., L. Krause, First and Salmon; Sec., Isaac Swett, 535 Chamber of Commerce. Members, 85; income, \$3472.74. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY TO CONGREGATION AHAVAI SHOLOM.

Beth Israel, 12th and Main. Org. 1858. Rabbi, Jonah B. Wise, The Hill. Pres., Adolphe Wolfe, 189 King; Treas., Sig. Frank, 312 12th; Sec., Julius Kraemer, 471 Main. Members, 204; income, \$13,357. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* ALTAR GUILD; CHILDREN'S GUILD OF PERSONAL SERVICE.

***Machzikei Orav.** Rabbi, Abraham I. Avsovitz. Pres., H. Newman; Treas., H. Holzman; Sec., I. Weinstein.

Neve Zedek Talmud Torah, 6th St. and Hall. Org. 1900. Rabbi-Cantor, H. N. Heller. Pres., D. Nemerovsky, Front and Madison; Treas., L. Revinsky, Front St.; Sec., M. Rein, 206 Jefferson. Members, 75; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 35; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Shaarei Torah, 1st and Hall. Org. 1905. Rabbi-Cantor, Jacob Seidel, 541 S. 2d. Pres., J. Nudelman, 1st and Hall; Treas., D. Dorfman, 550 2d; Sec., P. F. Rogoway, 6th and Morrison. Members, 50; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

CHARITIES

B'nai B'rith Industrial Relief. Org. 1905. Pres., Jacob Bloch, 127 14th; Sec., Isaac Swett, 535 Chamber of Commerce.

First Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. 1859. Pres., Ben Selling, 4th and Morrison; Treas., M. Fleischner, 344 Salmon; Sec., Sol. Blumauer, 108 4th. Members, 90.

Jewish Women's Benevolent Society. Inc. May 24, 1874. Pres., Mrs. F. Steinhardt, 44 Ella; Treas., Mrs. M. Fleischner, 344 Salmon; Sec., Mrs. Ben Selling, 484 Main. Members, 141; income, \$3775.34.

Jewish Women's Sewing Society. Org. Nov. 17, 1891. Pres., Mrs. Levi White, 732 Flanders, Treas., Mrs. Mark Levy, 735 Flanders; Sec., Mrs. E. Sichel, 46 Ella. Members, 91; income, \$200.

Portland Jewish Free Loan Society. Org. May 28, 1903. Pres., M. Ostrow, 44 N. 3d; Treas., Ben Selling, 4th and Morrison; Sec., Isaac Swett, 535 Chamber of Commerce. Members, 210; income, \$500.

Sisters of Israel Benevolent Society. Org. 1890. Pres., Mrs. A. Fleshman, 447 6th; Treas., Mrs. H. Goldstein, 1st and Sherman; Sec., Mrs. G. Rubenstein, Hall near 6th. Members, 120; income, \$350.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Neighborhood House, 1st and Hall. Org. 1903. Maintained by the Portland Section, Council of Jewish Women. Sec., Mrs. Maurice Goodman, 1110 Thurman. Classes in manual training, sewing, cooking, etc.

PORTLAND (*continued*)EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Portland Jewish Free School Association, The, 1st and Hall. Org. March 3, 1907. Pres., Adolphe Wolfe. King and Wayne; Treas., Ben Selling, 4th and Morrison; Sec., M. Mosessohn, 616 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Members, 100.

SOCIAL CLUB

Concordia Club, 16th and Morrison. Org. 1877. Pres., Marcus Fleischer, care of Fleischner, Mayer and Co.; Treas., Sigmund Frank, care of Meier and Frankle; Sec., Louis Rau, 140 3d. Members, 150.

CEMETERIES

Ahavai Sholom Cemetery, adjoining Greenwood Cemetery. Supt., C. Hansen.

Beth Israel Cemetery, Taylor's Ferry Road, South Portland. Supt., Herman F. Bleeg.

Givos Nolom, Boone's Ferry Rd., adjoining Greenwood Cemetery. Inc. May 14, 1882. Pres., H. Boris; Sec., H. Mitchell. Members, 57.

Neve Zedek Cemetery, Mt. Zion.

Shaarei Torah Cemetery, adjoining Greenwood Cemetery.

See also Portland, Ore., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 42, 58, 78, 99, 117.

PENNSYLVANIA

Est. Jew. pop. 150,000

ALLENTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

Agudes Achim, 628 W. 2d. Org. Jan. 10, 1892. Cantor, David Kobrin, 636 Grant. Pres., Jacob Mox, 604 N. 2d; Treas., Jacob Oser, 623 N. 2d; Sec., Elias Mahnofsky, 609½ Grant. Members, 60; income, \$400. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 2.

Keneseth Israel, 29 S. 13th. Rabbi, Morris Mandel, 1223 Walnut. Pres., Isaac Weil, 243 N. 9th; Treas., Max Hess, care of Hess Bros.; Sec., H. M. Zeldenrust, 1317 Hamilton. *Services*: in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 4; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: THE LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CEMETERY

Fairview Cemetery, at Saltsberg, Lehigh Co., Pa.

See also Allentown, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 50, 70, 94.

ALTOONA

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, 17th bet. 13th and 14th Aves. Rabbi, A. Rabinowitz. Pres., J. Festenstein; Sec., J. Lichtenstein. *Services*: Sab. and holidays. Austrian, The. Members, 12.

Mountain City Hebrew Reform (Congregation), 13th Av. and 15th. Org. 1874; inc. 1875. Pres., Harry Slutzker, 1219 14th Av.; Treas., Ferd. Bendheim, 1209 14th Av.; Sec., Benj. Dreifus, 2113 Broad Av. Members, 55; income, \$2000. *Services*: Friday and Sunday eve. and holidays, in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE SOCIETY.

Talmud Torah, 13th Av. bet. 18th and 19th. Org. 1873. Rabbi, Aaron First. Pres., S. Rabinowitz; Treas., H. Fineberg; Sec., M. Hoffman. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

CHARITY

United Hebrew Charities, 17th and 13th Av. Org. 1900. Pres., M. Berman, 13th and 11th Av.; Treas., I. Goldstein, 13th and 11th Av. Members, 150; income, \$900.

ALTOONA (*continued*)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

Somech Nofim, 1121 11th Av. Org. 1898. Pres., J. Festenstein; Treas., J. Levinson; Sec., J. Lewis. Members, 150.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Beacon Light Club, Chestnut Av. and 11th. Org. Jan., 1882. Pres., Sol. Bendheim, 1220 16th Av.; Treas., Harry Slutzker, 1219 14th Av.; Sec., Edward E. Engel, 1307 16th Av. Members, 40.

Hebrew American Club, 13th Av., bet. 18th and 19th. Org. 1900. Pres., Nathan Fineberg; Sec., Samuel Grossman. *Purpose*: Self-instruction.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, adjoining the next, and used by Congregations AGUDATH ACHIM, TALMUD TORAH, and THE AUSTRIAN.

Mountain City Hebrew Reform Cemetery, Washington Av., one mile from city limits. Inc. 1873.

See also Altoona, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 70, 89, 91, 115.

BEAVER FALLS

CONGREGATION

*Congregation, 7th Av. Members, 45.

CHARITY

*Hachnosas Orchim.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Beaver Falls, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 39.

BLOOMSBURG

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

BRADDOCK

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, 1025 Talbout Av. Org. May 25, 1895. Rabbi, J. M. Bazel, 11th St. Pres., Bernath Weiss, 708 Talbout Av.; Treas., Benj. Schwartz, 1134 Main; Sec., Alex. J. Friedman, 1116 Pine Alley. Members, 125; income, \$2500. *Services*: Dally, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 50.

*Ahavath Achim. Org. 1904. Rabbi, Jacob Novick. Pres., A. Hecht; Sec., Joseph Sharap. Members, 40.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary of I. O. B. B., 629 Margaretta. Org. Jan. 1903. Mrs. Lee Neuman; Treas., Mrs. Matt. Levy, 208 1st; Sec., Daisy Rosenbloom, Bell Av. Members, 75.

SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CLUBS

Independent Political Club of Braddock, 1001 Main. Org. July 15, 1898. Pres., Benj. Schwartz, 1134 Braddock Av.; Treas., David Lubie, 840½ Braddock Av.; Sec., Alex. Friedman, 1116 Pine Alley. Members, 135.

*Young Men's Social Club, The, 900 Braddock Av. Org. Jan. 15, 1900. Pres., Israel Rosenbloom; Treas., Jesse Bachman; Sec., Jos. Altman. Members, 17.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, west of Braddock.

See also Braddock, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 51, 66, 71, 98.

BRADFORD

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Zion Reform (Congregation), South Av. and Pike. Org. 1880. Rabbi, L. Weiss, 152 Congress. Pres., A. M. Mayer, 134 Main; Treas.,

BRADFORD (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

Bennett Nusbaum, 3 Main; Sec., D. C. Greenwald, 79 Main. Members, 21; income, \$1300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

First Bradford Orthodox Hebrew (Congregation), 45 Kennedy. Org. 1880. Cantor, Harry S. Blatt, 73 W. Washington. Pres., A. Greenberg, 100 Main; Treas., S. Werthman, 98 Main; Sec., L. Friedman, 128 Main. Members, 45; income, \$1400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITY

Bikur Cholim (Chevra) Relief Association. Pres., M. Garfinkle, 60 Washington; Treas., Sol. Ertz, 133 Main; Sec., S. Orange, 13 Pearl.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club, 26 Main. Org. 1899. Pres., S. Auerhaim, 56 Main; Treas., A. L. Fischer, 79 Main; Sec., A. S. Bryman, 51 School.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery, Washington St. Owned by the FIRST BRADFORD ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATION.

See also Bradford, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 39, 82, 86.

BUTLER

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Bnai Abraham. Org. 1906. Rabbi, Rosenberg. Pres., S. Rappaport; Treas., A. Smulevitz; Sec., M. Pollak. Members, 45; income, \$500. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 3.

See also Butler, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 28.

CARBONDALE

CONGREGATION

*Society of Peace. Sec., Jonas Stone.

CHARITY

*Women's Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Jonas Stone.

See also Carbondale, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 86.

CHAMBERSBURG

CONGREGATION

*Chambersburg Hebrew (Congregation). Rabbi, Benjamin Silver.

CHESTER

Est. Jew. pop. 517

CONGREGATION

Congregation of Israel, 1009 W. 3d. Inc. May 10, 1893. Rabbi-Sec., Abraham B. Cohn, 107 E. 3d; Cantor, Isaac Reinberg, 14 W. Graham. Pres., Solomon Knopf, 901 W. 2d; Treas., Barnett Goodman, 625 W. 3d. Members, 50; income, \$700. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

See also Chester, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 47.

CONNELLVILLE

CONGREGATION

*Connellsville Religious Society, The.

CONSHOHOCKEN

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Org. 1904. Rabbi, D. Wise.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Hebrew School, Hector St.

See also Conshohocken, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 52.

CORRY

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Church St. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Philip Schlezinek. Pres., N. Cohen, Center St.; Treas., D. Nast, Center St.; Sec., A. Gumbinsky. Members, 10; income, \$650. *Services*: Sab. (irregularly), and holidays, in Heb.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, one mile from Corry, belonging to the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

See also Corry, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

DANVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Benai Zion, Front St. Org. 1854. Rabbi, Isaac E. Waggenheim, 16 W. Mohaning. Pres., Simon Dreifuss, Mulberry St.; Treas., Joseph Heim; Front St.; Sec., Julius Heim, Front St. Members, 50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 27; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Market St. and Sechler's Hill.

See also Danville, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

DONORA

Est. Jew. pop. 164

CONGREGATION

Ohab Sholom, 3d and McKean Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi-Cantor, I. Levine, 512 Thompson Av. Pres., Morris Wise, 416 Thompson Av.; Treas., Louis Fried, 720 McKean Av.; Sec., Isadore Moskovitz, Castro and 5th Av. Members, 23. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 17; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Eldora Cemetery, suburbs of Donora, one mile and a half from town. Inc. 1904. Owned by Congregation OHAB SHOLOM.

DOYLESTOWN

National Farm School, The. See NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 100-101.

See also Doylestown, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 91.

DUQUESNE

CONGREGATION

***Beth Jacob**. Pres., Leo Weiss; Treas., Federman; Sec., H. Grossman. Members, 20. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

EASTON

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Brith Sholom, S. 6th St. Rabbi, G. Schulman, 77 W. 92d, New York City. Pres., E. Kahn, Centre Sq.; Treas., L. Rosenfelt, 259 Northampton; Sec., E. Springer, 431 Northampton. Members, 35; income, \$1700. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY.

Children of Abraham, 223 Lehigh. Org. May 15, 1892. Rabbi, D. Rubins, S. Bank St. Pres., L. M. Ralph, 234 S. 3d; Treas., Jacob Finberg, 634 Northampton; Sec., Herman G. Freedberg, 223 Maple. Members, 56; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 21; sessions, daily.

EASTON (continued)**CHARITY**

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Treas., Mrs. E. Springer, 431 Northampton.

SOCIAL CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association.

CEMETERIES

Brith Sholom Cemetery, 7th St.

Children of Abraham Cemetery, at Seitzville.

See also Easton, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 116.

ERIE

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Chesed Reform (Congregation), 214 W. 8th. Re-org. Oct. 24, 1875. Rabbi, Max C. Currick, 210 W. 8th. Pres., Morris Schaffner, W. 20th St.; Treas., Alex. Loeb, 425 W. 11th; Sec., Isidor Loeb, 31 W. Park Row. Members, 65; income, \$3400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: HEBREW LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY: Org. 1886. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Schaffner, 129 E. 10th; Sec., Mrs. Ellis Westheimer, 921 French. Members, 42, income, \$500. TEMPLE CLUB: Org. Feb. 16, 1907. Pres., Sigmund Straus, 904 State; Sec., Herbert Jacobs, 121 W. 13th. Members, 40.

Brith Sholom, French St. bet. 7th and 8th. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Jacob Atlas, 325 E. 8th. Pres., I. L. Fox, Parade St.; Treas., A. Pinsky, 16 W. 5th; Sec., M. Drucker. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, W. 26th and Cherry.

See also Erie, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 73, 83, 91, 116.

GREENSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATION

Bnai-Israel, Hamilton and Ludwick. Org. 1889. Rabbi-Cantor, Abraham Gandle, Hamilton St. Vice-Pres., I. Pomerantz, 110 Washington; Treas., Wolf Daniel, Hamilton St.; Sec., I. Kahanowitz, 122 Pennsylvania Av. Members, 30; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily.

CEMETERIES

Bnai-Israel Cemetery, Hemfield Township. Inc. 1889. Pres., L. Shochnofsky, Hamilton St.; Treas., W. Daniel, Hamilton St.; Sec., M. Shendowitz, Hamilton St. Members, 30; income, \$100.

Bnai Zion Cemetery, disused.

See also Greensburg, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 40.

HARRISBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 1250

CONGREGATIONS

Chisuk Emuna, Filbert St. Org. Jan. 1, 1884. Rabbi, Harris Goldstein, 512 Cowden. Pres., N. Brenner, 424 Walnut; Treas., D. Kline, 1904 State; Sec., W. E. Wienfield, 608 State. Members, 100. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Kesher Israel, 4th and State. Org. Aug. 15, 1902. Rabbi, Harris Goldstein, 512 Cowden; Cantor, M. Frank, 505 Walnut. Pres., J. Katz, 7 Fifth; Treas., Ely Goldstein, Sixth and Verbeke; Sec., I. Isaacman, 612 Cumberland. Members, 150. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

HARRISBURG (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Ohev Sholom Reform (Congregation), N. 2d and South. Org. Sept., 1851. Rabbi, Samuel Friedman, 235 Kelker. Pres., Jos. Strouse; Treas., Henry Claster; Sec., Augustus Hirschler. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' SOCIAL CIRCLE.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. S. Nathan, 24 Aberdeen Av.; Treas., Mrs. S. D. Clasker; Sec., Mrs. Caplinsky. Income, ab. \$500. Auxiliary Society to Congregations KESHER ISRAEL and CHISUK EMUNA.

Hebrew Ladies' Social Circle. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Chas. Adler; Treas., Mrs. G. Rosenthal; Sec., Mrs. Jos. Kahn. Members, 30. Auxiliary to Congregation OHEV SHOLOM.

CEMETERIES

Mount Moriah Cemetery. Inc. Jan. 26, 1907. Pres., Benj. Strouse, 1632 N. 2d; Treas., Jos. Goldsmith, 209 Locust; Sec., E. Stern, 3d and Market. Members, 17.

Cemeteries owned by each of the three congregations are located at Progress.

See also Harrisburg, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 28, 40, 53, 60, 73, 116.

HAZLETON

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudath Israel**, S. Cedar St. Pres., J. Cohen; Treas., B. Geller; Sec., J. Rabinowsky.

Beth Israel, N. Laurel St. Org. Sept. 30, 1906. Pres., Isaac Honig; Treas., Jacob Gerhardt; Sec., W. H. Green. Members, 30. *Services*: in Heb., Eng., and Ger. *School*: Supt., M. Friedlander. Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITIES

***Gmilas Chassodim, Chevra**. Pres., S. Silberman; Treas., S. Schwerin.

***Hachmosas Orchim, Chevra**. Pres., J. Klein; Treas., M. Silverman.

***Ladies' Aid and Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. I. Repowitz; Treas., M. Silberman; Sec., Mrs. H. Silberman.

LITERARY CLUBS

Mishnayas, Chevra. H. Silberman.

***Young Men's Hebrew Association**. H. Silberman.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Hazleton, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 104, 116.

HOMESTEAD

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Rodeph Scholem, 618 Amon. Org. 1895. Rabbi-Cantor, S. Widom, 8th Av. Pres., Morris Grinberg, 8th Av.; Treas., Sam Mervis; 8th Av; Sec., Mark Fischel, 311 Dixon. Members, 68; income, \$1338.20. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, at Homeville, Pa., owned by Congregation RODEF SCHOLEM. Inc. May 12, 1897.

See also Homestead, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 53, 73.

HONESDALE

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth Israel**. Pres., L. Blumenthal; Sec., Emanuel Freeman.

***Sherith Israel**.

See also Honesdale, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

JOHNSTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 600.

CONGREGATION

Rodef Sholom, Iron St. Org. Sept. 22, 1899. Cantor, H. Kaminsky, 36 River Av. Pres., Isaac Rabinowitz, 131 Clinton; Treas., Morris Weisberg, 109 McConaughy; Sec., Philip Meyers, 538 Main. Members, 65; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions, daily.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Social Club, 546 Main. Org. 1884; inc. 1890. Pres., Jacob Katzenstein; Sec.-Treas., L. L. Cohen. Members, 18.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, owned by the PROGRESS SOCIAL CLUB.

Rodef Sholom Cemetery, Geiston, Pa., about three miles from the city.

See also Johnstown, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 104.

LANCASTER

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Degel Israel, Chester St. Rabbi-Cantor, A. Silberman. Pres., Isaac Golden; Treas., Max B. Cohen, 501 S. Duke; Sec., A. Cantor. Members, 76; income, \$1200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: HEBREW LADIES' CHARITY SOCIETY.

Shaaray Shomaim, Duke and James. Org. 1856. Rabbi, I. Rosenthal, 123 E. King. Pres., E. M. Cohn; Treas., M. B. Hirsh; Sec., Jonas Fox, 123 E. King. Members, 45. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE AUXILIARY: Pres., Mrs. I. Rosenthal; Sec., Julia Geisenberger, 246 E. King.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, The. Org. July 18, 1887. Pres., Mrs. A. H. Rosenstein, 428 N. Duke; Treas., Mrs. E. M. Cohn, 713 N. Duke; Sec., Julia Geisenberger, 246 E. King. Members, 40.

United Hebrew Charity Society of Lancaster County. Org. June, 1902. Pres., I. Rosenthal, 123 E. King; Treas. M. Rosenthal; Sec., Jonas Fox. Members, 50; income, \$350.

CEMETERIES

Degel Israel Cemetery, Millersville Pike.

Shaaray Shomaim Cemetery, Pleasure Rd. Inc. 1749. Income, \$300.

See also Lancaster, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 74, 86, 89, 99, 117.

McKEESPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 650

CONGREGATIONS

***Ahavath Achim**.

***Etz Chaim**. Rabbi, Lewin.

***Gemilas Chesed**, Market and 3d. Pres., Samuel Firestone, 621 5th Av.; Sec., Adolph Burnstein.

Sfard Anshe Galicia, Chevrah, 612 Mulberry. Pres., M. Buck, 10th Ward; J. T. Rubenstein, Duquesne St.; Sec., J. L. Weinbaum. Members, 80. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 3.

CHARITIES

***Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Pres., Mrs. M. B. Safier.

***Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society**. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Meyer; Treas., Millie Haber; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Harris.

Hebrew Ladies' Beneficial Society, 5th and Walnut. Org. Dec. 22, 1896. Pres., Mrs. Linka Krow, 11th and Market; Treas., Mrs. Bertha Krow, 315 Market; Sec., Mrs. Fannie Miller, 630 White. Members, 150; income, \$1073.66.

McKEESPORT (*continued*)

SOCIAL CLUB

*Progress Club. Org. April, 1905. Pres., Joseph Unger; Treas., L. J. Hahn; Sec., Lebowitz.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Christy Park.

See also McKeesport, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 66, 75.

McKEES ROCKS

CONGREGATION

*Ahavas Achim.

MAHANAY CITY

CONGREGATION

*Congregation.

MEADVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 28

CONGREGATION

Meadville Hebrew (Congregation). Pres., M. Ohlman, Water St.; Treas., A. Z. Rothschild, North St.; Sec., Chas. Hohenstein, 596 Walnut. Members, 8. No services held.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by the MEADVILLE HEBREW CONGREGATION. See also Meadville, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 75, 117.

MIDDLETOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Bnai Jacob, Water and Nissley. Org. May, 1892. Rabbi, A. T. Rubin; Cantor, Samuel Klawansky. Pres., Israel Cohen; Treas., Lazer Zook; Sec., Philip Singer. Members, 35; income, \$1000. Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily.

MONONGAHELA CITY

LITERARY CLUB

*Ahavas Israel Club.

MOUNT CARMEL

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Jewish Religious School. Louis Feinberg.

NEW CASTLE

Est. Jew. pop. 110

CONGREGATION

Tiferet Israel, Home St. Org. Oct. 1894. Cantor, S. Block. Pres., H. Robinowitz, Washington St.; Treas., A. Marlin, 30 S. Jefferson; Sec., S. Levin, 618 Moravia. Members, 56; income, \$600. Services: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. Auxiliary Society: CHEVRA KADISHA.

CEMETERY

Chevra Kadisha Tifereth Israel. Inc. 1899. Pres., L. Nachman, 559½ Moravia; Treas., M. Weinberg, 510 Moravia; Sec., J. Alpern, 605 Moravia. Members, 45. Maintains a cemetery on Jefferson St., about three miles north of the city.

See also New Castle, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 76.

NORTHUMBERLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Keneseth Israel, Queen St. Org. Jan. 1, 1905. Cantor, M. Rosenzweig, Queen St. Pres., B. Reichman, Second St.; Treas., H. Brown, Queen St.; Sec., M. Hirsch, King St. Members, 40; income, \$373.74. Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. School: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 3.

NORTHUMBERLAND (*continued*)

CEMETERY

Keneseth Israel Cemetery. Inc. Feb. 8, 1905. Pres., M. Miller, Sunbury, Pa.; Treas., M. Gubin; Sec., M. Hirsch.
See also Northumberland, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 30.

OIL CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 320

CONGREGATIONS

Sharith Israel, 261 Elm. Org. Dec. 18, 1906. Cantor, M. G. Levensohn, 210 Spruce. Pres., J. Solovey, Spruce St.; Treas., H. Zand, Spruce St.; Sec., H. Cohen, 218 Spruce. Members, 21. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 9; sessions weekly, 3.

Tree of Life, Plumer St. Org. Nov. 26, 1893. Rabbi-Cantor, Himan J. Finesinger, 90 Spruce. Pres., Wolf Cohen, 319 Seneca; Treas., Abr. Broida, 100 Bissel Av.; Treas., S. Lewis, Seneca St.; Sec., L. Krouse, Chestnut St. Members, 42; income, \$1200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Sage Run Cemetery. Inc. Dec. 18, 1906. Members, 9. Owned by Congregation SHARITH ISRAEL.

See also Oil City, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 35.

OLD FORGE

See Old Forge, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 86.

PHILADELPHIA

Est. Jew. pop. 100,000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, 843 S. 3d. Org. 1902. Pres., Simon Miller, 544 Washington Av.; Treas., Abr. Freidman, 419 S. 2d; Sec., Jos. Kauffman, 931 S. 2d. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Adath Jeshurun, 7th and Columbia. Org. Oct. 3, 1858. Rabbi, J. N. Landau, 3113 Columbia Av.; Cantor, A. Gross, 1924 N. Franklin. Pres., Louis Sickles, 726 Chestnut; Treas., A. Kaufman, 335 Market; Sec., M. Brylawski, 1823 N. 8th. Members, 275; income, \$15,400. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 135; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; LITERARY ASSOCIATION; ALUMNI; SISTERHOOD; and FOUR JUNIOR CLUBS.

Agudas Achim, No. 156, I. O. B. A., 514 S. 3d. Org. 1888. Pres., M. Oxman, 1838 Germantown Av.; Treas., S. Davis, 1500 S. 3d; Sec., A. Harrison, 423 S. 3d. Members, 174; income, \$2500. *Services,* in Heb.

Agudas Achim, Roumanian (Congregation), 512 S. 3d. Org. 1904. Pres., Fischel Brauty; Treas., S. L. Reiss, 303 Cypress; Sec., Sam. Eisenberg, 729 Windon. Members, 300; income, \$500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Ahavas Achim Anshe Nazin Nusach Hoarie, 771 S. 2d. Org. Aug. 24, 1889. Rabbi, David L. Goldstein, 769 S. 2d; Cantor, Abraham Braslaw. Pres., H. Daroff, 416 Tasker; Treas., Isaac Steinman, 314 Lombard; Sec., David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 200; income, \$20,510.91. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRE MISHNAIOT; CHEVRE KADISHA; CHEVRE GEMILATH CHASODIM.

Ahavas Chesed, Chevra, 1209 N. Hutchinson. Org. Jan. 10, 1890. Pres., M. Brylawski, 1823 N. 8th; Treas., Jacob Loeb, 2002 N. Marvine; Sec., Abraham Stern, 2158 N. Franklin. Members, 140; income, \$1400.

Ahavas Chesed Anshey Shavel, 322 Bainbridge. Org. 1889. Rabbi, S. H. Erschler, 515 S. 9th; Cantor-Sec., P. Joffe, 307 Queen. Pres.,

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

M. S. Cohen, 634 S. 6th; Treas., B. Kahn, 226 Pemberton. Members, 160; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA AIN JACOB; CHEVRA TEHILIM; CHEVRA GEMORO; CHEVRA KADISHA.

*Ahavas Israel, 2304 Mascher. Pres., Samuel Weiss; Vice-Pres., David Goldenberg, 2544 Kensington Av.

Anshey Zitomir. See TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHEY ZITOMIR.

Atereth Tifereth, 1638 S. 6th. Org. April, 1907. Rabbi, Joseph Grossman, 503 Tasker. Pres., A. Cunin, 417 Tasker; Treas., J. Crupetsky, 636 Moore; Sec., Max Forman, 227 Dickinson. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth David, 755 S. 4th. Org. Oct., 1899. Pres., M. Brown, 324 Monroe; Treas., M. Fogelson, 908 S. Second; Sec., B. Feldman, 540 Perry Pl. Members, 45. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Elohim. See KRAKAUER BETH ELOHIM UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.

Beth Hakneses Northern Chevra Kadisha, 415 N. 4th. Org. 1898. Pres., M. Bresler, 415 N. 4th; Treas., Frank Shouffer, 827 N. 7th; Sec., E. Rabitz, 311 Buttonwood. Members, 1200; income, \$1200. Also a Free Burial Society. Owns HAR NEBO CEMETERY.

Beth Hamedrash Hagodol (D'Anshe Ashkenaz), 4th and Wharton. Org. Dec. 25, 1905. Cantor, H. Zabritsky, 1509 S. 9th. Pres., Jacob Helbin, 128 Ellsworth; Treas., M. Bloch, 432 Dickinson; Sec., Jos. Green, 1923 S. 6th. Members, 75; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Israel, 32d and Montgomery Av. Org. 1843. Rabbi, Marvin Nathan, 1829 N. Franklin; Cantor, A. Rosenberg, 1809 N. 31st. Pres., Isaac Salinger, 2958 Richmond; Treas., A. Rosenblatt, 718 Arch; Sec., Arthur Cohen, 2424 N. Myrtlewood. Members, 225. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 7; teachers, 8; pupils, 190; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Societies*: DAUGHTERS OF BETH ISRAEL; BETH ISRAEL CULTURE ASSOCIATION, constituent society of the UNION OF JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Beth Jacob Anshei Lubavitz. Org. Oct., 1897. Pres., M. Susman, 1429 S. 4th; Treas., N. Susman, 911 S. 4th; Sec., Abram Chamson, 415 Reed. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Beth Judah, Chevra, 232 Lombard.

*Bikur Cholim, Chevra, Mercantile Hall, Franklin and Poplar. Pres., Jacob Marcus; Treas., H. Rosenthal. Members, 130. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

B'nai Abraham. Org. 1882. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Cantor, N. I. Goldsmith, 521 Lombard. Pres., M. Reibstein, 503 S. 8th; Sec., L. Warshavsky, 521 Lombard. Members, 250; income, \$3500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Daily sessions. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA MISHNAH; CHEVRA GEMORO, etc.

B'nai Halberstam. See SONS OF HALBERSTAM.

B'nai Israel, 3d and Manton. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. Pres., B. Davidson; Treas., Jacob Nydick; Sec., L. Orisky, 1024 S. 5th. Members, 150.

B'nai Israel, Tulip and Auburn. Org. 1875. Rabbi, Nathan Brenner, 2854 Tulip; Cantor, Harris Arcovitz, 2859 Weikel. Pres., Barney Mitofsky, 2055 Monmouth; Treas., Jack Waldman, 2108 Auburn; Sec., Myer Friedenber, 2140 Auburn. Members, 105; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY; REUBEN MITOFSKY BENEFICIAL SOCIETY.

B'nai Israel Anshe Polen, Chevra, 326 South. Org. 1905. Pres., T. Borenstein, 536 South; Treas., T. Leventos, 1900 S. 10th; Sec., N. Marcovitz, 632 South. Members, 35; income, \$100. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

PHILADELPHIA (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Bnai Jacob Anshe Sfard, 323 N. 2d. Pres., Jacob Wilson; Treas., Max Tatelman; Sec., Benjamin Zabelinsky, 329 New Market. Members, 40. *Services*: Daily.

Bnai Moshe Anshai Sfard, 1711 S. 5th. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Joseph Grossman, 503 Tasker; Cantor, N. Herring, 714 Pierce. Pres., J. Sternberg, 1726 S. 7th; Treas., S. Toplitsky, 1717 S. 5th; Sec., O. Briskin, 1709 S. 5th. Members, 200; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bne Reuben Anshe Sfard, 615 S. 6th. Org. 1886. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Cantor, B. Braverman, 521 S. 6th. Pres., E. Sitkoff, 1333 S. 5th; Treas., H. Baron, 318 Reed; Sec., A. Frank, 612 Rothman. Members, 210; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Brith Shalom, 604 W. Girard Av. Org. 1891. Cantor, David Cohn, 992 N. 5th. Pres., Abraham Rothschild, 1621 Franklin; Treas., I. Berlitzheimer, 1709 Franklin; Sec., Arnade, 604 W. Girard Av. Members, 15; income, \$250. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Chesed Shel Emeth, Chevrah, 616 S. 9th. Org. 1877. Rabbi, M. Schapira. Pres., G. Scheter, 638 Pine; Treas., A. Bokard, 2210 Columbia Av.; Sec., Y. Lindz, 4453 N. 19th. Members, 57; income, \$300. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb. **MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY**.

D'Anshe Ashkenaz. See BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL.

Deirshay Teiv, 924 N. New Market. Org. Nov. 6, 1891. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Cantor, Abraham Isenberg, 615 N. 6th. Pres., A. Bronenberg, 219 Vine; Treas., A. Sacks, 217 Vine; Sec., Harry Cherashny, 437 N. 4th. Members, 110; income, \$4400.67. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 30; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA TEHILLIM; CHEVRA KADISHA.

Emunath Israel Oheb Sholem, 5th and Gaskill. Org. 1887. Rabbi, S. J. Englander, 841 S. 3d; Cantor, L. Fried, 1335 S. 9th. Pres., A. L. Herskowitz, 938 S. 3d; Treas., J. Moskowitz, 333 South; Sec., J. Kelsler, 624 S. 5th. Members, 200; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 36; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: CHEVRA KADISHA.

Gates of Justice. See SHAARE ZEDEK.

Henry S. Frank Memorial Synagogue. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Independent Southern Congregation of Talmud Torah. See TALMUD TORAH.

Kelm. See SHOMREI EMUNO ANSHEI KELM.

Keneseth Israel, Broad and Columbia Av. Org. 1847. Rabbis: Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown; Isaac Landman, 225 Apsley, Germantown; Cantor, Wm. Armhold, 1641 N. Broad. Pres., Alfred M. Klein, 927 Market; Treas., J. H. Rubin, Hotel Majestic; Sec., Elias Braunschweig, 512 Spruce. Members, 949; income, \$39,842.43. *Services*: Sab., Sunday morn., and Sunday afternoon, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 16; teachers, 17; pupils, 600; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: POST CONFIRMATION CLASS; LYCEUM (constituent society of the UNION OF JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETIES); TEMPLE SEWING CIRCLE; FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Keshet Israel, 412 Lombard. Org. 1895. Cantor, M. Schatz, 916 N. 6th. Pres., S. N. Harris, 222 Morris; Treas., S. Silberstein, 831 South; Sec., B. Cohen, 737 S. 6th. Members, 200; income, \$3000.

Krakauer Beth Elohim Unterstützungsverein, 417 Pine. Org. 1882. Rabbi, B. Milyrom, 110 Green. Pres., R. Dorman, 1327 N. 5th; Treas., S. Baruch, 982 N. 2d; Sec., S. Wlesenthal, 408 Green. Members, 179; income, \$3146.15. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

PHILADELPHIA (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Linath Hazedek, 542 Queen. Org. 1897. Pres., Jos. Feldbaum, 747 Passyunk Av.; Treas., S. Beilshik, 217 Carpenter; Sec., Alter Barbel, 706 Sears. Members, 68; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Lito. See TIFERES ISRAEL ANSHE LITO.

Lubavitz. See BETH JACOB ANSHEI LUBAVITZ.

Mikveh Israel, Kaal Kadosh, 117 N. 7th. Org. April, 1782; inc. 1824. Minister, Leon H. Elmaleh. Pres., Joseph E. Sulzberger, 1303 Girard Av.; Treas., Andrew Kaas, 3 S. 13th; Sec., Isaac Feinberg, 1121 W. Dauphin. Members, 275. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 60; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: MIKVEH ISRAEL ASSOCIATION. Controls GRATZ COLLEGE.

Mishnais Anshe Sfard, Chevra, 446 Marshall. Org. 1891. Pres., Jos. Fisher, 1213 N. 7th; Treas., N. Leventhal, 446 Marshall; Sec., A. Rossen, 523 Orianna. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Nazin. See AHAVAS ACHIM ANSHE NAZIN NUSACH HOARIE.

Nusach Hoarie. See AHAVAS ACHIM ANSHE NAZIN NUSACH HOARIE.

Ohave Chesed, 5610 Germantown Av. Pres., Bernard Sternberg; Treas., Samuel Gordon; Sec., Samuel Brown.

Oheb Sholem. See EMUNATH ISRAEL OHEB SHOLEM.

Ohev Zedek, 701 N. 2d. Org. 1890. Cantor, Meyer C. Posner, 619 S. 10th. Pres., Heinrich Schwartz, 951 N. 7th; Treas., Philip Quellwasser, 1330 N. 7th; Sec., S. Moskovitz, 1329 N. Franklin. Members, 120. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Or Chodosh, Roumanian American Chevra, 429 Lombard. Org. 1885. Pres., Alter Brodnar, 713 S. 7th; Treas., Z. Felender, 1407 S. 6th; Sec., G. Kasminsky, 133 Lombard. Members, 35; income, \$200. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Orai Hachaim Lodge, No. 245, I. O. B. A. Pres., M. Knopf, 914 N. 6th; Treas., Wm. Kohn, 802 N. 2d; Sec., M. Ost, 418 N. 2d. *Services*: in Ger. and Heb. Members, 150; income, \$300.

Otik Mohilev, 922 S. 4th. Org. 1905. Pres., Morris Heller, 312 New; Treas., M. Grinfeld, 225 Montrose; Sec., M. Seltzer, 341 League. Members, 50; income, \$500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Poel Zedek She'eris Israel, Chevra, 1021 S. 5th. Org. 1900. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Cantor, H. Kleiner, 639 Federal. Pres., N. Goldstein, 1039 S. 5th; Treas., J. Hirshman, 753 Passyunk Av.; Sec., P. Grossman, 242 Catherine. Members, 280; income, \$3000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Polen. See B'NAI ISRAEL ANSHE POLEN, CHEVRA.

Poras Joseph, First Roumanian (Congregation), 754 S. 3d. Org. 1905. Rabbi, Ch. H. Kahane, 502 N. 4th. Pres., M. Stein, 729 S. 3d; Treas., N. Singer, 613 South; Sec., N. Lermon, 324 Christian. Members, 50; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Postiver Relief (Congregation), First, 621 S. 3d. Org. July, 1901. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Razystczener (Congregation). See SHAARE ZEDEK.

Reim Ahuvim, Chevra, 343 Monroe. Org. 1892. Pres., Wolf Binstein, 815 Lombard; Treas., Louis Gilber, 113 Pine; Sec., Hoptman, 227 Fitzwater. Members, 70. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Rodeph Shalom, Broad and Mt. Vernon. Org. before 1800. Rabbi, Henry Berkowitz, 1539 N. 33d; Cantor, Wm. Loewenberg, 1804 Diamond. Pres., Emil Selig, Broad and Carpenter; Treas., William Gerstley, 226 S. Front; Sec., Isaac Hassler, 1033 Chestnut. Members, 1138; income, \$23,888.58. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: RODEPH SHALOM INSTITUTE, Constituent Society of the Union of Jewish Literary Societies.

PHILADELPHIA (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Roumanian. See AGUDAS ACHIM ROUMANIAN; OR CHODOSH ROUMANIAN AMERICAN CONGREGATION; PORAS JOSEPH FIRST ROUMANIAN CONGREGATION.

Sfard. See BNAI JACOB ANSHE SFARD; BNAI MOSHE ANSHAI SFARD; BNE REUBEN ANSHE SFARD; MISHNAIS ANSHE SFARD, CHEVRA.

Shaare Zedek (Gates of Justice, Razystezener Congregation), 1422 Manton. Org. 1895. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine; Cantor, Mayer Shapiro, 1048 S. 4th. Pres., Simon Levitsky, 1327 E. Moyamensing Av.; Treas., A. Berckman, 748 S. 3d; Sec., I. Kopple, 1405 Moyamensing Av. Members, 135; income, \$1200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Shavel. See AHAVAS CHESED ANSHEY SHAVEL.

She'eris Israel. See POEL ZEDEK SHE'ERIS ISRAEL.

Shifte Yeshurun Anshe Philadelphia, 337 Bainbridge. Org. 1892. Cantor, David Cohn, 915 Passyunk Av. Pres., W. Fogel, 700 S. 4th; Treas., D. Wallach, 1633 S. 7th; Sec., M. Palansky, 1518 South. Members, 70; income, \$100. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Shomre Shabbath, 230 Lombard. Rabbi, S. J. Englander, 841 S. 3d. Pres., M. Goldenberg, 539 N. 5th; Treas., J. Bloustein, 815 S. 3d; Sec., M. Palitz, 425 Lombard. Members, 26; income, \$150. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Shomrei Emuno Anshei Kelm, 718 S. 5th. Org. 1890. Pres., E. Bess; Treas., S. Rand; Sec., M. Leshem, 708 S. 5th. Members, 35; income, \$225. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

Sons of Halberstam, 6th above Green. Org. 1890. Pres., S. L. Rubinson, 517 N. 4th; Treas., H. Grossman, 550 N. 2d; Sec., D. Greimer, 1227 N. 2d. Members, 150; income, \$4633.66. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Talmud Torah (Independent Southern Congregation), 625 Dickinson. Org. 1903. Rabbi, B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. Pres., Ralph Arenson, 1315 S. 6th; Treas., Zaresky, 802 S. 9th; Sec., K. Parleman, 815 S. 3d. Members, 1200; income, \$6000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* (TALMUD TORAH): Classes, 8; teachers, 9; pupils, 390; sessions, daily.

Thilim, Chevra, Tulip and Auburn. Org. 1880. Rabbi, B. Bloch, 2854 Tulip; Cantor, G. Presansky, 2851 Janney. Pres., Morris Phillips, 2144 Bellmore; Treas., Hyman Axe, 2166 Ann; Sec., B. Goldenhirsch, 2221 William. Members, 100; income, \$1500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Tiferes Israel Anshe Lito, 615 N. 2d. Org. Oct. 10, 1903. Rabbi, Moses Judelsohn, 936 N. 2d. Pres., Isaac Lichtenstein, 559 N. 5th; Treas., Joseph Levy, 857 N. 6th; Sec., Benjamin Judelsohn, 810 N. 2d. Members, 101. *Services:* in Heb.

Tifereth Israel Anshey Zitomir, 604 Dickinson. Org. June 4, 1892. Cantor, Joseph Gold, 601 Dickinson. Pres., Benjamin Faxstein, 1238 South; Treas., Hyman Bookman, 1836 S. 7th; Sec., M. Moritz Safer, 315 S. 6th. Members, 160; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Zitomir. See TIFERETH ISRAEL ANSHEY ZITOMIR.

CHARITIES

Business Men's Co-operation. Org. Sept. 25, 1906. Pres., Louis Schultz, 328 S. 5th; Treas., S. Rubin, 705 S. 2d; Sec., David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 100. *Purpose:* To assist business men.

Chevra Kadisha we-Halewoyas Hames (Free Burial Society), 809 S. 5th. Org. May 3, 1907. Pres., M. Sacks, 818 South; Treas., Z. Silverman; Sec., M. Graff, 1021 S. 5th. Members, 1000. *Cemetery:* HAR HAZETIM.

Day Nurseries. See HEBREW SHELTERING HOME AND DAY NURSERY FOR CHILDREN; YOUNG WOMEN'S UNION (under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES).

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

CHARITIES (*continued*)

Eisner Home for Nurses. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Employment Bureau. See UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES OF PHILADELPHIA, THE SOCIETY OF THE.

Federation of Jewish Charities. Pres., Jacob Gimbel, 9th and Market. Treas., Morris Dannenbaum, 808 Arch; Sec., Isaiah B. Langstadter, 426 Mint Arcade. Members, 2200; income, \$143,632.00. *Constituent Societies:* JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION; JEWISH FOSTER HOME AND ORPHAN ASYLUM; UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES; HEBREW EDUCATION SOCIETY; THE ORPHANS' GUARDIAN SOCIETY; JEWISH MATERNITY ASSOCIATION; ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS; YOUNG WOMEN'S UNION; HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL SOCIETY; NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL, Doylestown, Pa.; NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES, Denver, Colo.; ALLIANCE ISRAËLITE UNIVERSELLE.

Female Hebrew Benevolent Society, 117 N. 7th. Org. 1819. Pres., Mrs. Abraham S. Wolf, 1530 Green; Treas., Mrs. Ed. H. Well, 1720 Pine; Sec., Mrs. Myrtilla E. Mitchell, 2043 N. 15th. Members, 100; income, \$2380.

Free Burial Association. See CHEVRA KADISHA WE-HALEWOYAS HAMES; GOMEL CHESED SHEL EMES; INDEPENDENT CHEVRA KADISHA; JEWISH FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION; NORTHERN CHEVRA KADISHA.

Free Loan Association. See GEMILUS CHASSODIM; GMILAS CHESD. **Gemilus Chasodim** (Hebrew Free Loan Association). Org. May 30, 1896. Pres., Mrs. L. Lincoln, 620 Reed; Treas., Mrs. S. Brauda, 812 S. 2d; Sec., David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 500; income, \$326.10.

Gmilas Chesed (Free Loan Association), 322 N. 2d. Org. 1894. Pres., A. Lepshitz, 246 Market; Treas., A. Bronenberg, 219 Vine; Sec., M. Fienstein, 519 Fairmount Av. Members, 800.

Gomel Chesed Shel Emes, 3d and Christian. Org. 1892. Pres., M. Ostrow, 249 N. 4th; Treas., M. Briskman, 1822 S. 9th; Sec., M. Wendkos, 1328 S. 4th. Members, 200; income, \$800. *Purpose:* A free burial society.

Guggenheim Building for Private Patients. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Hachnosas Orchim u-Moshav Z'keinim (Jewish Sheltering and Aged Home). Org. Nov. 16, 1890. Pres., Mrs. Wolf Klebansky, 246 S. 3d; Treas., Mrs. B. Pellicoff, 546 Walnut, Camden, N. J.; Sec., David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 2000; income, \$4939.70. Inmates of Aged Home, 30; immigrants supplied with meals, 1533.

Hebrew Charity Ball Association. Org. 1841; inc. 1901. Pres., Ely K. Selig, Broad and Carpenter; Treas., Alfred Curtin Hirsh, 408 Mint Arcade Bldg.; Sec., Isaiah B. Langstadter, 426 Mint Arcade Bldg. Members, 100; income from last ball, in 1900, \$21,000. Balls discontinued, but organization maintained.

***Hebrew Country Week Association.** Pres., Elizabeth Neyson; Treas., Rebecca Goldbaum; Sec., Tillie Fairstein.

Hebrew Ladies' Emergency Society, 533 Pine. Org. Dec. 22, 1903. Pres., Mrs. M. Rosenbaum; Treas., Mrs. J. Goldhaber, 5th and Queen; Sec., Mrs. M. Y. Belber. Members, 400; income, \$2742.92.

Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, 510 N. 4th. Org. 1903; re-org., June 6, 1906. Pres., J. I. Burnstine, 70 N. 2d; Treas., Mrs. M. Langivger, 1542 N. 6th; Sec., Sidney M. Lissman, 1123 Gerritt. Supt., T. Trachtenberg. Members, 250; income, \$3981.11. Inmates: Shelter Home, 25; Day Nursery, 30.

Home for Hebrew Orphans, 10th and Bainbridge. Org. May 10, 1897. Pres., Morris Haber, 1627 N. 33d; Treas., Isaac Gartenlaub, 3223 Turner; Sec.-Supt., Meyer C. Posner, 619 S. 10th. Members, 6000; income, \$15,000. Inmates, 83. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY.

PHILADELPHIA (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Home of Delight, 426 Pine. Org. 1902. Pres., Lieberman, 2411 N. Broad; Treas., Morris Rosenbaum, 3d and South; Sec., Miss Ellis. *Purpose:* SHELTER AND JUVENILE AID.

Hospitals. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE; JEWISH MATERNITY ASSOCIATION, THE; MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION.

Independent Chevra Kadisha, 408 Christian. Org. May 3, 1895. Pres., J. Moskovitz, 324 Montrose; Treas., S. Miller, 544 Washington Av.; Sec., I. Walkowisky, 506 Dudley. Members, 6000; income, \$15,000. Free burial society. Maintains HAR JUDAH CEMETERY.

Industrial Home for Jewish Girls. See under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES.

Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum of Philadelphia, The, Church Lane and Chew, Germantown. Pres., Leo Loeb, 798 Drexel Bldg.; Treas., Jacob Miller, 1401 S. 16th; Sec., Simon Katz, 423 Walnut. Supt., S. M. Fleischman. Income, \$30,390.32. Inmates, 148. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Free Burial Association (Chesed Shel Emeth). Org. June 15, 1896. Pres., Isaac Gartenlaub, 3223 Turner; Treas., Simon Goldberg, 745 Passyunk Av.; Sec., Meyer C. Posner, 619 S. 10th. Members, 200; income, \$498.

Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, The, York and Fulton Rds. Org. 1865. Pres., Wm. B. Hackenbush, 612 Arch; Treas., August B. Loeb, Drexel Bldg.; Sec., Henry N. Wessel, 8012 Chestnut. Res. Physician, Edmund Jarecki. Members, 1800; income, \$101,000. Inmates in Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, 50. Supt., Berthold Havassy. Patients treated in hospital, 2000; in dispensary, 7000. *Buildings:* MATHILDA ADLER LOEB DISPENSARY; LUCIEN MOSS HOME FOR INCURABLES OF THE JEWISH FAITH; HENRY S. FRANK MEMORIAL SYNAGOGUE; GUGGENHEIM BUILDING FOR PRIVATE PATIENTS; EISNER HOME FOR NURSES; LOEB OPERATING BUILDING. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Immigrants, Association for Protection of, 1221 Spring Garden. Org. Oct. 1884. Pres., Louis Edward Levy, 1221 Spring Garden; Treas., Andrew Kaas, 203 N. 13th; Sec., Howard D. Levy, 854 N. 8th. Members, 120; income, \$1200. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Jewish Maternity Association, The, 532 Spruce. Org. Nov. 1, 1873; inc. Jan. 21, 1888. Pres., Mrs. Dora Ginsburg, 1816 N. 22d; Treas., Isaac Herzberg, 8th and Arch; Sec., Mrs. S. Belle Cohn, 730 Arch. Members, 1000; income, \$8791.83. Supt., Mrs. Blanche F. Schloss. Patients treated: hospital, 505; dispensary, 1236; outside obstetric service, 155. See also SEASIDE HOME FOR INVALIDS, Atlantic City, N. J. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Ladies' Maternity Aid Society, 230 Pine. Org. 1905; inc. June, 1907. Pres., Mrs. Slonimsky, 933 S. 3d; Treas., Mrs. Cohen, 700 7th; Sec., Mrs. Lipshitz. Members, 900.

Loeb Operating Building. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Lucien Moss Home for Incurables of the Jewish Faith. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Malbish Arumim. Org. Jan. 21, 1893. Pres., Mrs. B. Liberman, 716 Tasker; Treas., Mrs. P. Kinstler, 510 S. 4th; Sec., David G. Kratzok, 218 Lombard. Members, 300; income, \$317.99. *Purpose:* To clothe the poor.

Maternity Association. See JEWISH MATERNITY ASSOCIATION; LADIES' MATERNITY AID SOCIETY.

Mathilda Adler Loeb Dispensary. See JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

CHARITIES (*continued*)

Mount Sinai Hospital Association, 1429 S. 5th. Org. June, 1900. Pres., Jacob D. Lit, 8th and Market; Treas., Jacob Cartun, 401 South; Sec., H. B. Shmookler, 1320 S. 5th. Supt., Ida A. Sperling. Patients treated: in hospital, 520; accident cases, 3622; in dispensary, 40,824. Members, 2500; income, \$30,539.99. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL; FRIENDS OF MOUNT SINAI.

Northeastern Ladies' Benevolent Association, 6th and Green. Org. 1903. Pres., Mrs. J. Wyl, 727 Poplar; Treas., Mrs. H. Miller, 940 N. 6th; Sec., Mrs. M. Nathanson. Members, 200.

Northern Chevra Kadisha (Free Burial Society), 415 N. 4th. See BETH HAKNESES NORTHERN CHEVRA KADISHA, under CONGREGATIONS.

Old People's Homes. See HACHNOSAS ORCHIM U-MOSHAV Z'KEINIM; JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA, THE.

Orphan Asylums. See HOME FOR HEBREW ORPHANS; JEWISH FOSTER HOME AND ORPHAN ASYLUM OF PHILADELPHIA, THE; ORPHANS GUARDIAN SOCIETY.

Orphans' Guardian Society, Broad above Columbia Av. Org. 1860. Pres., Leopold Lisberger, 335 Market; Treas., David Strauss, 1732 N. 15th; Sec., M. Getz, 15th and York. Members, 34; income, \$6889.69. Wards, 42. *Purpose*: To place orphans in families. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF PHILADELPHIA.

Philadelphia Women's Aid Society, 726 S. 5th. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Esther Slonimsky, 933 S. 3d; Treas., Mrs. L. Lipkovitz, 518 South; Sec., J. Meltzer, 700 Pine. Members, 1500; income, \$3000.

Rebecca Gratz House, 736 Catherine. Org. 1907. Chairman, Mrs. Louis Fleischer, 2045 Green; Treas., Mrs. G. Blum, Ogontz. Matron, Sophia W. Crystal. *Purpose*: To provide a cheap and pleasant home for Jewish working girls.

Roumanian Hebrew Aid Association. Org. March 15, 1907. Pres., A. Hirsch, 2112 S. 3d; Treas., M. Y. Belber, 516 Pine; Sec., Sam Marku, 720 Parrish.

Sheltering Homes. See HACHNOSAS ORCHIM U-MOSHAV Z'KEINIM, HEBREW SHELTERING HOME AND DAY NURSERY FOR CHILDREN.

Sterilized Milk, Ice, and Coal Society, 426 Pine. Org. 1895. Pres., Richard Y. Cook, 316 Chestnut; Treas., Harry J. Delany, 316 Chestnut; Sec., Isidore Stern, 536 Spruce. Supt., Mrs. Eva Ellis, 426 Pine. Members, 200; income, \$1500.

United Hebrew Charities of Philadelphia, The Society of the, 516 N. 4th. Org. 1869. Pres., Max Herzberg, 1201 Chestnut; Treas., Henry Hirsh, 1418 N. 16th; Sec., Frank A. Pfaelzer, 1524 N. 16th. Income, \$35,000. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES. *Auxiliary Society*: AUXILIARY BRANCH OF UNITED HEBREW CHARITIES. Conducts an EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, 10th and Carpenter.

United Relief Association, 249 Pine. Org. May 2, 1895. Pres., Louis Moegerman, 1643 Passyunk; Treas., Jennie Nurak, 1225 S. 5th; Sec., Jos. Rosenfeldt, 1236 S. 5th. Members, 367; income, \$1100.

Vacation Home for Jewish Working Girls, 6041 Kingsbridge Av. Org. June, 1902. Pres., Mrs. A. B. Hirsh, 1711 Diamond; Treas., Grace Feustman, 1516 Girard Av.; Sec., Gertrude Berg, 1533 Diamond. Income, \$1318.68.

Working Girls' Homes. See INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR JEWISH GIRLS (under EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES); REBECCA GRATZ HOUSE; VACATION HOME FOR JEWISH WORKING GIRLS.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Anixter Beneficial Association, 710 South. Org. Jan. 9, 1905. Pres., David Daimenstein; Treas., Samuel Meritz, 516 Mifflin; Sec., Sam. Epstein, 1236 S. 11th. Members, 42; income, \$1000.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Anshe Sedeh Lovon Beneficial Association, 721 Wharton. Org. 1892. Pres., Samuel J. Blumberg, 320 S. 5th. Sec., J. S. Kibinsky, 630 Hoffman. Members, 300.

Austrian Beneficial Association, 611 N. Marshall. Org. Jan. 1, 1899. Pres., J. Linker, 4th and Pine; Treas., A. Freidenheim; Sec., J. Hofel, 1348 S. Front. Members, 224; income, \$1300.

Austrian Hungarian Benevolent Society, 524 N. 6th. Org. Oct. 22, 1882. Pres., S. Halpern, 831 N. 7th; Treas., D. Goldberg, 62 N. 4th; Sec., H. E. Woldman, 1617 N. 8th. Members, 170; income, \$2000.

Barditchiefer Verein. Sec., Malczik, 420 Monroe.

***Bialystok Beneficial Association**, Simpson Hall, 733 S. 6th. Pres., Louis Lederhendler, 906 S. Bodine; Treas., B. Lichtenstein; Sec., Isaac Rosenthal.

***Birzjer Association**. Sec., Hoffman, 322 Bainbridge.

Chesed Shel Emeth, Chevra, 616 S. 9th. Org. 1874. See under CONGREGATIONS.

Columbia Beneficial Association, 721 Wharton. Org. Nov. 13, 1885. Pres., Benjamin Freiman, 1511 Susquehanna Av.; Treas., Morris Hoffman, 1433 S. Percy; Sec., K. Parker, 1330 S. 7th. Members, 115; income, \$940.88.

Elizabethgrad Beneficial Association, 203 Pine. Pres., Abraham Deshen, 776 S. 2d; Treas., Leopold Sikonowsky; Sec., Abraham Rosenfeld.

Hebrew Newsdealers Association, 520 S. 3d. Org. 1895. Pres., J. Sabludoff, 242 Catherine; Treas., N. Alkes, 1314 S. 5th; Sec., S. Lieberman, 329 S. 3d. Members, 75; income, \$250.

Kurländer Unterstützungsverein, Passyunk Av. and South. Org. and inc. 1893. Pres., Selig I. Wolfson, 224 Market; Treas., A. Wainer, 512 S. 20th; Sec., M. Schneeberg, 1026 Broadway, Camden, N. J. Members, 75. Maintains HAR HAZETIM CEMETERY.

***Lady Montefiore Lodge No. 1**. Pres., Mrs. Hulda Freedman.

N. Snellenburg and Company Beneficial Association. Org. 1900. Pres., H. R. Nathanson; Treas., Irvin Brandeis; Sec., Helen Fisher. Members, 1000.

***Odesser Kranken Verein**. Sec., Brauman, 211 Dock.

Pannonia Beneficial Association, 10th and Girard Av. Org. June 26, 1896. Pres., Jacob Wald, 1131 N. 2d; Treas., David Price, 2135 South; Sec., David Baerncopf, 1618 N. 30th. Members, 245; income, \$2000.

Podolier Association, 610 S. 3d. Org. 1892. Pres., Harry Felsher; Treas., M. Rovno; Sec., M. Bieberman, 320 Catharine. Members, 70; income, \$400.

Poltava Mutual Aid Society, 249 Pine. Org. 1905. Pres., G. Skolnik, 1020 N. 3d; Treas., David Wilinsky, 615 Bainbridge; Sec., J. Zolot, 320 Snyder Av. Members, 68.

***Queen Esther Lodge**.

Roumanian American Maimonides Benevolent Association, 317 S. 5th. Org. July 1, 1902. Pres., Sam. R. Weinberg, 362 S. 5th; Treas., Simon Raimond, 300 Carpenter; Sec., Benjamin Grunfeld, 505 S. 4th. Members, 60; income, \$325. Cemetery: HAR JUDAH.

Roumanian Workingmen's Beneficial Association, 310 Catherine. Org. June 1, 1901. Pres., Isaac Rich, 815 Reed; Treas., Isaac Kohen, 1228 Moyamensing Av.; Sec., Sigmund Greenberg, 732 Federal. Members, 550; income, \$2000.

Roumanian, Young, Beneficial Association, 344 Catherine. Org. Sept. 4, 1905. Pres., David B. Weissman, 886 N. Marshall; Treas., Leon Segall, 928 N. Jessup; Sec., Harry Schwartz, 723 South. Members, 75; income, \$100.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES (*continued*)

Roumener-Jassy Association, 517 S. 3d. Org. 1906. Pres., Carlos Bercovitz, 831 S. 5th; Treas., Moritz Weiss; Sec., Solomon Grinberg, 412 Jackson. Members, 150; income, \$800.

S. Morais Beneficial Society, Covenant Hall, 6th below Fairmount Av. Org. Jan. 7, 1900; inc. March 25, 1901. Pres., Joseph Ehrlich, 3d and Walnut; Treas., Wm. Mendelson; Sec., William Goldberger.

United Brothers' Beneficial Association, Brith Achim, 238 Pine. Org. May 30, 1890. Pres., Samuel Lackerman; Treas., Samuel Lipschitz; Sec., Joseph Mustin, 226 Vine. Members, 330; income, \$2500.

Warshawer Beneficial Society of Philadelphia, 744 S. 8th. Pres., S. P. Levinson; Treas., N. Opsbaum; Sec., S. Belikowsky, 501 S. Randolph. Members, 50; income, \$250.

Wilna Beneficial Association of Philadelphia, 733 S. 6th. Org. Nov. 3, 1895. Pres., Abraham Borenstein, 502 S. 5th; Treas., Hyman Schultz, 508 S. 4th; Sec., Myer Rubinstein, 1755 N. Baily. Members, 105; income \$800.

Witebsker Benevolent Association, 744 S. 8th. Org. May 30, 1897. Pres., Chas. Lipshutz, 614 Poplar; Treas., Sam. Berger, 416 Queen; Sec., Sam. Epstein, 1236 S. 11th. Members, 150; income, \$1400.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

B'nai Brith Manual Training School, 408 Christian. Org. Jan. 28, 1894. Chairman of committee, Maurice Fels, 4305 Spruce; Treas., M. S. Meyerhoff, 211 Mint Arcade Bldg.; Sec., M. K. Cohen, 211 Mint Arcade Bldg. Pupils, 450. Maintained by the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH. *Auxiliary Society*: ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning. Chartered May 16, 1907. Governors: Mayer Sulzberger, Philadelphia, Pa.; William B. Hackenburger, Philadelphia, Pa.; Cyrus Adler, Washington, D. C., Oscar Straus, Washington, D. C.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.

Educational Alliance of Philadelphia, 510 Spruce. Re-org. 1902; inc. 1904. Pres., M. V. Leof, 1700 N. Franklin; Treas., L. A. Schneyer, Olney; Sec., Emma Feldman, 1334 S. 4th. Supt., Simon Wendkos. Members, 250; income, \$1000. Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 350; sessions, daily. *Subjects*: English, history, arithmetic, spelling, and American literature.

Gratz College, The, 117 N. 7th. Org. 1895. Pres., Ephraim Lederer, Penn Sq. Bldg.; Treas., Samuel M. Hyneman, Real Estate Trust Bldg.; Sec., William Morris. Principal, Henry M. Speaker, 1424 N. Franklin. Classes, 5; teachers, 4; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew, Jewish history and literature, pedagogics, etc. *Auxiliary Societies*: GRATZ COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION; GRATZ COLLEGE LITERARY SOCIETY: Org. 1900. Pres., Moses Eckstein, 1809 N. 11th; Treas., Clara Freedgood, 1416 N. 7th; Sec., Miss Brenner, 2856 Tulip. Members, 65.

Hebrew Education Society of Philadelphia, Tenth and Carpenter. Org. 1848; inc. April 7, 1849. Pres., Edward Wolf, 1323 N. Broad; Treas., Gabriel Blum, 10th and Market; Sec., D. Sulzberger, 1220 N. 12th. Members, 370; income, \$11,200. Maintains day schools for Hebrew instruction, and evening schools for English and trades. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

Hebrew Free School. See TALMUD TORAH.

Hebrew Literature Society, 310 Catharine. Org. 1885. Pres., Bernard Pockrass, 213 S. 6th; Treas., H. Ricklin, 625 S. 11th; Sec., Richard Freidis, 1321 S. 6th. Members, 800; income, \$3900. Maintains a library, free reading room, and ethical Sunday School, lecture and educational courses, etc.

Hebrew Sunday School of Germantown, 7 E. Cheltenham Av. Org. Feb. 14, 1907. Pres., B. Heinberg, 89 Wister; Treas., S. Gordon, 5022 Germantown Av.; Sec., S. Brown, 86 Wister. Supt., J. Solis-Cohen,

PHILADELPHIA (continued)

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES (continued)

Manheim and Wissahickon. Members, 44. Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 86; sessions weekly, 1.

Hebrew Sunday School Society of Philadelphia. Org. March 4, 1838; inc., May 10, 1858. Pres., Grace M. N. Lederer, 1317 N. 12th; Treas., Marie Louise Lieber, 2032 Wallace; Sec., Mrs. S. Solis Cohen, 1525 Walnut. Income, \$3797.34. Schools, 9: Northern, Southern, Isaac Leiser, Ellen Phillips, Morais, Rebecca Gratz Sewing School, Love of Israel, Glen Mills (Boys' House of Refuge), Girls' House of Refuge. Teachers, 71; pupils, 2986; sessions weekly, 1. Sabbath services for children. Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES. *Auxiliary Society*: ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

Hebrew Talmudic Institute (Jeshibah Mishkan Israel), 920 S. 4th. Org. May, 1904. Pres., Michael Muldower, 3226 Montgomery Av.; Treas., B. F. Miller, 227 Church; Sec., B. Hanapol, 922 S. 4th. Supt., B. L. Levinthal, 716 Pine. Members, 400; income, \$3000. Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 70; sessions, daily. *Subjects taught*: Bible, ethics, religion, history, Talmud, and Rabbinic literature. *Auxiliary Society*: WOMEN'S AUXILIARY. Pres., Mrs. W. Klebansky, Treas., Mrs. B. L. Levinthal.

Industrial Home for Jewish Girls, 6003 Lombard. Org. April 11, 1905. Pres., Mrs. Wm. Miller, 1712 N. 18th; Treas., Mrs. Louis Gerstley, 1411 N. Broad; Sec., Jean Heilbron, 4252 Parkside Av. Matron, Miss Schwab. Members, 618; income, \$3312. Inmates, 17. Teaches home industries and other useful occupations. Managed by the Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women.

*Jewish Sunday School of West Philadelphia. Org. 1907. Pres., Louis Bloomberg, 5833 Arch; Treas., Nathan Berman; Sec., Mrs. H. Wizanski, 239 N. 58th.

Mishkan Israel, Jeshibah. See HEBREW TALMUDIC INSTITUTE.

Montefiore Hebrew Sunday School, 3017 Germantown Av. Org. Nov. 18, 1906. Pres., Selig I. Wolfson, 1315 Jerome; Treas., Abram Schneetlag, 2912 N. 5th; Sec., Jeannot Cohlberg, 3147 N. 7th. Supt., Samuel Peiper, 1803 N. 8th. Members, 25. Classes, 11; teachers, 11; pupils, 112; sessions weekly, 1. *Subjects taught*: Hebrew and history.

Northwestern Jewish Religious Association, Natrona and Columbia Av. Org. May 10, 1904; inc., June, 1906. Pres., Moses L. Bloch, 1633 N. 33d; Treas., Simon Abrahams, 3119 Diamond; Sec., M. Brylawski, 1823 N. 8th. Members, 247; income, \$2000. Maintains a Sabbath School. Supt., William Abrahams, 3212 Montgomery Av. Teachers, 17; pupils, 280; sessions weekly, 2. Free Library. *Auxiliary Society*: JUNIOR NORTHWESTERN RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATION; LADIES' AID. Pres., Mrs. William Abrahams, 3312 Montgomery; Sec., Mrs. Chas. W. Abrahams. Members, 73.

Talmud Torah, 314 Catherine. Org. 1889. Pres., Gutman Klein, 5th and Lombard; Treas., Smulia, 805 S. 3d; Sec., H. Gratz, 916 S. 3d. Members, 1200; income, \$4000. Pupils, 400.

Talmud Torah, Independent. See TALMUD TORAH under CONGREGATIONS.

*Young Women's Hebrew School of West Philadelphia, 6017 Market. Pres., M. Tanz; Treas., Joseph Tonkonogy; Sec., Mrs. Rydel.

Young Women's Union of Philadelphia, 422 Bainbridge. Org. 1885; inc. 1896. Pres., Gertrude Berg, 1533 Diamond; Treas., Leah Abeles, 806 N. 7th; Sec., Alice Jastrow, 3228 Montgomery. Matron of Day Nursery and Shelter, Mrs. Leah Katz. Resident Worker, Esther Levy; Probation Officer, Martha Wetstein. Income, \$1520.84. Maintains the following departments: Day Nursery and Shelter; Kindergarten; Juvenile Aid; Gymnasium; Summer Outing; Evening Classes; Sewing School; Library; Starr Saving Fund; and VACATION HOME FOR JEWISH WORKING GIRLS (which see). Constituent Society of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)

LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, ATHLETIC, AND POLITICAL CLUBS

Americus Social and Literary Club, 1402 Oxford. Org. Nov. 23, 1906. Pres., Mayer M. Swaab, 18th and Berks; Treas., Chas. Stern, Camden, N. J.; Sec., R. B. Mayer, Juniper and Cherry. Members, 150; income, \$9000.

Ardentes, The, 5th and Passyunk Av. Org. May 29, 1903. Pres., Joseph B. Wendkos, 1741 N. 32d; Treas., Joseph W. Brown, 323 N. 10th; Sec., C. O. Pollack, 804 Reed. Members, 42.

Balbazoo Club.

Domus Club. Org. 1906. Pres., Bessie Slonimsky, 311 Reed; Sec., Lillian Schwartz, 318 Dickinson. Members, 26.

Doreshe Da'ath Society. Org. 1896. Pres., J. H. Greenstone, 915 N. 8th; Sec. Treas., Arthur A. Dembitz, 1834 N. Franklin. Members, 20; income, \$20.

Ethical League, 312 Catherine. Org. 1906. Pres., Weinberg, 713 Passyunk Av.; Treas., M. Phlominov, 1734 S. 4th; Sec., Taylor, 1924 S. 4th.

Franklin Club, 1735 N. 8th. Org. 1868. Pres., M. Smith; Treas., L. Goldsmith; Sec., A. Schloss, 1934 W. York. Members, 85.

Franklin Literary Society. Pres., Louis Leopold, 2224 N. 20th; Treas., Eugene Wolf; Sec., William A. Bacharach.

Friendship Social, 702 Clymer. Org. 1897. Pres., Abe Sochet, 738 Lombard; Treas., Charles Steinlauff; Sec., Sidney Lissman. Members, 30; income, \$300.

Gladstone Club, The.

*Hebrew Amateur Theatrical Club.

Hebrew American League, 249 Pine. Org. 1907. Pres., Benjamin Gordon, 1316 S. 5th; Treas., W. Glasser, 323 Dickinson; Sec., A. Wolpe, 527 Pine. Purpose: To protect Jews against ill-treatment.

Jewish Literary Societies, Union of. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., Isaac Hassler, Watkins Bldg.; Treas., Charles Edwin Fox, 988 Drexel Bldg.; Sec., Jerome J. Rothschild, 988 Drexel Bldg. *Constituent Societies:* BETH ISRAEL CULTURE ASSOCIATION, HEBREW CULTURE SOCIETY; KENESETH ISRAEL LYCEUM; RODEF SHALOM INSTITUTE; YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION; COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN; aggregating 600 members.

Jewish Religious School Workers, Union of. Pres., Wm. Lowenthal; Treas., Louis Bloch; Sec., Jos. L. Kun.

Liberal Immigration League, Philadelphia Jewish Branch of the. Org. Jan., 1907. Committee: Louis E. Levy, Chairman, 854 N. 8th; Jacob Gimbel; Jacob D. Lit; B. L. Levinthal; Simon J. Englander.

Mercantile Literary and Social Club, N. Broad above Master. Org. Nov. 10, 1853; Inc. April 17, 1869. Pres., Clarence Wolf, 1339 Chestnut; Treas., Clinton A. Mayer, 1218 Chestnut; Sec., Aaron E. Greenwald, Hotel Lorraine. Members, 463.

Mystyx, The. Org. June, 1907. Members, 10.

Pharisees, The. Org. 1896. Sec., Maurice N. Weyl, 112 N. 12th. Members, 27.

Phi Sigma. Org. Oct., 1906. Pres., Bernard Schwartz, 318 Dickinson; Treas., Meyer Taylor, 1806 S. 5th; Sec., Sara Feldman, 1422 S. 4th. Members, 15.

Philmont Country Club. Org. Nov. 1, 1907. Pres., Ellis A. Gimbel, 9th and Market; Treas., Eli K. Selig, Broad and Washington Av.; Sec., Charles Edwin Fox, 988 Drexel Bldg. Members, 550; income, \$18,500.

Progress Club, 1417 Diamond. Org. April 1, 1895. Pres., I. Hecht, Bailey Bldg.; Treas., J. Mann, Bullitt Bldg.; Sec., Wm. Strauss, 416 Arch. Members, 180; income, \$24,000.

Roumanian American Republican Club, 315 S. 5th. Org. Jan. 1, 1907. Pres., Samuel Marku, 728 Parrish; Treas., Max Solomon, 233 Spruce; Sec., Sol. B. Forstein, 728 Parrish. Members, 125; income, \$50.

PHILADELPHIA (*continued*)LITERARY, SOCIAL, CIVIC, ATHLETIC, AND POLITICAL CLUBS (*continued*)

Sodality, The, 7th and Lombard. Org. June, 1906. Pres., Herman Sohn, 626 Morris; Treas., Philip Rosenfeld, 234 South; Sec., Isidore Rees, 427 S. 4th. Members, 12.

Students' Literary Circle, 426 Pine. Org. March 18, 1906. Pres., Morris I. Moss, 1236 Spruce; Treas., Israel Gabriel, 1330 N. 6th; Sec., Lewis J. Feinstein, 122 Queen. Members, 35; income, \$50.

Wassail Club. Pres., Herbert S. Elias; Treas., Meyer Sluizer; Sec., Lester Hess.

***Wig and Whiskers Dramatic Association**. Pres., S. Hemsius; Sec., Treas., Meyer Kraus.

Young Men's Athletic Club of the Hebrew Literature Society. Org. 1905. Pres., I. Weinberg, 718 Passyunk Av.; Sec., Max Taylor, 1926 S. 4th. Members, 30; income, \$400.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1616 Master. Org. May 12, 1875; inc., Dec. 28, 1889. Pres., Adolph Eichholz, 360 Bullitt Bldg.; Treas., Clinton O. Mayer, 1218 Chestnut; Sec., Leo G. Bernheimer, 1001 Chestnut. Members, 800; income, \$5500. *Auxiliary Society*: ASSOCIATE ORGANIZATION. Constituent Society of the UNION OF JEWISH LITERARY SOCIETIES.

CEMETERIES

Beth Israel Cemetery, Arabella St. (5th and Federal.)

Cemetery, Belvue, Old Front St.

Cemetery, East Cedar Hill.

Cemetery, Erie and Kensington Aves.

Cemetery, Harrowgate.

Har Hazetim Cemetery, Ardmore, Montgomery Co. Maintained by the KURLÄNDER UNTERSTÜTZUNGSVEREIN.

Har Judah Cemetery, Lenark, Pa. Maintained and used by the INDEPENDENT CHEVRA KADISHA.

Har Nebo Cemetery, Frankford, owned by NORTHERN CHEVRA KADISHA.

Mikveh Israel-Beth El Emeth Cemetery.

Mount Carmel Cemetery.

Mount Sinai Cemetery Association of Pennsylvania, The. Inc. June 9, 1854. Pres., William B. Hackenbush, 612 Arch; Treas., Aaron Gans, 3d and Arch; Sec., Oscar B. Teller, 1201 Chestnut. Lot Holders, 1200. Maintains Mount Sinai Cemetery, Bridge above Jackson, Frankford. *See also Philadelphia, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 24, 25, 30, 31, 35, 42, 45, 49, 58, 61, 64, 68, 77, 81, 85, 86-87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 107, 111, 117, 120, 122.*

PHOENIXVILLE

CONGREGATION

***Congregation**, 215 Church.

PITTSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 25,000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Sholem, Liberty Av. and 28th St. Org. 1904. Rabbi, M. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin. Pres., N. Fiman, Penn Av. and 32d; Treas., I. Novick, 34th and Butler; Sec., D. Ginsburg, Penn Av. and 28th. Members, 60; income, \$6000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 32; sessions weekly, 7. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Anshei Emeth, 138 Crawford. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin; Cantors: Blieberg, Bedford Av.; Manowitz, Franklin St. Pres., H. Fassberg, 1518 Center Av.; Treas., D. Haasman, Clark St. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Austro-Hungarian (Congregation) Poale Zedek, 127 Crawford. Org. Nov. 6, 1881. Cantor, J. Bloom, 71 Merion. Pres., S. Hausman, 39

PITTSBURG (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Federal; Treas., I. Klein, 21 Mercer; Sec., A. Greenberger, 133 Crawford. Members, 165; income, \$5148.66. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1.

Beth David Russian Hebrew Orthodox. See SHAARE TFILO.

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol, 137 Washington. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Aaron M. Ashinsky, 1204 Colwell. Pres., H. I. Sablodowsky, 5th Av. and Washington St.; Treas., Jacob Solomon. Bluff St.; Sec., Oscar Slone, Magee St. Members, 150; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 300; sessions weekly, 1.

***Beth Israel**, 1st and East. Pres., Herman Jacob; Treas., A. Hirsch; Sec., L. Baskin.

Beth Jacob, Franklin and Townsend. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Aaron M. Ashinsky, 1204 Colwell; Cantor, A. Manowitz, Franklin St. Pres., L. Frank, 25 Vine; Treas., L. Adelstein, Colwell St.; Sec., A. Pincus. Members, 200; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

B'nai Israel, 2816 Penn Av. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin; Cantors: Blieberg, Bedford Av.; Manowitz, Franklin St. Pres., I. Novick, 3406 Penn Av.; Treas., K. Israel, 1601 Penn Av. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Ohel Jacob (Roumanian Congregation), Robert near Centre Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin; Cantor, Blieberg, Centre Av. near Arthur. Pres., David Sigel, Robert St.; Sec., B. Himovitz. Members, 250; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Poale Zedek. See AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN CONGREGATION POALE ZEDEK.

Rodeph Shalom, Reform Congregation, 5th and Morewood Aves. Org. Oct. 22, 1859. Rabbi, J. Leonard Levy, 1526 Denniston Av. Pres., Abraham Lippman, 502 2d Natl. Bank; Treas., Meyer Joseph, Federal St., Allegheny; Sec., Louis J. Affelder, Frick Annex. Members, 425; income, \$26,000. *Services*: Sab., Sundays, and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 307; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: ALUMNI OF RODEPH SHALOM; SISTERHOOD OF RODEPH SHALOM; MEN'S CLUB; CURRENT TOPICS CLASS.

Roumanian Congregation. See OHEL JACOB.

Shaare Tfilo, 23 Miller. Org. 1906. Pres., A. Mandelblatt; 137 Erin; Treas., D. Warhaft, 136 Crawford; Sec., Alexander Kramer, 2212 Center Av. Members, 100. *Services*: in Heb.

Shaare Torah, 35 Townsend. Org. 1892. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin. Pres., H. Davis, 5th Av. and Logan; Treas., H. Rubinstein, 5th Av. near Elm; Sec., S. Dolinsky, Logan St. Members, 160; income, \$6000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: EZRAS NOSHIM.

Shaare Zedek, Townsend near Hazel. Rabbi, A. M. Ashinsky, 1204 Colwell. Pres., N. Rose, 2 Miller; Treas., David Levi, Wylie Av.; Sec., Friedman. Members, 80; income, \$1000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Talmud Torah, 134 Crawford. Org. 1901. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin; Cantor, Cadism, Centre Av. Pres., I. Laffcovsky, David and Wylie; Treas., I. Novick; Sec., G. Cracover, Locust St. Members, 400; income, \$3125. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions, daily.

Thillim, Chevra, 35 Townsend. Org. 1892. Rabbi, M. S. Sivitz, 1229 Franklin. Pres., L. Frank, Logan near Townsend; Treas., H. Davis, 5th Av. near Logan; Sec., S. Dobinsky. Members, 50; income, \$750. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Tree of Life, Croft Av. near Forbes. Org. 1865. Rabbi, Rudolph I. Coffee; Cantor, Jos. Levin. Pres., H. H. Livingston, Neville St.; Treas., M. Fink, 712 Smithfield; Sec., B. Marks. Members, 84. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School*: Teachers, 5; pupils, 100. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

PITTSBURG (continued)

CHARITIES

Beth Moshab Z'kainim (Home for the Aged), Breckenridge Av. Inc., March 10, 1906. Pres., Henry Jackson, 154 Liberty Av.; Treas., L. I. Sabbodowsky, 1011 5th Av.; Sec., Ephraim L. Miller, 1011 Vickroy. Supt., A. J. Newman. Members, 1000; income, \$15,599.14. Inmates, 18. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF THE BETH MOSHAB Z'KAINIM.*

B'nai B'rith Free Employment Bureau, 50 Reed. Org. Nov. 1, 1906. Pres., A. L. Solomon, 623 Penn Av.; Sec.-Treas., Joseph Buka, 830 Federal, Allegheny. Supt., B. Chaimovitz. Maintained by the local lodges of the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

Chesed Shel Emeth, Chevra (Free Burial Society). Org. Jan. 1, 1906. Pres., L. I. Sabbodowsky, 1013 5th Av.; Treas., A. Raffell, Locust St.; Sec., Myer Rosenthal, 605 Wylie Av. Members, 425; income, \$6000.

Employment Bureau. See B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU.

Free Burial Societies. See CHESED SHEL EMETH, CHEVRA; MEWACKER CHOLIM, CHEVRA.

Hebrew Benevolent Society of Pittsburg and Vicinity, The. Org. May 1, 1864. Pres., A. Lippman, Liberty and 9th; Treas., M. Himmelrich, 5th Av.; Sec., Louis I. Aaron, Liberty and 9th. Members, 279; income, \$1795. Gives relief through the UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Concordia Club, Stockton Av., Allegheny. Pres., Mrs. Rosalie Rauh, 1203 Fayette, Allegheny; Treas., Mrs. Josiah Cohen, 1205 Fayette, Allegheny; Sec., Mrs. M. R. Fink, 134 Stratford Av. Members, 165; income, \$825. Gives relief through the UNITED HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY.

Hebrew Ladies' Hospital Aid Society. Org. Feb. 7, 1898. Pres., Mrs. B. Davis, 815 Bluff; Treas., Mrs. S. Davis, 1130 Mellon; Sec., Mrs. M. A. Godstone, 759 Milvale Av. Members, 700; income, \$5794.77. *Purpose:* To erect a hospital to be called MONTEFIORE JEWISH HOSPITAL. Now has 200 patients treated at various hospitals.

Hebrew Sick Relief Society.

Home for the Aged. See BETH MOSHAB Z'KAINIM.

House of Shelter Society, 1625 Locust. Pres., Mrs. A. Bernstein, 1113 Bluff; Treas., Mrs. H. Finkelpearl, 1906 5th Av.; Sec., Mrs. H. B. Ferguson, 1115 Bluff. Members, 300; income, \$3633.53.

J. M. Gusky Orphanage and Home of West Pennsylvania, Perrysville Av., Allegheny. Pres., Joseph Stadtfeld; Treas., I. E. Isaacs, 404 Smithfield; Sec., A. M. Hast, Commonwealth Bldg., 4th Av. Supt., C. Levias. Members, 250. Inmates, 50. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF THE J. M. GUSKY ORPHANAGE AND HOME.*

Juvenile Court Aid Society. Org. June 7, 1905. Pres., Mrs. Enoch Rauh, 5837 Bartlett; Treas., Mrs. Izaak Wildberg, 204 Stratford; Sec., Gertrude Frank, 933 Beech Av. Probation Officer, Nannie Oppenheimer. Members, 218; income, \$2413. Affiliated with the Juvenile Court Association of Allegheny County.

Mewacker Cholim Chevra (Free Burial Society). Org. 1870. Pres., B. E. Arons; Treas., M. Hirsch; Sec., S. Green, 14½ Crawford. Maintains a cemetery at Gerty's Run, Milvale.

Montefiore Jewish Hospital. See HEBREW LADIES' HOSPITAL AID SOCIETY.

***Roumanian Lebanon Benevolent Society.** Pres., Sol. Liebling.

United Hebrew Relief Association of Allegheny County, The. Org. May 4, 1880. Pres., A. Lippman, Liberty and 9th; Treas., M. Himmelrich, 5th Av.; Sec., Louis I. Aaron, 9th and Liberty. Members, 350; income, \$14,768. See HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY OF PITTSBURG AND VICINITY; and HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

Young Ladies' Relief Society. Org. Dec. 13, 1905. Pres., Ray Marks, 1323 Locust; Treas., Freda Davis, 815 Bluff; Sec., Miss Esther R. Sher, 415 Charles, Mt. Oliver Sta. Members, 26.

PITTSBURG (continued)

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

Esther Society, United Daughters of Israel, Washington Bank Bldg., 5th Av. Pres., Mrs. Emanuel Van Baalen, 840 Chislett, E. E.; Treas., Mrs. Sophia Abrams, 1721 Locust; Sec., Mrs. Max Lavender, Sewickley. Members, 120; income, \$750.

***First Roumanian Beneficial Society**. Pres., J. Panijel; Sec., J. Seidenstein.

***Young Men's Brotherly Love Society, First**. Pres., James Harnstein; Treas., David Josephson; Sec., B. Bernstein.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Columbian School and Settlement, Inc. May, 1900. Pres., Mrs. A. Leo Well, 5931 Howe; Treas., Mrs. A. J. Sunstein, 5639 Bartlett; Sec., Minnie Affelder, 1230 Sheffield Allegheny. Supt., Addie Wehl. Members, 250; income, \$6764. Classes, 38; teachers and club leaders, 75; pupils, 8554. sessions, daily. *Subjects taught:* English, arithmetic, penmanship, chemistry, algebra, manual training, industrial work. Maintains a gymnasium and baths.

***Pittsburg Hebrew School**, 137 Crawford. Org. Sept., 1899. Chairman, H. Stein; Sec.-Princ., J. Malachofsky, 1409 Franklin. Income, \$1500. Teachers, 3; classes, 3; pupils, 120.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND ATHLETIC, ETC., CLUBS

Bakers' Union No. 334. Sec., F. Knopp, 1218 Colwell.

Concordia Club, 204 Stockton Av. Org. 1870. Pres., Joseph S. Kaufman, 208 Wood; Treas., Wm. Kaufman, 4th Av.; Sec., Chas. Zeugschmidt, 211 S. St. Clair. Members, 197.

Fraternal Russian Revolutionary Aid Society. Sec., M. Sorkin, 34 Townsend.

Friendship Tennis Club, 5636 Wilkins Av. Org. 1903. Pres., Theo. Segelbaum, Copeland; Sec.-Treas., Lewis Mendal, Wilkins Av. Members, 14; income, \$250.

Good Government Club, 1835 Centre Av. Org. 1907. Pres., A. Leo Well, 5931 Howe; Treas., Schneeburg, Frick Bldg.; Sec., Teplitz, Market St. Members, 25; income, \$50.

Harmony Club, 1809 5th Av. Org. 1904. Pres., I. L. Aronson, 5th Av. and Tunnel; Treas., Meyer Rosenthal, 605 Wylie; Sec., Samuel Isgood, 5th Av. Members, 125.

Labor Lyceum. Sec., S. Weisberg, 1820 Centre Av.

Ladies' Tailors Union. Sec., Julius Weisberg, 1506 Colwell.

Meftse Sfas Eber, Zionist Institute, 1851 Centre Av. Pres., Adler. Members, 100. *Purpose:* Hebrew Literary Society.

***Meka Club**. Org. 1906. Pres., Joseph Brovida; Sec., David Rosenfield.

***Metropol Club**.

***Montefiore Social Club**.

Pittsburg Branch of the Bund. Sec., Mary Taper, 2102 Bedford Av.

***Ramona Social Club**. Org. 1906. Pres., Ada Paggi; Sec., Emilie Livingston. Members, 12.

Socialist Literary Society (Branch of the Socialist Party). Sec., Julius Weisberg, 1506 Colwell.

***Sunflower Social Club**. Solon Weinthal.

Tailors Union, 1311 Franklin.

Vulcan Club of Pittsburg, 5630 Forbes. Inc. March 11, 1905. Pres., Max Michels, Chislett St.; Treas., J. H. Bissinger, Hays St.; Sec., I. W. Jacobs, 253 N. Craig. Members, 100.

Westmoreland Country Club, Verona, Pa. Pres., A. Lehman, 305 Stratford; Treas., Leon Wertheimer, 1st Av.; Sec., Walter Bonn, Penn Av. Members, 145; income, \$10,000.

Workingman's Progressive Library. Sec., Leon Arkin, 147 Fulton.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 619 Bijou Bldg. Pres., L. S. Levin, Baywood St.; Treas., D. H. Goldman, Buena Vista St. Alley; Sec., I. N. Jacobs, Craig St. Members, 100.

PITTSBURG (*continued*)**CEMETERIES**

Beth Hamidrash Hagodol Cemetery, McKees Rocks. Inc. 1878.

Beth Jacob Cemetery, McKees Rocks. Inc. 1890.

Cemetery, Gerty's Run, Milvale, maintained by the CHEVRA MEWACKER

CHOLIM.

Cemetery, Sharpsburg, Pa.

Cemetery, at Temperanceville.

Cemetery, White Hall, Baldwin Township.

West View Cemetery. Owned by Congregation RODEPH SHALOM.

See also Pittsburgh, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 35, 46, 64, 68, 77, 85, 88, 89, 96, 99, 107, 111, 117, 122.

PITTSTON

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Achim.

Congregation.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Jewish Religious School. Supt., Marcus Salzman, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

LITERARY CLUB

Pittston Literary Society, 73 N. Main. Org. June, 1905. Pres.,

Isidore Gompertz, Philadelphia Av.; Treas., Samuel Cohen, 95 N. Main;

Sec., Harry A. Cohen, 95 N. Main. Members, 35; income, \$175.

CEMETERIES

Ahavas Achim Cemetery, Swallow St. Pres., A. B. Brown; Treas.,

A. Gompertz; Sec., J. Millhauser.

Cemetery.

See also Pittston, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 58.

PLYMOUTH

Est. Jew. pop. 90

CHARITY

The Jewish Ladies' Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Sam. Morris; Treas.,

Mrs. Herskovits; Sec., Mrs. Abe Stone.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Plymouth Jewish Sunday School, The, Campbell Bldg., W. Main St.

Org. Oct., 1904. Pres., Sam. Morris, 113 Main; Treas., Alex. Plesit,

Main St.; Sec., Henry Herskovitz, Main St. Members, 40; income, \$110.

Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1.

POTTSTOWN**CONGREGATION**

*Congregation.

See also Pottstown, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 58.

POTTSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATION

Oheb Zedek, 4th and Arch. Rabbis: A. Gellar, 801 Laurel; M.

Director, 5th and Arch. Pres., Morris Spicker, Hoover Bldg.; Treas.,

S. Rosenzweig, 7th and Norwegian; Sec., Harry Diamond, 1003 West

Race. Members, 60. Services: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in

Heb., Germ., and Eng. School: Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 35;

sessions, daily.

LITERARY CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 110 N. Centre. Pres., Morris H.

Spicker, Hoover Bldg.; Treas., Julius Spicker; Sec., Louis M. Eber, 206

N. Centre. Members, 42.

CEMETERY

Oheb Zedek Cemetery, N. Center St. Inc. 1856.

See also Pottsville, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 78.

PRICEBURG

CONGREGATION

*Ohev Sholom.

PUNXSUTAWNEY

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Agudat Achim, Chevra, Indiana Av. Org. 1889. Cantor, C. Cohn, Pine St. Pres., S. L. Gilbloom, Mahoning St.; Treas., M. Rosefsky, Mahoning St.; Sec., Reuben Cohen, Mahoning St. Members, 300; income, \$1000. *Services*: in Heb. *School*: Teacher, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily.

ZIONIST SOCIETY

Bnai Zion Society. Org. April 21, 1907. Pres., Arthur G. Rosenthal, 127 E. Mahoning; Treas., Samuel Katzen, Reynoldsville, Pa.; Sec., Ida Rosenthal, 404 S. Penn. Members, 41. *Purpose*: To advance the Zionist movement.

CEMETERY

Agudat Achim Cemetery, Cloe, Pa. Inc. 1889.

READING

CONGREGATIONS

Keneseth Israel, 247 N. 8th. Org. 1900. Pres., B. I. Faine, 1554 Perkiomen Av.; Treas., A. G. Potts, 407 S. 9th; Sec., Frank Joffee. Members, 40. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Ohev Sholom, Chestnut, bet. 5th and 6th. Org. 1864. Rabbi, Julius Frank, 36 S. 9th. Pres., Sol. Hirshland, 16 N. 11th; Treas., Isaac Goldsmith, 40 N. 9th; Sec., Meyer Merzbacher, 1512 Perkiomen Av. Members, 50; income, \$2000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 46; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF TEMPLE OHEB SHOLOM; LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY.

Shomro Habrith, 533 N. 8th. Org. Oct. 12, 1894. Cantor, E. M. Kaplan, 840 Buttonwood. Pres., Jonas Heller, 335 Cedar; Treas., David Schein, 40 S. 7th; Sec., Max Brown, 326 Cedar. Members, 120. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Teachers, 3; pupils, 100.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Sec., Julius Frank.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Hebrew Free School, 413 Moss. Org. April, 1902. Pres., Harry Zable, 8 N. 9th; Treas., Michael Lewis, 336 Cedar; Sec., I. Barg, 501 N. 8th. Members, 90; income, \$1100. Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 45; sessions, daily.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Shillington Rd. Private ownership.

Green Tree Cemetery, Berks Co., 6 miles from Reading. Owned by Congregation SHOMRO HABRITH.

Mount Sinai Cemetery, Shillington, 3 miles southwest of Reading. Inc., May 30, 1898. Old cemetery disused.

See also Reading, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 59, 100, 107, 117.

SCRANTON

Est. Jew. pop. 6000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Achim, S. Wyoming Av. Org. 1899. Cantor, M. Miller, S. Wyoming Av. Pres., Max Roth, Emmett St.; Sec.-Treas., Jacob Horowitz, S. Washington Av. Members, 70; income, \$900. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 275; sessions, daily.

Anshe Chesed. See MADISON AVENUE TEMPLE.

Beth Shel Midrash Haggadol, Penn Av. near Vine. Org. Sept. 15, 1901. Rabbi, J. Ishkolsky, 409 Penn Av.; Cantor, Nathan Druck,

SCRANTON (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Halstead Ct. Pres., L. Terrin, Hyde Pk., Meridian St.; Treas., A. Roos, 411 Penn Av.; Sec., M. Borg, Mifflin Av. Members, 90; income, \$1300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 200; sessions, daily.

*Bnai Abraham and Jacob, Pennsylvania Av. Org. 1888. Cantor, Nathan Druck. Pres., B. Levi; Treas., N. Surivitz; Sec., M. Burke, 419 Penn Av. Members, 60; income, \$1300. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 55; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' SOCIETIES.

Bnai Israel, No. 1, 111 Hickory. Org. 1892. Cantor, M. Tennabaum, Hickory St. Pres., Henry Goodman, Penn Av.; Treas., Jacob Grossman, S. Washington Av.; Sec., Jos. Moskowitz, 113 Hickory. Members, 135; income, \$2600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 275; sessions, daily.

Keneseth Israel, Linden bet. Franklin and Penn Av. Org. Sept., 1901. Rabbi, Nachman Eben, Mulberry St.; Cantor, Hyman Lewis, 309 Penn Av. Pres.-Treas., A. L. Schiller, 111 Penn Av.; Sec., B. Lehman, Penn Av. and Spruce. Members, 154; income, \$4000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 200; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: MONTEFIORE HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Conducts the school, which is supported also by Congregations BETH SHEL MIDRASH HAGGODOL and ANSHE CHESED.

Madison Avenue Temple (Anshe Chesed), Madison Av. bet. Vine and Olive. Org. 1860. Rabbi, Abr. S. Anspacher, 845 Monroe Av. Pres., B. Moses, 909 Mulberry; Treas., N. G. Goodman, 323 Lackawanna Av.; Sec., S. Driesen, 433 Lackawanna Av. Members, 60; income, \$6500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 9; teachers, 10; pupils, 115; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: TEMPLE AUXILIARY.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Memorial Hall, Linden St. Org. Jan., 1897. Pres., Mrs. L. Silverman, 1213 Linden; Treas., Mrs. I. Goldberg, 623 Washington Av.; Sec., J. Ish-Kishor, 418 Raymond Ct. Members, 135; income, \$2000.

Hebrew Ladies' Loan Association, Memorial Hall, Linden St. Org. Jan., 1907. Pres., Mrs. S. Segal, 328 Penn Av.; Treas., Mrs. J. Boris, 208 Mulberry; Sec., Weisberge, Providence Rd. Members, 60; income, \$150.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society, Madison Av. Temple. Org. Feb., 1891. Pres., Mrs. J. R. Cohen, 300 Madison Av.; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Marie Simmons, 415 Madison Av. Members, 52; income, \$310.45.

United Hebrew Charities, Memorial Hall, Linden St. Org. Oct. 12, 1906. Pres., A. B. Cohen, 121 Mulberry; Treas., Is. Finklestein, 623 Washington Av.; Sec., Joseph Cohen, Wyoming Av. Members, 100; income, \$800.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Montefiore Hebrew Association. See Congregation KENESETH ISRAEL.

CEMETERIES

Beth Shel Midrash Haggodol Cemetery, Providence Rd. Inc. Dec., 1904.

Independent Order Brith Abraham Cemetery, Scranton City Lodge, No. 47, at Dunmore. Inc. 1890.

Jewish Cemetery, The, Dunmore. Inc. 1890. Owned by Congregation ANSHE CHESED.

Keneseth Israel Cemetery, Providence Rd. Re-inc. Sept., 1901.

See also Scranton, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 43, 49, 59, 61, 68, 79, 89, 93, 100, 108, 118.

SHAMOKIN

CONGREGATION

***Bnai Israel.** Org. 1885. Reader, Julius Cohen. Pres., Maier Rothschild; Sec.-Treas., J. Schapiro. Members, 20; income, \$600. *Services:* Sab. and holidays. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 10; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Springfield Cemetery, near Shamokin.

SHARON

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

House of Israel, 57 Shenango. Org. July 1, 1890. Rabbi-Cantor, J. M. Rabinovitz, 15 Penn. Pres., Harry Routman, 48 Vine; Treas., George Lurie, State St.; Sec., S. Cohn, State St. Members, 40; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25. *Auxiliary Societies:* LINAS HAZEDEK; HACHNOSSES ORCHIM; TIFERET ZION.
See also Sharon, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 43, 79.

SHENANDOAH

CONGREGATION

***Israel.** Rabbi, Samuel Schein. Sec., Isaac Orkin.

See also Shenandoah, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 43.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudas Achim.**

***Bris Sholom and Talmud Torah,** Chevra, Wood and Walnut. Pres., Michael Goodman; Treas., Louis Marcus; Sec., Henry Bernstein. Members, 30; income, \$500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn. *School:* Pupils, 15; sessions, daily.

***Rodef Sholom,** Chevra, 26 E. 3d. Reader, Isaac Ress. Pres., Jacob Friedman; Treas., Sholom Pushinsky; Sec., Joseph Perl. Members, 18.

See also South Bethlehem, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 59.

SOUTH SHARON

Est. Jew. pop. 275

CONGREGATION

Bnai Zion, Idaho St. Org. Nov. 16, 1902. Cantor, Max Gottlieb, Broadway. Pres., Frank Gross, 1617 Broadway; Treas., Israel Nathan, Broadway; Sec., Harry Cohen, Union St. Members, 38; income, \$1127.01. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 16.

CHARITIES

Daughters of Israel, The. Org. Oct., 1904. Pres., Mrs. Jos. Greenstone; Treas., Mrs. A. Poynt; Sec., Mrs. I. S. Horovitz. Members, 49; income, \$800.

Hachnosas Orchim.

SOCIAL CLUB

Hebrew Independent Social Club, Idaho and Wallace. Org. June, 1907. Pres., A. Adler, Idaho St.; Treas., M. Greenberg; Sec., Isidore Moskovitz. Members, 42. *Purpose:* Politic and social.

CEMETERY

Fairview Cemetery, Hickory Township, Mercer County. Org. Nov. 10, 1902. Owned by Congregation BNAI ZION.

STEELTON

CONGREGATION

Tiphereth Israel (Congregation) of Steelton, 15 N. 2d. Org. April 19, 1905. Rabbi, S. Schlaess, 18 N. 2d. Pres., M. Jossel, S. 3d; Treas., S. Lehrman, S. Front St.; Sec., Harry P. Sharosky, 155 S. Front. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

STEELTON (continued)**CHARITY**

Ladies' Aid Society.

LITERARY CLUB

Friends of Zion (Tiphereth Israel Synagogue), N. 2d. Org. May 19, 1905. Pres., Harry P. Sharosky, 155 S. Front; Treas., E. Rosenberg, 112 N. Front; Sec., David P. Baker, 544 S. 3d. Members, 20; income, \$60. *Purpose:* Promotes Zionism and Hebrew education.

STORMVILLE**CONGREGATION**

***Ahavas Achim.** Pres., H. Biderman; Treas., B. E. Kaufman; Sec., A. Berkowitz. *Services:* Sab. and holidays.

TAMAQUA**CONGREGATION**

***Bene Israel, Chevrah.** Pres., A. H. Strahl; Sec., Morris Rigberg.

TITUSVILLE**CONGREGATIONS**

B'nai Zion, 100 N. Franklin. Org. 1871. Pres., Emanuel Westheimer; Sec.-Treas., Isaac Westheimer. Members, 8; income, \$160. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Bne Gemilas Chesed, Ellis Steinfurst, N. Martin St.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1871. Pres., Mrs. Isaac Metzger; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Goldstein; Sec., Mrs. Solomon Mayer. Members, 8; income, \$33.60.

CEMETERIES

B'nai Zion Cemetery, Cherry Tree Hill. Inc. 1871. Members, 8; income, \$25.

Bne Gemilas Chesed Cemetery.

See also Titusville, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 118.

TOWANDA**CEMETERY**

Cemetery.

UNIONTOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

Congregation. Sec., L. Bremler, Pittsburg St.

Israel, Temple, E. Fayette St. Inc. Sept., 1904. Rabbi, Isador Reichert. Pres., Max Baum; Sec.-Treas., Lee Stern. Members, 32; income, \$1550. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. and Heb. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 35; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Aid Society. Sec., Mrs. Alex. Rosenberg.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, one mile east of the city. Owned by TEMPLE ISRAEL. *See also Uniontown, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 118.*

WASHINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Franklin and Spruce. Org. 1902. Rabbi-Cantor-Sec., Jacob Goldfarb, 34 N. Franklin. Pres., Max Rosenberg, W. Chestnut St.; Treas., L. S. Grossman, E. Chestnut St. Members, 26; income, \$3000. teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions weekly, 1. *Hebrew School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

See also Washington, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 44, 80.

WILKES-BARRE

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

B'nai Brith, 175 S. Washington. Org. 1847; inc. 1857. Rabbi, Marcus Salzman, 94 W. Ross. Pres., Joseph D. Coons, 275 S. River; Treas., L. Lewith, S. Main and Northampton; Sec., A. Kline, 38 S. Main. Members, 100; income, \$4500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 8; pupils, 250; sessions weekly, 1. Maintains also the **SYNAGOGUE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL** (which see). *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY**.

Bnai Jacob, S. Welles St. Org. 1877. Rabbi, S. Sobel, S. Grant St. Pres., Isaac Rosenthal, S. Lincoln St.; Treas., S. Harris, S. Hancock St.; Sec., M. Salsburg, 325 E. Northampton. Members, 55; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**.

Holche Yosher, 196 S. Lincoln. Org. 1886. Rabbi-Cantor, J. M. Levene, 116 S. Lincoln. Pres., S. Singer, 194 S. Lincoln; Treas., J. Silverstein, Northampton St.; Sec., M. Hirshowitz, 278 E. Northampton. Members, 42; income, \$1500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 38; sessions, daily.

Ohew Zedeck Anshe Ungarn. Org. 1892. Pres., Philip Klein; Treas., Jacob Dattner; Sec., Myer Wasserstrom, 143 N. Washington. Members, 48. *Services*: Sab.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Free Loan and Sheltering Aid Association (Gemilath Chesed and Hachnosas Orchim), 215 E. Market. Org. March 10, 1901. Pres., I. L. Pearl, 218 E. Market; Treas., L. Schlom, 285 E. Market; Sec., D. Bernstein, 19 Dugher Lane. Members, 185; income, \$600.

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society, Welles Street Synagogue. Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. Tishler, E. Market St.; Treas., Anna Stone, 191 S. Hancock; Sec., Mrs. Sam. Mendelsohn, 217 S. Lincoln. Members, 65.

Gemilath Chesed and Hachnosas Orchim. See **HEBREW FREE LOAN AND SHELTERING AID ASSOCIATION**.

Jewish Orphans and Friendless Children of Luzerne Co., Society for the Care of. Org. Sept. 4, 1906. Pres., S. J. Strauss, 21 S. Franklin; Treas., Louis Casper, S. Pennsylvania Av.; Sec., David Rosenthal, Weitzenkorn Bldg. Members, 220; income, estimated, \$1500. Takes care of 5 children in private families.

Queen Esther Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. Joseph Frankel, Larksville; Treas., Mrs. Joseph Seebberman, Larksville; Sec., Mrs. Sander Engle, Glen Lyon.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Synagogue Industrial School, S. Washington Street Temple. Org. April 9, 1900. Pres., Bertha Strauss, 74 N. Franklin; Sec.-Treas., Grace E. Hoffheimer, 176 W. River. Members, 21; income, \$79. Classes, 12; teachers, 12; pupils, 125. *Subjects taught*: Sewing and kitchen gardening.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org. 1870. Pres., Chas. J. Long; Treas., Leo W. Long; Sec., Sidney E. Rosenbluth. Members, 120. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AUXILIARY**: Org. March 4, 1888. Pres., Mrs. Joseph D. Coons, 275 S. River; Sec.-Treas., Pamela Constine, 275 S. River. Members, 75; income, \$725. *Purpose*: Relief of poor.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Hanover Green, outside city limits.

Cemetery, Hanover Township.

Cemetery, N. Darling St.

See also **Wilkes-Barre, Pa.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 31, 60, 80, 85, 89, 93, 100, 109, 118.

WILLIAMSPORT

CONGREGATION

Beth Hasholom, Center and Edwin. Org. April 26, 1866. Rabbi, Phineas Israel. Pres., Abr. Hart; Treas., Max Lindheimer; Sec., Harry S. Louer. Members, 35. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

SOCIAL CLUB

Young Men's Literary and Social Club, 2 E. 3d. Pres., S. E. Ulman, 510 W. 3d; Treas., L. B. Cohen, High St.; Sec., Abr. Hart, W. 3d. Members, 20; income, \$2000. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Grandview, northwest of the city. Owned by Congregation BETH HASHOLOM.

See also Williamsport, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 65, 80, 93, 118.

YORK

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATIONS

Adas Israel, S. Water, bet. Princess and Baptist Av. Cantor and Pres., I. Beck, 141 S. Newberry; Sec., M. Gottlob, South and Court Av.

Beth Israel, Hebrew Reform Congregation, Beaver and Newton Av. Org. Sept. 1, 1877; inc. Oct. 22, 1896. Rabbi, Emanuel Schreiber. Pres., Lee Reineberg, 7 S. George; Treas., Abram Walker, 53 S. George; Sec., Adolph A. Adler, 149 S. Queen. Members, 36. *Services*: Holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 30; sessions, weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY TO HEBREW REFORM CONGREGATION.

Ohev Sholom, Water and Princess. Org. April 5, 1902. Pres., David H. Katz, S. Water; Treas., Abr. Trattner; Sec., Harry M. Trattner. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID.

CEMETERIES

Beth Israel Cemetery, S. George St., near Jackson. Congregation also owns a plot in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

Ohev Sholom Cemetery, South Hill.

See also York, Pa., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 49, 60, 118.

RHODE ISLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 12,000

BRISTOL

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Pres., M. Isaacson; Sec., S. Blackman.

CENTRAL FALLS

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Beneficial Association, 21 Central. Org. 1900. Pres., Samuel Gunther, 103 Garden, Pawtucket; Treas., B. Sandler, Central and N. Main; Sec., A. Goodman, care of Boston Store, Pawtucket. Members, 50; income, \$600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

NEWPORT

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Jeshuat Israel, Touro St. Synagogue ded., 1763. Rabbi, B. H. Rosengard, 28 Bliss Rd. Pres., Julius Engel, 482 Broadway; Treas., Myer Kravetz, 32 Marlborough; Sec., Rudolph Whyler, 10 Mary. Members, 60; income, \$2500 (from Abraham Touro Fund). *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 4.

NEWPORT (continued)**CEMETERIES**

Ancient Town Cemetery, The, Kay and Bellevue Av. Purchased in 1677. Not in use. Held in trust and maintained by the City of Newport from the Judah Touro Fund.

I. J. Josephson Lodge, Independent Order Brith Abraham Cemetery, Farewell St. Inc. 1902. Pres., Myer Kravetz, 32 Marlborough; Treas., I. J. Josephson, 8 Pleasant; Sec., Harris Levy, 103 John. Members, 44; income, \$528.

Jeshuat Israel Cemetery, Braman Grounds, Farewell St. Dedicated 1763; inc. 1894. Maintained by Judah Touro Fund.

See also Newport, R. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 54, 63.

PAWTUCKET**CONGREGATIONS**

Ahavath Sholem, 230 N. Main. Org. 1905. Pres., S. Law, 592 Mill, Central Falls; Treas., A. Berrick, 95 Broad; Sec., S. Riskin, 63 Cowden, Central Falls. Members, 35; income, \$700. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

***Sons of Zion**. James Rose.

See also Pawtucket, R. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 42.

PROVIDENCE

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavath Sholom, Roumanian Congregation, 240 Willard Av. Org. 1889. Pres., Adolph Klemmer, 6 Temple; Treas., R. Adler, 66 Robinson; Sec., H. Wechsler, 74 Robinson. Members, 40; income, \$150. *Services*: Holidays, in Heb.

Ahavath Sholom, Russian Congregation, Howell and Scott Sts. Org. Oct. 29, 1904. Rabbi, D. Bachrach, 17 Smith; Cantor, M. G. Veckler, N. Main St. Pres., Sydnie Kapland, 508 N. Main; Treas., A. Abrich, 430 Eddy; Sec., Isaac Segal, 562 N. Main. Members, 130. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 150; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: YOUNG MEN'S PROGRESSIVE ASSOCIATION; DAUGHTERS OF AHAVATH SHOLEM: Org. 1906. Pres., Miss J. Aronson, 105 Howell; Sec., Miss A. V. Gomberg, 395 N. Main. Members, 31; income, \$55.80. **LADIES' AUXILIARY**: Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. B. Priest, 564 N. Main; Sec., Mrs. J. Grossman, Lippitt St. Members, 100; income, \$500.

Anshe Russia. See MISHKAN ISRAEL ANSHE RUSSIA.

Anshe Slavite. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms.

Austrian Congregation. See BETH ISRAEL, AUSTRIAN CONGREGATION.

Beth Israel, Austrian Congregation, Bazar's Hall, Willard Av. Org. 1903. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms. Pres., A. Zellemaier, 286 Willard Av.; Treas., P. Silverman, 12 Princeton Av.; Sec., Max Ross, 36 Bishop. Members, 40; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Bnai Jacob, Goddard St. Org. 1897. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms. Pres., P. Silverman; Treas., M. Winogrod; Sec., J. Rosenberg. Members, 100; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Hebrew Congregation of South Providence, Willard Av. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms. Pres., Barnet Bander, 278 Willard Av. Members, 70; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 80; sessions, daily.

***Machzike Hadas of South Providence**, Willard Av. and Caswell Ct. Rabbi, David Bachrach, 17 Smith; Cantor, Baruch Goldenberg. Pres., Herman Paster; Treas., Harry Bearman. Members, 60.

Mishkan Israel Anshe Russia, Chalkstone Av. Org. 1891. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms. Pres., Charles Green; Treas., A. Rosen; Sec., Doer. Members, 70; income, \$1600. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Roumanian Congregation. See AHAVATH SHOLOM, ROUMANIAN CONGREGATION.

PROVIDENCE (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Russian Congregation. See AHAVATH SHOLOM, RUSSIAN CONGREGATION.
Sons of Israel and David, Friendship and Foster. Org. 1855; inc. as Sons of Israel and David, 1874. Rabbi, Henry Englander, 181 Reynolds Av. Pres., Simon Elias, 24 W. Clifford; Treas., Isaac Hahn, 125 Moore; Sec., Robert Hellman, 27 Glenham. Members, 110; income, \$5000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 9; pupils, 135; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* ALUMNAL ASSOCIATION: Org. 1906. Pres., Miss M. Pincus, 58 Wilson; Sec., Belle Boas, 4 Oak. Members, 88; income, \$475. **LADIES' AUXILIARY:** Org. 1893. Pres., Mrs. L. Krieger, 181 Reynolds Av.; Sec., Mrs. H. Lamb, 307 Cranston. Members, 50; income, \$400.
Sons of Zion, Orms St. Org. 1885. Rabbi, Israel S. Rubenstein, 83 Orms. Pres., M. Pottershinsky; Treas., H. Lyon; Sec., O. Rose. Members, 140; income, \$4000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 150; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies:* CHEVRA KADISHA; CHEVRA SHAS; CHARITY ORGANIZATION.

CHARITIES

***Associated Hebrew Charities.** Pres., M. M. Gomberg; Treas., Wm. Gomberg; Sec., A. Greenstein. 26 societies.

Gemilath Chesed, North End (Free Loan Society), 276 N. Main. Org. 1903. Pres., Joseph Kroll, 266 N. Main; Treas., I. Wolf, 98 Benefit; Sec., B. Rosen, 369 N. Main. Members, 150; income, \$852.47.

Gemilath Chesed, South Providence (Free Loan Society), Willard Av. Synagogue. Org. 1906. Pres., L. M. Grant, 176½ Prairie Av.; Treas., Charles Silverman, 324 Willard Av.; Sec., Barbet Bander, 278 Willard Av. Members, 200; income, \$459.32.

Hebrew Free Loan Association. See GEMILATH CHESED.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. See MONTEFIORE LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION, under MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

Miriam Hospital Association. Org. 1902; inc. 1907. Pres., Mrs. S. Rotke, 36 Goddard; Treas., Mrs. I. S. Adelman, 228 Prairie Av.; Sec., Max Feisterstein, 8 Pratt. Members, 50; income, \$400. *Purpose:* To support beds in local hospitals, and eventually establish a Jewish hospital.

South Providence Ladies' Aid Association, 22½ Robinson. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. A. Dollberg, 22½ Robinson; Treas., Mrs. B. Semenov, 21 Robinson; Sec., Miss D. Himmelfarb, 10½ Paca Pl. Members, 40; income, \$250. *Purpose:* Relief and free loans.

United Jewish Relief Committee. Org. 1905. Pres., Harry Cutler, 7 Eddy; Treas., Caesar Misch, 601 Elmwood Av.; Sec., Wm. Baxt, Howell St. *Purpose:* To collect funds for the relief of the Russian sufferers. Organization maintained.

***Young Ladies' Hebrew Aid Association.**

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES

American Hebrew Beneficial Association, 240 Willard Av. Org. 1889. Treas., Joseph Galerman, 11 Hilton; Sec., John Sandler, 39 Robinson. Members, 68; income, \$972.38.

Austrian Sick Benefit Association, 161 Willard Av. Org. 1900. Treas., C. Rosenzweig, 236 Blackstone; Sec., A. Polak, 147 Dudley. Members, 30.

Hebrew Labor Association, 128 N. Main. Org. Sept. 3, 1904. Pres., Henry M. Fox, 553 N. Main; Treas., J. Bazar, 114 Lippit; Sec., B. Izenberg, 82 Ashburton. Members, 95; income, \$658.40.

Montefiore Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association, 881 Westminster. Org. 1878. Pres., Mrs. D. C. Fink, 639 Public; Treas., S. K. Grover, 84 Glenham; Sec., Mrs. J. A. Wolf, 164 Arnold Av. Members, 85; income, \$800. *Purpose:* Charity and mutual benefit.

PROVIDENCE (*continued*)**MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES** (*continued*)

Providence Workmen's Beneficial Association (North End), 128 N. Main. Org. 1892. Treas., S. Gordon, 156 Willard Av.; Sec., Wm. Baxt, Howell St. Members, 106; income, \$900.

Rhode Island Workmen's Beneficial Association (South Providence), 161 Willard Av. Org. 1904. Pres., S. Wolk, 288 Willard Av.; Treas., M. Rosen, 78 Gay; Sec., M. Ellman, 168 Willard Av. Members, 90; income, \$300.

Union Protective Association.*LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND ATHLETIC CLUBS**

Hebrew Educational Alliance, 128 N. Main. Org. 1898. Pres., Joseph Brown, 15 Pratt; Treas., Max Sugarman, 394 N. Main; Sec., Arthur Sundlun, 53 Olney. Members, 27; income, \$275.

Quadrangle, The, Friendship and Foster. Org. 1906. Pres., Joseph I. Grover, 84 Glenham; Treas., L. Semenov, 21 Robinson; Sec., M. Robinson, 560 Eddy. Members, 83; income, \$45.

Touro Guards, 24 N. Main. Org. July 16, 1903; inc. Sept. 17, 1903. Pres., Jacob A. Eaton, 348 N. Main; Treas., Max Copeland, 4 Lipplit; Sec., Wm. M. Lichtenstein, 197 Wadsworth. Members, 54; income, \$620. *Purpose:* Military, social, and beneficial.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 242 N. Main. Org. July 16, 1896. Pres., Harry Cohen, 4 N. Main; Treas., S. Rosen, 286 Charles; Sec., Louis B. Rotke, 36 Goddard. Income, \$400.

Young Men's Progressive Association, Howell St. Synagogue. Org. 1906. Pres., Max Feierstein, 8 Pratt; Treas., Joseph Blazer, 390 N. Main; Sec., A. Klemer, 9 Kirk. Members, 30; income, \$200. *Purpose:* Charity, social, and literary; also auxiliary to Congregation AHAVATH SHOLOM, RUSSIAN CONGREGATION.

Young Sons of Israel.*CEMETERIES**

Lincoln Park Cemetery. Owned by Congregation SONS OF ZION, and used also by AHAVATH SHOLOM, ROUMANIAN CONGREGATION; AHAVATH SHOLOM, RUSSIAN CONGREGATION; Congregation BETH ISRAEL; Congregation AHAWATH SHOLEM, Pawtucket, R. I.; and HEBREW BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, Central Falls, R. I.

Moshassuck Cemetery, plot in, owned by Congregation SONS OF ISRAEL AND DAVID.

Reservoir Avenue Cemetery. Inc. 1874. Owned by Congregation SONS OF ISRAEL AND DAVID.

See also **Providence, R. I.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 35, 43, 46, 49, 58, 64, 68, 78, 85, 93, 107, 117, 120.

WESTERLY**CONGREGATION*****Congregation.****WOONSOCKET**

Est. Jew. pop. 500

CONGREGATIONS

***Ahavas Achim.** Pres., S. Luvinsky; Treas., A. Levine; Sec., J. Lion Bnai-Israel, Green and Bernow. Org. 1890. Rabbi, Aaron Gorowitz. Pres., Abraham Terkel, Woonsocket, R. I.; Treas., Joseph Falk; Sec., Philip Hopp. Members, 80; income, \$1200. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY; YOUNG PEOPLES' HEBREW ASSOCIATION.

***Lovers of Peace**, 72 Main. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Joseph Zinck, School St. Pres., B. L. Goldanofsky; Treas., Harry Isenberg; Sec., S. J. Treitel, 74 Main. Members, 40; income, \$225. *Services:* Sab. and holidays. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily.

WOONSOCKET (continued)**CHARITIES**

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. Oct., 1902. Pres., Aaron Gorowitz, 492 D. H. R.; Treas., Mrs. N. Falk, Willow St.; Sec., Mrs. J. C. Falk, Willow St. Members, 42; income, \$195.

***Jewish Aid and Assistance Society.**

LITERARY AND RELIGIOUS CLUBS

Builders of Israel. Org. March 10 1907. Pres., Aaron Mack, Polo St.; Treas., Israel Levine, 620 E. School; Sec., M. Blonder, care of H. Sherman, 1st Av. Members, 28. *Purpose:* To promote Zionism.

Young Peoples' Hebrew Association, Green and Bernow. Org. April, 1901. Pres., S. J. Treitel, 74 Main; Treas., S. Newman, 231 Main; Sec., W. H. List, Grove St. Members, 75; income, \$150.

***Tomche Shabbos.** Org. 1907. Members, 40.

CEMETERIES

Ahavas Achim Cemetery, Menden Rd.

Bnai-Israel Cemetery, adjoining the above.

See also Woonsocket, R. I., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 44, 60, 68, 109.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Est. Jew. pop. 2500

AIKEN

Est. Jew. pop. 10

CONGREGATION

Children of Israel. Org. Aug. 15, 1905. Rabbi, Jacob Silver. Pres., J. S. Poliakoff; Treas., S. Surasky; Sec., H. Surasky. Members, 12; income, \$68.50. *Services:* Sab., in Heb.

CEMETERY

Children of Israel Cemetery.

BEAUFORT

Est. Jew. pop. 123

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Bay St. Pres., M. S. Epstein, Bay St.; Treas., Morris Levin, Bay St.; Sec., David Mittle, Bay St. Members, 36; income, \$100. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb.

CHARLESTON

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

CONGREGATIONS

Berith Shalom, 68 St. Philip. Org. 1856. Cantor, J. Simonoff, Warren St. Pres., I. M. Pearlstone, 25 George; Treas., I. Jacobs, 512 King; Sec., J. Berkman, 66 St. Philip. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 6; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* HACHNOSATH ORCHIM. See STRANGERS' AID SOCIETY.

Beth Elohim, Kahal Kadosh, Hasell St. Org. 1750. Rabbi, Barnett A. Elzas, Charleston Hotel. Pres., J. N. Nathans, 3 College; Sec.-Treas., M. H. Nathan, 168 E. Bay. Members, 100; income, \$3500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; HAPPY WORKERS.

CHARITIES

Happy Workers. Org. Feb. 25, 1889. Pres., A. H. Solomons, 75 Hasell; Sec.-Treas., F. Fabian, 88 Broad. Members, 80. *Purpose:* To assist children of indigent parents.

CHARLESTON (*continued*)**CHARITIES** (*continued*)

Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1784. Pres., Montague Triest, 43 Broad; Sec.-Treas., M. H. Nathan, 168 East Bay. Members, 57; income, \$708.18.

Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society Israel's Hope. Org. 1869. Pres., Mrs. R. Blank, 9 Glebe; Treas., Mrs. J. S. Loeb, 20 Logan; Sec., Mrs. J. M. Visanska, 2 Bull.

Hebrew Orphan Society, 88 Broad. Org. 1801. Pres., J. N. Nathans, 15 Broad; Sec.-Treas., Montague Triest, 43 Broad. Members, 15; income, \$1600. Contributes to HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.

Strangers' Aid Society (Hachnosath Orchim). Pres., H. Finetuch; Sec.-Treas., Jacob Turtletaub, 455 King.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, near Huguenin Av., owned by Congregation BERITH SHALOM.

Cemetery, Hanover St., now disused. Private burial ground, belonging to the Moses Family of Sumter, S. C.

Three cemeteries, on Coming St., Huguenin Av., and Hanover St., respectively, owned by Congregation BETH ELOHIM.

See also Charleston, S. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 71, 89, 91, 98.

COLUMBIA

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATION

Tree of Life (Yethz Chaiam), Lady St. Org. March, 1896. Rabbi, G. H. Loewenstein, Augusta, Ga. Pres., Henry Steele, Assembly St.; Treas., Phil. D. Kohn, 1343 Main; Sec., J. M. Cohen, 1027 Richland. Members, 15. *Services:* Alternate Sundays, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

***Hebrew Benevolent Society.** Org. 1822. Pres., B. Berman; Sec., A. Bamberg. Income, \$500.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, maintained by the HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

De Leon Cemetery, adjoining the above. Belongs to the De Leon Family. Now disused.

See also Columbia, S. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 72, 116.

DARLINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 49

CONGREGATION

Darlington Hebrew Association. Org. Feb., 1905. Rabbi, J. Klein, Sumter, S. C. Pres., A. Weinberg; Treas.-Sec., Ben Hilb. Members, 49; income, \$250. *Services:* First Sunday of the month, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Darlington Hebrew Association. Org. Oct. 27, 1896. Pres., S. Marco; Treas., H. Hennig; Sec., S. Wolfram. Members, 49. Maintains a cemetery.

See also Darlington, S. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 72.

FLORENCE

Est. Jew. pop. 24

CHARITY

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Pres.-Sec., Julius De Yongh.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by the HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

GEORGETOWN

Est. Jew. pop. 65

CONGREGATION

Beth Elohim, Public Hall. Org. Oct., 1904. Pres., Jos. Schenk; Sec.-Treas., Philip Lewenthal. Members, 30.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, owned by Congregation BETH ELOHIM. Inc. 1871.

ORANGEBURG**CONGREGATION**

***Beth Israel**. Org. 1904. Pres., Henry Kohn; Sec., S. Kohn.

CHARITY

***Hebrew Benevolent Society**. Org. Dec. 16, 1885. Pres., Theodore Kohn; Sec.-Treas., J. I. Sorentrue, P. O. Box 212. Members, 12; income, \$12. Maintains a cemetery and a religious school.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by the HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

SUMTER

Est. Jew. pop. 140

CONGREGATION

Sinai (Sumter Society of Israelites), Church St. Rabbi, Jacob Klein. Org. 1904. Pres., J. H. Levy; Sec.-Treas., I. C. Strauss. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 10; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY: Org. Jan., 1901. Pres., Mrs. Ferdinand Levi, 223 Church; Sec., Mrs. Alex. Broughton, Hampton Av. Members, 45.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery. Maintained by SUMTER SOCIETY OF ISRAELITES. See Congregation SINAI.

See also Sumter, S. C., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 79.

TENNESSEE

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

BRISTOL

Est. Jew. pop. 110

CONGREGATION

B'nai Sholom. Org. Nov., 1904. Pres., A. S. Gump; Sec.-Treas., H. J. Simon. Members, 10; income, \$60.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, near town.

BROWNSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 74

CONGREGATION

Adas Israel Org. 1880. Pres., Jos. Felsenthal; Treas., Julius S. Marks; Sec., Aaron Sternberger. Members, 15. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW RELIEF SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Relief Society.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, one-half mlie from town.

See also Brownsville, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

CHATTANOOGA

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Bnai Zion, Frank and Carter. Cantor, A. London, 103 Fannin. Pres., S. Edelstein, 809 Market; Treas., J. Fine, 16 W. 9th; Sec., A. Abelson, 8 Fannin. Members, 60; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb.

CHATTANOOGA (*continued*)**CONGREGATIONS** (*continued*)

***Congregation.** Pres., B. Benkovits, W. 9th St.

Mizpah, Oak and Lindsay. Inc. Feb. 23, 1867. Rabbi, Julian H. Miller. Pres., H. Goodman, Jr., 521 Market; Sec.-Treas., Leo Lowenthal, 717 E. 4th. Members, 60; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society:* THE LADIES' AUXILIARY.

Shaare Zion. Organization not completed.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Association. Org. Dec. 3, 1877. Pres., Mrs. H. Cohen, 226 Houston; Treas., Mrs. H. Goodman, 710 E. 4th; Sec., Mrs. D. K. Steinan, 26 Elizabeth Apt. Members, 55; income, \$1980. *Purpose:* Charity and cares for the cemetery.

United Jewish Charities. Org. Jan., 1907. Pres., Sol. Edelstein, 809 Marks; Sec.-Treas., H. Goodman, Jr., 521 Market. Members, 95; income, \$600.

LITERARY CLUB

***Young Men's Hebrew Association.** Org. 1907. Members, 150.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, Hill City.

Jewish Cemetery, Harrison Av. and Collins. Inc. 1867. Owned by Congregation MIZPAH.

See also Chattanooga, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 39, 71, 89, 98, 113, 116.

CLARKSVILLE**CONGREGATION**

***Bnei Abraham.** Pres., J. Rosenfield; Treas., J. Adler; Sec., Ed. Kleeman. *School:* Supt., B. Hirsch.

JACKSON**CONGREGATION**

***B'nai Israel.** Rabbi, Joseph Bogen. Pres., W. Woerner; Treas., Sol. Shatz; Sec., W. A. Marks.

See also Jackson, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 116.

KNOXVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Sholem. Org. 1907. Rabbi, I. Winick. Pres., L. Schwartz, Prince and Church; Treas., B. Schapira, 208 S. Gay; Sec., I. S. Kreisman, 137 S. Central. Members, 30. *Services:* Friday eve.

Beth-El. Org. 1870. Pres., L. David, Depot and Central; Treas., Jacob Spiro, 423 State; Sec., F. Heart, 208 W. 5th Av. Members, 20; income, \$200. *Services:* New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* JEWISH STUDY CIRCLE; LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Heska Emunah, 502 E. Vine Av. Org. Oct. 13, 1890. Rabbi, H. Horowitz. Pres., Jacob Reich; Treas., Henry Bloom; Sec., Max Agres. Members, 75. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1873. Pres., Mrs. Louis David, 812 W. Main Av.; Treas., Mrs. A. Lobenstein, 617 W. Church Av.; Sec., Mrs. Albert Levy, 721 W. Church Av. Members, 8; income, \$16.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB

Jewish Study Circle. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. D. A. Rosenthal, 612 W. Church Av.; Treas., Gertie Lobenstein, 612 W. Church Av.; Sec., Mrs. Albert Levy, 721 W. Church Av. Members, 10; income, \$25.

KNOXVILLE (continued)

CEMETERIES

Jewish Cemetery, Middlebrook Rd. Owned by Congregation BETH-EL.

Jewish Cemetery, Howard and Winona. Owned by Congregation BETH-EL.

See also Knoxville, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 74, 89, 116.

MEMPHIS

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Anshei Sphard, 289 Market Sq. Org. 1904. Cantor, Joseph Reich, 314 N. 3d. Pres., S. L. Benovitz, 350 N. Main; Treas., H. Hyman, 36½ N. 2d; Sec., L. Safer, 358 N. Main. Members, 55; income, \$1800. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Society*: ANSHEI SPHARD CHEVRA KADISCHO.

Baron Hirsch, Washington and 4th. Org. 1892. Rabbi, Benjamin Mayerowitz, 582 Exchange, Ext.; Cantor, Moses Springer, 400 Alabama. Pres., M. Heilpern, 312 Mississippi Av.; Treas., A. Simon, 120 N. Main; Sec., Ferd. Loewenberg, 341 S. Main. Members, 110; income, \$2500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society*: ORTHODOX LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

Children of Israel, 153 Poplar. Org. 1856. Rabbi, M. Samfield, 218 Adams. Pres., Samuel Schloss; Treas., James Nathan, 5 S. Main; Sec., Samuel Hirsch, 1 S. Main. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. Members, 285; income, \$8500. *School*: Classes, 15; teachers, 15; pupils, 220; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITIES

Alliance, The. Org. 1905. Pres., S. L. Lee; Sec.-Treas., Chas J. Haase, Memphis Trust Bldg. *Purpose*: To assist immigrants.

Federation of Jewish Charities. Org. May, 1906. Pres., Emil Nathan; Treas., David Steinberg; Sec., S. L. Lee. Supt., H. Wahrhaftig, 316 N. Main. Members, 200; income, \$7000. *Auxiliary Society*: JULIUS NATHAN AID SOCIETY.

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association. Org. 1857. Pres., Mrs. Henrietta Levy, 215 Poplar Av.; Treas., Mrs. H. Gronauer, Jefferson Av.; Sec., Mrs. S. L. Lee, 657 Adams Av. Members, 265.

*Jewish Aid Society. Pres., Mrs. Esther Klein.

United Hebrew Relief Association, 125 Jefferson. Org. 1864. Pres., M. Samfield, 218 Adams; Treas., S. Jacobs; Sec., S. Bluthenthal. Members, 109; income, \$2559.55.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Memphis Club. Pres., H. B. Schloss; Treas., H. Bluthenthal; Sec., Leo Goodman, Sazerac Bldg.

Rex Club. Pres., A. Cohn; Treas., Jacob Bach; Sec., Ernest Oppenheimer, Bank of Commerce.

Salon Circle. Org. Oct., 1889. Pres., Mrs. Sig. Harpmann, 825 Washington; Treas., Mrs. Sam. Oppenheimer, 827 Washington; Sec., Sarah Lewin, 235½ Exchange. Members, 76; income, \$123.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, N. Second St. and Adams Av. Pres., Hy. D. Bauer; Treas., E. E. Becker; Sec., Isa T. Weill, 276 N. Main. Members, 160; income, \$3150.

CEMETERIES

Baron Hirsch Cemetery, Halleyford Rd. Inc. 1890. Owned by Congregation BARON HIRSCH, and used also by Congregation ANSHEI SPHARD. Cemetery, two miles east of centre of city.

See also Memphis, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 63, 75, 89, 99, 117.

NASHVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Adath Israel, Kehilath Kodesh, Gay St. Rabbi, Gedalyahu Mendelsohn, 435 5th Av. Pres., Sam. Levy, 222 Public Sq.; Treas., H. Goodman, 111 Cherry; Sec., I. Weinstein, 3d Av. Members, 150; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: *Classes*, 5; *teachers*, 6; *pupils*, 70; *sessions*, daily.

Ohavai Sholom, Temple, Vine St. Org. 1868. Rabbi, Isidore Lewinthal, 810 Demonbreun. Pres., J. Lefkowitz, 705 Demonbreun; Treas., M. Werthan, 126 4th Av., S.; Sec., Joseph Hirsch, 707 McGarock. Members, 125; income, \$7000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: *Classes*, 7; *teachers*, 7; *pupils*, 150; *sessions* weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY OF THE VINE ST. TEMPLE.

***Sherith Israel**, 120 5th Av. Inc. 1905. Rabbi, H. Salzman.

CHARITY

Hebrew Relief Society. Pres., I. Lewinthal, 810 Demonbreun; Treas., William Herman, 110 2d Av., N.; Sec., Dave Cline, 128 2d Av., N. Members, 200; income, \$2000.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETIES

Bertha Fensterwald Kindergarten, 435 2d Av., N. Pres., Mrs. Harry Weil, 1909 Division; Treas., Mrs. Sam. Hirsch, 812 Clark Pl.; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Abrams, 319 6th Av., N.; Principal, Mrs. V. S. Sobel, 147 6th Av., N. Members, 150; income, \$288. *Pupils*, 40; *classes*: Kindergarten, 1; *sewing*, 2; *sessions*: Kindergarten, daily; *sewing* class, twice a week.

***Hebrew Free School**.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Standard Club, Polk Av. Pres., Joseph Morse, Church St.; Treas., J. Fishel, 112 2d Av., N.; Sec., Lee J. Lowenthal, 34 Arcade. Members, 100; income, \$8000.

Young Men's Hebrew Association, Union and Park Av. Org. December 31, 1902. Pres., Lee J. Lowenthal, 34 Arcade; Sec.-Treas., Philip Hirsch, 230 9th Av., N. Members, 200; income, \$2300.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Hyde's Ferry Pike.

See also Nashville, Tenn., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 63, 76, 89, 92, 99, 111, 117.

TEXAS

Est. Jew. pop. 16,000

AUSTIN

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, E. 11th and Trinity. Org. 1876. Pres., S. Berman, 509 Congress Av.; Treas., D. Nunez; Sec., Louis Klein, 119 E. 6th. Members, 51. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: *Classes*, 4; *teachers*, 3; *pupils*, 35; *sessions* weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: THE LADIES' HEBREW AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

SOCIAL CLUB

Harmony Club. Org. 1906. Pres., Sol. Davis; Treas., Max Davis; Sec., M. Berman.

CEMETERY

Beth Israel Cemetery, northeast of city.

See also Austin, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 38, 70.

BEAUMONT

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATIONS

Emanuel, Broadway. Org. 1894. Rabbi, Herman J. Elkin. Pres., Louis Mayer, Alamo Blk.; Treas., M. Hecht, Crockett and Pearl; Sec., H. O. Gordon. Members, 75; income, \$2000. *Services*: Friday eve., and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 48.

Orthodox Association, Pine St. Pres., A. Fleekman, Crockett St.; Treas., A. Cohn, 554 Crockett; Sec., Ben. Fengburg, Pine St.

CHARITY

Ladies' Benevolent Association. Org. January 24, 1895. Pres., Mrs. Bohrer, 1080 North; Treas., Mrs. Chinski, 992 Broadway; Sec., Mrs. Hecht, 849 Caldu Av. Members, 37; income, \$370. Maintains the cemetery.

SOCIAL AND LITERARY CLUBS

Harmony Club. Org. Feb. 19, 1899. Pres., Aug. Rosenthal; Sec., Treas., Julius Weiss. Members, 20; income, \$1000.

Zionist Society. Pres., H. O. Gordon; Sec.-Treas., Wolf Hecht, 363 Bowle. Members, 60.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plot on Pine St., across the Penman Track.

See also **Beaumont, Tex.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 70, 89, 115.

BONHAM**CEMETERY**

Cemetery Association. Pres., M. Rosenbaum.

BRENNHAM

Est. Jew. pop. 15

CONGREGATION

Bne Abraham, N. North St. Org. 1895. Rabbi and Cantor, Saml. J. Kline. Pres., L. Becker; Treas., L. Fink. Members, 13. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, in the western part of the city.

See also **Brenham, Tex.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

BROWNSVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 37

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery. Laid out, 1870. Trustees: Benj. Kowalski, A. Bollack, Adam Turk.

BRYAN**CONGREGATION**

Agudas Achim. *Services* on New Year and Day of Atonement.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

CALVERT**CEMETERY**

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Org. 1873. Pres., Henry Oscar. Members, 50. Holiday services held.

See also **Calvert, Tex.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 71.

COLUMBUS**CEMETERY**

Jewish Cemetery, maintained by Rosa Steiner.

CORPUS CHRISTI

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, one mile west of town. Pres., Chas. Weil; Treas., J. Hirsch. Members, 20; income, \$60.

CORNICANA

CONGREGATION

***Beth El**, 11th Av. Org. Sept., 1898. Pres., Ralph Costa; Treas., L. Cerf; Sec., Karl Schwartz. Members, 25.

CHARITY

***Ladies' Hebrew Aid Association**. Org. 1891. Pres., Mrs. S. S. Freedman; Treas., Mrs. Isaac Goldberg; Sec., Mrs. Myer Cohen. Members, 40; income, \$240.

CEMETERY

***Corsicana Hebrew Cemetery Association**. Org. 1875. Pres., R. Costa; Treas., Louis Cerf; Sec., Louis Polasky. Members, 14. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' HEBREW AID ASSOCIATION.*

DALLAS

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Emanu-El, Ervay and St. Louis. Inc. Nov. 3, 1871. Rabbi, William H. Greenburg, 301 S. Harwood. Pres., R. Liebman, 203 Browder; Treas., Alex. Sanger, Ervay and Canton; Sec., D. A. Eldridge, 265 Forest Av. Members, 175; income, \$6500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society: THE GUILD OF TEMPLE EMANU-EL:* Pres., Mrs. M. Liebman; Sec., Mrs. R. Liebman.

Shaarith Israel, 528 Jackson. Org. 1880. Rabbi, S. Margolis. Pres., Sam. Miller; Treas., E. Mittenthal; Sec., B. Karchner. Members, 85; income, \$2000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Schools*, 2; Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils: in daily school, 35; weekly, 50.

Tifereth Israel, 149 Highland. Org. March 15, 1890. Rabbi, D. Bonstein. Pres., M. Weinstein; Treas., B. Ablon; Sec., W. Gans. Members, 30; income, \$200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 1; pupils, 25.

CHARITIES

Hachnosas Orchim. Org. 1904. Pres., E. Mittenthal; Treas., N. Goldstein. Members, 45.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. Jan. 31, 1875. Pres., Mrs. Sol. Heidingsfelder; Treas., Mrs. E. M. Kahn. Members, 150.

Ladies' Orthodox Benevolent Society. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. J. Ermin; Treas., Sam. Miller; Sec., Philip Garonzik. Members, 75; income, \$225.

SOCIAL CLUB

Columbian Club, The, Ervay and Pocahontas. Pres., Simon Linz; Treas., R. Liebman; Sec., Edgar L. Pike. Members, 175.

CEMETERIES

Emanu-El Cemetery. Owned by Congregation EMANU-EL.
Orthodox Cemetery.

See also Dallas, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 40, 63, 72, 89, 99, 103, 113, 116.

EL PASO

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATIONS

***Congregation**. J. Goodman, care of American Grocery Co.

Mount Sinai Congregation, N. Oregon and Boulevard. Org. 1899. Rabbi, Martin Zielonka, 1007 N. El Paso. Pres., A. A. Kline, 1014 Mesa Av.; Treas., N. Lapowski, 809 N. Kansas; Sec., Isaac Haas, 619 N. Kansas. Members, 72; income, \$3500. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 5; pupils, 42; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society: LADIES' TEMPLE AID SOCIETY.*

CEMETERY

Mount Sinai Cemetery, at Concordia. Inc. Sept., 1885. Income, \$100.

See also El Paso, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 99, 116.

ENNIS

CEMETERY

Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Society. Sec.-Treas., Mrs. E. Raphael. Members, 7. Maintains the cemetery incorporated Jan. 16, 1892.

FORT WORTH

Est. Jew. pop. 900

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavath Sholom, 825 Taylor. Org. Oct., 1892; inc. Jan., 1893. Pres., Israel N. Mehl, 1405 Main; Treas., T. Gens; Sec., Abraham Salsberg, 109 W. Weatherford. Members, 75; income, \$2400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 50.

Beth El. Rabbi, Joseph Jasin. Pres., H. Gersbacher; Treas., Sam. Levy; Sec., N. M. Simon, Powell Bldg. Members, 80; income, \$2400.

CHARITIES

Gmiluth Chasodim. Org. May 12, 1907. Pres., M. Borchon, 1205 Main; Treas., H. Hoffman; Sec., D. Steinberg, 434 Every. Members, 75.

Hebrew Relief Society. Org. March 12, 1901. Pres., S. Gilbert, Main St.; Sec.-Treas., Israel N. Mehl, 1405 Main. Members, 125; income, \$600.

Jewish Immigration Information Bureau, The. Org. Feb., 1907. Pres., Felix P. Bath, Main St.; Treas., Israel N. Mehl, 1405 Main; Sec., B. Z. Friedman, Houston St. Members, 50; income, \$150.

Ladies' Hebrew Relief Association. Pres., Mrs. I. F. Shanblum, Peter Smith St. and Jennings Av.; Sec., Mrs. S. Coplin. Members, 80.

Willing Workers. Sarah Carb, 511 E. Weatherford.

CEMETERY

Emanuel Hebrew Association. Org. 1897. Pres., Mrs. O. Seligman, E. Belknap; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. H. Brann, P. O. Box 365. Members, 75. Owns and maintains HEBREW REST CEMETERY, situated on the south side.

See also Fort Worth, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 34, 40, 73, 89, 113, 116.

GAINESVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CONGREGATION

United Hebrew, Broadway and Red River. Org. 1882. Pres., Sam Kahn; Treas., Henry Schiff; Sec., Is. Cohen. Church and Red River. Members, 30; income, \$300. *Services*: in Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, east of the city.

See also Gainesville, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 116.

GALVESTON

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

CONGREGATIONS

Ahavas Israel, 26th, bet. 27th and Av. I. Org. 1895. Rabbi, J. Geller, 2820 Av. G.; Cantor, S. Caplain, 26th bet. H. and I. Pres., D. Robinson; Treas., A. Oshman; Sec., L. Mendel, 27 E. Av. E. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Bnai Israel, Av. I and 22d St. Org. 1868; inc., July 13, 1870. Rabbi, Henry Cohen, 1920 Broadway. Pres., Robert I. Cohen, Av. O and 31st; Treas., J. S. Miller, 1912 Av. G; Sec., H. B. Meyer, 1608 Av. F. Members, 160; income, \$6400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 150; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: JEWISH CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY; TEMPLE SOCIETY; LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY: Org. Nov. 8, 1887. Pres., Mrs. J. Sonnentheil, 1826 I; Sec., Mrs. Robert I. Cohen, 1704 31st. Members, 80; income, \$252.

GALVESTON (*continued*)

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Society, The. Org. Aug. 31, 1866. Pres., Joseph Levy, Church, bet. 22d and 23d; Treas., Robert I. Cohen, Market, bet. 21st and 22d; Sec., Isidore Predecki, Strand and 24th. Members, 125; income, \$2500. Has charge of the three cemeteries of Galveston in the western part of the city.

Jewish Children's Aid Society, 22d and Av. I. Org. May, 1905. Pres., Mortimer S. Isaacs, 2012 Av. J; Treas., John V. Levy, 1808 Av. E; Sec., Florence Bonart, 2710 Av. J. Members, 50; income, \$65

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. M. Marx, Av. H, bet. 17th and 18th; Treas., Mrs. J. Ullman, Av. H, bet. 15th and 16th; Sec., Mrs. J. S. Miller, 1912 Av. G. Members, 80.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Harmony Club. Org. Aug. 1, 1870. Pres., Morris Stern; Sec.-Treas., Sam. Lovenberg. Members, 100; income, \$1000.

Young Men's Hebrew Association. Org. 1895. Pres., Daniel Robinson, 2115 Market; Treas., A. Oshman, Market, bet. 25th and 26th; Sec., Geo. Schulman, 27th and Av. I. Members, 45; income, \$150. Auxiliary to Congregation AHAVAS ISRAEL.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, established 1852, no longer used.

Cemetery, purchased 1867, almost filled.

Cemetery, purchased 1897, in use.

See also Galveston, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 73, 89, 99, 116.

GREENVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 52

CEMETERY

Shaare Israel Cemetery, plot in general cemetery, east of town. Inc. 1899. Owned by Congregation SHAARE ISRAEL, at present not holding services.

HALLETTSTVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 81

CONGREGATION

Beth Asher, Texana St. Org. Oct. 27, 1904. Acting Reader, Albert Saft. Pres., A. Meyerhoff; Treas., Max M. Landa; Sec., Marcus S. Schwartz. Members, 20; income, \$100. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 10; weekly sessions, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society. Org. March 1, 1905. Pres., Mrs. M. Landa; Treas., Mrs. D. Landa; Sec., Mrs. S. Reichman. Members, 25; income, \$38.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, near town. No longer used.

HEMPSTEAD

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

Chajim Schwarz. Org. 1880. Cantor, Sam. Schwarz. Members, 25. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. *School:* Teachers, 2; pupils, 20.

CEMETERY

Heychal Chajim Cemetery, in suburbs of Hempstead. Treas., Bessie Schwarz; Sec., Sam. Schwarz.

HOUSTON

Est. Jew. pop. 2500

CONGREGATIONS***Adath Israel, Inc.** 1905. Pres., L. Goldman; Sec., L. Greenberg.

Adath Yeshurun, Walker and Jackson. Org. July, 1890. Rabbi, W. Wilner, Hamilton and Lamar; Cantor, H. Lieberman. Pres., D. Frosch, 702 Main; Treas., P. Battlestein. Main St.; Sec., M. T. Karkowski, 412 McKinney Av. Members, 150; income, \$4416.76. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2; *Classes*, 5; *teachers*, 7; *pupils*, 125; *sessions weekly*, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: **LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY**.

Beth Israel, Hebrew (Congregation), Crawford and Lamar. Org. Dec. 28, 1850. Rabbi, Henry Barnstein, 702 Gray Av. Pres., Jules Hirsch, 704 Jackson; Treas., Chas. D. Wolf, 215 Main; Sec., Jonas Alltmont, 1712 Texas Av. Members, 180. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: *Classes*, 7; *teachers*, 9; *pupils*, 160; *weekly sessions*, 2. *Auxiliary Societies*: **LADIES' AID**;

BETH ISRAEL BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; **BETH ISRAEL READING CIRCLE**.

***Emanuel**.**CHARITIES**

Beth Israel Benevolent Society, Montefiore Hall, Crawford St. Org. March, 1902. Pres., Henry Barnstein, 702 Gray Av.; Treas., S. M. Colman, 192 Commerce; Sec., S. Freundlich, 1612 Bell. Members, 90.

Bikur Cholim, Preston and Hamilton. Org. May 19, 1895. Pres., P. S. Nuesbaum, 902 Crawford; Treas., H. Grossman, 318 Milam; Sec., H. Lieberman, 1804 Leeland Av. Members, 120; income, \$375.25.

Jewish Women's Benevolent Association, Montefiore Hall. Pres., Mrs. Max Taub, 903 Calhoun; Treas., Mrs. I. Keller, 1801 Rusk Av.; Sec., Mrs. M. Lemmons, 1614 Capitol Av. Members, 145; income, \$813.45.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS

Concordia Club, 1210 Texas Av. Org. 1902. Pres., A. M. Morris, Main St.; Treas., Jonas Levy, Main St.; Sec., Meyer C. Wagner, 406 Klam Bldg. Members, 112.

Concordia Literary Society. Pres., Marian Marks; Sec., Mrs. Henry Cook.

Jewish Literary Society, Mason Bldg. Org. 1906. Pres., Isidore Tiras; Treas., Fanny Karkowsky; Sec., Chas. M. Kapner. Members, 75.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, San Felipe Rd.

See also Houston, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 41, 74, 89, 99, 104, 113.

JEFFERSON**CHARITY**

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. July, 1862. Pres., Mrs. Dora Rosenthal; Sec., Eva Eldridge.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by the **HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION**.

LAREDO**CEMETERY**

Cemetery. No organization.

LULING

Est. Jew. pop. 63

CEMETERY

Luling Cemetery Association. Pres., I. N. Goodman; Treas., Sadie Epstein. Members, 10; income, \$30. Maintains a cemetery and a relief fund.

MARLIN

CONGREGATION

***Congregation.** Org. 1904. Pres., S. A. Silverman; Treas., Mrs. E. M. Levy; Sec., G. T. Capstein.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Religious School.** Supt., S. A. Silverman.

MARSHALL

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Moses Montefiore, W. Burleson St. Org. 1884. Rabbi, Sol. Schaumburg, 203 S. Fulton. Pres., I. Hockwald, W. Grand Av.; Treas., Alex. Marcus, S. Washington; Sec., Sam. Wolf, N. Washington. Members, 50; income, \$1800. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1.

CEMETERY

Hebrew Benevolent Association Cemetery. Inc. 1881. Pres., M. L. Weisman; Treas., Alex. Marcus; Sec., I. Hockwald. Members, 20; income, \$60.

See also **Marshall, Tex.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 75, 89, 117.

MEXIA

Est. Jew. pop. 45

CEMETERY

Ladies' Hebrew Cemetery Society. Org. January, 1895. Pres., Mrs. S. Katten; Treas., Mrs. I. Newman; Sec., Gertie Green. Members, 13; income, \$92.

NAVASOTA

CONGREGATION

Congregation. Org. 1904. Pres., H. A. Jacobs; Sec., S. M. Bock.

ORANGE

Est. Jew. pop. 53

CEMETERY

Hebrew Rest, The. Inc. Nov. 4, 1904. Pres., Mrs. L. Miller; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. Jos. Lucas. Members, 10; income, \$30.25.

PALESTINE

Est. Jew. pop. 97

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel. Magnolia and Dallas. Org. 1901. Pres., A. S. Fox; Sec.-Treas., W. N. Klein. Members, 25; income, \$360. *Services:* Holidays, in Eng. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' AUXILIARY OF BETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION.

CEMETERY

Beth Israel Cemetery, Cemetery Av., northeast edge of city. Inc. 1901.

See also **Palestine, Tex.,** under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 77, 117.

SAN ANTONIO

Est. Jew. pop. 1800

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Achim, Aubrey and Gulby. Org. 1888. Rabbi, S. Solomon, 617 N. Flores. Pres., M. Milgrom, 118 S. Flores; Treas., A. Arstein, Main Plaza; Sec., M. Goot, 424 W. Marshall. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' CEMETERY ASSOCIATION.

Beth El, Temple, Jefferson and Travis. Org. 1874. Rabbi, Samuel Marks, 114 W. Quincy. Pres., Alex. Joske; Treas., Jesse D. Oppenheimer; Sec., S. C. Eldridge. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and

SAN ANTONIO (*continued*)CONGREGATIONS (*continued*)

morn., in Heb. and Eng. Members, 120; income, \$4200. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AID CIRCLE; CHORAL SOCIETY; JEWISH HISTORY CLASS; STUDY CIRCLE; YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE; LADIES' CEMETERY SOCIETY.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. Nov. 1, 1870. Pres., Mrs. L. Goodman, 119 E. Elmira; Treas., Mrs. M. Haas, 115 E. Elmira; Sec., Mrs. B. Dubinsky, 300 San Pedro Av. Members, 90; income, \$600.

Montefiore Benevolent Society. Org. 1868. Pres., G. A. Halff, 210 W. Commerce; Treas., J. D. Oppenheimer; Sec., Samuel Marks, 114 W. Quincy. Members, 150; income, \$1600.

LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUB

Harmony Club, 515 Navarro. Org. May, 1887. Pres., S. L. Harris, 515 S. Flores; Treas., Max Stiefel, 115 E. Elmira; Sec., Isidore Strauss, 219 San Pedro Av. Members, 90; income, \$4000.

CEMETERIES

Agudath Achim Cemetery, outskirts of city. Inc. 1890.

Beth El Cemetery, outskirts of city. Inc. 1869.

See also San Antonio, Tex., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 43, 78, 89, 100, 108, 118.

SHERMAN

See Sherman, Tex., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 89.

TERRELL

See Terrell, Tex., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 43.

TEXARKANA

Est. Jew. pop. 125

CONGREGATION

Mount Sinai, Hazel St. Pres., H. Cohn, Olive St.; Treas., J. Scherer, East Broad St.; Sec., M. Sandberger, 202 E. Broad. Members, 40; income, \$900.

CHARITY

Hebrew Benevolent Society, Maple St. Org. Jan. 23, 1888. Pres., Mrs. Emma Hellbron; Treas., Mrs. Ott. Parkins; Sec., Mrs. Lena Mendels. Members, 30; income, \$100.

CEMETERY

Mount Sinai, State Line Av., two miles from Broad St. Owned by Congregation MOUNT SINAI.

See also Texarkana, Tex., *under* NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 79, 118.

TYLER

Est. Jew. pop. 288

CONGREGATION

Beth El, S. College St. Org. April, 1887. Rabbi, M. Faber, 320 S. College. Pres., J. Lipsitz; Treas., M. N. Davidson; Sec., I. Liebreich. Members, 54; income, \$1650. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 65; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Beth El Benevolent Association. Org. Aug. 10, 1890. Pres., Mrs. A. Sandoloski, 522 W. Elm; Treas., Mrs. I. Jacobs; Sec., Mrs. T. Aaron, 316 S. College. Members, 23; income, \$125.

TYLER (continued)

CEMETERY

Beth El Cemetery, western part of town.

See also Tyler, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 36, 44, 80, 89.

VICTORIA

Est. Jew. pop. 103

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, W. Commerce, bet. Bridge and Glass. Org. 1886. Rabbi, Morris Sessler. Pres., Simon Levy; Treas., Dan. Alexander; Sec., M. L. Potash. Members, 25; income, \$1850. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 17; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CHARITY

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. March, 1875. Pres., Mrs. L. Alexander; Treas., Mrs. G. A. Levi; Sec., Mrs. D. Alexander. Members, 20.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, adjoining Evergreen City Cemetery.

See also Victoria, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 118.

WACO

Est. Jew. pop. 600

CONGREGATIONS

Agudath Jacob, 7th and Columbus. Org. 1888. Rabbi, H. Lubel, 607 N. 5th. Pres., J. Goldberg, 2d and E. Webster; Treas., I. Berkman, 1st St.; Sec., J. Kuttner, N. 10th St. Members, 45; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: AGUDATH JACOB LADIES' AID ASSOCIATION; GEMILUS CHASODIM SOCIETY; TALMUD TORAH SOCIETY.

Rodef Sholam, Washington St. Org. 1879. Rabbi, J. Friedlander. Pres., Louis Migel, 1125 Washington; Treas., I. A. Goldstein; 1229 Washington; Sec., B. Alexander, 611 N. 13th. Members, 56; income, \$2155.85. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. 1873. Pres., Sam. Greenberg; Treas., L. Migel; Sec., B. Kaplan, 307 Austin Av. Members, 102; income, \$600.

Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society. Org. Sept. 14, 1878. Pres., Mrs. J. Krittiner; Treas., Mrs. B. Haber; Sec., Mrs. H. Schlessinger.

SOCIAL CLUB

Progress Club, N. 4th St. Org. 1887. Pres., O. N. Wiel; Treas., Dan. Wise; Sec., J. L. Davidson. Members, 42.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, S. First St.

Ladies' Hebrew Rest Society. Org. 1899. Pres., Mrs. B. Alexander, 13th and Barron; Treas., Mrs. H. Domman; Sec., Mrs. M. Freedman, 1215 Columbus. Members, 100; income, \$120. *Purpose*: Care of cemetery HEBREW REST, edge of town.

See also Waco, Tex., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 44, 80, 89, 100, 109.

WHARTON

CHARITY

Benevolent Society. Maintains a cemetery.

UTAH

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

OGDEN

Est. Jew. pop. 75

CONGREGATION

Ohab Sholam, Odd Fellows Hall, 2414 Washington Av. Org. Dec. 27, 1891. Pres., Samuel Kline, 315 24th; Treas., J. Kertz, 312 25th; Sec., Henry Rosenbluth, 352 25th. Members, 12. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement, in Heb. and Eng.

CEMETERY

Mountain View Cemetery. Owned by the Ogden Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. Dec. 27, 1891. Pres., E. Oppman, 352 25th; Sec.-Treas., Henry Rosenbluth, 352 25th.

SALT LAKE CITY

Est. Jew. pop. 750

CONGREGATIONS

B'nai Israel, 4th Ea., bet. 2d, So. and 3d. Org. 1880. Rabbi, Charles J. Freund, 169 G St. Pres., Jacob Moritz, Salt Lake City Brewing Co.; Sec.-Treas., Samuel Weitz, 667 E. 2d, S. Members, 106; income, \$3500. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY: Pres., Mrs. Charles J. Freund; Sec., Mrs. Sig. Simon.

Montefiore (Congregation), 353 S. 3d Ea. Org. May, 1899. Rabbi, I. Bilsky, 514 S. 2d, W. Pres., Geo. N. Lewis, 556 E. 6th, So.; Treas., Herman Zeiler, 6 Shelmardine; Sec., I. Siegel. Members, 65; income, \$1500. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Ladies' Relief Society. Pres., Mrs. Jacob Moritz; Sec., Mrs. Simon Woolf.

Jewish Relief Society, Auerbach Bldg. Org. 1873; re-org. 1887. Pres., Mrs. J. Moritz, 4th So. and 10th Ea.; Treas., Mrs. Sig. Simon, 24 6th Ea.; Sec., Mrs. Tillie Woolf, 321 Ea. 1st So. Members, 68; income, \$1000.

Progressive Aid Society. Pres., Morris Levy, 341 S. 4th St., E.

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, owned by Congregation B'NAI ISRAEL.

Cemetery, owned by Congregation MONTEFIORE.

See also Salt Lake City, Utah, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 78, 100.

VERMONT

Est. Jew. pop. 1000

BURLINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 700

CONGREGATIONS

Ehavel Zedeck, Archibald and Hyde. Org. Oct. 15, 1884.* Rabbi, H. W. Sacks, 42 First. Pres., Morris Wool, N. Willard St.; Treas., M. S. Rosenberg, Henry St.; Sec., Harry H. Rosenberg, 79 Archibald. Members, 125; income, \$7000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School* (Talmud Torah): Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 60; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: CHEVRA KADISHA; LADIES' AID SOCIETY; CHOVEVE ZION; DAUGHTERS OF ZION; BUDS OF ZION.

Hai Odom, Hyde and Archibald. Org. 1888. Rabbi, A. Mowsovit, 329 N. Winooski Av. Pres., Morris Levine, Winooski Av.; Treas., Abraham Cohn, Archibald St.; Sec., Louis Goldman, Archibald St. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: WOMEN'S AID SOCIETY; CHOVEVE ZION; YOUNG DAUGHTERS OF ZION; DAUGHTERS OF ZION.

BURLINGTON (*continued*)**CHARITIES**

***Hachnosas Orchim.** Members, 130.

Hebrew Charitable Association, Archibald and Hyde. Org. April 15, 1887. Pres., Joseph Agel, N. Winooski Av.; Treas., Louis Alpert, Cromble St.; Sec., H. Bowman, 28 1st. Members, 100; income, \$200.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

***Hebrew Educational Society.** Pres., M. A. Michell; Treas., L. Levin; Sec., Harris London.

SOCIAL CLUB

Young Men's Hebrew Association, 16 N. Winooski Av. Org. Oct. 25, 1902. Pres., Charles E. Levin, 305 N. Winooski Av.; Treas., Arthur Gladstone, 96 Interval Av.; Sec., I. H. Rosenberg, 67 Interval Av. Members, 24; income, \$135.

CEMETERY

Chevra Kadisha d'Burlington. Inc. Feb., 1905. Maintains a cemetery in South Burlington, three miles from the city.

See also Burlington, Vt., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 39, 102.

NEWPORT**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation.** Pres., A. Kaplan.

ST. ALBANS

Est. Jew. pop. 79

CONGREGATION

First Hebrew Association of St. Albans. Org. April 25, 1898. Pres., Louis Neiburg, 19 Federal; Treas., Sam. Okun, 20 Federal; Sec., Louis Garfinkel, 31 Lake. Members, 11; income, \$91.

WEST RUTLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 12

CONGREGATION

Anshei Sholeim, Allen St. Org. Jan. 1, 1905. Pres., A. Naymen, 77 Baxter; Treas., J. Mintzer, 123 Robbins; Sec., A. Simon. Members, 35; income, \$200. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

VIRGINIA

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

ALEXANDRIA

Est. Jew. pop. 122

CONGREGATION

Beth El, Washington St. Org. May 19, 1878. Pres., Isaac Eichberg; Treas., Alex. Kaufman; Sec., N. Wollberg, 507 Cameron. Members, 22; income, \$552. *Services:* Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng.

CHARITY

Alexandria Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. July 12, 1858. Pres., B. Well; Treas., Is. Eichberg; Sec., N. Wollberg. Members, 16; income, \$63.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, maintained by the HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

See also Alexandria, Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 33, 98, 115.

BERKLEY (WARD OF NORFOLK)**CONGREGATION**

Mickroh Kodosh, 11th St. bet. Liberty and Walker Av. Org. 1893. Rabbi, Samuel Horowitz, 503 11th. Pres., Isaac Lengem, Liberty and 13th; Treas., J. R. Lengem, Liberty and 9th; Sec., M. Goodman, 501 12th. Members, 30; income, \$1400. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 25; sessions, daily.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Berkley Av., Extd.

See also Norfolk.

BRISTOL

See under **TENNESSEE**.

CHARLOTTESVILLE**CONGREGATION**

***Beth Israel**, Market St. Org. 1882. Pres., N. Newman; Treas., Phil. Letterman; Sec., M. Kaufman. Members, 17. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, half mile from the city.

See also Charlottesville, Va., *under* **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 116.

DANVILLE

Est. Jew. pop. 114

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim. Rabbi, J. H. Battersen. Pres., K. Silverman; Treas., C. H. Hordisch; Sec., J. Silverman. Members, 19.

Beth Sholem, Sutherlin Av. Pres., L. Herman, 179 W. Main; Sec., J. Allan Herman, 179 W. Main. Members, 9; income, \$240. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. and Heb.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plot in Green Hill Cemetery.

See also Danville, Va., *under* **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, p. 72.

FREDERICKSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 60

CHARITY

Hebrew Relief Association. Pres., Isaac Hirsh, 924 Main; Treas., V. C. Strasburger, Commerce St.; Sec., Maurice Hirsh, 924 Main. Members, 12; income, \$36.

HAMPTON

Est. Jew. pop. 110

CONGREGATION

Bne Israel, 43 E. Queen. Org. 1899. Rabbi, I. K. Fisher, 216 N. King; Cantor, S. Marbach, Court and Queen. Pres., Joseph Gold, 44 W. Queen; Treas., M. S. Cooper, 10 Melonat, Phoebus, Va.; Sec., B. Weinstock, 44 W. Queen. Members, 17; income, \$150. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 3; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1.

HARRISONBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 116

CONGREGATION

Hebrew Friendship, Main St. Org. 1867. *Services* conducted by Adolph Wise and Simon Oestreicher. Pres., Adolph Wise, 177 W. Market; Treas., Herman Wise, 6 Main; Sec., Simon Oestreicher, W. Market St. Members, 20; income, \$108. *Services*: the eve. of Sab. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 30; weekly session, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: THE HARRISONBURG HEBREW FRIENDSHIP AUXILIARY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by HEBREW FRIENDSHIP CONGREGATION.

LYNCHBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 250.

CONGREGATION

Agudath Sholom, 513 Church. Org. 1898. Cantor, Julius Cohen, 1009 Monroe. Pres., M. Kirshner, Rivermont Av.; Treas., J. Switzer, Main St.; Sec., L. M. Weinstein, 819 Madison. Members, 35; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

NEWPORT NEWS

Est. Jew. pop. 400

CONGREGATION

Adath Jeshurun, 2312 Huntington Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi-Sec., T. H. Schwartz, 232 28th. Pres., K. Millman, 3004 Washington Av.; Treas., I. Cohen, 2348 Jefferson Av. Members, 72; income, \$2345.50. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY TO HEBREW EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY; LADIES' BURIAL SOCIETY; CHEVRA KADISHA.

CHARITY

Hachnosath Orchim (Friendly Inn). Org. 1898. Pres., B. Graff, Jefferson Av.; Treas., K. Millman, 3004 Washington Av.; Sec., I. Cohen. Members, 100.

CEMETERY

Adath Jeshurun Cemetery, Riverview. Inc. 1890. Pres., D. Mervis, 2610 Jefferson Av.; Treas., I. Cohen; Sec., T. H. Schwartz, 232 28th. Members, 70. Used by the Jews of Newport News and Hampden, Va. See also *Newport News*, Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 42, 54, 76, 83, 105.

NORFOLK

Est. Jew. pop. 2000

CONGREGATIONS

***Beth El**, Cumberland St. Org. Feb. 7, 1870. Rabbi, Leopold Helman. Pres., J. W. Spagat, Holt St.; Sec.-Treas., Charles Myers. Members, 40; income, \$1200. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., *School*: Classes, 8; teachers, 5; pupils, 85.

***Bnai Israel**, 194 Cumberland. Org. Feb., 1897. Pres., Morris Flivell; Treas., Nathan Siegel; Sec., Herman Segall, 39 Clay. Members, 48; income, \$560. *Services*: Daily. *School*: Classes, 2; teacher, 1; pupils, 53; sessions, daily.

Ohev Sholom, Freemason and Granby. Rabbi, D. L. Mendoza, 3 Raleigh Sq. Pres., E. Hirschler, 3 Raleigh Sq.; Sec.-Treas., D. L. Goldman, Redgate Av. Members, 100; income, \$8000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Teachers, 4; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Benevolent Association, Holt St. Pres., J. W. Spagat, Holt St.; Treas., E. Ball, Fairfax Av.; Sec., C. Myers, Holt St. Members, 165; income, \$300.

Hebrew Board of Charities, 271 Chapel. Org. 1896. Pres., L. Weinfeld, 84 Wood; Treas., W. Albert, 381 Church; Sec., H. Sugerman, 432 Church. Members, 120. *Auxiliary Society*: MACHAZIKAI HADATH.

***Jewish Board of Guardians**. Pres., H. Benmoshe, P. O. Box 106, Portsmouth; Sec.-Treas., G. Engel.

***Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association**, 204 Fenchurch. Org. 1865. Pres., Mrs. D. E. Levy; Treas., Mrs. Jacob Hecht; Sec., Mrs. Charles Myers, 244 Holt. Members, 88; income, \$615.

Ladies' Hebrew Charity Society, Jefferson Hall, Fenchurch St. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. J. Beskin; 538 Church; Treas., Mrs. M. Jacobson, 373 Chapel; Sec., Mrs. J. Crockin, 432 Chapel. Members, 180; income, \$375.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

*Machazikai Hadas.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND RELIGIOUS CLUBS

Altamont Culture Club, 204 Fenchurch. Org. Nov. 29, 1905; inc. Feb., 1906. Pres., Joseph Deane, Park and Calvert; Treas., Charles H. Schneer, 225 Colley Av.; Sec., Samuel Berman, 68 Cumberland. Members, 55; income, \$1146.64. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY. Members, 80.

NORFOLK (*continued*)**LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND RELIGIOUS CLUBS** (*continued*)

Ghent Club, Olney Road. Org. 1901. Pres., Harry Lee Lowenberg, Columbia Bldg.; Sec.-Treas., J. S. Heller. Members, 128; income, \$20,283.03.

***Hebrew Independent Social Club**. Pres., J. Fine; Treas., I. Beskin; Sec., I. W. Legan.

Jefferson Society, Fenchurch St. Pres., S. Kahn; Treas., J. Crockin; Sec., B. A. Koteen. Members, 90. *Purpose*: Educational and social.

***Jewish Sabbath Observance Society**.

***Virginia Social and Pleasure Club**. Pres., Robert Glafer, Berkley; Sec., Irwin Rosenblatt, Norfolk.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Princess Anne Av.

See also **Berkley and Portsmouth**.

See also **Norfolk, Va.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 35, 42, 57, 64, 77, 84, 99.

PETERSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 61

CONGREGATIONS

Brith Achim, 232 N. Sycamore. Org. 1896. Rabbi, L. Kantor, Sycamore St. Pres., A. Levy, 131 Halifax; Treas., A. Gelman, Sycamore St.; Sec., Max Levinson, Halifax St. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Rodef Sholem, 40 Union. Org. 1857. Pres., Jacob Cohen, 117 S. Adam; Treas., Isaac Cohen, 118 E. Washington; Sec., M. R. Saal, 10 S. Market. Members, 21; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: **JEWISH LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY**: Pres., Mrs. Edward Eigenbrun.

See also **Petersburg, Va.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 77, 117.

POCAHONTAS

Est. Jew. pop. 120

CEMETERIES

Cemetery, plot in general cemetery, used by the families of Baach and Bloch.

Cemetery, one mile from the above.

PORTSMOUTH

Est. Jew. pop. 700

CONGREGATION

Gomley Chesed, 519 County. Org. 1897. Rabbi, H. Benmosche. Pres., M. Eisenstadt, Crawford and County; Treas., M. M. Crockin, High St.; Sec., N. Goldstein, Green St. Members, 65; income, \$2000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 3; teachers, 4; pupils, 50; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Societies*: **LADIES' AID SOCIETY**; **THE STRANGERS' INN**.

CEMETERY

Jewish Cemetery, Deep Creek Rd. Owned by Congregation **GOMLEY CHESED**.

See also **Norfolk**.

See also **Portsmouth, Va.**, under **NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**, pp. 43, 58.

RICHMOND

Est. Jew. pop. 3000

CONGREGATIONS

Beth Ahabah, W. Franklin near Ryland. Org. May, 1841. Rabbi, Edward N. Calisch, W. Grace St. Pres., Charles Hutzler, 315 E. Broad; Treas., L. Z. Morris, 1209 E. Main; Sec., Henry S. Hutzler, 1013 E. Main. Members, 257; income, \$12,000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *Schools*, 2: Classes, 10; teachers, 12; pupils, 165; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: **BETH AHABAH AUXILIARY**.

RICHMOND (continued)

CONGREGATIONS (continued)

Keneseeth Israel, Mayo, bet. Broad and Ross. Org. 1856. Rabbi, A. Shefferman. Pres., H. J. Cohn, 221 Governor; Treas., S. Jacobson, 1704 E. Main; Sec., Abr. Cohn, 221 Governor. Members, 57; income, \$1300. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 5.

Sir Moses Montefiore (Congregation), 405 N. 11th. Org. 1886. Rabbi, M. Medvedoff, 120 E. Broad. Pres., Nathan Cohn, 6 W. Broad; Treas., Louis Caplan, 300 E. Broad; Sec., Morris Solomon, 226 N. 17th. Members, 75; income, \$2500. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *Schools*, 3: Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 3.

CHARITIES

Hebrew Free Loan Society, 221 Governor. Org. Jan. 18, 1902. Pres., Isaac Caplan, 228 N. 17th; Treas., S. Jacobson, 2024 E. Main; Sec., A. Schechter, 220 N. 17th. Members, 80; income, \$135.

Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm, Inc. Feb. 17, 1890. Pres., Henry S. Hutzler, 1013 E. Main; Sec.-Treas., Isaac Held, 405½ E. Clay. Members, 271; income, \$9452.27. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY COMMITTEE.

Hebrew Sheltering Aid Society. Org. April 2, 1899. Pres., M. Brown, 123 N. 17th; Treas., Ph. Hirshberg, 510½ N. 3d; Sec., S. I. Hirshberg, 510½ N. 3d. Members, 75; income, \$257.82.

Ladies' Hebrew Aid Society, 328 N. 6th. Org. 1896. Pres., Mrs. D. Passamaneck; Treas., Mrs. R. Lovenstein; Sec., Miss R. Lovenstein, 328 N. 6th. Members, 76.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. 1868. Pres., Mrs. Sam. Cohen, 10 E. Grace; Treas., Mrs. Moses May, 1506 West Av.; Sec., Mrs. Myer Kirsh, 7 W. Clay. Members, 213; income, \$1558.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Sewing School of Council of Jewish Women, 2003 Monument Av. Org. Feb., 1906. Pupils, 35. Supervised by a Committee of the COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN, RICHMOND SECTION.

LITERARY, SOCIAL, AND CIVIC CLUBS

As You Like It Club, The. Org. Dec., 1902. Pres., Kate Binswanger, 1840 W. Franklin; Sec.-Treas., Rosa C. Block, 1014 W. Franklin. Members, 11.

Criterion Social, The, 2010 Monument Av. Org. Dec. 3, 1905. Pres., M. E. Marcuse, Murphy's Hotel; Treas., Henry S. Hutzler, 1013 E. Main; Sec., L. B. Stern, 2010 Monument Av. Members, 30; income, 900.

Gleaners Literary Society, The, 1014 W. Franklin. Org. Jan., 1905. Pres., Yetta Goldenberg; Sec., Lillie Block, 1014 W. Franklin. Members, 10.

Hebrew Ladies' Memorial Association. Org. 1866. Pres., Isolene Moses, 1010 Park Av.; Treas., Mrs. E. A. Ezekiel, 806 W. Grace; Sec., Miss R. C. Levy; Acting Sec., Mrs. Joseph M. Rosenbaum, 717 W. Grace. Members, 112. *Purpose*: Care of the Confederate Soldiers' Section in the HEBREW CEMETERY. *Auxiliary Society*: JUNIOR HEBREW MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION.

Jefferson Club, 808 E. Marshall. Org. 1895. Pres., Jos. L. Levy; Sec., Isaac Held, 405½ E. Clay. Members, 150.

Progressive Literary Association. Org. Oct., 1888. Pres., Helen Ezekiel, 806 W. Grace; Sec.-Treas., Rebecca S. Whitlock, 205 E. Grace. Members, 21.

Thirteen Class, The. Org. Oct. 7, 1902. Pres., Mrs. W. H. Schwarzschild, 1839 W. Grace; Sec.-Treas., Helen Binswanger, 1840 Monument Av. Members, 13.

CEMETERIES

Hebrew Cemetery, Hospital Street. Inc. by the Hebrew Cemetery Co., March 5, 1888; grounds used as cemetery since 1816. Pres., Lewis Z. Morris, 928 Park Av.; Treas., Milton J. Strauss, 717 W. Grace; Sec.,

RICHMOND (*continued*)CEMETERIES (*continued*)

Ezekiel J. Levy, 1014 Park Av. Income, \$2102.40. Used by Congregation BETH AHABAH.

Oakwood Hebrew Cemetery Association. Cemetery at 34th and Oakwood Av. Inc. 1888. Owned by Congregation KENESETH ISRAEL.

Sir Moses Montefiore Cemetery, Jerusalem Plank Rd. Inc. 1891. Office address, 226 N. 17th.

See also Richmond, Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 30, 35, 65, 78, 89, 100, 107, 117.

ROANOKE

Est. Jew. pop. 175

CONGREGATIONS

Emanuel, Temple, Franklin Rd. Org. 1881. Rabbi, M. Noot. Pres., N. Schloss, Salem Av.; Treas., S. Silverman, Salem Av.; Sec., S. Simon, Salem Av. Members, 23; income, \$250. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 30; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' TEMPLE GUILD: Pres., Mrs. M. S. Schaul.

Orthodox Congregation. Pres., M. Goldman; Treas., M. Rien. Members, 25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by TEMPLE EMANUEL.

See also Roanoke, Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 78.

STAUNTON

Est. Jew. pop. 40

CONGREGATION

House of Israel, Kalorama and Market. Org. Feb. 1, 1885. Pres., Adolph Loeb; Sec.-Treas., L. G. Strauss. Members, 15. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. and Eng.

WASHINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 5500

SEATTLE

Est. Jew. pop. 4000

CONGREGATIONS

Bikur Cholim, Chevra, 1300 Washington. Inc. 1891. Rabbi, G. Halpern, 1114 Main. Pres., H. Kessler, 103 Washington; Treas., M. Pearl, 120 Occidental Av.; Sec., S. Lewinson, 1219 Main. Members, 120; income, \$5000. *Services*: Daily, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 75; sessions, daily.

Herzl's Synagogue, 1028 Main. Org. Oct. 24, 1906. Rabbi, L. Brooks, 118 1st Av., S. Pres., Ezra Fisherman, Pike St. and R. R. Av.; Treas., H. Lerner, 143 21st Av.; Sec., J. Kaplan, 221 1st Av. Members, 65. *Services*: Daily, in Heb.

Temple de Hirsch, 15th and E. Union. Org. 1900. Rabbi, Samuel Koch, Maplewood Flats. Pres., L. Kohn, 108½ 1st Av., S.; Treas., L. S. Schwabacher, 1st and Jackson; Sec., E. Morgenstern, 300 Occidental Av. Members, 150; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' AUXILIARY; COSMOS LITERARY SOCIETY: Pres., Otto Grunbaum; Sec., Bertha Freyd.

CHARITIES

Burial Society (Chevra Kadusha), 1300½ Washington. Org. Sept., 1906. Pres., H. Kessler, 103 Washington; Treas., W. Rabinowitz; Sec., Levitt, 2200 1st Av. Members, 18; income, \$25.

SEATTLE (continued)

CHARITIES (continued)

Hachnosas Orchim (Friendly Inn). Org. April 9, 1907. Pres., H. Kessler, 103 Washington; Treas., M. Battnick, 119 Washington; Sec., L. Hurwitz, 158 Washington. Members, 150; income, \$160.

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. March 17, 1892. Pres., Mrs. Esther Levy, 1104 Minor Av.; Treas., Mrs. Meyer Himelhoch, 909 15th; Sec., Mrs. Isaac Cooper, 1104 Minor Av. Members, 157; income, \$1604.80.

Ladies' Montefiore Aid, Hibernia Hall, Yesler and 9th. Org. 1901. Pres., Mrs. J. H. Shucklin, 924 Washington; Treas., Mrs. I. Lurie, Madison and Minor Aves.; Sec., Kate Grunbaum, 722 Howard. Members, 100; income, \$600.

Seattle Hebrew Benevolent Association, The. Org. Aug. 28, 1895. Pres., Leo Kohn, 108½ 1st Av., So.; Treas., Leo S. Schwabacher, 1st, So. and Jackson. Members, 50; income, \$1000. Maintains the GIBOTH OLAM CEMETERY.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Talmud Torah, 1300½ Washington. Org. 1894. Pres., W. Rabbino-witz, 16th near Fir; Treas., M. Levy, Yesler near 15th; Sec., Joseph Hurwitz, 17th near Fir. Members, 75; income, \$2500.

SOCIAL CLUBS

Concordia Club, Second and Cherry. Org. 1902. Pres., Ben. Moyses; Sec., Jacob Gottstein, Boren and Marion. Members, 100.

***Montefiore Club**. Pres., A. Zolla.

CEMETERIES

Bikur Cholim Cemetery, Oak Lake.

Giboth Olam Cemetery, Queen Anne Hill. Inc. Aug. 25, 1895. Owned by SEATTLE HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION.

See also Seattle, Wash., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 35, 43, 79, 93.

SPOKANE

Est. Jew. pop. 800

CONGREGATIONS

Emanu-El, 113 3d Av. Org. Sept. 16, 1891. Rabbi, David Levine, S. 712 Maple. Pres., L. Reubens, 2011 2d Av.; Treas., A. Friedlein, care of M. Seller and Co.; Sec., A. Feuchtwanger, 723 Riverside Av. Members, 75; income, \$2901. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 5; teachers, 5; pupils, 50; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY SOCIETY.

Keneseth Israel, 4th and Adams. Org. May, 1901. Pres., Hyman Cohn, 628 S. Walnut; Treas., A. Phillips, 1909 1st Av.; Sec., Leon Secord, 109 S. Pine. Members, 40; income, \$2000. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Benevolent Society. Pres., Mrs. L. Dellar, 307 6th Av.; Sec., Mrs. David Holzman, 2009 2d Av.

Sisters of Loving Kindness. Org. 1905. Pres., Mrs. L. Dellar, 307 6th Av.; Sec., Mrs. I. Kochman, Germond Blk. *Purpose*: To do the last services for the dead.

CEMETERIES

Emanu-El Cemetery, plot in Fairmount Cemetery.

Greenwood Cemetery. Used by Congregation KENESETH ISRAEL.

See also Spokane, Wash., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 43, 79.

TACOMA

Est. Jew. pop. 350

CONGREGATION

***Beth Israel, Temple**, 10th and I. Org. 1893. Pres., A. Weinberg; Sec.-Treas., Samuel Posner, 946 Pacific Av. Members, 38. *Services*: New Year and Day of Atonement.

TACOMA (continued)

CHARITIES

*First Hebrew Benevolent Society. Pres., A. Weinberg; Sec.-Treas., S. Posner, 946 Pacific Av. Members, 19.

Hebrew Benevolent Association. Org. Sept. 16, 1888. Pres., S. A. Andrews; Sec.-Treas., E. Heineman, 1001 5th. Members, 35.

Judith Montefiore Society. Org. May 1, 1890. Pres., Mrs. B. Klaber, 902 N. I; Treas., Mrs. E. Heineman, 1001 N. 5th; Sec., Mrs. Jas. Pincus, 710 N. 3d. Members, 33. *Purpose*: Charity and Temple aid.

CEMETERY

Givos Olom. Pres., A. Weinberg; Sec., T. Feist.

WEST VIRGINIA

Est. Jew. pop. 1500

BLUEFIELD

CONGREGATION

*Ahavas Sholem. Cantor, K. Lipkin. *Services*: Sab. and holidays. See also Bluefield, W. Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

CHARLESTON

Est. Jew. pop. 190

CONGREGATIONS

Hebrew Educational Society, Virginia St. Org. March, 1873. Rabbi, Leon Volmer, Quarrin St. Pres., Charles Loeb, Quarrin St.; Treas., Philip Frankenberger, 1111 Virginia; Sec., Herbert Frankenberger, 1111 Virginia. Members, 66; income, \$2700. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 5; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AID SOCIETY.

*Orthodox Congregation. D. Gluck.

SOCIAL CLUBS

*Germania Club.

*Phoenix Club.

CEMETERY

Spring Hill Cemetery.

See also Charleston, W. Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 98, 116.

HUNTINGTON

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Ohel Sholom, 10th and 5th Av. Org. Sept. 5, 1887. Pres., Sam. Gideon; Treas., G. Behrend; Sec., Phil. Glerz. Members, 24; income, \$600. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Eng. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

CHARITY

*Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Org. 1888. Pres., Mrs. S. Gideon; Treas., Mrs. L. Kahn; Sec., Mrs. Ph. Herz, 1220 3d Av. Members, 12; income, \$72.80.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, plot in City Cemetery, owned by Congregation OHEL SHOLOM.

See also Huntington, W. Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 116.

KEYSTONE

See Keystone, W. Va., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 104.

PARKERSBURG

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Louis Mansbach.

CHARITY

*Ladies' Temple Society. Pres., Mrs. M. S. Thanhouser; Treas., Mrs. M. A. Kuder.

WHEELING

Est. Jew. pop. 550

CONGREGATION

Leshem Shomayim, Eoff bet. 12th and 13th. Org. Feb. 18, 1849. Rabbi, Harry Levi, 1131 Eoff. Pres., Samuel Kraft, 926 Main; Treas., Philip Hanauer, 95 14th; Sec., Joseph Raduziner, 1103 Main. Members, 130; income, \$5000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 80; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies*: LADIES' HEBREW BENEVOLENT SOCIETY; RELIEF FUND OF EOFF STREET TEMPLE; Org. 1875. Members, 90; income, \$450.

CHARITIES

Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, Eoff St. Temple. Org. Feb. 6, 1874. Pres., Mrs. Leo Wolf, 1066 Chapline; Treas., Mrs. Leon Stein, 1062 Chapline; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Mayer, 101 S. Penn. Members, 78; income, \$234.

United Hebrew Charities of Wheeling. Org. May 1, 1900. Pres., Harry Levi, 1131 Eoff; Treas., Mrs. Leon B. Stein, 1062 Chapline; Sec., Joseph Raduziner, 1103 Main. Members, 175; income, \$975.

SOCIAL CLUB

Mercantile Club, The, 1126 Main. Org. 1889. Pres., Louis Swabacher; Treas., Philip Hanauer; Sec., Chas. S. Schlesinger. Members, 58; income, \$1500.

CEMETERY

Mt. Wood Cemetery, National Pike. Inc. June 30, 1890. Owned by the HEBREW CEMETERY ASSOCIATION of Eoff St. Temple.

See also **Wheeling, W. Va.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 80, 93, 100, 118.

WISCONSIN

Est. Jew. pop. 15,000

APPLETON

Est. Jew. pop. 225

CONGREGATIONS

Keneseth Israel. Rabbi-Cantor, A. Abraham, 608 Spring. Pres., M. Shapiro, 819 Morrison; Sec.-Treas., I. Bahcall, 815 Law. Members, 13. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

Zion (Congregation), Durkee and Eldorado. Org. 1877. Rabbi, Emanuel Gerechter, 671 Washington. Pres., Simon Marshall, 1056 College Av.; Sec.-Treas., D. F. Hammel, 1056 College Av. Members, 34; income, \$1600. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. and Eng. *School*: Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 13 sessions weekly, 2. *Auxiliary Society*: B'NAI ZION LADIES' SOCIETY; Org. 1879. Pres., Mrs. G. Ullman, 802 Oneida; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. E. Gerechter, 671 Washington.

CHARITY

Jewish Ladies' Sewing Circle. Org. 1904. Pres., Mrs. Fred. Hammel, 660 Washington; Sec.-Treas., Mrs. E. Gerechter, 671 Washington. Members, 20.

CEMETERY

Zion Congregation Cemetery Association. Cemetery, three quarters of a mile northeast of city.

See also **Appleton, Wis.**, under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 70.

ASHLAND

Est. Jew. pop. 68

CONGREGATION

B'ne Israel, 318 W. 7th Av. Pres., M. Cohen, 709 W. 2d; Treas., I. C. Schwager, 315 W. 2d. Members, 5. *Services*: in Heb.

CHARITY

***Ladies' Society.**

CEMETERY

Cemetery, owned by Congregation B'NE ISRAEL.

EAU CLAIRE

CHARITY

Jewish Women's Benevolent Society.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Religious School.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

See also Eau Claire, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 73.

GREEN BAY

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATION

Cnesses Israel, Pine and Jackson. Org. 1904. Rabbi, S. Altschuler, 711 Main. Pres., B. Abrahams, 1374 Main; Treas., A. Rosenberg, 813 Cedar; Sec., J. B. Sklare, 528 Pleasant. Members, 40; income, \$1000. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 15; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' HEBREW AID SOCIETY.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, Duck Creek Rd., three miles from town.

See also Green Bay, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 73.

HURLEY

CONGREGATION

*Congregation. Rabbi, Rhein.

KENOSHA

CONGREGATION

*B'nai Zedek. Inc. 1904. Pres., M. Bernstein. Members, 27.

LA CROSSE

Est. Jew. pop. 150

CONGREGATIONS

Anshe Chesed, S. 4th and Cameron Av. Org. 1856. Pres., Albert Hirschheimer, La Crosse Plow Co.; Treas., Moritz Tuteur, 9th and King; Sec., Bernhard Bloom, 310 S. 9th. Members, 12. *Services*: On holidays, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SOCIETY.

Sons of Abraham, Hebrew (Congregation), 414 N. 11th. Org. Oct. 29, 1904. Rabbi, D. H. Sigel, 1213 Badger; Cantor, Z. Kuller, 714 La Crosse. Pres., A. M. Goldish, 608 N. 9th; Treas., Jos. Fineberg, 412 N. 16th; Sec., M. Levinstine. Members, 30; income, \$400. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb.

CHARITY

*Jewish Ladies' Charity Society.

CEMETERY

Anshe Chesed Cemetery.

See also La Crosse, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 74, 104, 116.

MADISON

Est. Jew. pop. 200

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim Anshy Madison, 835 Mound. Org. 1905. Rabbi, N. Farber, Mound St. Pres., Adolf Goodman, 653 W. Main; Treas., Herman Friedman, 715 Mound; Sec., A. Sinagub, 810 Mound. Members, 35; income, \$700. *Services*: Friday eve. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 20; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY.

Shaarey Shomaim, Washington Av. Org. 1863. Pres., Samuel Thuringer, 315 N. Pinckney; Treas., Jacob Cook, 324 W. Mifflin; Sec., J. Mack, 211 Monona Av. Members, 5; income, \$120. *Auxiliary Society*: BURIAL SOCIETY SHAAREY SHOMAIM.

MADISON (continued)**CHARITY**

Ladies' Sewing Society. Org. 1907. Pres., Mrs. A. Goodman, 653 W. Main; Treas., Florence Goodman, 653 W. Main; Sec., Rosa Balantine. Members, 24.

See also Madison, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 104.

MANITOWOC**CONGREGATION**

***Anshe Polia Zedek.** Org. Feb. 18, 1900. Pres., I. Green, Treas., A. Schwartz; Sec., M. Green, 906 Jay. Members, 12; income, \$90. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn.

MARINETTE**CONGREGATION**

***Moses Montefiore,** Pierce Av. Org. 1888. Rabbi, B. Goldberg. Pres., S. Stanislawsky; Treas., A. P. Aronowitz; Sec., A. B. Sklowsky, Menominee, Mich. Members, 32; income, \$1000. *Services:* Sab. *School:* Class, 1; teacher, 1; pupils, 30.

CEMETERY

Cemetery. See Crystal Falls, Mich.

See also Marinette, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 112.

MILWAUKEE

Est. Jew. pop. 10,000

CONGREGATIONS

Agudas Achim Anshe Polen, 525 Cherry. Members, 20.

Anshe Roumanian, Cherry, bet. 6th and 7th. Pres., I. Katz. Members, 30.

Anshe Sfard, 6th, bet. Cherry and Vliet. Org. Jan., 1898. Pres., Jacob Furman; Treas., I. Fishman; Sec., H. Harris, 469 5th. Members, 90; income, \$3500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb.

Beth Israel, 462 5th. Org. May 25, 1901. Rabbi, G. S. Scheinfeld, 902 Galena; Cantor, L. Dlugoff, Cherry, bet. 7th and 8th. Pres., Alexander Mosher, 593 First; Treas., L. Rubinsky, 426 Fifth; Sec., S. Slabodkin, 512 Vliet. Members, 110; income, \$4500. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *Auxiliary Societies:* EVA'S SISTER SOCIETY; CHEVRE GOMLE CHESED SHEL EMES.

B'nai Israel Anshe Ungarn, 546 10th. Cantor, J. Berko, 587 9th. Pres., Max Traxler, 614 Walnut; Treas., M. Zimmermann; Sec., R. Marks, 709 Cherry. Members, 85; income, \$2000. *Services:* Daily, in Heb. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society:* B'NOTH ISRAEL ANSHE UNGARN.

B'ne Jeshurun, 10th and Cedar. Org. 1848. Rabbi, Victor Caro, 237 10th. Pres., Jacob Poss, 2715 McKinley Blvd.; Treas., Gottlieb Patek; Sec., Michael Cahn. Members, 225; income, \$10,000. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. Eng., and Ger. *School:* Classes, 9; teachers, 8; pupils, 270; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary Society:* TEMPLE LADIES' SOCIETY, TREUE SCHWESTERN.

Emanu-El, Broadway and Martin. Rabbi, Samuel Hirshberg, 543 Murray. Pres., Max Landauer, 290 Prospect Av.; Treas., Lehman Aarons, 681 Van Buren; Sec., Paul P. Hauser, 252 16th. Members, 175. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Eng. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 8; pupils, 125; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary Societies:* LADIES' EMANUEL SOCIETY; LADIES' SEWING SOCIETY; RELIGIOUS SCHOOL LIBRARY.

Sinai, 4th Av. and Mineral. Rabbi, M. Rosenstein. Pres., Arthur S. Kahn; Treas., H. F. Miller; Sec., N. L. Stein. Members, 30. *Services:* Sab. and holidays, in Eng. *Auxiliary Society:* LADIES' SOCIETY.

MILWAUKEE (*continued*)

CHARITIES

Bikur Cholim, Chevra, 806 Wall. Org. Oct. 1, 1861. Pres., Louis Lachman, 806 Wall; Treas., Benjamin Braun, 1124 Forest Home Av.; Sec., Julius S. Manasse, 737 27th. Members, 110; income, \$1050.

Federated Jewish Charities of the City of Milwaukee. Org. 1902. Pres., Morris Miller, 384 Broadway; Treas., M. D. Newald, 197 Broadway; Sec., Chas. Friend, 509 Free Press Bldg. Members, 400; income, \$11,315.27. *Constituent Societies*: HEBREW RELIEF ASSOCIATION; THE SETTLEMENT; LADIES' RELIEF SEWING SOCIETY. Cooperates also with Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, Sir Moses Montefiore Home for the Aged, Cleveland; National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; and National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.

Hebrew Relief Association, 806 Wall. Org. 1867. Pres., Solomon Fein, 570 E. Water; Treas., Samuel Hammerschlag, 1818 State; Sec., Louis Lachman, 806 Wall. Members, 400; income, \$4171.77. *Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE*.

Independent Jewish Charities of Milwaukee, 551 9th. Org. Dec. 4, 1906. Pres., W. B. Rubin, Cawker Bldg.; Treas., J. H. Rosenberg, 428 Chestnut; Sec., A. Rosenberg, 21st and North Av. Members, 500; income, \$2500.

Ladies' Benevolent and Sanitary Society, Paschen's Hall. Org. June 19, 1906. Pres., Mrs. W. B. Rubin; Treas., Mrs. A. Fox, 631 Vilet; Sec., Mrs. J. T. Montevide, 187½ 22d. Members, 185; income, \$1400.

Ladies' Relief Sewing Society, 554 Broadway. Inc. Feb. 10, 1880. Pres., Mrs. S. Wollheim, 306 21st; Treas., Mrs. S. L. Stein, 638 Farwell Av.; Sec., Mrs. William Baum, 1816 State. Members, 164; income, \$900. *Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE*.

Milwaukee Agricultural Association. Org. Aug. 30, 1904. Pres., A. W. Rich, care of Rich Shoe Co.; Treas., Louis S. Gimbel, care of Gimbel Bros.; Sec., Julius H. Meyer, 9 Mack Blk. Members, 7. *Purpose*: To assist Jews to establish themselves as farmers.

***Milwaukee Branch of the Roumanian Central Relief Committee**, 618 E. Water. Chairman, H. Blumenthal; Treas., A. Mosher; Sec., William Wigder.

Mount Sinai Hospital. Walnut and 4th. Org. June 16, 1902. Pres., Max Landauer, E. Water and Chicago; Treas., B. Brachman, 273 13th; Sec., Leopold Hammel, 80 Wisconsin. Supt., Miss M. A. Hardaker. Members, 250. Patients, 245. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' AUXILIARY BOARD.

Russian Aid Society of Wisconsin. Org. 1905. Pres., A. W. Rich; Treas., Citizen's Trust Co.; Sec., H. Schlomovitz. *Purpose*: Collection and distribution of funds to aid immigrants, especially by means of loans.

United Hebrew Charities. Pres., Samuel Hirshberg, 543 Murray; Sec., Mrs. E. M. Phillips. Clearing house for information and mutual help among charitable organizations.

United Israelites of Wisconsin. Org. Oct. 24, 1906. Pres., J. Gartenstein, 832½ 8th; Treas., S. Kops, 742 N. Water; Sec., Henry Polack, 604 Chestnut. Members, 110; income, \$175. *Purpose*: Charity.

EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY

Settlement, The, 499 5th. Org. 1900. Pres., Mrs. Simon Kander, 392 11th Av.; Treas., Mrs. Edward Fisher, 400 Lafayette Pl.; Sec., Mrs. Edwin S. Mack, 403 Lake Drive. Resident, Margaret Robinson. Members, 400; income, \$3755.18. Sections: Domestic science, sewing, dressmaking, library, clubs, mothers' clubs, Penny Savings' Bank, gymnasium, entertainments, lectures, games. *Constituent Society of the FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE*.

MILWAUKEE (*continued*)**LITERARY AND SOCIAL CLUBS**

Hebrew Literary Association, Shochare Sefath Aiver, 468 5th. Org. Aug. 10, 1906. Pres., Ch. Siegel, 466 5th; Treas., L. Boddin, 570 5th; Sec., I. L. Kaminsky, 403 8th. Members, 45; income, \$78. *Purpose*: Study of the Hebrew language.

Wednesday Club, The. Pres., Mrs. Mark L. Patek, 341 Prospect Av.; Treas., Mrs. Philip Ettenheim, 261 19th; Sec., Mrs. Julius H. Meyer, 404 Irving Pl. Members, 30. *Purpose*: The study of social science.

Woodmount Country Club. Org. 1896. Pres., S. D. Adler; Treas., A. L. Mendel; Sec., Harry Landauer. Members, 85.

CEMETERIES

Greenwood Cemetery, two miles south of city. Pres., J. E. Friend; Sec., L. Plaut, 472 City Hall Sq.

Second Home Cemetery. Supt., H. Schlomovitz.

Spring Hill Cemetery, Hawley Rd. Sec., I. Lange, 2019 Vliet. Owned by the lodges of the INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH.

See also Milwaukee, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, pp. 45, 54, 63, 75, 83, 88, 89, 95, 99, 105, 112, 114, 117, 120.

MONROE

Est. Jew. pop. 50

CONGREGATION

B'nai Abraham, Racine St. Org. 1885. Pres., Max Udelowich; Treas., David Becker; Sec., H. Gluckman. Members, 12; income, \$245. *Services*: Once a month, in Heb.

OSHKOSH

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Bnai Israel, 9th and Nebraska. Org. 1894. Rabbi, L. Edelson, 292 8th. Pres., L. Levinsohn; Treas., I. Segal, 24 S. Main; Sec., A. P. Segal, 24 S. Main. Members, 25; income, \$300. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, eve. and morn., in Heb. *School*: Classes, 4; pupils, 16. *Auxiliary Society*: DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL.

See also Oshkosh, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 88.

RACINE

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CONGREGATION

Sons of Juda, 804 Superior. Org. Dec. 12, 1901. Cantor, J. Arunyon. Pres., Morris L. Fox, 954 Milwaukee Av. Treas., A. Revken, 1535 Wisconsin; Sec., A. Singer, Stannard St. Members, 28; income, \$1750. *Services*: Sab. and holidays, in Heb. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 12; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary Society*: LADIES' SOCIETY.

SHEBOYGAN**CONGREGATIONS**

***Adath Israel**. Rabbi, L. Aronin, 1322 N. 12th. Members, 38.

***Ahavas Sholom**.

CHARITIES

***Gemilas Chesed**.

***Hachnosas Orchim**.

MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETY

***Sheboygan Hebrew Mutual Aid**.

See also Sheboygan, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 88.

STEVENS POINT

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

Beth Israel, Water St. Pres., I. Shafton, 323 Water; Treas., I. Weltman, Water St.; Sec., Abr. Shafton, 323 Water. Members, 25; income, \$200. *Services*: in Heb.

SUPERIOR

Est. Jew. pop. 250

CONGREGATIONS

***Agudath Achim**, 603 Hammond Av. Org. April, 1895. Rabbi, H. Bloom. Pres., L. Helstein; Sec., D. J. Bloom. Members, 36; income, \$300. *Services*: Daily.

***Second Hebrew Congregation**, 603 Bank Av. *Services*: Sab.

***Sharei Tsedek**.

***Sons of Israel**, 502 Catlen Av. Org. Jan. 15, 1896. Pres., S. Levent; Treas., A. Averbach; Sec., H. Zelegman, 506 Catlen Av. Members, 25; income, \$25. *Services*: Sab. and holidays.

CHARITIES

Clara de Hirsch Society. Org. March, 1897. Pres.-Sec., Lena Sparberg, 508 Ogden Av.; Treas., Sarah Kaner, 1613 3d. Members, 24; income, 60.

***Ladies Relief Society**.

CEMETERY

Cemetery, south end of town.

WAUSAU

Est. Jew. pop. 90

CEMETERY

Hebrew Cemetery Association. Inc. 1901. Pres., H. Feldman; Treas., H. Baer; Sec., Nathan Heinemann. Members, 20. Used by Jews in northern and central Wisconsin.

WEST SUPERIOR

See West Superior, Wis., under NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, p. 109.

WYOMING

Est. Jew. pop. 300

CHEYENNE**CONGREGATION**

***Congregation**. *Services*: On the holidays.

CUBA**HAVANA**

Est. Jew. pop. 100

CONGREGATION

United Hebrew Congregation of Cuba. Org. Aug. 15, 1906. *Services* conducted by M. Hadida. Pres., Jacob Barker, Obispo No. 1; Treas., Louis Jurick, Monte No. 1; Sec., James Jacobson, Prado 60. Members, 52; income, \$1800. *Services*: Heb., Portuguese, and Eng.

CEMETERY

Cemetery.

JEWISH STATISTICS

The statistics of Jews in the world rest largely upon estimates. In Russia, Austria-Hungary, Germany, and a few other countries, official figures are obtainable. In the main, however, the numbers given are based upon estimates repeated and added to by one statistical authority after another.

For the statistics given below various authorities have been consulted, among them the "Statesman's Year Book" for 1907, the English "Jewish Year Book" for 5667, "The Jewish Encyclopedia," *Jüdische Statistik*, and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* reports. Some of the statements rest upon the authority of competent individuals, as for South Africa and Curaçoa. A comparison with last year's statistics will show that for several countries the figures have been changed.

THE UNITED STATES

ESTIMATES

As the census of the United States has, in accordance with the spirit of American institutions, taken no heed of the religious convictions of American citizens, whether native-born or naturalized, all statements concerning the number of Jews living in this country are based upon estimates.

The Jewish population was estimated

In 1818 by Mordecai M. Noah at.....	3,000
In 1824 by Solomon Etting at.....	6,000
In 1826 by Isaac C. Harby at.....	6,000
In 1840 by the American Almanac at.....	15,000
In 1848 by M. A. Berk at.....	50,000
In 1880 by Wm. B. Hackenburg at.....	230,257
In 1888 by Isaac Markens at.....	400,000
In 1897 by David Sulzberger at.....	937,800

DISTRIBUTION

The following table by States presents two sets of estimates. In the left-hand column is given the estimated Jewish population of each State for 1905 as it appears in the "Jewish Encyclopedia," Vol. XII, pp. 371-374, in the article "United States." In the right-hand column are the estimates made up from figures furnished by correspondents who interested themselves in the

DIRECTORY OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES compiled for this issue of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK. One of the entries in the *questionnaires* sent to congregations and organizations of whatever sort inquired into the "Number of Jewish Residents (Souls) in the Town." By this means a series of estimates was gathered, among which choice had to be made of the one which might reasonably be supposed to be based upon a sufficient acquaintance with local conditions to make it acceptable.

In some cases there happily was complete agreement among correspondents whose positions in their communities presumably rendered them competent to judge. Thus the necessity for a further exercise of judgment seemed removed. In other cases the variations were wide, even extreme, ranging in one city from 75,000 down to 30,000. For such cases certain warranted instances suggested a gauge, not infallible, by any means, but also not without some claims to reliability, in so far as confidence can be placed in figures not the result of an actual count. In a general way, this gauge consists in the number, the character, and the duplication of organizations,—the number of the congregations and the character and duplication of charitable societies and institutions, regardless, in a measure, of the size of the official membership of each or of all combined.

The figures provided by correspondents were for the most part, however, only from towns having organized communal life. Of the Jews scattered and isolated in country and village districts they take little account, though the few data that incidentally strayed in from small towns that had been addressed under the impression that they were Jewishly organized in one way or another, seemed to justify certain modifications, such as, for instance, the reduction of the Jewish population of Arizona to 500 from the 2000 hitherto quoted in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK.

At this point, in making up the State estimate from the aggregate of town estimates, the exercise of judgment was again necessitated, this time based upon a more or less intimate and accurate knowledge of conditions prevailing in the various States. Unfortunately, the hope of reaching a valid conclusion was removed still further, due to the fact that an appreciable number of organized towns had failed to make returns.

The above statement of the method pursued in compiling the right-hand column, headed "Est. Jew. Pop. 1907," will enable the investigator to use the figures there arrayed with the proverbial grain of salt. A limited means of testing, and either assenting to or deviating from, the results reached, is afforded in the Directory itself, in which he will find the number accepted for each town directly under the name of the town.

STATES

	Est. Jew. Pop. 1905 "The Jewish Encyclopedia" Vol. XII, pp. 371-374 Article, "United States"	Est. Jew. Pop. 1907 Compiled from statements of individual correspondents of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK
Alabama.....	7,000	7,000
Alaska.....
Arizona.....	500
Arkansas.....	3,085	3,085
California.....	28,000	42,000
Colorado.....	5,800	6,500
Connecticut.....	8,500	22,000
Delaware.....	1,500	1,600
District of Columbia.....	3,500	5,100
Florida.....	3,000	3,000
Georgia.....	7,000	9,300
Hawaiian Islands.....	100	100
Idaho.....	300	300
Illinois.....	100,000	110,000
Indiana.....	25,000	12,000
Iowa.....	6,000	6,000
Kansas.....	3,000	1,500
Kentucky.....	12,000	10,000
Louisiana.....	12,000	12,000
Maine.....	5,000	5,000
Maryland.....	26,500	41,000
Massachusetts.....	60,000	90,000
Michigan.....	16,000	16,000
Minnesota.....	13,000	13,000
Mississippi.....	3,000	3,300
Missouri.....	50,000	52,000
Montana.....	2,500	1,500
Nebraska.....	3,800	6,500
Nevada.....	300	300
New Hampshire.....	1,000	1,000
New Jersey.....	40,000	70,000
New Mexico.....	800	800
New York.....	820,000	905,000
North Carolina.....	6,000	1,500
North Dakota.....	1,000
Ohio.....	50,000	85,000
Oklahoma.....	1,000
Oregon.....	6,000	6,000
Pennsylvania.....	115,000	150,000
Philippine Islands.....	100
Porto Rico.....	100
Rhode Island.....	1,500	12,000
South Carolina.....	2,500	2,500
South Dakota.....	250	300
Tennessee.....	7,000	10,000
Texas.....	17,500	16,000
Utah.....	1,000	1,000
Vermont.....	700	1,000
Virginia.....	15,000	10,000
Washington.....	2,800	5,500
West Virginia.....	1,500	1,500
Wisconsin.....	15,000	15,000
Wyoming.....	300
	1,508,435	1,777,185

IMMIGRATION ¹

The total Jewish immigration to the United States, through the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore, from 1881 to June 30, 1907, is stated to have been 1,247,535.

The immigration at the same ports from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907, was as follows:

	Port of New York				Totals at New York	Port of Philadel- phia	Port of Balti- more	Totals at three Ports
	Aus- trians	Rou- manians	Rus- sians	Others		Totals	Totals	
July.....	2,363	423	12,304	154	15,244	1,124	1,163	17,531
August.....	2,193	360	10,335	137	13,025	870	1,133	15,028
September..	2,433	410	11,344	204	14,391	1,312	1,191	16,894
October.....	797	199	4,809	93	5,898	403	322	6,623
November...	2,181	412	8,735	152	11,480	671	781	12,932
December...	2,491	404	8,667	139	11,701	598	571	12,870
January.....	1,171	309	4,802	84	6,366	526	347	7,239
February... ..	1,105	209	4,399	89	5,802	324	373	6,499
March.....	1,419	243	4,964	119	6,745	864	617	8,226
April.....	681	58	2,396	80	3,215	282	134	3,631
May.....	3,143	401	8,025	224	11,793	776	615	13,184
June.....	2,677	559	8,351	221	11,808	1,104	544	13,456
	22,654	3,987	89,131	1,696	117,468	8,854	7,791	134,113

To make this statement of immigration for the fiscal year 1906-1907 complete to the extent of available reports, 389 should be added for the port of Galveston, Texas, the figure furnished by the North German Lloyd Steamship Company.

For the preceding year, 1905-1906, the total number of immigrants at the three principal ports was: New York, 133,764; Philadelphia, 9066; Baltimore, 8016; in all, 150,846.

The above figures relating to immigration have been furnished the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK through the courtesy of Mr. Lee K. Frankel, Manager of the United Hebrew Charities of New York; Mr. Louis Edward Levy, President of the Association for Protection of Jewish Immigrants, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. S. Baroway, Agent of the Hebrew Benevolent Society, Baltimore, Md.; and Mr. Morris D. Waldman, General Agent of the Jewish Immigrants' Information Bureau, Galveston, Texas.

¹ For a more detailed statement of Jewish immigration into the United States than here follows, see the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5660, pp. 283-4.

THE BRITISH EMPIRE

British Isles	228,707	Gibraltar	2,000
Australasia	17,403	Malta	173
Canada and British Columbia	40,000	Aden	3,059
Barbadoes	21	Cyprus	119
Trinidad	31	Hong Kong	143
Jamaica	2,400	Straits Settlements...	535
India	18,228		
South Africa.....	48,820	Total.....	361,639

GENERAL JEWISH STATISTICS

United States	1,777,185	Netherlands	103,988
British Empire.....	361,639	Curacoa	1,000
Abyssinia (Fala-shas)	120,000	Surinam	1,158
Argentine Republic...	30,000	Norway	642
Austria-Hungary ¹ ...	2,076,378	Persia	49,500
Belgium	12,000	Peru	498
Bosnia, Herzegovina..	8,213	Roumania	250,000
Brazil	3,000	Russia	5,215,805
China	300	Servia	5,729
Costa Rica.....	43	Spain	2,500
Cuba	4,000	Sweden	3,402
Denmark	3,476	Switzerland	12,264
France	90,000	Turkey ³	463,686
Algeria	63,000	Bulgaria	33,717
Tunis	62,540	Egypt	30,578
Germany ²	586,948	Tripoli	18,660
Greece	5,792	Crete	1,150
Italy	52,115	Turkestan and Afghanistan	14,000
Luxembourg	1,201	Venezuela	411
Mexico	8,972		
Morocco	109,712	Total.....	11,585,202

¹ 851,378 in Hungary.² 392,322 in Prussia.³ 78,000 in Palestine.

LIST OF JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS
OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST AND PRESENT

- BENJAMIN, JUDAH PETER, *b.* 1812; *d.* 1884. Senator from Louisiana, serving as Whig, 1853-1859; as Conservative, 1859-1861.
- EINSTEIN, EDWIN, *b.* 1842; *d.* 1906. Representative from New York, serving as Republican, 1879-1881.
- EMERICH, MARTIN, *b.* 1847. Representative from Illinois, serving as Democrat, 1903-1907.
- FRANK, NATHAN, *b.* 1852. Representative from Missouri, serving as Republican and Union Labor, 1889-1891.
- GOLDFOGLE, HENRY MAYER, *b.* 1856. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1901—.
- GOLDZIER, JULIUS, *b.* 1854. Representative from Illinois, serving as Democrat, 1893-1895.
- GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, *b.* 1867. Senator-elect from Colorado, serving as Republican, 1907—.
- HART, EMANUEL B., *b.* 1809; *d.* 1897. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1851-1853.
- HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, *b.* 1832; *d.* 1891. Representative from Michigan, serving as Democrat, 1883-1885.
- JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, *b.* 1834. Senator from Louisiana, serving as Democrat, 1879-1885.
- KAHN, JULIUS, *b.* 1861. Representative from California, serving as Republican, 1899-1903, 1905—.
- LESSLER, MONTAGUE, *b.* 1869. Representative from New York, serving as Republican, 1902-1903.
- LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, *b.* 1808; *d.* 1860. Representative from Pennsylvania, serving as Native American, 1845-1851.
- LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
- LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1899-1901.

- LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN. *b.* 1859. Representative from New York, serving as Republican, 1897-1907.
- MAY, MITCHELL, *b.* 1871. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1899-1901.
- MORSE, LEOPOLD, *b.* 1831; *d.* 1892. Representative from Massachusetts, serving as Democrat, 1877-1885, 1887-1889.
- MYER, ADOLPH, *b.* 1842. Representative from Louisiana, serving as Democrat, 1891—.
- PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, *b.* 1811; *d.* 1884. Representative from Pennsylvania, serving as Democrat, 1857-1859.
- PHILLIPS, PHILIP, *b.* 1807; *d.* 1884. Representative from Alabama, serving as Democrat, 1853-1855.
- PULITZER, JOSEPH, *b.* 1847. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1885-1886.
- RAYNER, ISIDOR, *b.* 1850. Representative from Maryland, serving as Democrat, 1887-1889, 1891-1895; Senator from Maryland, serving as Democrat, 1905—.
- SABATH, A. J. Representative-elect from Illinois, 1907—.
- SIMON, JOSEPH, *b.* 1851. Senator from Oregon, serving as Republican, 1898-1903.
- STRAUS, ISIDOR, *b.* 1845. Representative from New York, serving as Democrat, 1894-1895.
- STROUSE, MYER, *b.* 1825; *d.* 1878. Representative from Pennsylvania, serving as Republican, 1863-1867.
- WOLF, HARRY B. Representative-elect from Maryland, 1907—.
- YULEE, DAVID LEVY, *b.* 1811; *d.* 1886. Delegate from Florida, serving as Democrat, 1841-1845 (as David Levy); Senator from Florida, serving as Democrat, 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

A LIST OF ARTICLES OF JEWISH INTEREST

IN THE JEWISH AND IN THE GENERAL PRESS

AUGUST, 1906, TO JULY, 1907

- ANTI-SEMITIC PERSECUTION, THE REAL CAUSE OF. By *Gotthard Deutsch*. In a number of the Jewish weekly papers of August 24, 1906.
- ARAMAIC PAPYRI OF THE FIFTH CENTURY, B. C. E. By *Alexander Marx*. The American Hebrew, February 1, 1907.
- AUSTRIA, THE JEWS OF, THE EMANCIPATION OF. By *Lewis W. Steinbach*. The Jewish Exponent, March 8, 1907.
- AZULAI, HAYIM DAVID. By *Gotthard Deutsch*. Jewish Comment, March 1, 1907.
- BABYLON IN JEWISH LAW. By *Lewis N. Dembitz*. Jewish Quarterly Review, October, 1906.
- BERNAYS, JACOB. See CARMEN SYLVA AND THE JEWS.
- BEZALEL SCHOOL, THE, OF JEWISH ARTS AND CRAFTS. By *Boris Schatz*. The Maccabæan, November, 1906.
- BIBLE COMMENTARY, A, FOR ENGLISH-SPEAKING JEWS. By *Max L. Margolis*. The American Hebrew, April 5, 1907.
- BIBLE POETRY, THE POWER OF. By *J. H. Gardiner*. Atlantic Monthly, September, 1906.
- BUFFALO, THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF. The Hebrew Standard, November 16, 1906.
- CARMEN SYLVA AND THE JEWS. By *Rosalie Perles*. Jewish Comment, March 8, 1907.
- CINCINNATI, THE JEWISH INSTITUTIONS OF. The American Israelite, December 13, 1906.
- DISINTERMENTS IN JEWISH CEMETERIES. The Menorah, October, 1906, *et seq.*
- DRAMA, THE, OF A PEOPLE. By *Alfred Nossig*. Jewish Comment, August 17, 1906.
- DREYFUS AFFAIR, THE. By *Vance Thompson*. Success, December, 1906, *et seq.*
- ELOHIM AND YHWH. By *Max L. Margolis*. The American Israelite, February 28, 1907.
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- FRANCE, THE JEWS OF, THE EMANCIPATION OF. By *Beulah B. Amram*. The Jewish Exponent, February 15, 1907.
- GERSHUNI, GREGORY, AN INTERVIEW. By *Paul U. Kellogg*. Charities and The Commons, March 2, 1907.
- GHETTO SAYINGS. By *Mary Field*. Charities and The Commons, March 9, 1907.
- GHETTO, THE PARNASSUS OF THE. By *Mary Katherine Synon*. World To-day, October, 1906.
- GUENZBURG, MORDECAI. By *Jacob S. Raisin*. The American Israelite, April 25, 1907.
- IMMANUELE ROMANO, THE SO-CALLED JEWISH DANTE. By *Beulah B. Amram*. The Jewish Exponent, April 5, 1907.
- IMMIGRANTS, CURBING THE FLOOD OF. By *John Elfreth Watkins*. Technical World, July, 1907.
- IMMIGRANTS, THE DISTRIBUTION OF, IN THE UNITED STATES. By *Walter F. Willcox*. Quarterly Journal of Economics, August, 1906.
- IMMIGRATION ACT, THE NEW. By *Robert DeC. Ward*. Charities and The Commons, April 27, 1907.
- IMMIGRATION, AMERICAN, AT HIGH TIDE. By *Frederic Austin Ogg*. World's Work, May, 1907.
- IMMIGRATION PROBLEM, THE, ASPECTS OF. By *Thomas Darlington*. North American Review, January, 1907.
- ISRAEL UNBOUND. By *James Creelman*. Pearson, February, 1907, *et seq.*
- ISRAEL'S IDYL: "THE SONG OF SOLOMON, OR SONG OF SONGS." By *Ruby Archer*. Poet Lore, June, 1907.
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- MEN, THE, WHO ARE TO VOTE. By *Ernest Poole*. Everybody's, October, 1906.
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A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY JEWS IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1906, TO JULY, 1907

[The following list is an attempt to record the literary output of the Jews in the United States in certain limited directions. It aims to include books, magazine articles, and notable newspaper articles written by American Jews, whether on Jewish or on other subjects, together with articles in the American magazines by Jews of other countries. Strictly scientific and professional work, as in medicine, chemistry, philology, etc., or relating to the technic of the arts and crafts, has not been drawn within the purview of the list. Also articles published in the Jewish press of the United States have not been noted here. They are indirectly made accessible to the inquirer by the complete "List of Jewish Periodicals Appearing in the United States," printed on pp. 460-465, and the most important of them are listed on pp. 438-442, under the heading, "A List of Articles of Jewish Interest in the Jewish and in the General Press."]

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- MOSES, MONTROSE J. *Stage History of "Diplomacy."* Theatre, January, 1907.—*In the Cab of a Mile-a-Minute Locomotive*. Reader, February, 1907.—*Peter Pan vs. the People*. Times Magazine, April, 1907.—*Stage History of Famous Plays*. Theatre, June, 1907.—*Famous Actor Families in America*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell and Company, 1906.
- MOSS, MARY. *The Poet and the Parish*. Boston: Henry Holt and Company, 1906.—*The Novels of Thomas Hardy*. Atlantic Monthly, September, 1906.—*Some Representative American Story Tellers*. The Bookman, September, 1906.—*H. Otway Presents*. Ainslee, November, 1906.—*The French Drama of To-Day*. Lippincott, November, 1906.—*The Jewel of Experience*. Smart Set, December, 1906.—*The New Novels*. Atlantic Monthly, January, 1907.
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- OZAR YISRAEL. *Jewish Encyclopedia in Hebrew*. New York, 1906.
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- PHILIPPS, ISIDORE. *How to Study the Piano*. Etude, November, 1906.—*The Paris Opera*. Musician, February, 1907.
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- RAYNER, ISIDOR. *Prerogatives of the President*. Independent, March 7, 1907.
- REISIN, ABRAHAM. *The Gypsy*. Transatlantic Tales, October, 1906.
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- RUBINOW, I. M. *The Jews in Russia*. Yale Review, August, 1906. Paper read before the Section on Social and Economic Science of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, New Orleans, La., January, 1906.—*The Problem of Domestic Service*. Journal of Political Economy, October, 1906.—*Women in Manufactures. A Criticism*. Journal of Political Economy, January, 1907.—*Western Civilization and the Birth Rate*. Publications of the American Economic Association, February, 1907.
- RUSKAY, EVERETT. *Lyrics in the farce "Matilda"*. Produced in New York, December 31, 1906.
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- SACHS, JULIUS. *Co-Education in the United States*. Educational Review, March, 1907.—*Departmental Organization of Secondary Schools*. Education, April, 1907.
- SAKOLSKI, AARON M. *The Smaller Industries of the Lower East Side*. University Settlement Studies, October, 1906.—*Are We Approaching the End of our Economic Resources?* Independent, March 28, 1907.—See also WEYL, WALTER E., and AARON M. SAKOLSKI.
- SAMUEL, J. BUNFORD. See ELMALEH, REV. L. H., and J. BUNFORD SAMUEL.
- [SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS, AND SAMUEL HIRSHBERG] *Editors*. Year Book of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, Vol. XVI, 1906, 5666. Articles: G. Deutsch, A Plan for Co-operative Work in Collecting Material for Encyclopedic Studies in Jewish History and Literature; Alfred T. Godshaw, A Suggestion as to Reaching Adolescents; Adolph M. Radin, Religious Work among Jewish Inmates of Penal Institutions; Max Raisin, The Reform Movement as Reflected in Neo-Hebraic Literature; G. Deutsch, Gabriel Riesser; David Philipson, Samuel Holdheim, Jewish Reformer.
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- SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A. *Dr. Schumacher and the Kaiser Wilhelm Lectureship*. Review of Reviews, November, 1906.—*American State and Municipal Taxation*. Political Science Quarterly, June, 1907.—*Pending Problems in Public Finance*. Congress of Arts and Science, VII, 1906.
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- SOLIS-COHEN, MYER. *Woman in Girlhood, Wifehood, Motherhood*. Philadelphia: John C. Winston Company, 1906.

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- [SPINGARN, J. E.] *Editor. Critical Essays of the Seventeenth Century*. New York: The Grafton Press, 1906. Two volumes.
- STERN, CAROLINE. *To a Child just Awakened* (Poem). Atlantic, October, 1906.
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- STRASBURGER, EDWARD. *Rambles in the Riviera*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1906.
- STRAUS, OSCAR S. *Our Foreign Commerce*. Independent, April 4, 1907.
- STRAUSS, JULIET VIRGINIA. *The Chronicles of a Queer Girl*. Ladies' Home Journal, July, 1907.
- STRUNSKY, SIMEON. *Gerson's Atonement Eve*. New York Evening Post, September, 1906.
- [STRUNSKY, SIMEON, and LYNDY E. JONES] *Editors. Tabular Views of Universal History*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1906. New edition.
- SULZBACHER, AMELIA. *Popcorn Dainties*. Good Housekeeping, October, 1906.
- SUSMAN, HAROLD. *Danny Deever, Dramatist*. Smart Set, March, 1907.—*The Fairies* (Poem). Munsey, June, 1907.
- SUTRO, ALFRED. *The Price of Money*. Drama produced in New York August 30, 1906.
- [SZOLD, HENRIETTA] *Editor. American Jewish Year Book 5667*. Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1906.
- TALMEY, MAX. *Practical and Theoretical Esperanto*. New York: The Universal Language Publishing Company, 1906.
- ULLMAN, ALBERT E. *Frenchey, the Cook of Cooks*. Argosy, April, 1907.—*Easy Money by Mail*. Appleton, May, 1907.

- WALDMAN, MORRIS D. *Artificial Distribution of Immigrants*. University Settlement Studies, October, 1906.
- WALLACH, ISABEL RICHMAN. *A First Book in English. Designed Especially for Foreigners*. Boston: Silver, Burdett, and Company, 1906.—*The Sick Room in Winter*. Good Housekeeping, January, 1907.—*Laundering Household Linen*. Delineator, July, 1907.
- WARBURG, PAUL M. *Bank Acceptances*. Bankers' Magazine, April, 1907.
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- WEBER, JOE. *My Stage Beginnings*. Theatre, March, 1907.
- WEYL, WALTER E. *Benefit Features of British Trade Unions*. Bulletin United States Department of Labor, May, 1906.—*The Wage-Wife*. Saturday Evening Post, June 15, 1907.
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- WHITE, HENRY. *The Trade Unions' Failure in Politics*. New York Evening Post, March 9, 1907.
- WIENER, HAROLD M. *The Laws of Deuteronomy and the Arguments from Silence*. Princeton Theological Review, April, 1907.
- WOLF, EMMA. *The Conflict*. Smart Set, November, 1906.
- WOLFF, ULLA (ULRICH FRANK, pseud.). *Simon Eichelkatz. The Patriarch. Two Stories of Jewish Life*. Philadelphia: The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1907.
- YARROS, VICTOR S. *A Year's Activity of Labor Unionism*. Review of Reviews, January, 1907.
- ZAMENHOF, L. L. *Aspirations of Esperantists*. North American, December, 1906.—*Esperanto—What is it?* North American, January 4, 1907.
- ZANGWILL, ISRAEL. *The Bearer of Burdens*. People's, September, 1906.—*Nurse Marjorie*. Comedy produced in New York, October 3, 1906.
- ZEVIN, ISRAEL J. *A Lesson in Schnorring*. People's, July, 1907.

A LIST OF JEWISH PERIODICALS

APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1906, TO JULY, 1907

[An asterisk (*) placed before the name of a periodical in the following list indicates that the Editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK has not been able to secure a copy of the publication issued during 5667, or authentic information about it. Its appearance in this list is justified by references to it in other periodicals.]

*ADATH JESHURUN MONTHLY RECORD. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1906.
(First issue December 7.)

Organ of Congregation Adath Jeshurun.

THE ADVANCE. Weekly. Seattle, Wash. Est. 1906.

Suspended publication.

THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1879.

THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. Weekly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1854.

See also THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE.

DER AMERIKANER. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904.

DER ARBEITER. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1904.

English title, "The Workman." Organ of the Socialist Labor Party and of the Industrial Workers of the World.

DER BALTIMORER WEGWEISER. Yiddish. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1897.

English title, "The Baltimore Guide."

*THE BLUE AND WHITE. Monthly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1906.
Published by the "Aids of Zion."

B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. Semi-monthly. Los Angeles, Cal. Est. 1897.

THE BOSTON ADVOCATE. Weekly. Boston, Mass. Est. 1905.

THE BROWNSVILLE CHRONICLE. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1906.

Suspended publication Nov. 2, 1906.

CAP-MAKERS JOURNAL. Yiddish and English. Monthly. New York. Est. 1903.

Official organ of the United Cloth Hat and Cap Makers of North America.

Suspended publication 1906-1907.

THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1854.

Chicago edition of THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE.

CHICAGOER WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Chicago Weekly." Weekly edition of DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER.

Suspended publication.

THE CHRONICLER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1906.

Suspended publication temporarily in 1907.

THE COUNCIL ADVOCATE. Monthly. Cincinnati, O. Est. 1905.

Organ of the Junior Sections of the Council of Jewish Women.

Suspended publication 1906-1907.

EMANU-EL. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1895.

ESPAKLARIA. Hebrew. Monthly. New York. Est. 1907. (First issue in January.)

Organ of the Hebrew Literary Society of America.

*THE FEDERATION REVIEW. Monthly. New York. Est. 1906.

Organ of the Harlem Federation for Communal Work.

THE FEDERATION REVIEW. Monthly. See ISRAELITE ALLIANCE REVIEW.

FREIE ARBEITER STIMME. Yiddish. Weekly. New York and Philadelphia. Est. 1899.

DER FREUND. Yiddish. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1907.

THE GLEANER. Monthly. Farm School, Pa. Est. 1901.

Published by the students of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

HA-LEOM. Hebrew. Weekly. New York. Est. 1901.

English title, "The Nation."

DER HAUSFREUND. Yiddish. Weekly. Brooklyn, N. Y. Est. 1905.

English title, "The Jewish Home Journal."

Suspended publication.

THE HEBREW. English and German. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1863.

THE HEBREW STANDARD. Weekly. New York. Est. 1883.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1903.

Organ of the Order.

ISRAELITE ALLIANCE REVIEW. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.

Organ of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*.

Suspended publication 1905-June, 1907. Subsequent numbers to appear under the name "The Federation Review," and to be the organ of the FEDERATION OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS in the State of New York and the State of Massachusetts, as well as of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*.

THE JEWISH ADVOCATE. Monthly. Hot Springs, Ark. Est. 1907.
(First issue in January.)

THE JEWISH AMERICAN. Weekly. Detroit, Mich. Est. 1901.

JEWISH COMMENT. Weekly. Baltimore, Md. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH COMPROMISER. Monthly. Toledo, O. Est. 1906.

Suspended publication 1907.

THE JEWISH CRITERION. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1895.

THE JEWISH EXPONENT. Weekly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1886.

THE JEWISH GUIDE. English and Yiddish. Weekly. Detroit, Mich. Est. 1906. (First issue September 14.)

Suspended publication.

THE JEWISH HOME. Monthly. New York. Est. 1894.

Suspended publication December, 1906.

THE JEWISH HOPE. Monthly. Waco, Texas. Est. 1906.

Official organ of the Zionist Organizations of Texas.

THE JEWISH INDEPENDENT. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1906.

THE JEWISH LEDGER. Weekly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1895.

Official organ of the joint lodges of New Orleans, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith.

*JEWISH NATIONAL BULLETIN. Yiddish (with an English column). Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1906. (First issue August?.)

Zionist Organ devoted to the interests of the Jewish National Fund, and published by the Jewish National Fund Society.

THE JEWISH ORPHAN ASYLUM MAGAZINE. Monthly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1903.

THE JEWISH OUTLOOK. Weekly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1903.

JEWISH PRESS. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888.

See also JEWISH PROGRESS.

JEWISH PROGRESS. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1888.

Weekly edition of JEWISH PRESS.

THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. London and New York. Est. 1889.

Suspended publication July, 1907, as a Quarterly.

THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER. Weekly. Cleveland, O. Est. 1889.

JEWISH REVIEW OF BROOKLYN. Monthly. Brooklyn, New York. Est. 1902.

Suspended publication May, 1907.

THE JEWISH SPECTATOR. Weekly. Memphis and Nashville, Tenn. Est. 1885.

THE JEWISH STANDARD. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1907. (First issue March 9.)

- THE JEWISH TIMES. Weekly. San Francisco, Cal. Est. 1855.
- THE JEWISH TRIBUNE. Weekly. Portland, Ore.; Seattle and Tacoma, Wash.; and Sacramento, Cal. Est. 1902.
- THE JEWISH VOICE. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1884.
- *THE JUDÆAN. Weekly. Minneapolis, St. Paul, and Duluth, Minn. Est. 1905.
- JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1874.
English title, "The Jewish Gazette." Weekly edition of JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT.
- DIE JÜDISCHE POST. Yiddish. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1903.
English title, "The Jewish Post."
- DAS JÜDISCHE WOCHENBLATT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1905.
English title, "The Jewish Weekly." Organ of the "Verband Galizianer und Bukowiner Juden."
Suspended publication May, 1906.
- JÜDISCHES TAGEBLATT. Yiddish and English. Daily. New York. Est. 1885.
English title, "Jewish Daily News." *See also* JÜDISCHE GAZETTEN.
- THE LITTLE WORLD. Hebrew. Monthly. Cleveland, Ohio. Est. 1906. (First issue December 15.)
Hebrew title, "Olam Katon." Published by the Ivriah.
- THE MACCABEAN. Monthly. New York. Est. 1901.
Published under the supervision of the Federation of American Zionists.
- THE MENORAH. Monthly. New York. Est. 1886.
- THE MODERN VIEW. Weekly. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1901.
- MONTHLY BULLETIN. New York. Est. 1900.
Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.
- DER MORGEN JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1902.
English title, "The Jewish Morning Journal."
- NEW ERA COMMENT. Monthly. New York. Est. 1904.
Organ of the New Era Club.
Suspended publication.
- NEW YORKER ABEND-POST. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1899.
English title, "New York Jewish Evening Post."
Suspended publication May, 1907.
- NEWS LETTER. Bi-monthly. Kansas City, Mo. Est. 1907. (First issue in March.)
Organ of the United Jewish Charities of Kansas City, and published by the Council of Jewish Women, Kansas City Section.
- ORDENS ECHO. German. Monthly. New York. Est. 1884.
Official organ of the Independent Order of True Sisters.

OUR REVIEW. Weekly. Bedford Station, N. Y. Est. 1906.

Published by the inmates of the Montefiore Country Sanitarium.

PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST. See PHILADELPHIA JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL.

PHILADELPHIA JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL. Yiddish. Daily. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1899 as PHILADELPHIA ABEND-POST.
Name changed June 1, 1907.

PHILADELPHIA MORGEN ZEITUNG. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1907.
(First issue Jan. 27.)

English title, "Philadelphia Jewish Morning News."
Suspended publication April 7, 1907.

DER PINKUS. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1906. (First issue in November.)

Bulletin of the Federation of American Zionists.
Suspended publication 1907.

THE REFORM ADVOCATE. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1891.

THE REVIEW. Eight numbers annually. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1905.

Organ of the Young Men's Hebrew Association.

THE SABBATH JOURNAL. Yiddish and English. New York. Est. 1905.

Organ of the Sabbath Co-operative Association of the Mizrahi in America.

THE SANATORIUM. Bi-monthly. Denver, Colo. Est. 1907. (First issue in January.)

Organ of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.

SCHACH JOURNAL. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1906.

Suspended publication.

THE SHEARITH ISRAEL REVIEW. Six numbers annually. New York.

Issued under the auspices of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation Shearith Israel.

Suspended publication 1906-1907.

DER SONNTAG COURIER. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Sunday Jewish Courier." Sunday edition of DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER.

DER SONNTAG KOL. Yiddish. Weekly. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900.

English title, "The Sunday Jewish Call." Sunday edition of DER TÄGLICHER YIDDISHER KOL.

DER STERN. Yiddish. Quarterly. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1906.
(First issue in December.)

English title, "The Star." Organ of the Maccabæan Zion Society.

DER TÄGLICHER JÜDISCHER COURIER. Yiddish. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1887.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Courier." *See also* DER SONNTAG COURIER.

DER TÄGLICHER YIDDISHER KOL. Daily. Chicago, Ill. Est. 1900.

English title, "The Daily Jewish Call." *See also* DER SONNTAG KOL.

DER VOLKSADVOKAT. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1891.

Weekly edition of DIE WARHEIT.

DER VOLKSFREUND. Yiddish and Hebrew. Weekly. Pittsburg, Pa. Est. 1889.

DER VORSTEHER. Yiddish. Daily. St. Louis, Mo. Est. 1906.
(First issue Sep. 14.)

VORWÄRTS. Yiddish. Daily. New York and Philadelphia. Est. 1896.

English title, "Forward." *See also* DER ZEITGEIST.

DIE WARHEIT. Yiddish. Daily. New York. Est. 1894.

English title, "The Truth and Daily Herald." *See also* DER VOLKS-ADVOKAT.

*THE WEEKLY BULLETIN OF THE REFORM CONGREGATION KENESETH ISRAEL. Philadelphia, Pa. Est. 1896.

THE YIDDISH ADVOCATE. Boston, Mass. Est. 1907. (First issue Feb. 22.)

DER YIDDISHER AMERIKANER. Daily. New York. Est. 1906.
(First issue October 16.)

English title, "The Jewish American."

Suspended publication November 13, 1906

DER YIDDISHER KÄMPFER. Weekly. New York. Est. 1906.

English title, "The Jew Militant." Organ of the Poale Zion.

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION MAGAZINE. Semi-monthly. New Orleans, La. Est. 1903.

DER ZEITGEIST. Yiddish. Weekly. New York. Est. 1905.

English title, "The Spirit of the Times." Weekly edition of VORWÄRTS.

DIE ZUKUNFT. Yiddish. Monthly. New York. Est. 1892.

English title, "The Future."

ANNUALS AND YEAR BOOKS

Annuals or Year Books were published in 1906, or for 1906-1907, by the following congregations:

BETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa.

B'NAI E'RITH, Los Angeles, Cal. (VII).

KENESETH ISRAEL, Philadelphia, Pa. (XVIII).

*OHAVEI SHOLEM, Nashville, Tenn. (V).
RODEPH SHALOM, Philadelphia, Pa. (XIV).
TIFERETH ISRAEL, Cleveland, O. (IX).

SERIES OF SERMONS

BETH ISRAEL PULPIT. Published monthly by Congregation Beth Israel, Portland, Ore. Vol. III, 1906-1907.

Discontinued.

KENESETH ISRAEL SUNDAY DISCOURSES. Series XX. Philadelphia, Pa.

THE REFORM PULPIT. Fifth Series, 1906-1907. Containing the Sunday lectures of Rabbi J. Leonard Levy, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa.

A LIST OF WORKS BY JEWISH ARTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST, 1906, TO JULY, 1907

[The following list is compiled from the catalogues of the leading exhibitions held in the United States from July, 1906, to July, 1907. For the works of illustrators the monthly publication "What's in the Magazines" has been used. It is impossible to keep in touch with the work actually produced during the year, but the following list gives some idea of the activities of Jewish artists.

The abbreviation in parentheses after the name indicates the branch of art pursued: P., painter; Min. P., miniature painter; S., sculptor; I., illustrator; Arch., architect; Photo., photographer.]

BAER, WILLIAM J. (Min. P.) *Madonna, Friends, Betty*. Exhibition of American Art, Poland Spring, Me., 1906.—*Prima Vera, Mrs. J. S. K., Mr. H. C. F., Mr. H. F., Mrs. H. F.* American Society of Miniature Painters, New York, 1907.

BALLIN, HUGO. (P.) *Sibylla Europa*. National Academy of Design, 1906.—*The Three Ages; Portrait of Miss C.; Child Offering Fruit*. National Academy of Design, 1907.—*Window in Tomb*. Brooklyn, N. Y. Architectural League of New York, 1907.—*A Pastoral*. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.

BARTHOLD, MANUEL. (P.) *La Rieuse, Hollande; Deux Amis* (Medal, Paris Salon, S. A. F., 1905). Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906, and Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.—*Filles de Hollande; Petite Menagère*. Salon of the Société des Artistes Français, Paris, 1907.

BLUMENSCHIEIN, ERNEST LEONARD. (I., P.) Illustration in color for "*The Unexpected*" and "*Archie's Baby*." McClure, Aug., 1906.—Illustrations for *A Tooth for a Tooth*. American, Dec., 1906.—Illustrations for *Clancy of the Jack-Pot*. McClure, Dec., 1906.—Illustrations for *Carl*. McClure, Jan., 1907.—Illustrations in color for *Two Men and the Desert*. McClure, Feb., 1907.—Illustrations in color for *The Namesake*. McClure, March, 1907.—*Portrait of a Man*. Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.

BRENNER, VICTOR DAVID. (S.) *Portrait Bust*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Portrait of Professor C. E. Norton*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.

BRUNNER, ARNOLD W. (Arch.) *Hotel in Havana; Studies for Country House; Mausoleum*. Architectural League of New York, 1907.

CALIGA, ISAAC HENRY. (P.) *Portrait, Senator George F. Hoar; The Checker Players*. Exhibition of American Art, Poland Spring, Me., 1906.—*The Story Hour*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Autumn*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, 1907.—*The Two Secretaries*. Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.

COHEN, ISABEL. (P.) *Marigolds*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.

COHEN, LEWIS. (P.) *The Bronx in Summer*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Autumn*. Art Association of New Orleans, La., 1907.

DAVIDSON, CLARA D. (P.) *Winnie*. New York Water Color Club, 1906.—*The End of the Day*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.

DAVIDSON, JO. (S.) *Just Calf*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.

DESSAR, LOUIS PAUL. (P.) *Landscape-Evening*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*The Ox Cart*. Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.

EZEKIEL, MOSES. (S.) Goldwin Smith Bust, placed in Goldwin Smith Hall, Cornell University, October, 1906.

FLORIAN, WALTER. (P.) *Scheveningen Woman; Mr. Udo Brachvogel*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Reverie*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.

FREEDLANDER, ARTHUR R. (P.) *The Necklace; A Daughter of Eve*. Art Association of New Orleans, La., 1907.—*Pink Roses*. Boston Art Club, 1907.—*A Montmartre Atelier*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

FREEDLANDER, J. H. (Arch.) *Importers and Traders National Bank, New York* (Model, Directors' Room, Elevations, Perspective, and Officers' Room), and *Union Theological Seminary, New York*. Architectural League of New York, 1907.

FROMKES, MAURICE. (P.) *The Poem: a Portrait*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.

FULDE, EDWARD B. (P.) *En Séance*. Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago,

1906.—*Confitures*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.

HECHT, VICTOR DAVID. (P.) *Portrait of Miss Beatrice L. Hecht*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Portrait of Mr. M. Leventritt*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.

HERZOG, F. BENEDICT. (Photo.) Reproductions of decorative photographs in *Century*, May, 1907.

HYNEMAN, HERMAN N. (P.) *Reverie; Ideal Head*. Art Association of New Orleans, La., 1907, and Gill's Springfield Exhibition, 1907.

ISRAELS, CHARLES HENRY. (Arch.) *Book Plates and Residence of Edward Thaw*. Architectural League of New York, 1907.

JOSEPHI, ISAAC A. (P., Min. P.) *New England Hills*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Windy Day*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Landscape*. Art Association of New Orleans, La., 1907.—*Miss Ruth Benjamin*, and a *Decorative Panel*. American Society of Miniature Painters, New York, 1907.—*Haying*. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.

KOHN, ROBERT D. (Arch.) *Office Building for the "Evening Post."* Architectural League of New York, 1907.

KONTI, ISIDORE. (S.) *Pan and Cupids*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907, and Boston Art Club, 1907.—*A Young Girl*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907, and Boston Art Club, 1907.—*Charm; Woodnymphs*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907, and Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pa., 1907.—*Despotic Age*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.

KOOPMAN, AUGUSTUS. (P.) *The Return of the Shrimpers*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*A Fisher Girl; The Hunting-Horns*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.—*The Fisherwoman*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

KRONBERG, LOUIS. (P.) *Portrait of Edith Bradford*. Exhibition of American Art, Poland Spring, Me., 1906.—*End of the Ballet*, and *At the Piano*. Boston Art Club, 1906, and Gill's Springfield Exhibition, 1907.—*The Critic*, and *Espanola*. Boston Art Club, 1907.—*Judith*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

LANDEAU, SANDOR L. (P.) *Lecture Intime*. Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906.

LEVI, JULIAN CLARENCE. (Arch.) *Reliquary of Repoussé Leather, XV Century* (From the Treasury of the Cathedral at Lucca, Italy). Architectural League of New York, 1907.

LEVY, HENRY L. (P.) *Repose*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.

LICHTENAUER, J. MORTIMER. (P.) *Moods; Portrait*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*Sketch for Mural Painting*, awarded President's Prize. Architectural League of New York, 1907.

LOEB, LOUIS. (P., I.) *Miranda*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*The Summit*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907, and First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*Nymph*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.

MAHLER, REBECCA. (P.) *Man with Pipe*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

MEYER, ERNEST. (P.) *In the Forest*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.

MOSCHCOWITZ, PAUL. (P.) *A Breezy Day*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906, and First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*Sentinels; Sand Dunes*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*On the Heights; Spring Morning; Edge of the Woods*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Long Island Dunes*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

MOSLER, HENRY. (P.) *At Prayer, Brittany*. Art Association of New Orleans, La., 1907.—*At the Spring; Preparing the Meal*. Gill's Springfield Exhibition, and Gill's Boston Exhibition, 1907.—*Asking Alms*. Gill's Springfield Exhibition, 1907.—*Forging the Cross*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

MYERS, JEROME. (P.) *Night Mission*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906, and Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.—*Summer Night, Madison Square*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Mission Tent*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.—*Christmas Free Dinner*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

PEIXOTTO, ERNEST C. (P., I.) Illustrations for *Impressions of Dalmatia*. Scribner, July, 1906.—*Sketches in Sicily; In the Souks; Tunis*. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.—Illustrations for his article *Village Art at Home and Abroad*. Appleton, Jan., 1907.—Illustrations for his article *Down the Seine in a Motor Boat*. Scribner, March, 1907.

PHILLIPS, J. CAMPBELL. (P.) *Nina, Daughter of Henry Golden Dearth*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*The Winter of Life; Aunt Fanny; Heart of the Poppy*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Meditation*. Art Association of New Orleans, 1907.—*The New Moon*. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.

ROSENMEYER, BERNARD JACOB. (I., P.) *And so They Were Married*. Everybody's, July, 1906.—Illustrations for *The Gate of Understanding*. American, Oct., 1906.

ROSENTHAL, ALBERT. (P., Etcher.) *Madam R.; Madam M.* The latter exhibited at the Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906, and National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*Portrait of Mr. Justice Brewer*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

SANDOR, MATHIAS. (Min. P.) *A Bit of Acoma, N. M.* National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.

SCHOENFELD, FLORA I. (P.) *The Letter*. Exhibition of Chicago Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1907.

SCHAMBERG, MORTON LIVINGSTON. (P., I., Arch.) *Portrait*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, Pa., 1907.

SCHULMAN, A. G. (P.) *Edge of the Forest*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Sunlight in the Forest; A Clump of Cedars*. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.

SCHWARTZ, ANDREW THOMAS. (Mural P.) *Solitude*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Vanity*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*September Afternoon*. Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906.—*Voyage of the Magi* (Tryptic). Architectural League of New York, 1907.

SELIGMAN, ALFRED L. (S.) *Beethoven; Lincoln; Day Dreams*. National Arts Club, New York, 1907.

STERNE, MAURICE H. (P., I.) *Jardin du Luxembourg*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.

STERNER, ALBERT. (P., I.) Illustrations for *What Was Expected of Miss Constantine*. Century, July, 1906.—*Portrait of my*

Son. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906, and First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*Lady Peeling Oranges; A Breezy Morning*. Exhibition of Paintings by American Artists, Meadville, Pa., 1907.—Illustrations for *A Salutation to Russia*, McClure, Dec., 1906.—*Dinner at the Club*. Cover design in tint, Collier, March 9, 1907.—*Fruit for the Invalid*. Drawing in color, Collier, March 23, 1907.—*The Mirror*. Cover design in color, Collier, April 20, 1907.—*The Maid of the Daffodil*. Drawing in color, Collier, May 11, 1907.—Reproductions of some of his unpublished sketches, Putnam, July, 1907.

ULLMAN, EUGENE PAUL. (P.) Portrait, *Mrs. Roy Devereux; Au Buffet*. Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906; the latter exhibited also at the National Academy of Design, New York, 1907, and Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.—*Washerwomen: Concarneau*. Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1907.—*Portrait of Mrs. Sigmund Ullman*. Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.

WEILL, EDMOND. (P.) *Up the River*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1907.—*The Last Snow*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*A Day in Summer*. Carnegie Institute of Pittsburg, 1907.

WERNER, W. S. (I.) Illustrations for *The Baby*. Delineator, July, 1906.—Illustrations in Color for *The Young Conspiracy*. Delineator, Dec., 1906.

WEYL, MAX. (P.) *Autumn Days; October Woods*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.

WOLF, HENRY. (Wood Eng.) *Joseph Jefferson as Dr. Pangloss* after Sargent; *Miss Alexander*, after Whistler; *The Evening Star; Through the Looking Glass*, after J. Alden Weir. American Water Color Society, New York, 1907.—*Portrait of John Trumbull*, after Gilbert Stuart. Century, Aug., 1906.—*A Flower*, after J. W. Alexander. Harper, July, 1906.—*Portrait*, after Gainsborough. Harper, Sept., 1906.—*Portrait*, after Sir Joshua Reynolds. Harper, Dec., 1906.—*Portrait*, after J. Alden Weir. Harper, Jan., 1907.—*Landscape*, after C. M. Dewey. Harper, Feb., 1907.—*Girl and Peonies*, after Irving R. Wiles. Harper, March, 1907.—Six examples of his wood engravings. Pearson, March, 1907.—*Portrait* after W. M. Chase. Harper, Oct., 1906.—*Portrait* after Louis Loeb. Harper, June, 1907.

WOOLF, SAMUEL JOHNSON. (P.) *Portrait of Mark Twain; Portrait in Costume; Study*. National Academy of Design, New York, 1906.—*Portrait; Portrait*. Exhibition of Paintings and Sculpture by American Artists, Art Institute of Chicago, 1906.—*Portrait*. First Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Artists, Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., 1907.—*Portrait of John H. Finley*. Reproduced, *Century*, Oct., 1906.—*Portrait of President Hunter* of the Normal College of New York City.

MOSLER, GUSTAVE HENRY. (P.) Deceased. *A Branch of the Delaware*. Art Association of New Orleans, 1907.

Gustave Henry Mosler, a painter, died at his summer home at Margaretville, N. Y., August 17, 1906. He was born at Munich, Bavaria, June 16, 1875. He was a pupil of his father, Henry Mosler, an American, who has spent many years in Europe. Gustave Mosler also studied at the Ecole des Beaux-Arts and with Bonnât in Paris. He received a third-class gold medal at the Paris Salon of 1901 and a bronze medal at the St. Louis Exposition in 1904. He is represented in the permanent collections of several of our museums.

APPOINTMENTS AND HONORS

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

- ADLER, FELIX, New York City, professor at Columbia University, appointed Roosevelt professor at the University of Berlin for 1908-1909.
- BETTMANN, BERNHARD, Cincinnati, Ohio, a delegate of the United States to the International Convention of the Chambers of Commerce, held in Belgium, in 1906.
- BLACK, GEORGE N., Los Angeles, Cal., appointed on the staff of Governor Gillet with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.
- COHEN, A. K., Boston, Mass., appointed Special Justice of the Roxbury Court.
- COHEN, JOSIAH, Pittsburg, Pa., appointed Judge of Common Pleas Court, No. 4, Pittsburg, March, 1907.
- EPSTEIN, JACOB, Baltimore, Md., appointed member of the Board of Supervisors of the Charities of Baltimore City, by the Mayor, October, 1906.
- FLEXNER, SIMON, New York City, receives an honorary degree at the dedication of the Medical School of Harvard College; and the degree of LL. D., at the hundredth anniversary celebration of the University of Maryland.
- FRIEDMAN, MEYER, Denver, Colo., elected President of the Chamber of Commerce, 1907.
- FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM S., Rabbi at Denver, Colo., reappointed a member of the State Board of Charities.
- FRIENDLY, S. H., Eugene, Ore., reappointed regent of the State University of Oregon, by Governor Chamberlain, April, 1907.
- GEISMAR, ALEXANDER S., Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed Police Magistrate, by Mayor McClellan, October, 1906.
- GUGGENHEIMER, RANDOLPH, New York City, appointed a member of the Board of Education, by Mayor McClellan, November, 1906.
- HAMBURGER, SAMUEL B., New York City, reappointed member of the Board of Parole of the New York City Reformatory of Misdemeanants, by Mayor McClellan, January, 1907.
- HIRSCH, EMIL G., Rabbi at Chicago, Ill., reappointed member of the Board of Commissioners of Public Charities, by Governor Deneen, May, 1907.

- JACOBI, ABRAHAM, New York City, receives an honorary degree at the dedication of the Medical School of Harvard College.
- KONTI, ISIDOR, New York City, sculptor, elected associate of the National Academy of Design, 1906.
- KOPLOVITZ, ISIDOR, Rabbi at Athens, Ga., appointed professor of Hebrew at the University of Georgia, October, 1906.
- LEIPZIGER, HENRY M., New York City, degree of LL. D., conferred on, by Union College, Schenectady, June, 1907.
- LEMANN, M. N., New Orleans, La., appointed Assistant Professor in the Law Department of Tulane University, August, 1906.
- LEVY, LOUIS EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa., awarded the Elliot Cresson Gold Medal, by the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, for the invention of his Etch Powdering Machine.
- LEVY, MORTIMER B., St. Louis, Mo., appointed Assistant Prosecuting Attorney of the city.
- LEWINSON, BENNO, New York City, appointed Trustee of the College of the City of New York, by Mayor McClellan, in 1906.
- MANNHEIMER, LEO, Rabbi at Bloomington, Ill., appointed professor of Hebrew at the Illinois Wesleyan University, October, 1906.
- RABINOWITZ, DAVID, New Brighton, S. I., appointed Assistant District Attorney for the Borough of Brooklyn, September, 1906.
- RATSHESKY, A., Boston, Mass., appointed Commissioner of the Sinking Fund of the city, by the Mayor.
- ROWE, LEO S., Philadelphia, Pa., degree of Doctor of Laws conferred on, by the National University of La Plata, Argentine Republic, 1906.
- SCHWARZ, RALPH J., New Orleans, La., appointed Assistant Professor in the Law Department of Tulane University, August, 1906.
- STECKLER, LOUIS, New York City, decorated with the Order of the Crown of Italy, for services in connection with a murder trial, January, 1907.
- STERN, LOUIS, New York City, made Knight of the Legion of Honor for his services as American Commissioner to the Paris Exposition, March, 1907.
- STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, appointed Minister of Commerce and Labor in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt, October 23, 1906.
- TOCH, MAXIMILIAN, New York City, appointed a member of the State Board of Charities, by Governor Higgins, in 1906.

- ULLMAN, ISAAC M., New Haven Conn., appointed Quartermaster-General on the staff of Governor Woodruff, December, 1906.
- UNGER, HENRY W., New York City, appointed Justice of the Sixth District Municipal Court, January, 1907.
- WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, appointed a member of the State Probation Commission, by Governor Hughes, July, 1907.
- WOLBARST, ABRAHAM L., New York City, elected professor of Genito-Urinary Diseases in the New York School of Clinical Medicine, 1907.
- WOLF, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed Assistant District Attorney, in 1906.
- WOLFE, ISAAC, New Haven, Conn., appointed Judge of the Common Pleas Court, by Governor Woodruff, in 1907.
- WYZANSKI, MAX E., Boston, Mass., appointed Trustee of the Pauper Institutions Department, by the Mayor.

ELECTIONS TO NATIONAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL OFFICES

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

- ABRAHAM, E. M., Chicago, Ill., elected member of the House of Representatives, in Illinois, from the Seventeenth District, November, 1906.
- BAER, ISAAC, Meeker, Colo., elected member of the House of Representatives, in Colorado, November 6, 1906.
- BERNSTEIN, ERNEST R., Shreveport, La., elected Mayor of the city, November, 1906.
- BERNSTEIN, J. SIDNEY, New York City, re-elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-first District, November 6, 1906.
- BERWIN, WILLIAM, Boston, Mass., Alderman.
- BINSWANGER, AUGUSTUS C., Baltimore, Md., elected member of the First Branch of the City Council.
- BLUMENFELD, MAX, Chicago, Ill., elected member of the Board of County Commissioners of Cook County, Ill., November, 1906.
- BROMBERG, EDWARD J., Boston, Mass., elected member of the Senate, in Massachusetts, from the Ninth District, November 6, 1906.
- COHEN, J. H., Seneca, Kan., elected Mayor.
- COHEN, S., Flanagan, Ill., elected Mayor.
- COHEN, SAMUEL, Fairplay, Colo., elected member of the House of Representatives in Colorado, November 6, 1906.
- EICHORN, EDWARD, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-second District, November 6, 1906.
- ELLIS, DAVID A., Boston, Mass., re-elected member of the School Board, 1906.
- ERLANGER, MITCHELL L., New York City, elected Justice of the Supreme Court, November 6, 1906.
- ETTELSON, S. A., Chicago, Ill., elected member of the Senate in Illinois, from the Third District, November, 1906.
- FOREMAN, MILTON J., Chicago, Ill., re-elected Alderman of the Third Ward, April, 1907.
- FRANK, SILAS, Creede, Colo., elected member of the House of Representatives, in Colorado, November 6, 1906.

- GLUCK, SAMUEL A., Brooklyn, New York, elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-first District, November 6, 1906.
- GOLDBERG, MARK, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Eighteenth District, November 6, 1906.
- GOLDEN, ISIDOR, San Francisco, Cal., elected Justice of the Peace, November, 1906.
- GOLDFOGLE, HENRY MAYER, New York City, re-elected a member of the national House of Representatives from the Ninth District, November 6, 1906.
- GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, Denver, Colo., elected Senator in the Congress of the United States, 1907.
- HAMMEL, DAVID, Appleton, Wis., re-elected Mayor, April, 1906 (third term).
- HARAWITZ, ABRAHAM, New York City, re-elected Assemblyman from the Eighth District, November 6, 1906.
- HARRIS, A. J., Chicago, Ill., elected Clerk of the Criminal Court of Cook County, Ill., November, 1906.
- HARRISON, JOSEPH H., Denver, Colo., elected member of the Senate, in Colorado, November 6, 1906.
- HARTMAN, GUSTAVE, San Francisco, Cal., elected member of the Senate, in California, November, 1906.
- HEINEMAN, DAVID E., Detroit, Mich., elected President of the Common Council, November, 1906.
- HIMES, ISIDORE H., Chicago, Ill., elected Judge of the Municipal Court of Chicago, November, 1906.
- JAFFA, SOL. H., Trinidad, Colo., elected City Treasurer, April, 1907.
- JOSEPH, HARRY, Salt Lake City, Utah, elected Speaker of the House of the Seventh Utah Legislature, 1907.
- KAHN, JULIUS, San Francisco, Cal., re-elected a member of the national House of Representatives, November 6, 1906.
- KAUFMAN, MOSES, Lexington, Ky., re-elected City Auditor.
- KOHLMAN, SAMUEL, San Francisco Cal., elected Assemblyman, November, 1906.
- LAUER, EDGAR J., New York City, elected Justice of the Municipal Court for the Fourteenth Judicial District.
- LAZARUS, FRED., Lexington, Ky., elected Alderman.
- LEVI, CHARLES S., Rabbi at Peoria, Ill., elected a member of the Board of Education.

- MARCUS, LOUIS WILLIAM, Buffalo, N. Y., elected as Justice of the Supreme Court, November, 1906.
- MAY, BARNEY, Harrisburg, Ore., re-elected Mayor, January, 1907.
- MEYER, ADOLPH, New Orleans, La., re-elected a member of the national House of Representatives, November 6, 1906.
- PLATZEK, M. WARLEY, New York City, elected Justice of the Supreme Court, November 6, 1906.
- PRINCE, LEOPOLD, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Twenty-sixth District, November 6, 1906.
- REECE, PHILIP, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Thirty-first District, November 6, 1906.
- ROSALSKY, OTTO A., New York City, elected Judge of the Court of General Sessions, November 6, 1906.
- SABATH, A. J., Chicago, Ill., elected member of the national House of Representatives from the Eighth District, November, 1906.
- SAMUELS, GEORGE, Oakland, Cal., elected Police Judge, November, 1906.
- SAXE, MARTIN, New York City, elected member of the Senate, in New York, from the Eighteenth District, November 6, 1906.
- SLOSS, M. C., San Francisco, Cal., elected Judge of the Supreme Court, November, 1906.
- STERN, ADOLPH, New York City, elected Assemblyman from the Sixth District, November 6, 1906.
- SZOLD, JACOB, Peoria, Ill., elected Alderman, March, 1907.
- TANNENBAUM, MOSES, Denver, Colo., elected member of the House of Representatives, in Colorado, November 6, 1906.
- TAYLOR, HARRY M., Portland, Me., elected Councilman, 1906.
- WINTHROP, MOSES D., Minneapolis, Minn., elected to the Senate in Minnesota.
- WOLF, HARRY B., Baltimore, Md., elected a member of the national House of Representatives, from the Third District of Maryland, November 6, 1906.

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

(\$500 AND UPWARD)

BY JEWS AND TO JEWISH INSTITUTIONS

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

[In this list no account is taken of regular annual contributions to charitable institutions.

According to the latest published reports (for 1905-06, and 1906-07), the following sums were collected by central administrative bodies in the sixteen (16) cities in which the Jewish Charities (in some cases together with the educational institutions) are federated: Atlanta, \$1413; Baltimore, \$70,734.50; Boston, \$43,000 (approx.); Buffalo, \$9417.37; Chicago, \$145,850; Cincinnati, \$56,526.53; Cleveland, \$40,000 (approx.); Detroit, \$11,456.40; Indianapolis, \$6026; Kansas City, \$9000 (approx.); Memphis, \$7000 (approx.); Milwaukee, \$11,315.27; Omaha, \$1600; Philadelphia, \$143,632; St. Louis, \$51,959.60; and Toledo, \$7000 (approx.). In New York City the budget of eleven of the larger institutions during the same period was \$1,191,851.93.

On June 30, 1907, it was announced that the Isaac M. Wise Endowment Fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, amounted to \$338,180.10, actually collected.—The sum of \$300,000 was added, in the course of the year, to the building fund of the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.]

ABELS, S., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.

AMBERG, MRS. D. M., Grand Rapids, Mich., gives an athletic field to the city for the pupils of the public schools.

ANONYMOUS gives a green house to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.

ANONYMOUS gives \$7500 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio, for a perpetual scholarship.

ANONYMOUS, Baltimore, Md., gives \$1000 to the Talmud Torah Society, Baltimore.

ANONYMOUS, Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to Molner Hall, Chicago, for improvements.

ANONYMOUS, New York City, gives \$3000 to the Adath B'nai Israel, New York, for a new building, provided \$2000 more be raised within a stated time.

ANONYMOUS, Rochester, N. Y., gives \$1000 to the Judean Club, Rochester, for an educational and athletic institution for Jewish young people.

BACHMAN, FRANK H., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

- BACHRACH, S., New York City, gives \$1000 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- BAMBERGER, MAX, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- BAMBERGER, WILLIAM, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- BARNARD, HENRY, New York City, bequeaths an apartment house on East Thirty-Fourth Street, New York, to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$500 to the Beth Israel Hospital; \$500 to the Lebanon Hospital; \$1000 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; \$1000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; and \$1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; all of New York.
- BELDMAN, JOSEPH, New York City, bequeaths \$500 to the Adath Israel Congregation, New York.
- BENESCH, I., AND SONS, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- BENEVOLENT AND PROTECTIVE ORDER OF ELKS, THE, gives \$500 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, and \$500 to the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, both of Denver, Colo.
- BENJAMIN, EMANUEL V., New Orleans, La., gives \$500 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans.
- BERNHEIM, ISAAC W., Louisville, Ky., gives \$50,000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., for a library building.
- BETH EL, TEMPLE, New York City, gives \$1500 to the building fund of the Beth El Sisterhood House, New York; and \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- BETH ISRAEL HOSPITAL, New York City, Directors and Medical Staff of, give \$1000 to the institution.
- BETTMANN, BERNHARD, Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- BINSWANGER, BARNET, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- BLACKMORE, FRANK P., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.

- BLOCH, SIMON L., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia; and \$500 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- BLOOMINGDALE, SAMUEL J., New York City, gives \$5000 to the Educational Alliance, New York, as a nucleus of the Lyman G. and Hattie B. Bloomingdale Fund.
- BLUM BROTHERS, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- BORG, MRS. SIMON, the family of, New York City, give \$1000 to the Council of Jewish Women, New York Section.
- BORN, MOSES, Chicago, Ill., gives \$10,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.
- BRAGER, ALBERT A., Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- BRANDENSTEIN, JOSEPH, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- BROWARSKY, MARK, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- CHICAGO WOMEN'S AID gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, Ill., for the endowment of a bed.
- COHEN, ELKAN, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- COHEN, GABRIEL, New York City, bequeaths \$400 to Congregation Mishkan Israel, \$500 to the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, \$250 to the Gemilath Hasodim Society, \$250 to the Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for the Aged, \$200 to the Yeshivas Rabbi Joseph, \$200 to the Yeshivas Jitzchok Elchanan; all of New York; and \$500 to the Binyan Battim Suwalker, and \$500 to the Yeshivas Haye Odom, of Jerusalem.
- COHEN, HARRIS, New York City, gives \$2000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- COHEN, JAMES, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- COHEN, MRS. JOSEPH H., New York City, gives \$5000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- COHEN, MRS. RACHEL, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.

- COHN, MINNIE S., Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, for the endowment of a bed.
- COLT, SAMUEL P., New York City, gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York.
- COONS, MRS. EVA, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- COWEN, CHARLES, Seattle, Wash., gives a tract of 12 acres, valued at \$50,000, to the city for park purposes.
- CURTIS, MRS. SARAH, Asbury Park, N. J., gives \$5000 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association for a club house.
- DANNENBAUM, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- DAVIS, B., Pittsburgh, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburgh.
- EISNER, MRS. SARAH, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- ELKIN, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$150,000 to Mickve Israel Congregation for a new synagogue; \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$3000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$3000 to Jefferson Hospital; \$3000 to the Merchants' Fund for the Relief of Disabled Merchants; \$3000 to the Athenæum; \$5000 to the Episcopal Hospital; \$5000 to the Presbyterian Hospital; \$5000 to Rosine Home for Fallen Women; \$5000 to St. Agnes's Hospital; and \$10,000 to a Home for Crippled Jewish Children; all of Philadelphia.
- EMANU-EL, TEMPLE, New York City, gives \$1000 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee.
- EPSTEIN, JACOB, Baltimore, Md., gives \$35,000 to the Federated Jewish Charities for the building of a Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, and \$500 annually for three years for its maintenance; and \$1000 to the Talmud Torah Society; both of Baltimore.
- ERLANGER, LEOPOLD AND REGINA, \$1000 given in memory of, to the building fund of Beth El Sisterhood House, New York City.
- FALK, MAX L., Chicago, Ill., gives \$500 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, to endow a bed in the children's ward.
- FARRELLEY, ROBERT S., San Leandro, Cal., bequeaths \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.

- FELGENHEIMER, A., New York City, gives \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- FELS, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., offers to cancel his mortgage of \$3000 on the property of the Hebrew Literature Society, of Philadelphia, provided the members raise an additional sum of \$3000.
- FELS, SAMUEL S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- FERGUSON, MRS. H. B. See STEIN, HARRY M.
- FLEISHER, B. W., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- FLEISHER, MRS. LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives the cost of a solarium to the Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, in memory of Dr. Rebecca Fleisher.
- FLEISHER, PENROSE, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- FLEISHER, SAMUEL S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- FLOOD, JAMES L., San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- FOREMAN BROTHERS, Chicago, Ill., give \$10,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.
- FOX, SOLOMON, Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$2000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FRANK, BERTHA RAYNER, Baltimore, Md., gives \$80,000 to the Jewish Hospital and Asylum for building an extension as a memorial to her husband; \$4000 to the same institution for a bed for trained nurses; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society as a loan fund; \$10,000 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum; \$10,000 to the Daughters of Israel; \$7500 to the Macca-bæan House, and \$2000 to the Federated Jewish Charities; all of Baltimore; \$15,000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.; and \$10,000 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa., for the establishment of scholarships in these two institutions; and \$1000 to the Council of Jewish Women, Baltimore Section.
- FRANK, MRS. LEON, Baltimore, Md., gives \$4000 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore, in memory of her husband.

FRECHIE, ABRAHAM M., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$5000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$5000 to the Congregation Mickve Israel; \$3000 to the Jewish Maternity Association; \$2000 to the Jewish Immigrant Society; \$2000 to the Young Women's Union; and his residence to the Hebrew Education Society; all of Philadelphia; and \$2000 to the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*.

FREEDHEIM, LOUIS G., Denver, Colo., bequeaths \$3000 to the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, and \$100 to the Jewish Relief Society, of Denver; and \$200 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio.

FREIBERG, WALTER J., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$5000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

FRICK, H. C., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$3000 to the Columbian Council School and Settlement, Pittsburg.

FRIEDENBERG, M. S. AND S. M., Philadelphia, Pa., give \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

FRIEDENWALD, JOSEPH, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives; and \$1000 to the Talmud Torah Society; both of Baltimore.

FRIEDMAN, MRS. JACOB, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$2500 to the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis.

FRIEND, BERMAN, the Estate of, gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, for the endowment of a bed.

GALLAND, MRS. CAROLINE KLINE, Seattle, Wash., bequeaths \$2000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society; \$2000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged and Disabled, \$500 to Temple Emanu-El, all of San Francisco, Cal.; \$2000 to the National Jewish Home for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; \$5000 to the Society for Universal Religion, \$5000 to Temple De Hirsch, \$2000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, \$1000 to the Catholic Orphan Asylum, \$1000 to the Protestant Orphan Asylum, and \$500 to the Florence Crittenton Home, all of Seattle; and the bulk of her estate, valued at \$1,500,000, for the establishment of the Caroline Kline Galland Home for the Aged and Feeble Poor near Seattle.

GERSTLEY, LOUIS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$2000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; and \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; both of Philadelphia.

- GERSTLEY, WILLIAM, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- GIMBEL BROTHERS, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$2500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- GLAZIER, ISAAC, New York City, bequeaths (in addition to the bequests noted in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5667) \$1000 to the Hebrew Home for Aged and Disabled, San Francisco, Cal.
- GLAZIER, SIMON W., New York City, gives \$500 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee.
- GOLDENBERG, MOSES, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- GOLDIN, ISAAC, Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- GOLDMAN, LOUIS J., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- GOLDSMITH, A., Cleveland, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland.
- GOODMAN, LOEB, AND COMPANY, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- GOODMAN, SAMUEL W., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$700 to the Congregation Keneseth Israel, and on the decease of his wife, the following legacies become operative: \$2000 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$1000 to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; \$1000 to the Congregation Keneseth Israel; \$300 to the Jewish Maternity Association, and \$300 to the Orphans' Guardian Association; all of Philadelphia; and \$500 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; the residue of the estate to be divided equally among the Congregation Keneseth Israel, the Jewish Hospital Association, and the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, of Philadelphia.
- GOORIN AND SHAPIRA, Pittsburg, Pa., give \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- GORDON, LOUIS, JR., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- GRABFELDER, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia; and \$500 to the Denver (Colo.) University.

- GREENBAUM, S., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$500 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- GUGGENHEIM, ISAAC, New York City, gives \$10,000 to the Sydenham Hospital, and offers it a gift of \$500,000 for a new building provided the Board of Directors guarantee an annual income of \$60,000 for the hospital.
- GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, Denver, Colo., gives \$2500 to the International League of Press Clubs, as the nucleus of a fund for aged journalists; \$500 to the building fund of a Jewish Settlement House in West Colfax, Colo.; \$2500 to Temple Emanuel, and \$500 to the Congregation Beth Ha-Medrosh Hagodol, the latter two of Denver, Colo.
- GUGGENHEIM'S SONS, M., New York City, give \$10,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, New York.
- GUTMAN, JOEL, AND COMPANY, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- HAAS, ABRAHAM, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- HALFF, MRS. FANNIE, San Antonio, Texas, gives \$40,000 for the founding of an Industrial School, in memory of her husband.
- HAMBURGER, PHILIP, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Hospital, and \$500 to the Beth Moshab Z'kainim, Pittsburg.
- HAMBURGER, SOLOMON, the Estate of, gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, to endow a bed.
- HART, SCHAFFNER, AND MARX, Chicago, Ill., give \$10,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.
- HARTMAN, J., Chicago, Ill., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- HEBREW SICK RELIEF SOCIETY, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1000 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- HEBREW UNION COLLEGE, THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF, gives \$5000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- HECHT, ALEXANDER, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- HECHT, SAMUEL, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$200 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, and \$100 to the German Orphan Asylum; all of Baltimore.

- HECHT, S., JR., AND SONS, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- HEINSHEIMER, LOUIS A., New York City, gives \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- HELLMAN, HERMAN W., Los Angeles, Cal., bequeaths \$1000 to benevolent institutions.
- HELLMAN, ISAIAS W., San Francisco, Cal., gives \$1000 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- HELLMAN, L. M., St. Louis, Mo., gives \$1000 to the Home for the Aged and Infirm Israelites of St. Louis.
- HENDRICKS, EMMA B., New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to Congregation Shearith Israel; and \$10,000 to Mount Sinai Hospital for the endowment of memorial beds.
- HENRY, PHILIP, New York City, gives \$700 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York.
- HERRMANN, ADOLPH, New York City, bequeaths \$5000 to Mount Sinai Hospital; \$2500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; \$1000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; and \$500 to each of the following: United Hebrew Charities, Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm, and Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses; all of New York.
- HERRMANN, URIAH, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- HESS, BERTHA, Baltimore, Md., gives \$1000 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore, in memory of her husband.
- HIRSCH, JACOB H., Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, for the endowment of a bed.
- HOCHSCHILD, KOHN, AND COMPANY, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- HOFFMAN, JACOB S., Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to the Jewish Hospital Association, and \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Philadelphia.
- HORWITZ, HYMAN, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York.
- HUTZLER, ABRAM G., Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.

- HUTZLER, CHARLES G., Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following institutions: Hebrew Benevolent Society, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association; all of Baltimore.
- HUTZLER, DAVID, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- HYMAN, SOL., AND MRS., Summit, Miss., give \$500 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.
- ISAACS, A. E. AND MRS., New York City, give \$500 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- ISAIAH TEMPLE, Chicago, Ill., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- ISMAN, FELIX, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$2000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; and \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; both of Philadelphia.
- JACKSON, HENRY, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Beth Moshab Z'kainim, Pittsburg.
- JACOBI, A., New York City, gives \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- JACOBS, LOUIS W., Jersey City, N. J., gives \$10,000 for a Jewish Hospital in Jersey City.
- JOSEPH, MORITZ, Cleveland, Ohio, gives \$500 to the building fund of the Infant Orphans' Home, Cleveland.
- JOSEPHTHAL, LOUIS, New York City, bequeaths \$5000 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, \$2500 to the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, \$1000 to the Ethical Culture Society, and \$1000 to the United Jewish Charities; all of New York.
- KAAS, ANDREW, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- KAHN, OTTO H., New York City, gives \$500 to the Harlem Federation Building Fund, New York; and \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- KANN, LOUIS, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- KANN, SIGMUND, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.

- KAUFMAN, MORRIS, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- KEENAN, PATRICK, New York City, bequeaths \$2000 to Mount Sinai Hospital, and \$2000 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum; both of New York.
- KIRSCHBAUM, SIMON, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- KLEBANSKY, K. AND R., Pittsburg, Pa., give \$500 to the Beth Moshab Z'kainim, Pittsburg.
- KLEBANSKY, M., AND MRS., Pittsburg, Pa., give \$1000 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- KLEIN, HENRY, the Estate of, Helena, Mont., gives \$1700 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- KLEIN, JACOB, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- KLOPPER, DAVID, Geneva, Switzerland, gives \$5000 to the Montefiore Hebrew Free School, Chicago, Ill.
- KOCH, ALFRED S., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Memorial Fund of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia.
- KOCH, ISIDORE M., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Memorial Fund of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia.
- KOCH, JOSEPH, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$1000 to the Memorial Fund of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia.
- KOHN, SIMON AND SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- KOSHILAND, M. S., San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- KUHN, LOEB, AND COMPANY, New York City, give \$500 to the Red Cross Fund for Chile.
- LAZARD FRÈRES, New York City, give \$500 to the Chile Relief Fund.
- LAZARD, MICHEL, \$500 given in memory of, to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, New Orleans, La.
- LAZARUS, FREDERICK, Columbus, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland.
- LEHMAN, DAVID A., Denver, Colo., gives a library to Congregation Emanuel, Denver.

- LEHMAN, EMANUEL, New York City, gives building lots to the value of \$175,000 to the Crippled Children's East Side Free School.
- LEVY, M. S., Baltimore, Md., gives \$1000 to the Talmud Torah Society, Baltimore.
- LEVY, M. S., AND SONS, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- LEWISOHN, ADOLPH, New York City, gives \$3000 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association; \$2500 to the Hebrew Technical Institute; \$5000 to Beth Israel Hospital; \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund; \$500 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association; \$1000 to the Beth-El Sisterhood House; all of New York; and \$1000 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee.
- LICHTEN, WILLIAM, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital Association; \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$500 to the Rodeph Shalom Congregation; and \$250 to the Young Men's Hebrew Association; all of Philadelphia.
- LIPPMAN, A., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$1500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- LIT BROTHERS, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; and \$1500 to the Mount Sinai Hospital; both of Philadelphia.
- LOEB, AUGUST B., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- LOEB, EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- LOEB, JAMES, New York City, gives \$1000 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee; and \$2000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- LOEB, LEO, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- LOEB, MORRIS, New York City, gives \$500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- MACHT, EPHRAIM, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives; and gives \$1000 to the Talmud Torah Society; both of Baltimore.
- MANDEL BROTHERS, Chicago, Ill., give \$20,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.

MARCUS, FISHEL, New York City, bequeaths \$1000 to Beth Israel Hospital, \$500 each to Lebanon Hospital, the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and the Machzike Talmud Torah; and \$250 each to the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, the Hachnosath Orchim, and the Chesed Shel Emeth.

MARCUS, MRS. JOSEPH S., New York City, gives \$5000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

MARKS, HARRY M., the Estate of, gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, to endow a bed.

MARKS, MARTIN A., Cleveland, Ohio, gives \$500 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

MARSHALL, LOUIS, New York City, gives \$750 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee; and \$500 to the Hebrew Free Loan Association, New York.

MARX. See HART, SCHAFFNER, AND MARX.

MAY, ABRAHAM, Grand Rapids, Mich., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio.

MAYER, ADOLPH, Cleveland, Ohio, bequeaths \$1000 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum; \$1000 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; \$500 to the Hebrew Relief Association; \$200 to the Infant Orphans' Home; \$500 to the Altenheim; \$300 to the Maternity Home; \$500 to the Wade Park Zoölogical Gardens; and 85 shares of stock in the Germania Hall Company to the Germania Turnverein; all of Cleveland; and \$1000 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MAYER, RICHARD PERRY, Cleveland, Ohio, bequeaths his collection of stamps, post-cards, etc., together with a fund of \$5000 for maintaining the collection, to the Jewish Orphan Asylum; also \$250 to the same institution, and \$250 to the Sir Moses Montefiore Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, both in Cleveland.

MEINHARD, HENRY, New York City, bequeaths \$5000 in equal shares to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Hebrew Benevolent Association and Orphan Asylum, and Brightside Day Nursery, all of New York.

MEYER, EUGENE, JR., New York City, gives \$5000 to Yale University for the training of men for public service.

MEYER, H. D., New York City, gives \$500 to the Washington Heights Hospital, New York.

- MILLHISER, EMANUEL, Richmond, Va., bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm, Richmond.
- MOLDAWER, M., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the Fund of the Hebrew Talmudic Institute, Philadelphia.
- MUHR, JACOB, Philadelphia, Pa., bequeaths \$2000 to the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia.
- MYERS, HERMAN, Albany, N. Y., bequeaths \$250 to the Albany Jewish Society, \$250 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society of Albany, \$300 to the Albany Hospital, and \$300 to the Nathan Littauer Hospital, of Gloversville, N. Y.
- NEDERLANDER, DAVID, Detroit, Mich., gives a building lot for a model dwelling to the Hebrew Ladies' Widows' and Orphans' Society, Detroit.
- NEIMAN, BENNIE, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- NEU, BERNARD, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Jewish Training School, United Hebrew Charities, and Michael Reese Hospital; \$1000 to the Associated Jewish Charities; \$200 to each of the following: German Old People's Home, Altenheim, St. Luke's Hospital, Alexian Brothers' Hospital, Home for Incurables, Home for Aged Jews, Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, Little Sisters of the Poor, House of the Good Shepherd, and St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, all of Chicago; \$200 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio; and \$5000 to be distributed among the poor of Niederstetten, Germany.
- NEUSTADT, S., New York City, gives \$500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- NEWMAN, HENRY, New Orleans, La., bequeaths \$10,000 to the Jewish Orphans' Home, New Orleans; \$500 to each of ten charitable institutions of the Christian faith to be designated by the executors of the will; and \$5000 for the erection of two parsonages in Harrisonburg, La.
- NEWMAN, ISIDORE, New Orleans, La., on the occasion of the seventieth anniversary of his birth, gives \$5000 to the Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association; \$2000 to Tulane University; \$1000 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; and \$1000 to five other institutions.
- NUSBAUM, PHILIP, Bradford, Pa., bequeaths \$4000 to charitable institutions.
- OPPENHEIM, ELI AND ISAAC, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.

- OPPENHEIMER, MOSES J., Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and \$150 each to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, and the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore.
- PFAELZER, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- PHIPPS, HENRY, New York City, gives \$5000 to the general fund of the Educational Alliance, New York, and \$3000 to its Legal Aid Bureau.
- POLLAK, M. N., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- PRICE, ADOLPHUS, New York City, bequeaths \$500 to each of the following in New York: Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Technical Institute, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, United Hebrew Charities, Mount Sinai Hospital, and Children's Aid Society.
- RHEINSTROM, JACOB, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$1000 to the Hebrew Union College, \$1000 to the Jewish Home for Aged and Infirm, \$2000 to the Jewish Hospital, and \$1000 to the United Jewish Charities; all of Cincinnati.
- ROLLMAN, ISAAC, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$300 to the Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm; \$300 to the Jewish Hospital; \$150 to the United Jewish Charities; \$100 to the Associated Charities; and \$150 to the Children's Home; all of Cincinnati; \$300 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio; and \$200 to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
- ROSENBAUM, MORRIS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- ROSENBERG, LOUIS, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- ROSENFELD, E., AND COMPANY, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- ROSENFELD, SIMON D., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Beth Moshab Z'kainim, Pittsburg.
- ROSENHEIM, MORRIS, St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, and \$500 to the Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites; both in St. Louis.

ROSENTHAL, D., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS, Chicago, Ill., gives \$25,000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago.

ROTHENBERG, LEOPOLD, Cleveland, Ohio, offers \$2000 for the building of a synagogue, if the Congregations Keneseth Israel and Ohab Zedek, Cleveland, will consolidate under the former name.

ROTHSCHILD, JACOB H., the Estate of, gives \$1000 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, for the endowment of a bed.

SANES, JOSEPH G., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.

SAPERSTEIN, MRS. I., New York City, gives \$500 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.

SCHAFFNER. See HART, SCHAFFNER, AND MARX.

SCHIFF, JACOB H., gives \$1000 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association; \$50,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering House for Immigrants; \$50,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; \$5000 to the Public Library for the purchase of Semitic literature; \$1000 to the building fund of the Beth El Sisterhood House; \$5000 to the Hebrew Free Loan Society; \$5000 to the Permanent Endowment Fund of the Young Men's Hebrew Association; \$10,000 to the Educational Alliance; \$10,000 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$500 to the Recreation Rooms; \$5000 to Beth Israel Hospital; \$1000 to the Harlem Federation Building Fund; all of New York; \$10,000 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee, on condition that the whole sum required be raised; \$500,000 to the American Council of the Jewish Territorial Organization for the regulation of immigration; \$2500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund; \$500 to the Chile Fund for the Earthquake Sufferers; \$1000 to the Russian Famine Fund; and \$4200 to the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children at Rockaway Park, for the purchase of additional land.

SCHIFF, MRS. JACOB H., New York City, gives \$5000 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York.

SCHIFF, MORTIMER L., New York City, gives \$2500 to Beth Israel Hospital; \$500 to the Harlem Federation Building Fund; both of New York; and \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.

SCHLOSS, BABETTE, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the Hebrew Benevolent Society, and \$500 to the Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, Baltimore.

- SCHLOSS BROTHERS AND COMPANY, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- SCHOENFELD, MAX, Switzerland, gives 163 acres of land to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- SCHOENTHAL, J., Columbus, Ohio, gives \$500 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- SCHWAB, A. G., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$500 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- SCHWABACHER, MORRIS, Chicago, Ill., gives \$500 to the Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, for the endowment of a bed.
- SCHWARTZ, FLORENCE AND PEARL, San Francisco, Cal., give \$500 to the Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled, San Francisco.
- SEGAL, ADOLPH, Philadelphia, Pa., furnishes Segal Hall at the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- SELIGMAN, ISAAC N., New York City, gives \$500 to the Library of Columbia University, and \$2500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- SELIGMAN, J. AND W., AND COMPANY, New York City, give \$500 to the Russian Famine Fund.
- SHAARAI SHOMAYIM, CONGREGATION, Mobile, Ala., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.
- SHAPIRA. See GOORIN AND SHAPIRA.
- SHAPIRA, JACOB, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- SILBERMAN, S. J., New York City, pays \$10,000 for a ticket of admission to the Purim ball for the benefit of Beth Israel Hospital, and gives \$5000 to Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- SIMON, FANNIE, Baltimore, Md., bequeaths \$100 to each of the following: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; Jewish Hospital Association; Orphans' Guardians; and \$50 to each of the following: Young Women's Union, Jewish Maternity Hospital, Sterilized Milk and Ice Society, National Farm School, and Children's Aid Society; all of Philadelphia, Pa.
- SIMON, MARTIN, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$100 to each of the following: Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, Jewish Hospital, United Jewish Charities, Home for Incurables, Associated Charities, and Hebrew Union College, all of Cincinnati; and Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio.
- SKUTCH, MAX, Baltimore, Md., subscribes \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.

- SNELLENBURG, NATHAN, Philadelphia, Pa., gives an endowment fund of \$10,000 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; and \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- SNELLENBURG, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- SONDHEIM, JULIUS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- SONNEBORN, HENRY, AND COMPANY, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- SPEYER AND COMPANY, New York City, give \$2500 to the Chile Fund for the Earthquake Sufferers.
- SPEYER, JAMES, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- SPEYER, JAMES, AND MRS., New York City, give \$1555 to the Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association, New York.
- STEIN, HARRY M., AND MRS. H. B. FERGUSON, Pittsburg, Pa., give \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, in memory of their mother.
- STEIN, NATHAN, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- STERN, ISRAEL, Rochester, N. Y., bequeaths \$200 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; \$200 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum; \$100 to the Hebrew Congregation of Hohebach, Germany; \$100 to St. Mary's Hospital; and \$100 to the Infant's Summer Hospital, Charlotte.
- STERN, JACOB, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- STERN, MRS. MARY H., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- STERNBERGER, SAMUEL, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- STRAUS, ISIDOR, New York City, contributes \$2000 to the San Francisco Fund of the American Jewish Committee.
- STRAUS, LAZARUS AND LAURA, the children of, give \$5000 to the building fund of the Beth El Sisterhood House, New York.

- STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, gives \$500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- STRAUSS, MRS. BERNARD, Newark, N. J., gives \$5000 to the Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Association, Newark, in memory of her husband.
- STROOCK, MRS. MARIANNA, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, at Rockaway Park, for an operating room.
- STROUSE BROTHERS, Baltimore, Md., subscribe \$500 annually for three years for the maintenance of the Hospital for Hebrew Consumptives, Baltimore.
- SULZBERGER, MAYER, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- SWARTS, CAROLINE, Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$250 to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati; \$250 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio; and \$100 to each of the following: Jewish Home for the Aged, Jewish Foster Home, Society for the Sick and Poor, and Home for Incurables; all of Cincinnati.
- SWARTS, CAROLINE, the children of, Cincinnati, Ohio, give \$1000 to the United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, for a Convalescent Fund.
- TAPOLSKY, M., Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- TELLER, MRS. B. F., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- THALMAN, ERNST, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- THILLIM, CHEVRA, Pittsburg, Pa., gives \$500 to the Montefiore Jewish Hospital, Pittsburg.
- THURNAUER, FANNIE M., Cincinnati, Ohio, bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Hospital, \$500 to the United Jewish Charities, \$200 to the Hebrew Union College, \$200 to the Home for Jewish Aged and Infirm, \$100 to the Colored Orphanage, \$100 to the Associated Charities, \$100 to the Children's Home, and \$100 to the Home for Incurables; all of Cincinnati; and \$500 to the Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, Ohio.
- TRAGER, I., Cincinnati, Ohio, gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati.

- UNTERBERG, MRS. I., New York City, gives \$1000 to the Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York.
- VESELL, MRS. MEYER, New York City, gives \$5000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- WARBURG, FELIX M., New York City, gives \$10,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; \$500 to the Harlem Federation Building Fund; both of New York; and \$1000 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- WARBURG, PAUL M., New York City, gives \$500 to the Harlem Federation Building Fund; \$1000 to the Washington Heights Hospital; both of New York; and \$2500 to the Carl Schurz Memorial Fund.
- WEBER, LOUIS, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$500 to each of the following: Home for Aged Jews, Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged, and Michael Reese Hospital, all of Chicago; and Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WEILL, RAPHAEL, San Francisco, Cal., gives \$500 to the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, San Francisco.
- WEINSTEIN, SIMON, New York City, gives \$1000 to the Beth Israel Hospital, New York.
- WERNSE, HENRY H., St. Louis, Mo., bequeaths \$500 to the Jewish Alliance and Hebrew Free School, St. Louis.
- WERTHEIM, H. P., New York City, gives \$500 to the Sloane Maternity Hospital, New York.
- WILLNER, W. MOSES, Chicago, Ill., bequeaths \$100,000 to the Academy of Science, and \$50,000 to the Art Institute, both of Chicago.
- WIMPFHEIMER, CHARLES A., Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1500 to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia.
- WINELAND, ELIAS, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- WINELAND, MARX, Frostburg, Md., bequeaths \$500 to the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.
- WOLF BROTHERS, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$2500 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.
- WOLF BROTHERS AND COMPANY, New York City, give \$500 to the United Hebrew Charities, New York.
- WOLF, EDWARD, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$1000 to the building fund of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

WOLF, EDWIN, Philadelphia, Pa., gives \$2000 to the Memorial Endowment Fund of the Rodeph Shalom Congregation; the cost of the infirmary building to the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, both of Philadelphia, in memory of his wife.

WOLF, MORRIS AND BLANCHE, Philadelphia, Pa., give \$500 to the Memorial Endowment Fund of the Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, in memory of their mother.

WOOLNER, SAMUEL, Peoria, Ill., gives \$5000 to the building fund of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.

WORMSER, ISIDOR, SR., New York City, bequeaths \$2500 to Mount Sinai Hospital; \$2500 to the United Hebrew Charities; \$1000 to each of the following: Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, Hebrew Technical Institute, and Educational Alliance; and \$5000 to Temple Emanu-El, all of New York; and \$1000 to Tuskegee Institute.

SYNAGOGUES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

1906

AUGUST

19. Ahavas Achim, Haverhill, Mass.

26. Tifereth Israel Anshey Zitomir, Philadelphia, Pa.

SEPTEMBER

1. Anshei Sholeim, West Rutland, Vt.

2. Beth Tyfyla, Cincinnati, Ohio (re-dedicated).

7. Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky.

9. Anshe Vilna, Boston, Mass.

9. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Louisville, Ky.

9. Beth Jacob Ansche Scholom, Brooklyn, N. Y.

9. Bnai Jeshurun, Cleveland, Ohio.

9. Ohave Sholam, Washington, D. C.

14. Bene Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio.

14. Shaarai Torah, Worcester, Mass.

16. Adath Israel, Bridgeport, Conn. (re-dedicated).

16. Adath Jeshurun, Boston, Mass.

16. Bnei Amoonah, St. Louis, Mo.

16. Keshet Israel, Harrisburg, Pa.

16. Northwest Congregation Doresh Tov, Chicago, Ill.

17. Keneseth Israel, Gloversville, N. Y.

— Sons of Abraham, St. Paul, Minn.

OCTOBER

26. Hebrew Union, Greenville, Miss.

DECEMBER

14. Beth Israel, Meridian, Miss.

1907

JANUARY

6. Rodfei Zedek, Chicago, Ill.

13. Orach Chaim, New York City.

20. Children of Israel, Danbury, Conn.

FEBRUARY

1. Hebrew Reform Temple, Altoona, Pa. (re-dedicated).

3. Beth Hakeneseth Anshe Slutzk, New York City.

10. Oheb Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MARCH

3. Oir Chodosh, Chicago, Ill.

3. Sons of Abraham, Albany, N. Y.

22. Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa.

24. Beth Moses, Kalamazoo, Mich.

24. Bnai Abraham, Toledo, Ohio.

APRIL

14. Shaare Thillim, St. Louis, Mo.

MAY

5. Beth Israel, Waterbury, Conn.
5. B'nai Jacob Anshe Sefard, San Francisco, Cal.
12. Beth El of Borough Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.
12. Bnee Scholom, New York City.
12. Mishkan Tefila, Roxbury, Boston, Mass.
12. Montefiore, New York City.
17. Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City.

JUNE

16. Adath Kodesh K'nesseth Israel, Wilmington, Del.
21. Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile, Ala.
23. Anshe Emeth of West Harlem, New York City.
23. Jewish Carpenters' Union of Grodno, Cleveland, Ohio.

HOMES OF SOCIETIES DEDICATED

IN THE UNITED STATES

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

1906

- SEPTEMBER 23. House of Shelter, Pittsburg, Pa.
 OCTOBER 7. Synagogue Tent of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
 27. Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents, East View, Westchester County, N. Y.
 NOVEMBER 4. Jewish Hospital for Deformities and Joint Diseases, New York City.
 30. Hebrew Talmudic Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.
 DECEMBER 9. The Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn, N. Y.
 16. Young Women's Hebrew Association, New York City.
 23. Settlement House of the Harlem Federation of Communal Workers, New York City.
 30. United Hebrew Charities, Philadelphia, Pa.

1907

- JANUARY 6. Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, Pa.
 26. Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 APRIL 7. Five Tents of the Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo.
 7. Beth El Sisterhood House, New York City.
 MAY 5. Hebrew Free Loan Association, New York City.
 12. Rebecca Gratz House, Philadelphia, Pa.
 12. The Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, Hawthorne, N. Y.
 26. Hebrew Home for the Aged, Newark, N. J.
 JUNE 9. Woman's Pavilion, Adolph Lewisohn Chapel, and Leo N. Levi Ward, of the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.
 16. Michael Reese Hospital, Chicago, Ill.
 19. Martha House, Cleveland, Ohio.
 23. Annex to the Beth Moshab Z'kainim, Pittsburg, Pa.
 23. B'nai B'rith Hall, Mobile, Ala.
 30. Chicago Hebrew Institute.

NECROLOGY

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

- DIED
1906
- AUGUST
16. Max Landsberg, sculptor, Berlin, Germany, aged 56.
 17. Gustav H. Mosler, animal painter, at Margaretville, N. Y., aged 31.
 18. Lewis Morrison, actor, on Long Island, aged 61.
 20. S. Singer, Rabbi, London, aged 58.
 24. Georges Denis Weil, jurist and writer, Paris, aged 58.
 31. Edward Rosewater, editor of the "Omaha Bee," aged 65.
 31. Isidore von Neumann, sometime professor of dermatology at the University of Vienna, at Voeslau, aged 74.
- SEPTEMBER
1. Elias Eppstein, Rabbi, at Kansas City, Mo., aged 75.
 6. Levi Kleeberg, Rabbi in Easton, Pa., at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 76.
 9. Samuel Pollak, Rabbi, Trebitsch, Moravia, aged 64.
 12. Herman Cohn, oculist, Breslau, aged 68.
 18. I. Landau (convert to Christianity), censor of Jewish literature, St. Petersburg, Russia, aged 72.
 21. Max Lowenfeld, actor, Berlin, aged 58.
 22. Oskar Levertin, professor of Swedish literature in Upsala, at Stockholm, aged 44.
 30. Israel Friedmann, Wonder Rabbi of Sadagora, Bukowina, Austria.
- OCTOBER
8. Adolph Loeb, communal worker, Chicago, aged 67.
 19. Abraham Meyer Frechie, communal worker, Philadelphia, aged 75.
 27. Emil Sutro, author of works on the human voice, New York City, aged 74.
 31. Samuel W. Goodman, communal worker, Philadelphia, aged 69.

- NOVEMBER
8. Moritz Wallerstein, Chief Cantor at Prague, aged 59.
 9. Herman Goldstein, Cantor, New York City, aged 59.
 10. Wolf Gunzenhäuser, sometime member of the Bavarian Parliament, at Fürth, Bavaria, aged 81.
 12. Jacob B. Ullman, judge of the Common Pleas Court, New Haven, Conn., aged 36.
 15. Raphael Benjamin, Rabbi in Brooklyn, aged 60.
- DECEMBER
1. Mark Hassler, musician, Philadelphia, aged 78.
 2. Bernhard Schreiber, Chief Rabbi of Pressburg, at Frankfort-on-the-Main, aged 62.
 4. Cora Wilburn, poetess, North Duxbury, Mass., aged 75.
 7. Isaac S. Isaacs, communal worker, New York City, aged 61.
 21. Adalbert von Goldschmidt, composer, Vienna, aged 55.
 23. Emanuel L. Hess, Rabbi in St. Paul, Minn., aged 61.
 28. Salomon Buber, Jewish scholar, Lemberg, aged 79.
 30. Julia Salaman Goodman, portrait painter, London, aged 94.
- 1907
- JANUARY
2. Philipp Kroner, Rabbi in Berlin, aged 73.
 10. Emanuel Lehman, communal worker, New York City, aged 79.
 24. Moritz Steinschneider, Jewish scholar, Berlin, aged 90.
 29. Graziadio Isaiiah Ascoli, philologist, Milan, aged 79.
 - . Emile Javal, oculist, Paris, aged 68.
- FEBRUARY
4. Daniel Osiris, philanthropist, Paris, aged 82.
 4. Isaac Schwab, Rabbi, at Chicago, Ill., aged 66.
 8. Herman Baerwald, sometime principal of the Philanthropin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, aged 78.
- MARCH
11. Lewis Naphthali Dembitz, jurist and Hebrew scholar, Louisville, aged 73.
 14. Maurice Grau, impresario, at Paris, aged 58.
 15. Isaac Wallach, communal worker, New York City, aged 65.
 28. Abram Anspacher, communal worker, San Francisco, Cal., aged 88.
 - . Josef Lewinsky, actor, aged 72.

APRIL

6. Adolf Neubauer, sub-librarian at the Bodleian Library, and Reader in Rabbinic at Oxford University, aged 76.
13. Baruch Brandt, Russian economist and journalist, at Berlin, aged 50.
15. Adolf Stern, professor of the History of Literature at the Polytechnic, Dresden, aged 72.

MAY

14. A. S. Braude, Rabbi in Chicago, aged 62.
18. Ludwig Traube, professor of classic philology at the University of Munich, aged 46.

JUNE

1. Jacob Freudenthal, professor at the University of Breslau, aged 68.
23. Emanuel Mendel, alienist, Berlin, aged 67.
24. Julius Jacobs, sub-treasurer of the United States at San Francisco, aged 67.
27. Abraham M. Scharkansky, Yiddish poet, New York City, aged 40.
28. William Van Praagh, teacher of the deaf and dumb, London, Eng., aged 62.

A LIST OF LEADING EVENTS IN 5667

AUGUST 16, 1906, TO JULY 15, 1907

1906

AUGUST

16. Disturbances occur between Jewish strikers and the non-Jewish workmen employed in their place, in Philadelphia.
19. In an interview granted Dr. Paul Nathan, of Berlin, Secretary of the *Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden*, Premier Stolypin says that it is impossible at present to give the Jews equal rights with the other subjects of Russia.
19. The National Anti-Semitic Assembly of Bulgaria meets at Philippopolis.
20. The Rabbis of Palestine and Russia request Jews everywhere to observe the day as a fast and a day of prayer for the Jews of Russia.
23. At Siedlce, Russian Poland, troops fusillade the Jewish quarter under the pretense of suppressing revolutionary activity. Seven Jews and one Christian killed, many persons wounded, 33 Jews arrested on suspicion of complicity in bomb throwing and revolver firing.
25. Thirty-four boys and girls orphaned by the outrages upon the Jews of Russia in November, 1905, arrive in the United States.
29. The Union of Genuine Russians issues its platform, which includes the following points touching the Jewish question: Jews residing in Russia are to be placed on the basis of foreigners, but without the rights and privileges of other foreigners in Russia; they may not serve in the army or navy, but a compensatory tax is to be exacted from them; they are not to study at schools or universities, obtain Government concessions, be ship's captains, druggists, or journalists; and they are not to have votes.
30. The first synagogue in Finland dedicated at Helsingfors.
- Native Mohammedan soldiers assault the Hara (Jewish quarter) of Tunis.

(end). Insurgent tribes attack Mogador, Morocco, and insist that Jews long living in other parts of the town with the sanction of the authorities be forced, in accordance with Moorish law, to return to the over-populated Mellah (Jewish quarter). Kaïd Anfloos, governor of the district around Mogador, aids the tribes, though the town is not within his jurisdiction. The Kaïd of Mogador unable to repulse the insurgents. From 150 to 200 Jewish families homeless.

- Lezajsk, in Galicia, partially destroyed by fire, rendering 1800 of the 3000 Jewish inhabitants homeless.

- SEPTEMBER 1. The new French law demanding a day of rest in every seven, goes into effect, Sunday being chosen almost universally and endorsed by the Government. Religious considerations being eliminated, Jewish merchants and workingmen have difficulty in substituting the Sabbath for Sunday.
- 5. Premier Stolypin and the Council of Ministers, Russia, issue an official communication containing the Government program in part. It includes an article promising the immediate abolition of useless restrictions on the Jews.
 - 5. The Council of Ministers, Russia, sanctions the plan permitting the Jews to open elementary and secondary schools under the same conditions as the adherents of other creeds.
 - 5. The governors of the principal towns and provinces of Russia have been instructed not to permit Jews, Poles, or Armenians to carry arms.
 - 8-11. Pogrom at Siedlce, in the Gubernia Siedlce, Russian Poland. Alleged cause: terrorist attacks on the garrison. Later reports show the attack to have been premeditated and directed against the Jews. Jews killed (whose bodies were found), 32; of the many wounded, 20 disabled permanently; 21 women made widows; 64 children orphaned; 1530 families (or 7306 persons) sustain losses and damages to the amount of 344,584 rubles.
 - 9. Congregation B'nai Abraham, Philadelphia, Pa., celebrates its twenty-fifth anniversary.

11. Troops search all entering the Jewish quarter in Warsaw. Those who resist are shot or bayoneted. Three killed, and nine wounded.
17. A field court-martial instituted to try the two hundred persons and more arrested during the pogrom at Siedlce. Judicial forms dispensed with, and judgment and execution required within forty-eight hours. Protests by the London Committee of Jewish Deputies and a deputation of Russian Jews to Premier Stolypin effective.
23. Evidences discovered that the Black Hundreds had planned an attack upon the Jews of Odessa on Rosh ha-Shanah. Among other things, they trumped up a ritual murder charge; the alleged victim found to be a Jewish child.
25. Governor-General Kaulbars, Odessa, replies to a deputation of municipal officials complaining of the violence committed by the reactionary Union of Genuine Russians, that it is not desirable to attempt to suppress "the exasperation of the loyal elements against the revolutionary students, who are guided exclusively by the Jews."
26. The New York State Democratic Convention at Buffalo inserts the following plank in its platform: "We ask the Federal Government to exercise its influence to bring about speedy cessation of the atrocities now being committed against the Jews in Russia, which have shocked the conscience of civilization."
27. Ratchkovsky and Kommisharoff, denounced in the Duma as the chief organizers of pogroms, restored to the active list of the Ministry of the Interior by Premier Stolypin.
29. Street riots between observant and non-observant Jews on the Day of Atonement, on the Lower East Side of New York.
- Conference of "friends of the Holy Land in all circles of orthodox Judaism" called by the Pekidim and Amarkalim of Amsterdam to discuss the Halukah. The proposals to divert a part of the Halukah to the promotion of small industries and handicrafts, and to create a permanent executive bureau at Jerusalem offi-

cered by Europeans referred to a committee of three.

- In Baden, Germany, the authorities increase the fees for tuition at the higher institutions of learning, with the purpose of putting a stop to the influx of foreign (i. e., Jewish) students.
- (early). Rabbi Jacob Meïr elected "Rishon le Zion" (Haham Bashi).

- The Czar makes a grant of 25,000 rubles to the reactionary Union of Genuine Russians.
- The Minister of Education in Bulgaria issues an order to the country prefects not to allow Jews to acquire real estate, and instructs the border police to prevent foreign Jews from entering the land.
- The Seventh Annual Conference of the Bund held. Affiliation with the Russian Social Democratic Party decided on.

OCTOBER

- 3. A deputation from Siedlce hands Premier Stolypin a memorial praying for the removal of martial law. The Minister defends the military measures taken before, during, and after the riot.
- 4. An agricultural exhibit from Jewish farm settlements in the United States opened at the Educational Alliance building, New York.
- 9. Riot against the Jews at Tula, in the Government of Tula, Russia.
- 10. The Geographical Commission of the Jewish Territorial Organization announced as follows: Lord Rothschild, London; Oscar S. Straus, New York; James Simon, Berlin; Paul Nathan, Berlin; and Max Mandelstamm, Kiev.
- 20. Arzila, coast city of Tangier, surprised by mountain tribesmen. The large Jewish population in danger.
- 21. The Jews of Oklahoma address a petition to the Convention assembled to formulate a State constitution; protesting against the introduction of matter objectionable to any religious sect; holding that the acknowledgment of Christ as a deity in the instrument would be repugnant to the Constitution of the United States; and disclaiming animosity to the Christian religion in presenting the petition.

22. General Picquart appointed Minister of War in the Clemenceau Cabinet.
 23. The Honorable Oscar S. Straus appointed Minister of Commerce and Labor in the Cabinet of President Roosevelt.
 25. Installation of Rabbi Jacob Meïr, Haham Bashi of Palestine.
 27. The mutilated bodies of Jewesses found in the streets of Arzila, Tangier, by Rais Uli, when he enters the town after a conflict with the insurgent tribes. (See under October 20.)
- NOVEMBER
4. The Prefect of Police orders the expulsion of Jewish students waiting at St. Petersburg for the decision of the Council of Ministers regarding their admission to the University.
 6. Opening of the Exhibition of Jewish Art and Antiquities, at the Whitechapel Art Gallery, London.
 11. The first meeting of the American Jewish Committee of Fifty held in New York City. Officers elected, and a constitution adopted.
 30. Fiftieth Anniversary celebration of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Newark, N. J.
- DECEMBER
2. A memorial window to the late John Hay, Secretary of State, dedicated at the Keneseth Israel Temple, Philadelphia, Pa.
 9. Meeting of Jews in New York City addressed by Dr. Shemaryahu Lewin, ex-member of the Duma.
 11. The Board of Education of New York City, Committee on Elementary Schools, grants a hearing to a deputation of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada protesting against the findings of the Board in the matter of Frank F. Harding and against sectarianism in some of the public schools.
 - 16-17. Anti-Semitic disturbances at Craiova, Roumania. The rioters students who break up a Zionist meeting. Many Jews injured. Order restored by the authorities upon request made by the Jews.
 17. Congregation Shaarei Torah, New York City, celebrates the fiftieth anniversary of its organization.

23. The synagogue of the Congregation Holche Yosher, Elizabeth, N. J., destroyed by fire.
30. The Jewish Territorial Organization announces the creation of a supplementary department for the regulation of emigration, independent financially of the main organization.

1907

JANUARY

6. Jews assembled in meeting at Lemberg, Galicia, resolve to create a Jewish provincial organization for the defense of the political rights and economic interests of Jews, in view of the forthcoming introduction of universal suffrage.
14. Synagogue, Jewish almshouse, and burial ground, at Kingston, Jamaica, ruined by earthquake.
16. The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada addresses a letter to the Board of Education of New York City, supplementary to its protest of December 11, 1906.
- . "The Jewish National Group" organized to control the election of Jewish deputies to the Duma. Hostile to the Zionist Group.

FEBRUARY

1. The Union of Genuine Russians attacks the Jews of Odessa at the funeral of Captain of Police Sienkiewitz, assassinated by revolutionaries. In the riot, 18 Jews seriously wounded, 40 slightly injured, and Jewish stores and business houses attacked. Outbreaks continue throughout the month.
8. The United Congregation of Hebrews in Kingston, Jamaica, issues an appeal for help in rebuilding the three synagogues laid in ruins by the earthquake.
13. The Board of Education of New York City, acting upon the protests of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada (April 27, 1903; May 15, June 17, and December 11, 1906, and January 16, 1907), in part supported by the Board of Jewish Ministers of New York City (May 15 and December 11, 1906), adopts resolutions prohibiting the singing of hymns or songs of a sectarian character; the reading from any distinctively religious treatise or book, other than the Bible; the writing of essays or compositions by the pupils on any distinctively religious topic;

and the holding of exercises at the beginning of the winter vacation of a sectarian or religious character.

15. Dedication of bronze tablet to the memory of Isaac S. Isaacs, at the West End Synagogue, New York City.
16. The Conference Report on the Immigration Bill is adopted in the Senate of the United States.
18. The Conference Report on the Immigration Bill is adopted in the House of Representatives of the United States.
20. Date of despatch announcing anti-Jewish pre-election riots at Melitopol, Russia.
20. The foreign consuls in Odessa, Russia, send telegrams to their respective embassies in St. Petersburg, complaining that the lives of their fellow-countrymen were endangered by the attacks on the Jews. General Kaulbars, the governor, forced to take action against the Union of Genuine Russians for the outrages upon the Jews.
21. The Italian Government abandons the plan of sending Professor Luigi Luzatti, ex-minister of the treasury, to Russia, to negotiate a commercial treaty between Italy and Russia, the latter country having intimated that a Jew would not be acceptable as an emissary.
28. Date of despatch announcing an anti-Jewish demonstration at Odessa, Russia, during the Festival of "Blessing the Flag."

MARCH

2. The Honorable William S. Bennett, of New York, presents a petition to the Congress, calling upon the Government of the United States to protest against the perverted use of governmental functions of which the Russian people are the victims. The following paragraph occurs in the petition: "Massacres are planned and effected by the police and military authorities for the purpose of terrorizing the population in given localities to support specific political aims ('Pogroms')." Many signatures were attached to the petition.
5. The Second Duma opened. Four Jewish deputies: L. Rabinowitz, of Ekaterinoslav; S. Abramson, of Kovno; and Shapira, of Kurland; all members of the Liberal Constitu-

- tional Democratic Party (Cadet); and Dr. Mandelberg, of Irkutsk, Social Democrat.
- 9-11. The "Jewish National Group" meets at St. Petersburg under the presidency of M. Vinaver, and adopts a program under the headings Political, Economic, and Spiritual.
 10. Mount Zion Congregation, St. Paul, Minn., celebrates its fiftieth anniversary.
 12. The Jewish Consistory of Paris rejects proposals made by the Liberal Union looking to a modification of the Jewish traditional service in one of the synagogues of Paris. The demands were: service Sunday morning; prayers in French as well as Hebrew; a sermon in French by a rabbi or laymen selected by the Liberal Union; and hymns in French.
 13. Attack on the Jews of Elizabetgrad, Russia, on the occasion of the funeral of an assassinated reactionary. One man killed, 30 injured, and many houses plundered.
 13. In the wake of agrarian disorders, the Jews of Roumania, chiefly in Moldavia, are exposed to outrages at the hands of the peasants. The first serious outbreak occurs at Podul Ilviei, later ones at Botoshani, Vasuli, Piatra, Jassy, etc., and the disturbances spread as far as the Austrian crown land Bukowina. On March 22, ten thousand Jews are reported homeless and fugitives.
 15. At Kachofha, near Kherson, Russia, fire is set to a building in which a Jewish children's ball is held. Ten overcome by the smoke perish. The Union of Genuine Russians said to be the instigators.
 19. Anti-Jewish excesses in Botoshani, Roumania.
 23. Death of Konstantin Petrovitch Pobiedonostzeff, the Procurator of the Holy Synod of Russia, reputed author, with Count Ignatiev, of the "May Laws" against the Jews.
 26. Dr. Gregor Jollos, ex-deputy to the Duma and editor of the "Russkiya Vyedomosti," a Liberal newspaper, killed, presumably by an emissary of the reactionary organization.
 28. At the suggestion of the American Jewish Committee, the National Committee for the Relief of Victims from Russian Massacres appro-

priates the fund still in its hands, amounting to \$135,000, or as much of it as may be needed, for the relief of Jewish victims of the Roumanian disorders.

29. Rabbi Emil Cohn suspended from his position as Rabbi and religious instructor of the Berlin Community, on account of his partisanship for Zionism. A statement issued by Rabbi Cohn.
- . Shakespeare's play, "The Merchant of Venice," dropped from the curriculum of the public schools in Galveston, Texas; Cleveland, Ohio; El Paso, Texas; and later in Youngstown, Ohio.
- . The Sunday Observance Law enforced in Russia. Jewish tradesmen compelled to remain idle one hundred and eighty days during the year: Sabbaths, Sundays, Jewish holidays, and the holidays of the Orthodox Church.

APRIL

12. Reactionaries armed with revolvers and knives parade the streets of Gomel, enter the shops of Jewish merchants, and order them to leave town within three days on pain of death.
12. The Prefect of the Jassy District, Roumania, replies to a deputation of Jews asking for protection, that he was powerless to protect them, and advises the Jews to emigrate before they are expelled by force by the peasants, assuring them that the Government would facilitate their emigration.
20. A conference of representatives of the American Jewish Committee, the Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, held in New York City, to define the province of each of the three bodies in relation to American Jewish questions.
20. The synagogue of Congregation Beth Israel, Meridian, Miss., damaged by fire to the amount of \$15,000. The synagogue was dedicated December 14, 1906.
21. Retirement of Dr. M. Friedländer from the principalship of Jews' College, London, after an incumbency of forty-two years.
30. A band of Tirailleurs attack the Jews of Susa, in Tunis. Many Jews injured.

30. The resignation of Max L. Margolis, professor of Biblical Exegesis at the Hebrew Union College, accepted by the Board of Governors of the institution, the third professor to resign, the others being Henry Malter, professor of Jewish Philosophy, and Max Schloessinger, instructor in Jewish History and Literature. The resignations are variously designated as forced, on account of the Zionist partisanship of the professors, and as voluntary, their Zionist partisanship having brought them into opposition to the acknowledged principles of the College as a Reform seminary for the training of Reform Rabbis.
 - The Sultan of Turkey deposes Jacob ben Meïr, Chief Rabbi of Jerusalem (Haham Bashi, Rishon le-Zion), and appoints Eliahu Panigel in his stead, as the candidate of the orthodox Jews. (See September (early), and under Oct. 25.)
- MAY
20. The Black Hundreds attack the Jews of Odessa, after the assassination of three police officials.
 23. Senator Martin Saxe, representing the Nineteenth Senatorial District in New York City, introduces a bill in the State Legislature, making more stringent the legal prohibitions against discriminations on the part of hotel keepers, etc., on account of faith, creed, race, or color, embodied in the Civil Rights Act. His action taken as a result of the experiences of Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank, of Baltimore, Md., at the Marlborough-Blenheim Hotel, Atlantic City, N. J.
 27. Ahad Ha'am (Asher Ginzberg) attacked in Odessa by the Black Hundreds. Injuries slight.
 27. The Minister of Justice in Bulgaria by prompt intervention arrests a riot against the Jews of Sofia, on account of rumors of a ritual murder.
 - (end). Blazowa, Galicia, destroyed by fire, 400 Jewish families ruined.
 - The new Austrian Parliament, the first elected on the basis of direct, secret, and universal suffrage, has seventeen Jewish deputies, in spite of the election frauds practiced against Jewish

- candidates in Galicia. The Anti-Semitic party suffers losses.
- JUNE
17. The question of equal rights for the Jews brought up in the Finnish Diet, and referred to a committee.
 25. General Grigoryev, Governor of Odessa, compelled to leave the city, on account of the annoyances put upon him by the Union of Genuine Russians for "siding" with the Jews.
 27. Sir Samuel Montagu made a peer of the realm, with the title Lord Swaythling.
- (end).
- JULY
- The Anti-Semitic party sustains heavy losses in the elections for the Bavarian Parliament.
 1. First company of Jewish immigrants under the conduct of the ITO arrives in Galveston.
 2. Anti-Jewish riot incited by the Black Hundreds in Odessa. Two Jews killed, fifteen, including several children, wounded.
 8. Major Alfred Dreyfus resigns from the French army.
 9. A storm partly wrecks the half-finished synagogue of Congregation Beth Israel, Atlanta, Ga.
 12. Judge Lee, Providence, R. I., in the case of the city against three Jewish barbers accused of keeping their shops open on Sunday, overrules the complainant's demurrer to the plea of the defendants, asking that the latter be required to show that they keep one day as the Sabbath according to their religion, they having asserted in their plea that as members of the Orthodox Hebrew Congregation of South Providence, certified as such by the rabbi and three members, they are exempt from the statute providing a penalty for work on Sunday.
 15. An incendiary fire destroys the town of Smolyany, in the Government of Mohilev, Russia. 114 houses of Jews burnt, and 70 shops. Several persons perish in the flames.

THE YEAR

5667

BY LOUIS H. LEVIN

The wide dispersion of the Jews, the autonomy of their communities, the loose and anomalous attachment of men of the highest distinction to Jewry, the indifference of the great majority to the development of their brethren in distant lands, make the happenings of a Jewish year seem, at first sight, a series of unrelated incidents—so many honors, so many deaths, so many gifts, so many synagogues. There is much in the grist of a year having the significance only of an isolated fact. This fact may find place in a *Culturgeschichte*. For present purposes it has only local value. The larger meaning of the passing year, its mass and contour are determined by events which touch the roots of that Jewish solidarity so commonly invoked, so hard to define, so cherished, so elusive and exaggerated, and yet so real.

However we may choose to characterize Jews in the aggregate, it is not their religious activity that gives unity and organic character to the force they exerted or felt in 5667. Synagogues and rabbinical schools have grown apace in America; in Tunis a rabbinical school was opened, and by the will of an eccentric Parisian millionaire, M. Daniel Osiris, a large sum is available for synagogue-building. The two sets of facts have no composite meaning, save one of arithmetic.

Even the election of the Haham Bashi of Jerusalem, important enough in the Eastern world, causes no ripple on these shores; and American religious achievements, if they are not

regarded in the East with sadness, are neglected with pleasure.

But one touch of pogrom makes all the Jewish world kin. There is no country in which Bialystok and Siedlce have not aroused discussion and cast a shadow, have not touched to the quick the consciousness of Jews scarce aware of their Judaism. The Russian volcano has spouted death and destruction, inducing sympathetic adjacent disturbances, and scattering victims to every land and clime. If the destruction has aroused impotent pity in beholders from afar, fleeing multitudes have given every community opportunity to repair some of the colossal damage. In rousing the Jewish spirit, in scattering bits of Russia throughout the world, that country has given the reviewer of the Jewish year a key to the Jewish universe. The quickening of the Jewish consciousness is the one bright spot in a long panorama as black as the Black Hundreds.

RUSSIA

The year 5667 has a familiar aspect—the Eastern maelstrom and its resulting eddies. Under the pall of the threatened pogrom, the Jew has trembled at the advance of the Union of Genuine Russians as a political and public power; has witnessed the Government's manipulation of the Duma election, and endless trafficking among endless political groups; has become conscious of his own political failure to gain proportionate representation in the Duma. Before the active campaign of the Black Hundreds, Jewish self-defense, inadequate and almost futile, all but vanished.

The year opened with the terror of Siedlce, where the art of pogrom-making had reached its last refinement, still upon

the Jews. Artillery made its appearance as a pogrom instrument, and the result had the swiftness and completeness of modern machine methods. The manner more than the extent of this pogrom made it a thing apart. It stupefied the Jews; it caused Stolypin to say and to mean that there would be no more of the kind, though his determination to solve Jewish questions in a liberal way has wavered since the bomb wrecked his home and nearly destroyed his household.

Siedlce was followed by great activity on the part of the Union of Genuine Russians, which, according to the "Sevodnia," numbered, in September, 1906, forty-five thousand adherents, many in public, military, and professional life, even Jewish members among them—Guryland, editor of the "Rus-siya," and Efron-Litvine, the playwright. Not content with the destruction of life and property, the Siedlce pogromists clamored for the arrest of the Jews, who, according to their version, had precipitated the massacre by an unprovoked attack upon the soldiers. Some two hundred unfortunates were caught, and were to be tried by the officers who had taken part in the riots. Prompt representations to Stolypin secured the release of all except three; but the audacity of the plan added new terrors to the Jewish situation. In Odessa and Melitopol there was panic, and, in fear of outbreaks on the Day of Atonement, a deputation asked the Governor, General Kaulbars, for protection, which was promised, the Governor adding significantly, "but in the event of the assassination of even one member of the Union of Genuine Russians, Odessa will be inundated with blood." The statement gives a good idea of the attitude of officials and of the Union of Genuine Russians. The Jews are hostages for them, and have to pay even for the work of non-Jewish terrorists. As a final touch,

the Union gave a testimonial to the soldiers for their bravery at Siedlce; and it is curious to note that soldiers who lost their reputation in actual war, and commanders disgraced by the exposures of a Kuropatkin, receive their honors from a mob of "patriotic" anarchists for cheap and easy murder.

POGROMS

The record of pogroms and pogrom agitation is continuous, and ranges from actual murder and robbery to abortive improvisation, as at the funeral of Captain Sienkiewitz in Odessa, in February. Odessa, dominated by the Genuine Russians and "governed" by Kaulbars, and Kishineff, where Krushevan's ardor for Jew-baiting never faltered, were probably the scenes of the most thorough campaign of incitement. But Elizabetgrad, Simferopol, Ekaterinoslav, Alexandrovsk, Minsk, Kiev, and Lodz had their qualms, and smaller towns their attacks and fears, all fears culminating in the surcharged pre-Easter atmosphere. Ten different Governments in the Pale sent representatives to Stolypin in April, to protest against open preparations for Easter pogroms; and, true to his promise, influenced perhaps by the knowledge that the pogroms were being discussed by public men in other countries, he ordered Governors to avert the impending attack, and street placards acquainted the crowds with the attitude of the Government. The riots were prevented, and the Genuine Russians retaliated with a demand for the dissolution of the Duma. The action of the Prime Minister opened a breach between the Government and the Union, and the St. Petersburg police were instructed to visit its meetings, and disperse those that were illegal; but the outspokenness of the

second Duma drew them together again in opposition to the common enemy.

The Russian public is well acquainted with the genesis of these excesses and occasionally an official tells the unvarnished story. The public prosecutor in Wilna, during some proceedings in October, declared that the massacres in that city were produced by the agitation of reactionary parties. The official investigation at Siedlce, under President Novosilcoff, found "abuse and misuse of authority," and the report of Captain Pjetuchoff, of the Gendarmerie's Administration, in Siedlce, lays the blame, with complete frankness, upon Colonel Tichanowsky, who directed the soldiers. The Memoirs of Prince Urusoff, ex-Governor of Kishineff, in which the pogrom of that city is charged to official incitement, attracted wide attention only on account of their high authority. The year furnishes a number of instances of judicial pogroms, farcical trials on shadowy charges, followed by summary execution according to the forms of law. In Riga six Jewish lads, from sixteen to nineteen years of age, were executed for alleged robbery, and in Odessa three boys were shot for supposed complicity in the throwing of a bomb a year before, all preferring death to labor in Siberian mines. The second Duma made the belated and futile declaration, that four Jewish boys hanged at Odessa were executed without legal warrant. They died no less by the hand of the pogrom than those who fell at Kishineff and Bialystok.

UNION OF GENUINE RUSSIANS

In the Union of Genuine Russians we see the familiar reactionary association operating in the name of patriotic nationalism, but really in behalf of narrow and selfish interests.

They develop in a Russian environment the outlook and principles of the French Nationalists. They have consistently fought the extension of Jewish rights, and have made themselves *foci* of disorder. On the first of May they asserted the existence of nine hundred organized *depots*. They undertook an effective campaign by telegraph, protesting, in September, from Kishineff to the Czar, against the abolition of the percentage restriction on Jewish students; in October, against the admission of Jews to universities; in November, to everybody against everything. A sample of their telegrams, which at one time exerted a real influence on the authorities, is the message sent to Stolypin during the latter part of November. "Do not ruin Russia," it implored. "Do not drive us into pogroms."

Nevertheless, the Government gave the Union the status of a legalized organization, a privilege denied to the Constitutional Democrats. Count Konovnicyn, president of the Odessa branch, announced, after an interview with the prime minister, that it had the sympathy of the Government; and since the dissolution of the Duma sympathy has been ostentatiously expressed in the name of the Czar. It had the militant support of General Kaulbars, Governor of Odessa, the city which became the hot-bed of Genuine Russianism, until the general subsided somewhat under the literary task of preparing his answer to Kuropatkin's strictures. Father John of Cronstadt blessed the Union, Pobiedonostzeff supported it. Its proclamations were printed by the presses of the Prefect of St. Petersburg, and there exist marginal notes by Trepoff. In the spring, Archbishop Vostergoff inspired a journey to Jerusalem for the consecration of a holy banner by the Patriarch, to be used in a crusade in Southern Rus-

sia. The attempt at a religious upheaval failed, the few stragglers to Palestine and their banner being lost to sight for the present. The Minsk branch of the Union theatrically offered ten per cent of their income toward the expense of expelling the Jews, if the Government would declare them foreigners; and they did not stop at assassination. A man coming from the office of the "Viech," the organ of the Union in Moscow, shot and killed, on March 26, Dr. Gregory Jollos (1858-1907), editor of the liberal paper "Viedomosti." Everywhere this organization, countenanced by the authorities, supported by men in public life, constantly agitated against the Jews, bulldozed ministers, terrorized communities, and endeavored by every artifice to excite the dormant passions of the Russian multitude.

THE GOVERNMENT

The attitude of the Russian Government, or rather of Stolypin, has not been clear even from the opportunist point of view. An Octobrist himself, he would be expected to carry out his "strong-hand" reforms in leisurely fashion; but the exaggerated activity of the Genuine Russians, the antagonism in his own cabinet, where Wassilitchikoff declared for the disfranchisement of the Jews, and Kokovcheff opposed any relaxation in anti-Jewish measures, so impeded the plans of the Government as to earn for the cabinet Pobiedonostzeff's contemptuous characterization, "irresolute cabinet." Rumors of reforms were strong early in 1906, and the text of a measure was given out in the first part of October, with the statement that Stolypin was convinced, that the Jews ought to have more rights, but the press was soon expressing his fears that emancipation might create a crisis. A month later

the Council of Ministers was busy discussing the Jewish problem, and the Information Bureau was said to be at work classifying, systematizing, and elaborating legislation for the Jews. Then came semi-official information that the Jewish question must be settled by the Duma; and increased activity of the Genuine Russians led to the announcement, in December, that it would take until the autumn of 1907 to gather the information needed by the cabinet. Soon thereafter there were renewed rumors of mild reforms, coupled with a skepticism as to Stolypin's ability to remain at the head of the cabinet. Bureaucratic reaction was so strong that the belief was common in January that the cabinet would fall. Pobiedonostzeff openly advocated a change.¹ Then more investigation, more dissensions, more predictions of Stolypin's fall. Before February the Government's plan was said to be ready for presentation to the Duma, which became the scene of Jewish legislation, and where it was conspicuous by its absence. The situation is summed up in the saying that the prime minister is Octobrist and the court camarilla Genuine Russian, and the camarilla has prevailed.

THE ELECTION

The Duma was selected after a campaign full of incidents significant of the Government's desire to get a body to its own liking. It fought undesirable candidates; it reduced the representation of dangerous constituencies. At Smolensk the police threatened to expel Jewish voters; at Nowzilekow

¹ Born at Moscow, 1827; died March 23, 1907. In his will he expressed the wish that the Holy Synod should take care of schools and newspapers, and that the Jews should not be allowed to participate in their management. He also hoped that no Jew would be allowed to live in a Russian town.

(Tchernigov) they permitted only meetings of the Right; it was impossible to hold meetings at Kovno; at Homel the Jews complained that though they constituted sixty per cent of the population, they could not participate in the election committee; in Riga Jewish voters were doctored off the list. The intimidation was carried so far that in the agricultural colonies of Kherson the Jews concluded that by staying away from the polls they could prevent pogroms. At the Wilna conference of Bundists, in January, complaint was made of the reduction of the number of Jewish voters. Harassed from without, the Jews displayed little political instinct in mustering their remaining strength in favor of their own candidates. Participation in the Viborg Convention had disqualified the strongest Jewish members of the first Duma, and in the absence of candidates like Vinaver, Ostrogorsky, and Lewin, Jewish election committees dickered with any group that would make a promise, and even undertook to support non-Jewish, in preference to Jewish, candidates. The Zionists (authorized by the Congress at Helsingfors) added to the confusion by entering the fray as a political party. They drew up a platform differing mainly in expression from the principles avowed by one group or another, and so aroused anti-Zionistic feeling that in the heat of the campaign a group decided to organize, within the Society for Jewish Rights, a special national group composed of non-Zionist elements to combat Zionism. Among the group were Vinaver, Ostrogorsky, and Scheftell.²

² Dubnow's Jewish National party seems to have taken no formal part in the elections. This party is based on Dubnow's theory that the Jews constitute a nation, but they can find a national home in any land, being nationally Jewish mainly for the purposes of conservation.

The importance of participating in the election was generally conceded. The Bund abandoned its non-participation policy, and took up with the Socialist Democratic party, though it maintained its local organization. By supporting the Left instead of the Cadets, it cut loose from the mass of Jewish voters. The Jewish Territorialist Labor Party managed a joint platform with the party of Peaceful Regeneration in Odessa; but the Poale Zionists gravitated toward the radicals. The Zionist-Socialist Labor Party, after deciding to join with any helpful group, determined, at its second conference, on an independent election campaign, but under the flag of the Socialist Democratic Party. The final principle was plain dicker, and the Central Committee for the Promotion of Equal Rights expressly authorized connections in any promising quarter. There were wranglings in local committees and a split at Minsk. Jewish parties opposed each other at Grodno, Volhynia, and Odessa, where the opposition was particularly warm. In Wilna the Jewish committee broke with the Bundists, who compassed the defeat of Grusenbergh, selected to succeed Shmaryahu Lewin, Dubnow having refused the nomination. In Poland the Jews turned to the Polish Progressives, with whom the Hasidim formed a *bloc*, in the hope that with Polish autonomy would come recognition of the Jewish language and internal economy. But the "Kolo Polskie" agitated for Polish autonomy without mentioning the Jews,³ and a bill granting the Poles self-government was early introduced in the Duma, while Shapiro, one of the four Jewish deputies, was explaining that the time was not opportune to introduce Jewish legislation, and Mandelberg,

³ In democratic Finland, the Jews are excluded from citizenship.

the Socialist from Irkutsk, announced that he was going to take up the Jewish question from the Socialist point of view. No one placed much hope in the five baptized members, though some were men of ability. The Jews were represented in the second Duma by Shapiro (lumber dealer), Zionist; Mandelberg, Socialist; and Bramson (lawyer) and Rabinowitz (engineer), Cadets, the party which came off badly in the elections. Contrast this actuality with a forecast like Syrkin's, who had thought that the Jews could elect in Volhynia two delegates, Vitebsk two, Grodno two, Kiev three, Podolsk two, Bessarabia, Kherson, Poltava, Tchernigov, Ekaterinoslav, Minsk, Courland, Kovno, Mohilev, and Wilna each one.

The general desire to avoid doing anything to hasten the dissolution of the Duma made the dangerous Jewish question taboo. Interest in Jewish emancipation declined with the decrease in Jewish representation and intellectual force. There was little to induce non-Jewish delegates to pull Jewish chestnuts out of the fire. The Jews did not grasp the idea that it is intense personal interest and deep conviction, not paper platforms, that support prolonged struggles. The belief was prevalent that the radical parties would not permit the Government to continue the existing intolerable restrictions, but the Right in the Duma was strong, and no one could have predicted what the usual legislative compromise might bring forth.

A year of intense and continuous anti-Jewish agitation, without major pogroms, but with all their terror and disturbance, of political activity balked by Governmental opposition and Jewish incoherence, ending in the practical elimination of the Jews from the body attempting to set Russia on

her feet, and a return to the old hopelessness, is the story of 5667 in the home of half the Jewish population of the world.

ROUMANIA

It is only a stone's throw from Kishineff to Jassy, and the extreme agitation at the former place was naturally felt across the Pruth, among a people allied in religion to the Russians, and having a home-made Jewish question. If a Russian minister can advocate for his country the plan adopted by Roumania, it is not unlikely that the compliment will be reciprocated. Yet the Russian situation differs widely from the Roumanian. In Roumania the form of government is settled, and it is free from the whole series of forces heralding the advent of a new era in Russia. But the "politics" with which King Charles has to deal is decadent, and he frankly told the committee which waited on him in March, that the country had degenerated politically. In Russia the student body, with characteristic daring and single-mindedness, openly encourages and sympathizes with the Jews, and on occasion demands the extension of their rights. The universities of Roumania see in the Jews only an agrarian and economic danger. The agrarian trouble is the Government's real difficulty. According to one authority there are 1257 landowners to four million peasants, and a national debt of three hundred million dollars, which they have to carry. Decadent political parties offer to meet the situation with the national solution, long drilled into the masses and exemplified across the north-eastern border—the oppression and spoliation of the Jews.

The riots that began at Podul Ilviei, on March 13, insofar as they were directed against the Jews,—and they appear to

have been agrarian rather than specifically anti-Jewish,—were the culmination of a series of disorders, and an outbreak was foreseen by many observers. In December anti-Jewish societies dispersed a Zionist meeting and clubbed the assemblage. The press took the hint, and “liberal” papers, notably the official organ “*Vointza Nationale*,” began the familiar anti-Semitic campaign. Venomous articles were followed, on December 23, by an attack on a meeting at Craiova by several hundred students, who broke furniture, smashed heads, and committed other excesses. The next day they turned their attention to the shops, and the president of the community, Emanuel David, had to invoke military aid. An investigation by the judicial authorities discovered only peaceful students, and they came to the conclusion that the attack had been made by unknown hooligans. To a deputation of three the Procureur-General gave assurance that there would be no more outrages; nevertheless to the “*Tzara*” the situation appeared critical on December 28. It did not improve, and two weeks later Dr. Gaster, in London, called attention to the fact that Roumanian Jews were without protection to life and property, that murderers received light punishment, that professors were conducting an anti-Semitic crusade, that the anti-Jewish press was growing everywhere, and that artisans had raised the cry of more restriction. Almost at the same time Carmen Sylva in “*Mode von Heute*” was singing the praises of the Jews. “They are the only people,” said the royal authoress, “who do not live to see decay. They remain firm and strong, united, helpful to each other, healthy, and prolific, and this they owe to one man, the greatest ruler the world has ever seen, Moses.”

These gifts have not rendered the Jew immune from attacks, and in February the punishment of two students who had beaten a Jew provoked an assault on Jewish houses and shops. The Jews were solaced with fine sentiments. "We regard all men as equal; this includes the Jews also," remarked M. Sturdza, prime minister, with significant awkwardness. Dr. Petrini, a liberal; Jonsescu, Minister of Finance; and Carp, a former premier, spoke in a liberal strain. These commendable expressions had no practical effect, for in March the peasants broke out in riot, and went from town to town in Moldavia burning estates, looting shops, sacking towns. Botoshani was the seat of violence, and Vasuli, a town of eight thousand, was devastated. The Government, taken off its guard, gave the revolt an opportunity to spread. Troops were drawn up to protect Jassy, and the rioters were finally shown a strong hand. They subsided before the impossible task of coping with rapid-fire guns, not before they had destroyed much Jewish property, more non-Jewish, and had driven thousands from their homes. Jews, of course, came in for incidental beatings; but worse was their economic and territorial dislocation. Neighboring countries were watchful, and Bulgaria ordered its prefects to harbor refugees, while pressure was brought to bear by Austria for the "protection" of the Roumanian frontier. Peace restored, the question became again the struggle for common rights, accentuated by the hardships occasioned by the uprising. In the midst of these difficulties the Minister of the Interior "causes all Jews who have not fulfilled the stipulations of Article V, affecting the organization of rural communes, to be expelled," and Jews were driven from villages into the districts of Jassy and Dorohoi.

THE EFFECT

Closely connected with events in Russia and Roumania, and following naturally from the continuous emigration of Jews to all parts of the world, we see, first, the activity of organizations anxious to ameliorate conditions in those countries and to organize and regulate emigration itself; second, the work of other bodies in receiving and disposing of immigrants; and, finally, the progress of the Jews in their new homes. Much of the work of the Jewish Colonization Association (the ICA), the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, the *Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden*, and the *Israelitische Allianz* of Vienna may be grouped under the first head; the Baron de Hirsch activities, immigration leagues, removal associations, agricultural and technical organizations, and the thousand and one charitable, philanthropic, and educational undertakings designed to meet the need of immigrants or of their children, and even the Zionist and Territorialist movements, fall into the second class; while such scattered phenomena as the penetration of the Jews to the heart of Africa, the actual formation of a community at Nairobi, East Africa, the growth of the community at Nagasaki, the appearance of the Yiddish theatre at Buenos Ayres and Paris, and, in general, the rise of older Jewish settlements into greater prominence, and conditions in all large communities growing out of the sudden accretion of a new Jewish population, may be considered under the third head.

HOW HELP IS EXTENDED

The work of the ICA in 5667, in the absence of the annual statement, cannot be specifically described; but the addition of some two thousand immigrants to Palestine in 1906 will

probably make itself felt among the colonies that organization has in charge. In Canada its representative, Mr. Osmond E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, made an examination into its possibilities as a place for further Jewish colonization, and increased ICA activity there is probable. In this country its enterprises continue their familiar routine, showing generally increased accomplishment. The Industrial Removal Office, for example, with 6922 removals makes its largest annual exhibit. The purchase of an additional tract of one hundred thousand hectares of land in Argentina evidences the growth of its extensive interests in South America. As to Russia internally, the presentation in London to Mr. Jacob Feinberg, the ICA's agent at St. Petersburg, in appreciation of his labors in distributing relief to pogrom sufferers, indicates the closeness of its attachment to the creating centre of Jewish distress; and it has undertaken the Roumanian emigration work. By virtue of its great resources and widespread activities, it continues to be the premier Jewish aid association.

The disorders in Roumania found the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* in close touch with the storm centre, and it was quick to offer relief and prevent a flight of refugees, its agent, M. Astruc, being particularly active and helpful. While its educational work, on which it spent in 1906, 1,220,000 marks out of a total of 1,481,027, is overshadowing its efforts at relief, it is still a factor in helpful endeavor in Southeastern Europe. Perhaps it was a tribute to the standards of the *Alliance*, with its 134 schools, that the meeting of the *Deutsche Conferenz Gemeinschaft* of the *Alliance Israélite Universelle* at Frankfort resolved that more German should be taught in its schools. The German section of the organi-

zation took the important step of absorbing the Jewish illustrated magazine "Ost und West," a Berlin publication hitherto Zionistic in sympathy.

No organization has been more effective in ministering to the wants of Eastern Jews than the *Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden*, under the able management of Dr. Paul Nathan, its vice-president. Last September he submitted a pessimistic report after an interview with Stolypin and Kokovcheff; and at the same meeting, the *Hilfsverein*, whose efforts are not all absorbed by Russian events, resolved to enlarge its educational work in Palestine, open a second Kindergarten in Jerusalem, and subvention the Von Læmmel School. Its Palestinian activity called forth the criticism, that the Anglo-Jewish Association taught English, the *Alliance* French, and the *Hilfsverein* German, in their Palestinian schools, whereas the children need Arabic and Hebrew. The German association sent trained teachers to the East, to Bulgaria as well as to Palestine, and in order better to regulate emigration, it formed at Hamburg, with the B'nai B'rith, an immigrants' bureau, for the purpose of helping and directing travellers to other countries. It was broad enough to vote funds for the Falashas of Abyssinia. Its fifth annual report showed a membership of fourteen thousand (increased from 9,500), the establishment of home industries in Galicia, giving employment to twenty-five hundred persons, educational institutions in Roumania, Bulgaria, Turkey, especially in Palestine (a total of twenty-seven schools), besides work in Morocco and the regulation of emigration from Russia. Its budget for the year puts its expenditure at 1,476,138 marks.

When the Roumanian riots broke out in March, Dr. Nathan hastened to Bucharest, fortified with a telegram from the

American Jewish Committee guaranteeing a fund equal to whatever the *Hilfsverein* would use to meet the Roumanian situation. With the aid of a local committee, he attempted to get an accurate idea of actual losses, interviewed Sturdza, Prime Minister, and Bratiano, Minister of the Interior, and before returning to Berlin, made arrangements with the *Israelitische Allianz* of Vienna, as the association best situated strategically to take charge of the Roumanian matter, a charge which at a conference in Vienna, on May 5, participated in by the *Hilfsverein*, the *Alliance* of Paris, the *Allianz* of Vienna, and a number of other associations, including some Roumanian, was transferred to a central committee in Vienna, whose duty will be merely that of affording relief.

If the *Israelitische Allianz* of Vienna was less pronounced in its internationalism, it was still a valuable ally in repairing Jewish losses. Its president, David Ritter von Guttman, announced, in November, that it had sent 77,000 roubles to Bialystok and 60,000 to Siedlce. It also undertook the betterment of the economic condition of the Jews of Galicia, which had for years cried out for improvements.

EMIGRATION

Apart from the problem of relieving distress in Russia and Roumania were questions connected with organizing and directing emigration. Austria guarded its frontier, and would not permit a wild scramble through its territory. Orderly emigration, however, took place, in what numbers is not yet known, but such an incident as the emigration of eighty families from Jassy to Canada, implies a considerable exodus. Through Germany immigrants were hustled as energetically as usual, though they were no longer bathed and

disinfected at the border; and the despised Russian Jew helped to swell the revenues of the Emperor's favorite steamship line. Along the route Jewish associations aid and direct him, and if he reaches New York, he finds agents at the pier to protect his rights and speed him on his passage. If he remains in New York, he is lodged and established, his children are prepared for the public schools, employment is found for him and his family. Finally, if the city does not avail, he is placed upon the land.

These processes are familiar, and not peculiar to 5667. The year is specially connected with the operation of the English Aliens Act, which went into effect January 1, 1906, and the passage of a new immigration bill in America. The Aliens Act, created largely by temporary overcrowding in parts of London, has been consistently opposed by English Jews as un-English in sentiment, unnecessary, and wantonly cruel. The Board of Deputies by resolution declared the act disappointing and unsatisfactory. Its inconsistencies drew an essay from Mr. Herbert B. Bentwich; and the spectacle of a rejected immigrant returning triumphant in the cabin was received with a jeer. An appeal to Home Secretary Gladstone for a liberal construction and administration of the law brought no change in the methods of the examining boards; and the tragedies familiar in our ports are repeated in England. In the first year of the law, from among 64,311 immigrants, there were 294 expulsions.

In America there was fear of drastic anti-immigration legislation, and a determined fight was made against a bill which threatened unnecessary hardships. The objectionable provisions fell by the wayside; the educational test was rejected, as was the provision for examining emigrants at the port of

embarkation. The head-tax was raised to \$4, and bond was permitted to be given for those who would otherwise be excluded on account of poor physique. A number of organizations rendered excellent service in opposing objectionable provisions in the bill, notably the newly-organized American Jewish Committee, the Liberal Immigration League, of which Nissim Behar is secretary, and the B'nai B'rith. Congressman Bennett led the fight in the House of Representatives, but in the Senate liberal ideas had no champion. Further legislation will probably be postponed until a report is made by the commission authorized by the bill, consisting of Senators Dillingham of Vermont (chairman), Lodge of Massachusetts, Latimer of South Carolina; Representatives Howell of New Jersey, Bennett of New York, Burnett of Alabama; Commissioner Chas. P. Neill, Professor J. W. Jencks, and Wm. R. Wheeler. The head of the department having immigration in charge (since January 1, 1907) is the Honorable Oscar S. Straus, Secretary of Commerce and Labor, prominently identified with all Jewish movements, one of the five members of the ITO geographical committee, merchant, lawyer, writer, publicist, the first Jewish member of an American cabinet.

THE SOCIAL SPIRIT

The awakening of the Jewish consciousness by the Russian disasters is one of the commonplaces of current Jewish history; and fortified by the aroused social spirit which distinguishes our times, the social, philanthropic, and educational work among the Jews shows growth and vigor. It would take volumes to do justice to the work of individual institutions. The year has been distinguished not only by

new ventures, but by constant effort to bring existing organizations to the highest efficiency. In America the federation of institutions is the most striking example of this tendency, and during the year Baltimore federated its institutions, Boston began a more comprehensive federation, and New York, after agitating the matter, settled on a Permanent Council of Communal Institutions, a purely advisory body. Even Hoboken federated. The Hebrew Education Society of Brooklyn, the Educational Alliance, Young Men's Hebrew Association, and the Harlem Federation of New York, are attempting settlement federation, and in Cleveland fraternal orders and synagogues, some fifty organizations, are trying to come together.

ITO AND ZIONISM

Neither the ITO nor the Zionist movement is yet a factor in the practical work of re-establishing Jewish refugees. Outside of England, the ITO has not been conspicuously active, though Mandelstamm has a following in Russia,⁴ and Vienna and Roumania have seen some activity. The Russians promptly introduced Territorialism into politics, where it added to the political *mélange*. Standing pointedly for present and practical action, the ITO will appeal to the masses only when it is ready to move; and its committee in search of land for autonomous colonization—Rothschild, Straus, Simon, Nathan, Mandelstamm—is so distinguished that its selection will command universal attention. During the year rumor had it that ITO-land had been found in

⁴ At the Territorialist conference at Kiev, the three Russian Territorialist sections were represented. Jassinowski was temporary, and Mandelstamm permanent, chairman.

Australia, where white immigration is wanted; in Canada, where the premier has pronounced against autonomous colonization; and at last in East Africa, the rejected stone being suggested as the corner-stone; but the plans of the ITO, if it has any, have not been disclosed. More definite and important is the supplementary department for the regulation of immigration. This is financially independent, and Leopold de Rothschild is treasurer. It is connected with the proposed diversion of immigration from New York to Galveston, the first step of which is the Jewish Immigrants' Information Bureau at Galveston, with Morris D. Waldman in charge. The ITO will work in harmony with the Industrial Removal Office, and Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger will direct the American end of the undertaking, to which, according to report, Mr. Jacob H. Schiff is willing to contribute a half-million of dollars. The arrival, at Galveston, on July 1, of the first batch of immigrants, 66 men, 6 women, and 15 children, in pursuance of the new plan, marks the beginning of an important experiment in the handling of Jewish immigration to this country.

The drifting of Jews into Palestine, the rise of many associations for specific work in the Holy Land, the success of the Anglo-Palestine Company, the growth of Bezalel (Schatz's arts and crafts school), have given rise to Zionist discussion, whether the Herzlian program of charter before development shall obtain or not, and the question is the most serious one of policy likely to be discussed at the Eighth Zionist Congress (The Hague, August 14 to 20). Nordau and Marmorek are for a diplomatic campaign, and see only Choveve Zionism in present methods, with prospect of harder bargaining the more the land is developed. If the report be true that a pro-

posal to buy a large tract of land in Palestine will be presented to the Eighth Congress, their opposition could no longer be safely delayed. The feature of the Zionist year was the trip of Mr. David Wolffsohn to South Africa and Palestine, where he stirred enthusiasm, and whence he brought new impressions. In South Africa, strong Zionist territory, he was received with honor, welcomed by officials, and accorded every consideration. Herr Jacobus Kann reported to the Zionist Greater Actions Committee that in Palestine he discovered the lack of good colonizing immigrants, and he does not favor the purchase of more land by the National Fund,⁵ though he considers every purchase of land by a Jew a Zionist gain. He expressed the opinion, that it was too early to say that the Bezalel schools answered a practical need. The financial institutions of the movement evince sound progress, the Jewish Colonial Trust and the Anglo-Palestine Company showing a balance available for distribution to their shareholders.

Zionism generally continues its widespread activity, and something more than anti-Semitism or Russian persecution must be adduced to explain the sustained interest, despite the lack of dramatic announcements with which Herzl kept the Jewish world on the *qui vive*. There was nothing in last year's developments to satisfy a longing for excitement, and the movement seems able to stand a quiet year, the severest test to which it can be put. Progress by gradual development has been the plan pursued. There have been local events of interest, but without vital connection with Zionism itself.

⁵ On September 30, the amount to the credit of the Fund was 1,400,000 francs. It was legalized in England and registered as "Juedischer Nationalfonds, Limited."

The plan for an orphanage at Jerusalem for pogrom orphans fell through. The Anglo-Jewish Association refused to appropriate its balance of a Kishineff Fund for an orphanage in Palestine, as requested by the Zionist Actions Committee. A country home of 250 acres, established at Kiryath Sefer by Belkind, was substituted.

As has been stated, Zionists injected Zionism into the Russian elections with disastrous results; in Galicia there was the same cause, and a like effect was obviated only because the Zionist party was regarded simply as the party of the Jews, while in Vienna Schalit and Bloch fought so violently over Zionism that the "Neue Freie Presse" remarked that the solidarity of the Jews was a myth. They would not act together when they could. In South Africa, Zionists asked candidates to the Transvaal Parliament to commit themselves on Zionism, and over thirty candidates gave their ideas of the movement. In England important Zionist events were the acquiring of the London "Jewish Chronicle" by Mr. L. J. Greenberg (though it was mainly, it appears, a business venture), Mr. Greenberg's retiring from the secretaryship of the English Federation, and the election of Dr. Gaster as president of the Federation, which probably marks a new era in English Zionism.

The suspension of Rabbi Emil Cohn in Berlin has caused much discussion in Germany, and aroused the attention of observers elsewhere. The communal authorities maintain that the rabbi in speaking on Zionism in public and in advancing Zionist views to the director of the Mommsen Gymnasium violated an express contract, but this is denied by Rabbi Cohn. The incident is a characteristic by-product of Zionism. In America a dispute having some of the features of

the German case has ranged about the withdrawal of Professor Max L. Margolis from the faculty of the Hebrew Union College. His re-adhesion to Zionism and his Zionistic utterances, even if not made in the class-room, could not but be received with disfavor by a college which considers the movement inimical to Judaism as interpreted by the college. Details are still in dispute, but the net result of his resignation and that of two other professors has been to create a belief among Zionists that their Zionism made them *personæ non græte*. If the resignations have served to draw a more rigid line between Zionist and non-Zionist, they have also rallied both to the support of their own standards.

DEVELOPMENT OF JEWISH CENTRES

The extraordinary growth of Jewish population outside of Russia is due to the Eastern forces of expulsion; yet Jewish immigration to this country has declined during 1907. The following comparative tables have been furnished by Mr. Frank P. Sargent, Commissioner-General of Immigration:

JEWISH IMMIGRATION FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDING APRIL 30, 1906

From Austria-Hungary	8,592
From Roumania	2,554
From Russia	75,617
Total from all countries.....	92,831

FOR THE EIGHT MONTHS ENDING APRIL 30, 1907

From Austria-Hungary	10,836
From Roumania	1,955
From Russia	64,063
Total from all countries.....	83,086

Only the Austria-Hungarian immigration held out, and the Russian declined fifteen per cent. The active South African

Jewish community, estimated at fifty thousand, is not thought to have increased. Hard times restrict more effectually than immigration laws. The rapid growth of communities has been in places accompanied by a relaxation in the Jewish standard of morals, and charitable associations tell tales of desertion and court records stories of moral disorder. The opening of the New York Jewish Protectory for juvenile delinquents, if it testifies to Jewish delinquency, is no less eloquent of the aroused desire to repair character wherever it has broken down. As we have probably passed the maximum of Jewish immigration, so we may have seen the maximum of Jewish delinquency. In England, according to figures compiled last fall, there were 4396 criminal aliens in 1904, and 4088 in 1905, a decrease from 2.21 to 2.08 per cent.

A new life has grown up with the progress of re-established Jews. In New York where this life is amplest and intensest, charities^o and synagogues have arisen paralleling those of an older generation. The *Cheder* has become a universal institution, the Yiddish press has swelled to great proportions, the Yiddish drama has developed so rapidly that its "bankruptcy" is gravely discussed in spite of the temporary accession of so strong a literary character to the New York playwrights as Sholom Alechem. The Yiddish platform has increased in scope, and with the accumulation of a population familiar with the Russian language, a new field has appeared for lecturers and propagandists. Dr. Shmaryahu Lewin, at his first meeting in New York, drew an immense audience;

^oThe success of the New York Hebrew Loan Society (Julius J. Dukas, president) has attracted attention to this Russian contribution to charity expedients. Loans amounting to \$372,035 to 14,400 applicants is the record for the last year.

Gregory Gershuni found many hearers; Isaac Daniely, delegate of the Russian Socialist-Territorialist party, spoke to crowds; and the American Federation of Zionists found it profitable to send a Yiddish lecturer to New England towns. The so-called alien Jews felt strong enough to undertake the formation of an International Jewish Congress, and an audience of several thousand heard Mr. Abraham S. Schomer explain his proposal.

It is evident what a large segment of the Jewish world clusters about the Eastern Jewish question. It has been said, that were there no immigrants, there would be no charity problems, nor, it may be added, would current Jewish history show any large unity. The apparently unrelated phenomena described in the foregoing pages derive their organic connection from the upheaval in the East.

There are important incidents of the Jewish year complete in themselves, and requiring no tracing out of general causes for their proper understanding; others that require somewhat ampler treatment than they have received.

In AUSTRALIA Isaac Alfred Isaacs, Federal Attorney-General, became judge of the Federal Supreme Court. Intermarriage still gravely affects the stability of the community, which appears to be making little headway. The condition of the finances of the Melbourne Hebrew Congregation necessitated the reduction of the officers' salaries. The efforts of the ITO to discover the possibilities of Australia as a place for Jewish colonization have produced some awkward, amateur diplomacy, which has not facilitated the plans of the organization.

The elections in AUSTRIA under manhood suffrage showed

reactionary strength, and in Vienna the usual Jewish political incompetence. The Galician Jews, supporting the Zionist candidates with unique fidelity, in spite of election tactics by opposing parties which reduced their voting strength, were able to send four representatives to Vienna, Straucher, Mahler, Gabel, and Stand, who have attracted attention by forming "The Jewish Club of the Chamber," for the purpose of protecting and advancing the interests of the Jews.

The economic and educational conditions of Galicia not only attracted the attention of the *Allianz* of Vienna and the *Hilfsverein* of Berlin, but induced the Galicians to form an association for the promotion of their economic and political rights; and a sermon by Rabbi Eliezer David of Vienna condemning Galician Jews *en masse*, provoked sharp criticism. The political confusion in Austria was reproduced in Hungary, where "Mosaic Magyars," Zionists, and plain orthodox opposed each other in good Jewish fashion. In the Hungarian House of Magnates all parties agreed that the Jewish religion should receive recognition, but whether a representative has taken his seat, has not appeared. The death of Rabbi Israel Friedman, the wonder-working rabbi of Sadagora, Bukowina (October 3), was an event of importance; several thousand telegrams reached his house in the last few days of his illness. The wedding of the Honorable Charles Rothschild of England to Roszika von Wertheimstein (February 6) was celebrated with great *éclat* at the synagogue in Vienna, Rabbi Guedemann officiating. In any account of Austria, the unfortunate Hilsner must be mentioned, still languishing in jail, convicted of the murder at Polna, though his innocence is asserted by men who have critically examined the case. The

literature of this case is extensive, and Nordau added to it by a vigorous plea for justice in the "Neue Freie Presse."

BELGIUM honored three bankers, Lambert, Philipppson, and Wiener, with appointments as commander, officer, and chevalier, respectively, of the Order of Leopold. BULGARIA had its pogrom frights, but received Roumanian refugees, and the orders of the Prime Minister averted threatened pogroms at Philippopolis and other places. Out of CHINA came Oliver Bainbridge with alleged discoveries of hitherto unknown Jewish tribes and settlements; and in Shanghai a Zionistic community, stimulated by Mr. N. E. B. Ezra, showed great activity. DENMARK struck a medal in honor of the eightieth birthday of Joseph Michaelson, the first proposer of the international postal agreement. The king gave him a gold medal of merit, his bust in marble was placed in the national museum, and in bronze in the central post office. The three hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the decree authorizing the Jews to reside in Denmark was appropriately celebrated on January 19; and Fraenkel of Copenhagen established the Jewish periodical "Jodesk Tidskrift." EGYPT produced, at Suez, a ritual murder charge, which was not finally appeased until it was determined that the child had been drowned. There were also attacks on Jews at Port Said, neither serious nor prolonged. Cairo, with a Jewish population of twenty-five thousand, wants a Jewish hospital; in Alexandria there is a hospital, and free Jewish schools attended by thirteen hundred children, who receive a free midday meal. The retirement of Lord Cromer recalls his negotiations with Herzl for El-Arish for Jewish colonization.

The Jews of ENGLAND were true to their traditions when they promptly laid before Sir Charles Hardinge the details of

the Siedlce massacre and asked his good offices. The committee was courteously received and given all possible promises. When Anglo-Jewish bankers announced that they would not help Russia, Russia retorted that their help was not needed. Professor M. Friedländer (Posen, 1833), principal of Jews' College for forty-two years, retired, and was succeeded by Dr. Adolf Büchler of Vienna (Priekopa, 1867). The occasion was seized to subject the institution and its management to sharp criticism. Sholom Alechem, the Yiddish writer, appeared in England, was introduced by Mr. Zangwill, and lectured with success; and the size of the Yiddish constituency is attested by the regular publication of a Yiddish supplement by the London "Jewish World" (and for a time by the "Jewish Chronicle"). Public life lost an active immigration restrictionist in the resignation from Parliament of Sir Wm. Evans-Gordon, in May, on account of ill health. Noteworthy among a large number of interesting gatherings and meetings was the Jewish Art Exhibition held in Whitechapel. Private treasures were drawn on for the exhibition, which showed fine examples of Jewish art⁷ in many fields. Significant in another way was the exhibition "Palestine in London," by the Society for Spreading Christianity among the Jews, in which a large band of volunteers participated.

The Sunday Law is still nursed by Lord Avebury and his associates, and appears to be part of a widespread movement making itself felt in France and Canada also, and even in Russia, where it has caused grave apprehension. Mr.

⁷ Will Rothstein's "Jews Mourning in the Synagogue," exhibited there, was presented to the National Gallery, by Alderman Jacob Moser.

Alfred Moseley's teachers' excursion to America appears to have had good results. Of the honors that fell to Jews, the appointment of Sir Matthew Nathan (1862), Governor of Hong Kong, to be Governor of Natal, is conspicuous, while the elevation of Sir Samuel Montagu to the peerage as Lord Swaythling is perhaps the most distinguished honor that fell to a Jew during the year. Though the Jewish Religious Union has held regular services, and has had the valuable assistance of Mr. Claude Montefiore and other able men, its fortunes have not prospered. The charities are as great beggars as ever, in spite of a gift of one hundred thousand pounds by Mr. H. and Mrs. Bischoffsheim, on the occasion of their golden wedding, the Board of Guardians alone showing a deficit of nearly sixty thousand dollars. An incident was the friction between the Indian authorities and Mr. W. M. Haffkine, discoverer and manufacturer of serum for the plague. He has asked for a hearing, and is confident that the nineteen deaths following the use of a vial, cannot be attributed to his fault.

The Jews of FRANCE rapidly accommodated themselves to the law of separation by forming legal religious associations. It is believed the law will be introduced gradually into Algiers, owing to religious complications with Mohammedans. The religious schools of the consistories were turned over to the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, and certain trusts were given to the Zadoc Kahn Association (which has collected one hundred thousand francs for its own memorial purposes). Nordau wrote of the decadence of Judaism in France, and the membership in the new associations, 3100 out of seventy thousand, may be accounted support for his argument. The *Union Libérale*, the "reform" movement, has done little, and the

synagogue has refused to permit it to use its rooms for meetings; but a conference of rabbis announced new regulations in reference to *Halitzah*, *Get*, and the prohibition against riding in tramcars on the Sabbath. By the death of M. Daniel Osiris, the Pasteur Institute received a legacy of twenty-five million francs, and one million francs became available for synagogue building. A flutter was caused by the marriage of Dimitri de Guenzburg, son of Horace Guenzburg of St. Petersburg, to Mlle. Marguerite Brodsky, the ceremony being performed by an "unauthorized rabbi."

Shehitah was under discussion in a number of towns in GERMANY, and at Nuremberg the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, by a vote of thirty to forty-five, declared its preference for stunning to *shechting*. On the other hand, the town council of Luckenwalde refused to forbid *Shehitah*, and the Prussian Minister of the Interior annulled the order of the Burgomaster of Bunzlau prohibiting the Jewish slaughtering ritual. And Neu Ruppin was overruled in a similar attempt. The writing of an article by Professor Albrecht Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, of the law department of the University of Würzburg, against the prohibition of *Shehitah*, is apt to excite curious reflection. The decay of small communities is one of the striking phenomena of the times. From Alsace, Bavaria, Posen, and other parts, it is reported that one or two families are left in possession of synagogues not so long ago filled with fair congregations. In some places, the synagogue has been sold at auction, in others the congregation has disbanded. The gifts include three hundred thousand francs from Dr. Nathan, a lawyer of Fürth, for a Maternity Home, five hundred thousand marks bequeathed by Herr Sigismund Samuel to the Jewish commu-

nity of Berlin; the bequest of the collection of art objects, coins, and rare books belonging to the late Albert Wolff of Dresden (died February 15) to the Berlin Jewish community to form the nucleus of a museum; six hundred thousand marks left by Dr. Paul Rothschild to Cologne, his native city; three million marks given by Frau Georg Speyer of Frankfurt for scientific purposes; 613,710 marks given to Berlin by Albert Siegfried Cohn for public libraries, and one million marks by Johanna Simon for a non-denominational orphans' home. At the first meeting of the Central Association of German Citizens of the Jewish Faith, in Berlin, February 24, it was resolved "to impress upon all German citizens of the Jewish faith, the urgent request to enter into the political movement for the purpose of a comprehensive attack on anti-Semitism." Nevertheless, at the elections, the anti-Semites were successful, and the new Reichstag will have thirty anti-Semitic members against eleven in the old. Honors and decorations fell to August Ballin, Professor Dr. Kuttner, Dr. Ludwig Cohn of Breslau, Frau Georg Speyer, Dr. Ehrlich of Frankfurt, and Professor Dr. Senator of Berlin. The appointment of Herr Dernburg as German Colonial Secretary provoked a discussion as to how far he could be considered a Jew.

HOLLAND has the Eighth Zionist Congress at The Hague; and appointed Professor Tobias M. C. Asser, for the second time, as delegate to the Peace Conference. At Amsterdam a conference considered the possibility of reforming the distribution of the Palestinian *Halukah*. The record in ITALY is mainly one of honors bestowed. The participation of Jews in public life is shown by a Jewish membership of four in a commission of twenty-five appointed to reform legislation

on private rights. Dr. Faitlowitch, who visited the Falashas of Abyssinia a few years ago, approached the Government, through Baron Franchetti, in the interest of proposed schools among them, under Italian auspices. The death of the philologist Graziadio Isaia Ascoli (Gorice, 1829) was of more than local note.

The earthquake at JAMAICA destroyed the synagogue, and reckoned a number of Jewish victims. Appeals for help received some attention in England. MOROCCO exhibits attacks on Jews, who, however, were able to shelter in their mellah the friends of the murdered French physician, Dr. Meauchamp.

The election of Rabbi Jacob Meir (1856) as Haham Bashi of Jerusalem was nullified by Rabbi Moses Halevi, chief rabbi of Turkey, whose appointee, Rabbi E. M. Panigel, now holds the position. The deposed Haham Bashi has been chosen Chief Rabbi of Salonica. New enterprises made their appearance in PALESTINE. Klinker put up a tartaric acid factory; Wilbusch and Pevzener an olive oil factory; the Palestine Horticultural Society was founded, and Russians from Bialystok and Lodz formed the Weavers' Company. The Palestine Industrial Syndicate also came into being; and to complete the industrial atmosphere the Poale Zionists engineered a strike at Rishon le-Zion. Complaint is made that the children of colonists seek their fortunes in other countries, like the rest of the world. Besides David Wolffsohn, Haham Moses Gaster, Rabbi Jacob Voorsanger, Rabbi J. Leon Magnes, and Asher Ginzberg (Ahad Ha'am) visited the Holy Land, while Dr. Cohan-Bernstein, of Kishineff, has become a part of its permanent population.

The Jews follow the railroad closely up from SOUTH AFRICA, where they exhibit the full round of Jewish activi-

ties, and form communities at every halting-place. At Nairobi in East Africa the congregation celebrated the birth of the first Jewish boy. The Jews took part in the election for the first Transvaal Parliament, and sent Harry Solomon and Richard Goldman to the Lower House, while Max Langerman (Bavaria, 1859) was chosen for the Upper House. The only Jewish club in South Africa was opened in Pretoria, and the enlargement of the Matzah factory at Johannesburg rendered the country independent of Germany and England for an important article of food. A synagogue was established at Uppington, Gardonia, at the western extreme of Orange River, close to the border of German West Africa.

TUNIS was the scene of numerous attacks on the Jews by Tirailleurs, irregular native soldiers, and, though some were sentenced to long terms of imprisonment, the attacks continue. At Susa (Jewish population 8000) men were beaten and women violated. The Government granted a subvention of twelve thousand francs to a Jewish hospital, and one to a rabbinical training school, supported also by the community and the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*. A people's kitchen was opened serving two thousand meals daily, for a sou a meal. The Beth-Din of Constantinople prohibited the admission of women to the synagogue. Sidney Whitman, after a trip to TURKEY and an interview with the Sultan, says: "The Jews are a race for whom the Sultan always entertains a kindly feeling, and he believes they are yet destined to play a great part in the world," an opinion supported by the attitude of the Sultan toward Jewish sufferers from Christian excesses.

Mention has already been made of the AMERICAN Jewish Committee, composed originally of fifteen members, increased

to fifty and finally to sixty, representing twelve departments into which the country is divided, the State of New York constituting a division of its own with seventeen members. The committee began operation with the following officers: Judge Mayer Sulzberger (Philadelphia), president; Judge Julian W. Mack (Chicago) and Isidor Newman (New Orleans), vice-presidents; Elias Michael (St. Louis), treasurer; Dr. Cyrus Adler (Washington), Harry Cutler (Providence), Adolf Kraus (Chicago), E. W. Lewin-Epstein (New York), Professor Morris Loeb (New York), Louis Marshall (New York), Rabbi J. L. Magnes (New York), Cyrus L. Sulzberger (New York), and Rabbi Jacob Voorsanger (San Francisco), the executive committee. Dr. Herbert Friedenwald, of Philadelphia, was appointed secretary. The committee issued an appeal for funds to restore the wrecked Jewish institutions of San Francisco, energetically fought drastic anti-immigration legislation, entered into relations with foreign Jewish bodies, planned for better news service from Russia, and is considering the gathering of matter for the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, and in other ways pays attention to Jewish questions of a general nature. Opposition to the Committee was developed at the Council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations at Atlanta, where Rabbi Moses Gries (Cleveland) criticised its constitution and aims in a prepared address. President Kraus, of the B'nai B'rith, and Mr. Simon Wolf, chairman of the Board of Delegates on Civil Rights of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, met in conference with representatives of the Committee, and failing to come to an agreement delimiting the spheres of these various bodies, they withdrew from the Committee. The Committee has provided for local advisory committees

of ten for each original committee-man, and for the election of committee-men by the members of the organization.

Another institution of Jewish learning was added to the American list by the incorporation of the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, in Philadelphia, with Judge Mayer Sulzberger as president, Dr. Cyrus Adler secretary, and Wm. B. Hackenburg treasurer. The other members of the board are the Honorable Oscar S. Straus and Dr. Harry Friedenwald. The institution will begin work with an available endowment of six hundred thousand dollars. In an address at the graduating exercises of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Dr. Cyrus Adler argued for a fund of ten million dollars for the proper co-ordination and the firm establishing of Jewish education in this country. The Theological Seminary became the possessor of Steinschneider's library of four thousand volumes, through the munificence of Mr. Jacob H. Schiff. Next in political importance to the appointment of Mr. Straus to the cabinet is the election of Mr. Simon Guggenheim to the Senate, from Colorado. Jewish mayors were elected in Shreveport, La., Seneca, Kan., Flanagan, Ill., Appleton, Wis., and Harrisburg, Ore. The protest of the Jews against the recognition of Jesus in the new constitution of Oklahoma had its effect. On December 2 a memorial window was dedicated to the late Secretary of State John Hay, in the Temple of the Keneseth Israel Congregation, Philadelphia (Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf). Though the United Hebrew Charities of New York is facing a deficit of eighty thousand dollars, the charity record of the year is one of distinct growth. The Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York has made plans to inaugurate the cottage system on an elaborate scale, at Pleasantville, Westchester

County, and the Cleveland Orphan Asylum has a committee considering a similar proposal. This is striking out on new lines for the Jewish institutions of this country. The National Hospital for Consumptives at Denver added substantially to its plant by dedicating the Women's Pavilion, the Adolph Lewisohn Chapel, and the Leo N. Levi Ward, and the subject of tuberculosis received increased attention elsewhere. Baltimore proposes an institution of its own. National institutions show their usual activity.⁸ The Jewish Publication Society's annual meeting and biennial banquet took place May 26; the Zionists held their convention at Tannersville June 28 to July 4; the Jewish Chautauqua will be at Atlantic City from July 23 to 28; the Central Conference of American Rabbis was in session at Frankfort, Mich., July 2 to 8 (at which Rabbi David Philipson was elected president), and the American Jewish Historical Society chose appropriate time and surroundings for its meeting at Newport on July 4. The Council of Jewish Women organized an exhibit of its educational, industrial, and immigration work at the Jamestown Exhibition. In the religious world the work of the Jewish Theological Seminary and the Hebrew Union College may be noted, the dedication of numerous synagogues, and the organization of the Free Synagogue, in New York, by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise. The discrimination by summer hotels against the Jews was brought pointedly to notice by the experience of Mrs. Dr. Samuel Leon Frank, of Baltimore, at the Marlborough-Blenheim Hotel, Atlantic City, from

⁸ In the proceedings of the National Arbitration and Peace Congress in New York, Secretary Oscar S. Straus, Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch, Mrs. Frederick Nathan, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Marcus M. Marks, and Samuel Gompers took part.

which she withdrew when accommodations were denied her nieces. The incident has led to the formation of an association in New York to combat discrimination against the Jews, and the introduction of a bill in the New York legislature, by Senator Saxe, visiting penalties upon persons serving the general public, for discriminating against any class of patrons. For the first time the Government of this country has undertaken a synagogue census, and its work is done in co-operation with the Jewish Publication Society.

The list of books contains items that arrest the attention. Mr. Zangwill collected a number of his sketches into a volume published under the title, "Ghetto Comedies." Both Mr. Claude Montefiore ("Truth in Religion and Other Sermons") and the Rev. Morris Joseph ("The Message of Judaism") sent out a volume of sermons. Mr. N. S. Joseph reissued his "Religion Natural and Revealed," and the third volume of the "Gesammelte Schriften" of Samson Raphael Hirsch appeared. Other books are: "The Tyranny of Fate," a novel (Carl Joubert); "The Ferry of Fate" (Samuel Gordon), the first instalment of Shapiro's translation of the Midrash Rabba, the Jews' College (London) Jubilee Volume, Martin Buber's "Die Geschichte des Rabbi Nachman," Laurie Magnus's "Religio Laici Judaica," the Haggadah issued by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations, Rabbi David Philipson's "The Reform Movement in Judaism," Guedemann's "Juedische Apologetik," and the volumes of the Jewish Publication Society, "The American Jewish Year Book," Perez's "Stories and Pictures," Greenstone's "The Messiah Idea in Jewish History," Frank's "Simon Eichelkatz; The Patriarch."

Names mighty in the realm of Jewish learning disappeared from among the living, marking 5667 as a year of the passing of the old, the end of an era. Salomon Buber, Jewish enthusiast and scholar (Lemberg, 1827-December 28, 1906), Moritz Steinschneider, Jewish bibliographer, scientist, and interpreter of the Middle Ages (Prossnitz, 1816-Berlin, January 24, 1907), and Adolf Neubauer, geographer, librarian, *savant* (Bittse, 1831-London, April 6, 1907), Jacob Freudenthal, authority on Spinoza and last-surviving professor of the Breslau Rabbinical Seminary of Frankel's day (Bodenfelde, June 20, 1839-Schreiberhall, June 1, 1907), form a list to distinguish the necrology of the last year. To these may be added an American name, Lewis N. Dembitz, lawyer and Jewish scholar (Zirke, 1833-Louisville, March 11, 1907), which contributes to the year's losses to Jewish letters.

BALTIMORE, July 10, 1907.

REPORT
OF THE
NINETEENTH YEAR
OF THE
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY
OF AMERICA
1906-1907

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

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¹ Term expires in 1908. ² Term expires in 1909. ³ Term expires in 1910.

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PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HON. MAYER SULZBERGER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
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The Board of Trustees meets in the evening of the third Wednesday of January, March, June, and October.

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday of January, February, March, October, November, and December.

¹ Term expires in 1908. ² Term expires in 1909. ³ Term expires in 1910.

MEETING OF THE NINETEENTH YEAR

The annual meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held Sunday afternoon, May 26, 1907, in the parlor of the Keneseth Israel Temple, Broad Street, above Columbia Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.

The President of the Society, Mr. Edwin Wolf, called the meeting to order, and then read his annual address.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The accompanying table of membership shows that the Society had on its list up to May 1, 1907, 5130 members, over 400 of whom were paying \$5 a year and upwards. New members were secured through the efforts of several representatives working under the direction of the new assistant secretary, who centered all his attention on New York City. Mrs. K. H. Scherman devoted her time to securing a higher grade of membership, and induced quite a number of members to increase their subscriptions.

It is with a feeling of regret that the Society accepts the resignation of Mrs. K. H. Scherman as our special representative. Mrs. Scherman has been with the Society for many years, and has rendered most zealous and efficient service during that time.

We take occasion here to venerate the memory of Dr. Lewis N. Dembitz, of Louisville, in whose death the American Jewish community has lost a most learned and faithful member.

The publications issued by the Society during the year were:

1. The American Jewish Year Book (5667); 2. Stories and Pictures, by Isaac Loeb Perez; 3. The Messiah Idea in Jewish History, by Julius H. Greenstone; 4. Simon Eichelkatz. The Patriarch, Two Stories of Jewish Life, by Ulrich Frank.

The Year Book contained in addition to its regular statistical and bibliographical features an extensive tabulated list of "Pogroms" committed against our Russian brethren. These data were widely circulated and helped greatly to place properly before the public the horrors of the Russian atrocities.

The translation of the remarkable stories of Russian Jewish life, by Perez, and of the interesting tales of German Jewish life, by Ulrich Frank, were two valuable contributions to the collection of Jewish fiction in English.

Dr. Greenstone's book proved to be an accurate historical presentation of the Messianic idea, and was favorably received by the press of the country.

The Publication Committee announces the following works, which are to appear shortly:

Professor Solomon Schechter's "Studies in Judaism" (Second Series); Professor Louis Ginzberg's "Legends of the Jews," which will be a most comprehensive work; the American Jewish Year Book for 5668, which will contain a revised list of Jewish national and local organizations in the United States; a Commentary on Micah, which will be the first of a series of proposed commentaries on the Bible. The manuscripts for several volumes of the biographical series, particularly those treating of the lives of Philo and Josephus, are practically finished. In addition, extensive preparations

for the publication of an authoritative, scholarly, yet popular history of the Jews are being made.

In order to make the inclusion of the directory of national and local organizations in the United States a success, several institutions to whom such a list would prove of especial service have willingly contributed to help in the collating of the data. The United States Census Bureau has also agreed to pay the Society for the privilege of using some of the statistical material to be included in the Year Book.

In this connection it is of curious interest to record the receipt of one United States paper dollar from Tiberias, Palestine, in payment for a copy of the American Jewish Year Book.

While our membership shows a gratifying increase in numbers, the expense of obtaining new subscribers has been rather large, but we hope to arrange our soliciting department for the coming year so as to bring about a satisfactory increase in membership, at a lower percentage of expenditure.

Dr. Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C., was called upon by the President, to act as Chairman of the meeting.

Mr. I. George Dobsevage, of New York, acted as Secretary of the meeting.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The report of the Board of Trustees was presented as follows:

The Jewish Publication Society of America has concluded its nineteenth year.

The Board of Trustees elected the following officers: Treasurer, Henry Fernberger, of Philadelphia; Secretary,

Lewis W. Steinbach, of Philadelphia; Assistant Secretary, I. George Dobsevege, of New York; Secretary to the Publication Committee, Henrietta Szold, of New York.

The following were chosen members of the Publication Committee: Mayer Sulzberger, of Philadelphia; Cyrus Adler, of Washington, D. C.; Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; Solomon Solis Cohen, of Philadelphia; B. Felsenthal, of Chicago; Herbert Friedenwald, of New York; Felix N. Gerson, of Philadelphia; Charles Gross, of Cambridge, Mass.; Max Heller, of New Orleans; Jacob H. Hollander, of Baltimore; Joseph Jacobs, of New York; J. L. Magnes, of New York; David Philipson, of Cincinnati; Solomon Schechter, of New York; Samuel Schulman, of New York, and Oscar S. Straus, of Washington, D. C. Mayer Sulzberger was elected by the Committee as its Chairman.

PERMANENT FUND

The Permanent Fund amounts to \$18,058.22, as follows:
Michael Heilprin Memorial Fund:

Donation of Jacob H. Schiff.....	\$5,000 00	
Donation of Meyer Guggenheim..	5,000 00	
		<hr/> \$10,000 00
Morton M. Newburger Memorial Fund.....	500 00	
Bequest of J. D. Bernd.....	500 00	
Donations	161 50	
Life Membership Fund.....	6,600 00	
Bequest of Lucien Moss.....	100 00	
Bequest of Simon A. Stern.....	100 00	
Bequest of A. Heineman.....	96 72	
		<hr/>
Total	\$18,058 22	

MEMBERSHIP

The Membership by States and Territories is as follows:

Alabama	33	New York.....	2090
Arizona	4	North Carolina.....	11
Arkansas	6	Ohio	201
California	205	Oklahoma Territory	2
Colorado	35	Oregon	66
Connecticut	129	Pennsylvania	998
Delaware	8	Rhode Island.....	25
District of Columbia.....	26	South Carolina.....	17
Florida	6	South Dakota	2
Georgia	29	Tennessee	23
Idaho	6	Texas	41
Illinois	178	Utah	20
Indian Territory	2	Virginia	29
Indiana	33	Washington	50
Iowa	13	West Virginia.....	13
Kansas	7	Wisconsin	31
Kentucky	29	Wyoming	1
Louisiana	53	Australia	2
Maine	3	Austria	1
Maryland	242	Belgium	1
Massachusetts	93	Canada	11
Michigan	42	Central America.....	1
Minnesota	18	Dutch West Indies	1
Mississippi	14	England	8
Missouri	79	France	1
Montana	1	Germany	4
Nebraska	7	Mexico	1
New Hampshire.....	6	Portugal	1
New Jersey	157	Scotland	1
New Mexico.....	12	South Africa.....	1
Total		5130	

Of these there are:

Life Members	66
Patrons	22
Library Members paying \$10.....	52
Special Members paying \$5.....	290
Annual Members	4700
Total	5130

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FROM APRIL 16, 1906, TO
APRIL 30, 1907.

Henry Fernberger, Treasurer,

In account with The Jewish Publication Society of America.

DR.

To Balance, as audited, May 6, 1906.....		\$8,361 82
To cash received to date:		
Members' dues	\$14,771 50	
Sales of books.....	2,617 76	
Interest	832 50	
Year Book advertising.....	115 80	
Year Book Fund	1,252 00	
Expense account	94 33	
Bible Fund	2,005 00	
		<hr/> 21,688 89
		<hr/> \$30,050 71

CR.

By Disbursements to date:		
Canvassers' and Collectors' commissions.	\$1,996 24	
General Canvasser's salary, commission, and expense	1,410 00	
Salaries of Secretaries.....	3,797 35	
Cost of publications, authors' fees, etc..	9,682 19	
Office expenses for office work, postage, stationery, and delivery of books.....	4,081 82	
Bible Fund	201 00	
Subvention	100 00	
Mortgages (two \$1000 mortgages).....	2,000 00	
		<hr/> \$23,268 60
Balance		\$6,782 11
Balance deposited with Fidelity Trust Co.:		
General Fund	\$ 701 30	
Permanent Fund	1,500 93	
Bible Fund	4,579 88	
		<hr/> 6,782 11

Respectfully submitted,

Signed, HENRY FERNBERGER,

Treasurer.

May 1, 1907.

PERMANENT FUND		
	Cost	Par value
Electric and People's Traction Company's 4 per cent bonds.....	\$8,972 50	\$9,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley consolidated mortgage loan.....	1,000 00	1,000 00
One bond, 4½ per cent Lehigh Valley first mortgage	1,030 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 2200 Woodstock St., Philadelphia	2,200 00	2,200 00
Mortgage, 2221 Carlisle St., Philadelphia...	1,300 00	1,300 00
Mortgage, 420 Dudley St., Philadelphia....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Mortgage, 445 Dudley St., Philadelphia....	1,000 00	1,000 00
Cash on hand, uninvested.....	1,500 93	1,500 93
Total	\$18,003 43	\$18,000 93

The accounts of the Treasurer and of the Assistant Secretary have been examined and found correct. The cash and securities have been examined and found correct.

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ,
EDWARD LOEB.

Philadelphia, May 26, 1907.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The Committee appointed to consider the report of the Board of Trustees consisted of Mr. Louis Marshall, of New York; Mr. Isaac Hassler, of Philadelphia, and Mr. Samuel Fleisher, of Philadelphia.

The following is an abstract of the report of the Committee:

This Committee, appointed to consider the report of the Board of Trustees, finds gratifying evidence of prosperity in the fact that the membership of the Society has during the past year increased from 4657 to 5130, and in the further fact that it is financially solvent, notwithstanding the magnitude

of the expense which the proper conduct of its activities has necessarily involved.

It is nevertheless surprising that in spite of the intelligence and energy with which the affairs of this Society have been conducted since its organization, and the high literary merit and interesting character of most of its publications, the Jewish public of the United States, which now numbers more than one and one-half million, has withheld the support and patronage which this undertaking so greatly merits.

This Society differs from most organizations with which our Jewish brethren are affiliated, in that it gives full value for every dollar contributed. Its members are enabled, at a small cost, to collect a library of wholesome literature, at the same time instructive and entertaining and promotive of the cause of Israel, by disseminating knowledge concerning its history, its ethical doctrines, and its folklore. The difficulties attendant upon enlisting financial aid for an educational movement of this character are fully appreciated; yet it is believed that concentrated effort in the important centres of Jewish population might result in a further increase in membership and a consequent enlargement of the sphere of usefulness of the Society.

That the State of New York, with a Jewish clientèle of over 900,000, should furnish but 2087 members gives rise to the presumption that the propaganda hitherto undertaken has been inadequate. Efforts should be made in the various congregations, religious schools, educational and literary societies, and by a systematic canvass among those who, by their membership in Jewish communal institutions, have evinced an interest in Judaism, to urge the merits of this organization and the advantages accruing through membership, not only to

the individual members, but also to the general welfare of Judaism. The appointment of committees acquainted with local conditions to confer with the official canvassers might prove a useful experiment. It is evident that energetic agitation will alone result in a substantial improvement of existing conditions.

It is likewise regrettable that the Society has never been sufficiently endowed. With a record of nineteen years of honorable and conscientious labor in the field of Jewish literature, it seems strange that there should not have been some whose appreciation of the utility of the enterprise, to say nothing of its idealistic values, induced them to place the institution on a footing which would enable it to embark on large undertakings without financial fear.

For years the need of an authoritative translation of the Bible into English has been recognized, and although the fund required to carry out this important project would not exceed \$50,000, the amount available for that purpose after years of endeavor has not as yet attained the dimensions of \$5000, and the permanent fund aggregates \$18,000 only. When one considers the vast sums which are expended by Bible and tract societies of the various Christian denominations in printing and distributing the Bible, the facts constitute a sad commentary upon those who pride themselves in their speeches as being "the people of the Book."

With a sufficient endowment the completion of the translation could be expedited, and its dissemination to every Jewish home at a nominal sum, or even gratuitously, would become possible. As it is, the Jews born in the United States are to-day of all people who are not illiterates most woefully ignorant of the Bible. Whether the endowment so much

needed to further the objects of this Society comes soon or late, the speedy publication of the translation of the Bible which is in hand is imperatively demanded. If the work proves satisfactory, it will become the best intercessor and most potent solicitor for this Society.

The publications of the year which has just expired have been of a high order of excellence.

The American Jewish Year Book has been especially valuable on account of its tabulation of the Russian pogroms, with an annexed report of the Duma Commission on the pogrom at Bialystok, which constitutes the most shocking indictment of cruelty, brutality, and inhumanity presented against any nation since the dawn of civilization. Its circulation cannot fail to open the eyes of the world to a realization of the atrocities for which the Russian Government stands sponsor, and for which it must eventually be held responsible at the bar of public opinion.

Other valuable contents outside of statistical and routine matters are: "A List of Available Stories of Jewish Interest in English," compiled by the Assistant Secretary of the Society, Mr. I. George Dobsevage; "Lists of Notable Articles of Jewish Interest and of Books and Articles by Jews of the United States in the Year"; and the "Review of the Year," by Dr. Julius H. Greenstone. The acknowledgments of the Society are due to the able editor of the Year Book, Miss Henrietta Szold, who, with her usual thoroughness, has presented in its pages a mirror of the year's happenings in and of interest to Jewry. In spite of the unpopular character of a year book, it remains one of the Society's most useful publications, serving as a clearing house of information for the reader of to-day and a mine of raw material for the historian

of the future. The only suggestion of the Committee is in line with what has been said in other years, that as far as possible repetitions of lists from year to year be avoided; so that each year book shall have an individual character and have the virtue of freshness; then and then only such a yearly publication is justified.

Two works of fiction ought to satisfy the demands of those who ask for popular books.

The translation of Perez constitutes one of the finest achievements of the Society. It has introduced to the English-speaking world the greatest of Yiddish writers, a genius who would constitute an ornament to any literature. The translation is admirable in preserving to a remarkable degree the atmosphere of the original, with all of its unique phrasing and idiomatic expression, and while retaining all of the wit, humor, and picturesqueness, the purity of the English medium is in no wise sacrificed.

The translation of Ulrich Frank's stories, "Simon Eichelkatz" and "The Patriarch," affords an insight into contemporaneous Jewish life in Germany which is instructive.

These two books are fine examples of the possibilities in Jewish life for the pen of the understanding story writer. They have the impress of an individual literature. For behind the presentation of mere personalities and the complication of their lives in the web of the stories is the unique situation of the Jew in the world, and the complexities and contrasts which arise from the peculiar point of view he holds and lives against the world at large. These give a more profound ideal charm to such stories than are possessed by the generality of tales concerned merely with the fortuitous circumstances of men and women characters.

A work of scholarship is Dr. Julius H. Greenstone's "The Messiah Idea in Jewish History." Investigating and giving a clear exposition of a highly characteristic Jewish idea, it illuminates great movements in Jewish and general history, and balances the yearly productions with a contribution of importance to the student. Varied tastes have thus been looked after.

In the way of suggestion the Committee may urge again the publication of some of the books of the long-awaited new translation of the Bible; and additional books on Jewish history, such as succinct, not over-long, text-books, covering the whole history, and special books on the Jewish history of the chief countries of the world, as suggested by last year's committee. The biographical series, it is understood from the report of the President, will be enriched by the lives of Philo and Josephus. Juvenile stories are a constant demand not to be slighted. Fiction generally will not be forgotten, for in this form many people prefer to get their information. What might not a strong novel of American Jewish life accomplish? But, of course, we must first have the novelist, and the searching glance of the Publication Committee may be expected to find him when he appears. The Jewish magazine still impends as a nebulous potentiality.

It was moved that the report be referred to the Board of Trustees for such action as it might deem desirable.

The motion was adopted.

The Committee was then discharged with thanks.

The Chairman appointed the following as a Committee on Nominations: Mr. William B. Hackenburg, Chairman; Mr.

David Sulzberger, and Mr. Louis N. Fleisher, all of Philadelphia.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations presented the following nominations:

President (for one year): Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia.

Vice-President (for one year): Henry M. Leipziger, New York City.

Second Vice-President (for one year): Solomon Blumenthal, Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years): Edwin A. Fleisher, Philadelphia; Daniel Guggenheim, New York; Ephraim Lederer, Philadelphia; Simon Miller, Philadelphia; Harris Weinstock, Sacramento, Cal.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years): Jacob Haas, Atlanta, Ga.; Miss Ella Jacobs, Philadelphia; Simon Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago; Max Heller, New Orleans.

The Secretary was instructed to cast the unanimous ballot of the meeting for the nominees, and the Chairman declared them duly elected.

Mr. Louis Fleisher, of Philadelphia, moved an amendment to the by-laws, increasing the number of trustees from fifteen to twenty-one.

Mr. Louis Edward Levy, of Philadelphia, asked what the reasons were for suggesting this increase in the directorate.

Mr. Edwin Wolf, of Philadelphia, explained that the increase would prove of value in enabling the addition of desirable men to the board, beside the fifteen constituting this body.

Mr. Ephraim Lederer, of Philadelphia, suggested that the amendment would require a change in the Society's charter, for which permission of the court would have to be secured.

The matter was finally referred to the Board of Trustees for action.

Mr. William B. Hackenburg read from some old pamphlets which he had recently come across, interesting circulars referring to the organization of an American Jewish Publication Society in December, 1845, and of a second society in 1872. The first circular was signed by Isaac Leeser.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE,
Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Alabama

Anniston

Saks, Joseph

Birmingham

Lesser, Emil, Metropolitan Hotel
 Loveman, Mrs. A. B., 924 S. 19th

Columbiana

Erlick, Mrs. Ph.
 Gordon, Miss Gertrude

Decatur

Falk, L. M.

Demopolis

Ely, M.
 Folda, Louis
 Mayer, Lewis
 Mayer, M.

Mobile

Bloch, Alexander
 Eichold, L.
 Hammel, L.
 Hanaw, Henry
 Hess, C., 10 North Royal

Phoenix

Goldman, Mrs. Leo

Fort Smith

Cahan, Rev. Morris

Little Rock

Cohn, Mark M.
 Stiff, Mrs. Charles S., 1302 Scott

Alameda

LIFE MEMBER

Anspacher, A., 1409 Morton

SPECIAL MEMBER

Sachs, L., 1601 Central Av.

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Rosenthal, Henry, 7356 Park
 Schlesinger, Charles, 1504 Alameda
 Av.

Hess, Henry, 19 S. Water
 Leinkauf, H. W.

Levy, A. G.

Moses, Miss Addie C.

Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 407 Conti

Pollock, J.

Schwarz, R. M., 160 St. Emanuel
 Shaarai Shomayim, Sabbath School,
 19 S. Water

Spira, A. H.

Weiss, J. W., 303 Church

Montgomery

Ehrenreich, Rev. B. C., 206 Mildred
 Kahn, M.
 Lehmann, Adolphe, 41 Holcombe
 Loeb, Jacques

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Pl.
De Leon, Edwin W., 52-54 William
Dittenhoefer, Hon. A. J., 17 E. 83d
Dittenhoefer, I. M., 96 Broadway
Dryfoos, M., 307 W. 100th
Dryfus, Otto E., 4 E. 80th
Dukas, Julius J., 335 Broadway
Eckstein, M. L., 1194 Lexington Av.
Einstein, I. D., 443 Broadway
Eisemann, Emil, 68 W. Houston
Erlanger, Sydney B., 241 W. 122d
Ernst, J. L., 170 Broadway
Ernst, M. L., 152 W. 122d
Erstein, L., 134 Spring
Erstein, M., 43 E. 63d
Eschwege, Emanuel, 51 E. 129th
Feiner, Benj. F., 35 Nassau
Fleck, Sade N., 95 W. 119th
Fleischman, Gustav J., 170 Broad-
way
Fleischman, Samuel, 245 E. 48th

- Fleisher, Benjamin, The Pierrepont,
 Broadway and W. 32d
 Frank, Alfred, 201 Wooster
 Frank, Julius J., 52 William
 Frank, Mrs. Rose, Hotel Bucking-
 ham, 5th Av. and 50th
 Frankenberg, Solomon, 56 E. 73d
 Freeman, William, 2 W. 88th
 Fried, Herman, 272 E. Broadway
 Fried, Samson, 47 W. 87th
 Friedlander, Isidor, 107 W. 120th
 Fuhs, Louis, 237 W. 139th
 Gainsburg, I., 299 Broadway
 Gans, Howard S., 27 William
 Gartner, Louis W., 301 W. 108th
 Glass, Henry, 142 W. 121st
 Goldberg, Abraham, 20 E. 90th
 Goldenberg, S. L., 109 5th Av.
 Goldfarb, H., 585 Broadway
 Goldfogle, Hon. Henry, 271 Broad-
 way
 Goldsmith, Abram, 35 Nassau
 Goodfriend, Jacob, 305 W. 100th
 Goodfriend, Meyer, 274 W. 113th
 Greenbaum, Hon. Samuel, Supreme
 Court, County Court House
 Grossman, Mrs. Moses H., 61 Park
 Row, World Bldg.
 Grossman, William, 61 Park Row
 Guggenheim, Murry, 71 Broadway
 Guggenheim, Mrs. R., 923 5th Av.
 Guggenheim, Solomon R., 7 Broad-
 way
 Hano, Philip, 133 W. 136th
 Harburger, Julius, 50 St. Marks Pl.
 Hecht, Myer, 6 Jacob
 Heilner, Emanuel, 35 W. 90th
 Heiman, Julius, 600 Broadway
 Heller, Samuel, 600 W. 136th
 Hendricks, Mrs. Charles, 340 W.
 72d
 Hershfield, Isidore, Hotel Nether-
 land
 Herrman, Nathan, Corn Exchange
 Bank Bldg.
 Hershfield, Isidore, 28 W. 116th
 Herzog, Paul M., 41 W. 68th
 Hillquit, Morris, 320 Broadway
 Hochstadter, D., 19 E. 79th
 Hochstadter, Harry S., 137 W. 71st
 Hoffman, Charles, 1239 Madison
 Av.
 Hornthal, L. M., 25 W. 96th
 Hyman, Samuel J., 52 E. 10th
 Ickelheimer, Henry R., 49 Wall
 Isaacs, Bendit, 358 West End Av.
 Isaacs, Isaac S., 110 E. 73d
 Jacoby, Samuel E., 49 E. 75th
 Jaffee, Louis J., 156 Prospect Pl.
 Jellinek, Felix, 11 William
 Kahn, Louis, 170 Broadway
 Kahn, O. H., 54 William
 Kantrowitz, Joshua, 320 Broadway
 Kastor, Adolph, 109 Duane
 Koenig, Samuel S., 63 Park Row
 Korn, S. W., 568 Broadway
 Kursheedt, M. A., 302 Broadway
 Lachman, Samson, 313 W. 106th
 Laderer, Samuel L., 340 Greenwich
 Langfeld, Jonas, 530 Broadway
 Lehman, Arthur, 22 William
 Leventritt, Hon. David, 320 Broad-
 way
 Levi, Joseph C., 50 W. 91st
 Levy, Eugene N., 112 Bleeker
 Levy, Herman, 72 Greene
 Levy, Isaac, 165 E. Broadway
 Levy, Israel N., 216 W. 141st
 Levy, Louis W., 580 Broadway
 Levy, Napoleon L., 18 W. 72d
 Levy, Samuel H., 170 Broadway
 Levy, William I., care of William
 Levy & Bros., 1684 Broadway
 Lichten, M. C., 23 E. 76th
 Liebman, Walter, 55 E. 82d
 Lindheim, M., 149 Broadway
 Lipper, Arthur, 2 W. 88th
 Loeb, Louis, 58 W. 57th
 Loewenthal, Max, 127 Duane
 Loewenthal, R. A., 261 Central Pk.
 Lorsch, Arthur, 2 W. 89th
 Lorsch, H., 250 W. 82d
 Lyons, Raphael, 622 W. 114th
 Manheim, Jacob, 302 Broadway
 Marcus, Joseph S., 112 E. 80th
 Marcus, Nathan, 121 Canal
 Markel, Max, 7 E. 87th
 Marks, Marcus M., 687 Broadway
 Meyer, Isaac, 19 W. 127th
 Minzesheimer, C. C., 24 Broad
 Mordecai, B., 319 W. 105th
 Morgenthau, Henry, 20 Nassau
 Morgenthau, Maximilian, 135
 Broadway
 Moss, Isaac, 35 Nassau
 Nathan, Clarence S., 9 Franklin
 Nelson, Abram, 30 Pine
 Neustadt, S., 11 Pine
 Newburger, Hon. Joseph E., Su-
 preme Court Bldg.
 Ottinger, Marx, 20 E. 70th
 Paskus, Martin, 35 Nassau
 Phillips, Louis S., 266 W. 132d
 Phillips and Phillips, 116 Nassau
 Phillips, Hon. Taylor N., Dept. of
 Finance
 Popper, William C., Pearl and Elm
 Rafalsky, Mark, 254 W. 82d
 Rice, Ignatius, 122 E. 79th
 Rich, J. S., 489 Manhattan Av.
 Richter, Daniel, 627 Broadway

New York

New York Robinson, G., Summit Av. near
161st, Highbridge
Robinson, Louis, 163 Mercer
Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
Roman, P. S., 233 W. 83d
Rosalsky, Hon. Otto A., 346 Broad-
way
Rose, William R., 309 W. 81st
Rosenbaum, William, 207 W. 24th
Rosenfeld, B., 60 Murray
Rosenthal, H. B., 707 Broadway
Rosenzweig, Joseph, 99 Nassau
Rotholz, A. N., 123 Liberty
Rothschild, Harry S., Hotel Savoy,
59th and 5th Av.
Rothschild, Meyer D., 14 Church
Sachs, Edward, 60 E. 80th
Sachs, Louis, 132 E. 79th
Samstag, H. F., 557 Broadway
Seutner, Richard, 138 E. 94th
Serphos, Solomon N., 5 W. 91st
Shainwald, Ralph L., 100 William
Silberman, Morris, 125 E. 95th
Simon, Jacob, 22 Mt. Morris Av.
Sondheim, Leopold, 170 Broadway
Sondheim, Phineas, care of Heidel-
bach, Ickelheimer & Co., 37 Wil-
liam
Stearn, Leopold H., 1 W. 87th
Steinam, A., 162 Greene
Steinhardt, Jacob, 59 W. 73d
Steuer, Max D., 55 W. 88th
Stiefel, Mrs. J. K., 23 E. 94th
Strasburger, Samuel, 74 Broadway
Straus, Nathan, 27 W. 72d
Stroock, Solomon M., 320 Broadway
Tannenbaum, L., 640 Broadway
Teschner, Dr. Jacob, 134 E. 61st
Toch, Henry M., 19 W. 94th
Toch, M., 261 W. 71st
Uhry, M., 1190 Madison Av.
Ullman, Albert, 101 W. 80th
Untermeyer, Mrs. E., 62 E. 91st
Vorhaus, Louis J., World Bldg., 61
Park Row
Wachsman, Siegfried, 535 W. 148th
Wallack, Moses, 860 Broadway
Warburg, Paul M., 52 William
Well, David L., 74 Broadway
Well, Samuel, 196 Franklin
Weingart, Samuel, 2043 7th Av.
Weinman, Moses, 987 Madison Av.
Werner, Samuel, 117 W. 111th
Wise, E. E., Commercial Exchange
Bldg., 19 William
Wolfenstein, Samuel C., 39 Spruce
Wolff, Emil, 443 Broadway
Zinke, Louis, 290 Broadway
Zucker, Peter, 45 Broadway

ANNUAL MEMBERS

Aarons, Barney A., 1740 Madison
Av.
Abelson, Paul, 160 E. 91st
Abrahams, Joseph, 131 E. 110th
Abrahams, Julius, 40 Delancey
Abrahams, Dr. R., 43 St. Marks Pl.
Abramowitz, Joseph, 251 E. 4th
Abrams, Gustave, 1 E. 100th
Abrams, Maurice D., 7 Pine
Abramsohn, M., 27 Allen
Adelson, Philip, 140 E. 92d
Adelson, Thomas, 625 Broadway
Adler, Charles S., 313 Broome
Albert, Abraham B., 302 Broadway
Alexander, A., 46 W. 115th
Alexander, Bernard, 49 St. Marks
Pl.
Allen, Philip, 165 E. Broadway
Allmayer, B., 83 Crosby
Alperin, D., 100 E. 7th
Altman, M., 1944 Madison Av.
Altstadt, A., 196 Clinton
American, Miss Sadie, 448 Central
Park, W.
Andron, Jacob L., 57 E. 104th
Arbib, Alexander, 53 E. 9th
Arkush, Reuben, 222 Lewis
Arnstein, A., 1125 Madison Av.
Arnstein, Simon, 924 Madison Av.
Aronson, Samuel, 51 E. 75th
Ash, Louis, 229 E. 56th
Ash, Mark, 316 W. 103d
Asher, Albert, 81-83 Fulton
Asher, Mrs. Joseph M., 61 E. 93d
Asinof, M. Jr., 1231 Madison Av.
Aventis, Aaron, 1059 Morris Av.
Axelrad, Dr. Morris, 110 E. 1st
Axelrad, Peter, 251 W. 111th
Bache, Mrs. S., 667 Madison Av.
Bachman, Alfred, 121 W. 138th
Backer, H. L., 844 E. 139th
Baer, A., 220 Riverside Drive
Baer, Morris B., 542 5th
Bailey, Dr. John H., 211 E. Broad-
way
Baker, William S., 204 W. 118th
Balaban, Joseph, 2065 Ryer Av.
Ballin, Wm., 515 Broadway
Bamberger, William, 100 Broadway
Barashik, Harry A., 2007 3d Av.
Barinsky, E. N., 157 E. 95th
Barnard, H., 231 Pearl
Barnett, H. I., 132 Nassau
Barondess, Joseph, 165 E. Broad-
way
Basch, Gustave, Leonori, 63d and
Madison Av.
Bass, E., 573 Broadway
Baum, Dr. Joseph, 1275 Madison
Av.

Bauman, W., 118th and 3d Av.
 Baylinson, Harry, 30 Montgomery
 Bazell, J., 404 Grand
 Beck, Nathan, 38 E. 112th
 Becker, D., 161 Lenox Av.
 Becker, Samuel, 1737 Madison Av.
 Beckhardt, Moses, 11 E. 116th
 Beckman, Marx, 103 S. Elliott Pl.
 Beer, George Louis, 329 W. 71st
 Behrman, Dr. I. P., 130 Madison
 Belais, H., 1 W. 102d
 Benedict, Abraham, 2508 Broadway
 Benegirt, I. A., 1157 Vyse Av.
 Benjamin, George, 55 Central Park,
 W.
 Benjamin, M. W., 43 W. 88th
 Benjamin Deane School for Girls,
 144 Riverside Drive
 Bercowitz, J., 197-199 Allen
 Berger, Dr. Benjamin, 290 E. 3d
 Beriano, Philip, 67 E. 2d
 Berkowitz, Hana, 40 Delancey
 Berlin, Dr. S., 22 E. 108th
 Berlin, S. N., 25 E. Houston
 Berman, Joseph G., 2 E. 92d
 Berman, Nathan, 67 E. 114th
 Bernbaum, Bernard, 50 Eldridge
 Bernheim, C. J., 54 E. 81st
 Bernheim, Julius, 119 W. 85th
 Bernheimer, Miss B., 218 W. 14th
 Bernheimer, Dr. Charles S., 184
 Eldridge
 Bernheimer, Leopold A., 7 E. 57th
 Bernheimer Max E., 128th and
 Amsterdam Av.
 Bernstein, A. J., 61 Park Row
 Bernstein, Chas., 107 E. 96th
 Bernstein, Dr. James, 51 E. 7th
 Bernstein, Max, 129 W. 126th
 Bernstein, Miss Rachel, 58 E. 128th
 Bernstein, Samuel, 229 W. 141st
 Bershod, F., 2 E. 107th
 Beth El Sabbath School, 5th Av.
 and 76th
 Bezick, Jacob, 83 Allen
 Bieber, Dr. I., 383 E. 8th
 Bijur, Moses, 944 Park Av.
 Bilderssee, B., 213 W. 105th
 Bimberg, Charles, 10 E. 23d
 Binder, Morris, 170 E. 119th
 Birkenfeld, B., 318 W. 105th
 Birkhahn, C. D., 70 E. 93d
 Blaustein, Dr. Abraham J., 302
 Broome
 Blaustein, Dr. David, 197 E. Broad-
 way
 Blitz, Max, 32 Maiden Lane
 Blitz, Samuel, 103 Broome
 Bloch, B., 92 St. Nicholas Av.
 Bloch, S., 318 W. 81st

Bloch Publishing Co., 738 Broad-New York
 way
 Block, Abraham, 5 W. 117th
 Block, Dr. Clement, 68 W. 117th
 Block, Dr. John, 242 Henry
 Bloomingdale, E. W., 42 W. 69th
 Bluen, M. J., 69 E. 92d
 Blumberg, Jacob, 2274 3d Av.
 Blumenthal, Mrs. A., 911 Park Av.
 Blumenthal, Dr. Mark, care of
 Wolf, Cohn and Ulman, 203
 Broadway
 Blumenthal, Maurice B., 35 Nassau
 Blumenthal, Sidney, 329 W. 87th
 Blumgart, Louis, 171 W. 71st
 Bobrow, Alexander, 50 E. 115th
 Bodenheimer, Henry, 1239 Madison
 Av.
 Boehm, Dr. William, 113 E. 116th
 Bogart, John, 61 Park Row
 Bogen, Lazarus, 248 Broome
 Bogin, Rosa, 122 Bowery
 Bonhem, Julius, Spruce and Union
 Bookman, Dr. S., 9 E. 62d
 Borg, Myron I., 334 W. 77th
 Borgenicht, Louis, 74 E. 91st
 Bosch, Rev. Fred. H., 142 W. 123d
 Boskowitz, I., 277 Broadway
 Bowsky, M., 309 E. 59th
 Brand, Herman, 404 E. 48th
 Brandels, M., 272 Stanton
 Brandt, I. W., 60 W. 129th
 Brandt, Maurice A., 298 E. Broad-
 way
 Braslau, Dr. A., 318 E. 86th
 Braunstein, Henry, 346-348 E. 13th
 Breckstone, Mrs. J., 227 W. 131st
 Breckstone, Miss Minnie, 119 E.
 123d
 Brenner, D., 6 Willett
 Brenner, Victor D., 624 Madison
 Av.
 Brentano, Simon, Union Square
 Bresler, M. M., 152 Henry
 Breslow, Dr. Meyer, 484 Grand
 Brickman, S., care of Schrecken-
 dorf, 54 1st
 Brickner, Dr. Samuel M., 136 W.
 85th
 Brill, Herman, 314 E. 5th
 Brill, Louis, 314 E. 5th
 Brill, Maurice, 47 Courtland
 Brinn, Solomon, 2323 7th Av.
 Brodman, Dr. H., 186 Suffolk
 Brody, Barnett, 112 W. 117th
 Broidmarker, Frances G., 134
 Clinton
 Broude, B. C., 915 E. 170th
 Brower, Dr. Jacob, 317 E. 4th
 Brower, Julius L., 104-106 2d
 Brown, Louis A., 272 E. 10th

- New York Brown, Dr. Maxwell, 108 Pitt
Brownold, Mrs. C., 361 W. 122d
Brownstein, Frederic, 23 E. 99th
Bruckman, Arthur, 112 Bleecker
Buck, Dr. S. M., 224 Henry
Bulkowstein, Dr. M., 147 Clinton
Bullowa, Arthur M., 46 E. 66th
Burger, Dr. J., 131 Av. D
Burger, Pincus, 443 Greenwich
Burgheim, Dr. L., 176 E. 79th
Butler, I. L., care of J. Unterberg,
90 Franklin
Cahan, Matthew D., 1595 Madison
Av.
Cahen, Isaac J., 689 West End Av.
Cahn, Emanuel S., 161 E. 79th
Cantor, H. I., 902 E. 158th
Caplin, Stephen, 27 Beekman
Caspe, Dr. A., 210 E. Broadway
Caspe, Dr. M., 29 W. 113th
Caughey, Rev. J. Lyon, 22 Mt.
Morris Park, W.
Ceasar, M., 172 Forsyth
Cebulsky, Jacob, 271 E. Broadway
Chaims, Dr. Geo. S., 230 2d Av.
Chambers, Rev. Adam, 213 E. 123d
Cherurg, Dr. L., 52 Eldridge
Chesman, E., 43 Eldridge
Chess, Benjamin, 302 Broadway
Chess, Dr. Charles, 33 Av. C.
Chopak, Paul, 250 W. 137th
Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
Cisin, Dr. M., 145 Av. B
Citron, Dr. M. B., 66 E. 111th
Citron, Nathan, 3 Bond
Clemons, Miss Julia, 124 E. 81st
Clurman, Dr. M. J., 122 Rivington
Clurman, S. M., 122 Rivington
Cohen, Adolph, 1232 Madison Av.
Cohen, B., care of E. I. Lubovitz,
119 Pearl
Cohen, Barnett, 400 E. Houston
Cohen, E., 1334 5th Av.
Cohen, Mrs. Harris, 21 W. 69th
Cohen, Isaac, 150 W. 87th
Cohen, Isaac, 19 E. 94th
Cohen, Lawrence B., 346 Broadway
Cohen, M., 4 W. 118th
Cohen, Maurice S., Woodycrest,
Highbridge Borough, Bronx
Cohen, Max, 239 E. 13th
Cohn, Dr. Alfred E., Mt. Sinai Hos-
pital
Cohn, Charles L., 271 Broadway
Cohn, Eugene, 99 Nassau
Cohn, Isadore, 104 E. 116th
Cohn, Julius, 1111 Madison Av.
Cohn, L., 26-28 Washington Pl.
Cohn, L., 60 E. 66th
Cohn, Louis, 1 Madison Av.
Cohn, Morris, 107 W. 114th
Cohn, Morris S., 22 W. 115th
Cohn, Samuel, 2126 3d Av.
Cohn, Solomon, 782 Prospect Av.,
Bronx
Coleman, Aaron, 50 W. 68th
Conheim, Herman, 10½ Pine
Content, H., 55th and 5th Av.
Coon, Lewis, 31 Nassau
Corn, Joseph J., 2041 5th Av.
Corn, Mrs. Rosalie, The Ashton,
93d and Madison Av.
Cosel, Julius, 109 W. 90th
Cowen, Charles A., 2 Wall
Cowen, Newman, 35 E. 60th
Curiel, H., 18 Desbrosses
Cushner, Meyer B., 22 William
Cybulsky, William, 59 Canal
Dairs, Edward, 27 E. 95th
Dairs, Richard I., 135 Broadway
Damm, Albert, 2398 Morris Av.
Danson, Dr. S., 187 Henry
Danziger, Isaac J., 242 E. 58th
Dattelbach, Morris, 411 West End
Av.
Daub, William, Lebanon Hospita
David, Dr. Horace S., 225 Eldridge
David, Dr. Solomon, 282 Broome
Davidoff, Dr. M., 249 E. Broadway
Davidoff, R., 15 Eldridge
Davidowitz, D., 18 E. 120th
Davidson, Dr. D., 36 E. 3d
Davidson, Rev. David, 59 E. 86th
Davis, Henry H., 611 W. 114th
Davis, Moses, 670 Broadway
Dazian, Henry, 144 W. 44th
Deitz, S., 170 E. Houston
Dellavie, Julius, 116 E. 81st
Deutsch, S., 1160 Jackson Av.
Diamant, S., 75 2d Av.
Diamond, Joseph, 695 8th Av.
Diamondstein, Dr. Julius, 100 W.
114th
Dinkelspiel, Dr. Leo, 1878 7th Av.
Dittman, Charles, 108 E. 60th
Dobzoezinsky, Isador, 302 Broad-
way
Doniger, H., 21 W. 4th
Dorfman, Reuben, 10 1st Av.
Dorfman, Dr. W., 124 Rivington
Dottenheim, Mrs. S., 1543 St. Nich-
olas Av.
Dreyfus, I., 245 W. 113th
Drimer, N., 30 Rivington
Druckman, Simon, 50 Canal
Druskin, Dr. L., 214 E. Broadway
Dunkirk, Miss W., 14 E. 87th
Edelman, Selig, 132 Nassau
Edman, Solomon, 61 Morningside
Av.
Ehrlich, Dr. Simon, 287 E. 4th
Elchberg, Mrs. S., 249 Lenox Av.

- Einstein, B. F., 71 E. 80th
 Einstein, D. L., 39 W. 57th
 Einstein, S. E., 25 Broad
 Einstein, Mrs. William, 121 E. 57th
 Eisemann, Rev. Aaron, 184 E. 72d
 Eisenberg, I., 1281 Madison Av.
 Eisenberg, J., 368 W. 118th
 Eisenstein, J. D., 25 E. 115th
 Eisler, I., 500 Broadway
 Eisner, Jacob, 465 Central Park, W.
 Elias, Hon. Albert J., 18 W. 71st
 Eliasoff, H. N., 1864 7th Av.
 Ellenbogen, Meyer, 136 2d
 Ellner, Joseph, 1054 3d Av.
 Elsberg, Herman A., 73 E. 66th
 Emanu-El Temple School Committee, 43d and 5th Av.
 Endel, Charles W., 28 W. 127th
 Endel, I. W., 37 Hamilton Pl.
 Endel, M. B., 1980 7th Av.
 Engel, Jacob B., 132 Nassau
 Engel, Dr. Irving H., 54 E. 108th
 Englander, B., 144th and Cumberland Av.
 Epstein, A., 53 W. 112th
 Epstein, Mrs. B., 1110 Jackson Av.
 Epstein, Harry J., 250 Henry
 Epter, Jacob, 1735 Madison Av.
 Erb, Newman, 25 E. 74th
 Erlanger, A. L., 214 W. 42d
 Erlanger, Abraham, 70 Franklin
 Erlanger, M. L., 230 Broadway
 Erlich, Jacob, 28 W. 20th
 Eron, Joseph Eli, 175 E. Broadway
 Esman, H., 304 W. 99th
 Ezekiel, Morris O., 125 E. 80th
 Falk, Mrs. A., 1070 Madison Av.
 Falk, S. J., 14 W. 33d
 Feder, Harry, 640 Broadway
 Feigenheimer, A., 8th Av., and 23d
 Feinberg, Dr. Israel, 104 W. 119th
 Feist, Max, 245 W. 139th
 Feldman, Max, 991 E. 163d
 Feldman, Dr. M., 217 E. Broadway
 Feldman, Samuel, 8 Attorney
 Fichandler, Dr. George, 20 E. 100th
 Fillin, Solomon, 326 Madison Av.
 Fine, M., 1397 Madison Av
 Fine, Simon, 54 E. 122d
 Fineman, S., 1973 2d Av.
 Finkelstein, Dr. H., 1861 Madison Av.
 Finkelstein, M. R., 136 W. 132d
 Finkenberg, Israel, 2287 3d Av.
 Firetag, S. A., 240 W. 102d
 Fischel, Harry, 61 Park Row
 Fischer, Joseph, 72 E. 96th
 Fischer, Dr. Louis, 65 E. 90th
 Fischlowitz, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
 Fischman, Miss B., 182 E. 72d
 Fishberg, Sarah, care of Cook and Son, 715-17 Broadway New York
 Fisher, Miss Miriam, 9 W. 58th
 Fishman, Mrs. Arthur, 239 E. 18th
 Fishman, Dr. Mary, 544 E. 5th
 Flaumenbaum, M., 53 Canal
 Flausers, I., 223 Court
 Fleck, Charles I., 1788 Bathgate Av.
 Fleischer, N., 52 William
 Fleischmann, Leon, 170 Broadway
 Florane, Mrs. F. H., 226 W. 138th
 Fox, Benjamin, 45 W. 91st
 Fox, David J., 127 E. 79th
 Fox, Emanuel E., 628 9th Av.
 Frank, Isidore, 174 2d
 Frank, Ivan, 783 Broadway
 Frank, J., 16 E. 105th
 Frank, James, 135 Broadway
 Frank, Louis J., 175 Henry
 Frankel, Jacob, 1060 Clay Av.
 Frankel, Mrs. Joseph, 89th and Central Park, W.
 Frankel, Dr. Julius, 191 2d Av.
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 356 2d Av.
 Frankel, M., 60 W. 119th
 Frauenfeld, Edward, 50 W. 71st
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freedman, Mrs. Charles, 55 W. 76th
 Freedman, F., 194½ Allen
 Freedman, Isaac, 194½ Allen
 Freedman, M., 135 W. 86th
 Freeman, B., 358 E. 8th
 Freiburger, David, 119 Nassau
 Freidenreich, Myer, Hotel Colonial, W. 81st
 Freiman and Geneson, 38 E. 10th
 Freudenthal, Dr. W., 1003 Madison Av.
 Freund, M. J., 85 Franklin
 Freundlich, A., 101 W. 118th
 Freundlich, I., 25 Waverly
 Freundlich, Mrs. M., 81 W. 119th
 Freundschaft Society, 72d and Park Av.
 Fried, Henry, 239 7th
 Fried, Isadore, 220 Broadway
 Friedberger, S., 253 W. 98th
 Friedelson, A. E., 2 W. 119th
 Friedelson, S., 110 Lenox Av.
 Friedenheit, Isaac, 50 E. 80th
 Friedenwald, Dr. Herbert, 356 2d Av.
 Friedfeld, David, 57 Cannon
 Friedlaender, Dr. Israel, Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
 Friedlander, A., 66 E. 79th
 Friedlander, Samson, 271 Broadway
 Friedman, Emanuel, 363 Lenox Av.
 Friedman, H. C., 16 E. 92d

- New York Friedman, Morris, 62-64 Forsyth
Friedman, Samuel, care of R. Siegel,
64 E. 101st
Friedman, Dr. N., 188 St. Nicholas
Av.
Fuchs, I. W., 263 E. 4th
Gampel, Louis, 105 Av. B
Ganeley, Jacob, 224 Av. A
Gans, William, 141 Broadway
Gardner, S., 615 Courtland Av.
Garfunkel, Aaron, 102 W. 119th
Gartenlaub, L., 217 E. 121st
Gerber, Fanny, care of Shubrinsky,
404 Grand
Gerstle, Edward G., 32 Broadway
Ghelertter, Morris, 305 E. 8th
Ginsburg, L., 69 E. 92d
Ginzberg, Dr. Louis, 60 W. 115th
Girzdansky, Dr. Max, 239 E. Broad-
way
Gisnit, Morris, 66 2d Av.
Glass, Dr. Jacob, 67 2d Av.
Glass, Rev. Dr. M. H., 56 Rivington
Glassheib, S. H., 30 Pine
Glick, Bernard, 325 W. 93d
Gluck, D. L., 65 Nassau
Glucksman, J., 23 Washington Pl.
Goldberg, Dr. Henry, 255 2d
Goldberg, I., 171 E. Broadway
Goldberg, Dr. Louis, 216 E. Broad-
way
Goldberg, Myer, 157 E. 74th
Goldberg, Samuel W., 310 W. 95th
Goldenberg, Michael, 195 Av. A
Goldenkranz, Joel, 111 W. 132d
Goldenkrantz, S., 68 St. Mark's Pl.
Goldin, M., 249 Broome
Goldin, Simon, 618 Broadway
Goldman, Mrs. I., 83 St. Nicholas
Pl.
Goldman, Julius, 58 E. 83d
Goldman, William, 58 E. 83d
Goldschmidt, A., 241 E. 60th
Goldschmidt, W., 814 Lexington
Goldsmith, Mrs. David, 2 W. 89th
Goldsmith, Milton, 100 Reade
Goldsmith, S. J., 145 W. 120th
Goldstein, Dr., 156 Clinton
Goldstein, Mrs. Dora, Ashton Apts.,
Madison Av. and 93d
Goldstein, Emanuel, 25 E. 4th
Goldstein, Herman, 107 2d Av.
Goldstein, Dr. I., 17 W. 113th
Goldstein, Maxwell, 32 Pike
Goldstein, Nathan, 234 Eldridge
Goldstone, Henry, 1350 Madison Av.
Goldwasser, J. E., 143 W. 111th
Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 84 W. 119th
Goldwater, John L., 484 Willis Av.
Golland, I., 809 Broadway
Golzien, Morris, 325 W. 100th
Gomez, Dr. Horatio, 1851 7th Av.
Goodell, Rev. Charles L., 136 W.
130th
Goodman, Dr. A. H., 425 Grand
Goodman, Jeanette, 275 Broome
Goodman, Joseph, 1788 Lexington
Gordon, David, 836 E. 166th
Gordon, Dr. M., 1720 Madison Av.
Gordon, Pincus, 9 Bond
Goslar, I. P., 148 W. 88th
Gotterman, D. S., 53 Park Row
Gotthelf, Dr. Richard, 63 W. 85th
Gotthelf, P., 225 West End Av.
Gottschall, Louis, 925 Home
Gottschall, Simon, 245 W. 113th
Grabenheimer, N., 201 W. 85th
Graf, Dr. Charles E., 117 2d Av.
Gramnau, Max, 761 Trinity Av.
Granet, Adolph, 65 2d
Grant Adolph 471 Central Pk. W.
Green, Samuel, 27 E. 83d
Greenbaum, Milton J., 649 Broad-
way
Greenbaum, Nathan, 73 Nassau
Greenbaum, S., 143 W. 140th
Greenberg, Dr. A., 240½ E. Houston
Greenberg, Dr. L., 310 E. 4th
Greenberg, Meyer, 99 Nassau
Greene, Rev. J., 66-70 Av. D
Greenfield, Dr. S., 356 E. 4th
Greenstein, Dr. Harry, 341 E. 52d
Greenspan, Dr. Samuel, 270 7th
Greenwald, Dr. Max, 98-100 Av. C
Gribesdock, L. A., 237 E. Broadway
Grief, Dr. Joseph, 708 6th
Groppe, Charles, 174 Eldridge
Gross, Max, 309 Broadway
Grossbaum, Mrs. I. M., 350 Man-
hattan Av.
Grossman, Rev. Dr. Adolph, 1347
Lexington
Gruber, Max, 69-71 E. 103d
Grubman, Adolph J., 356 2d Av.
Gruenberg, Dr. A., 240½ E.
Houston
Gruenberg, John, 59 W. 115th
Grunauer, Reuben, 216 W. 141st
Guggenheim, Benjamin M., 52
William
Guggenheim, William, 500 5th Av.
Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 308 W.
94th
Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 923 5th
Av.
Guinsburg, Rev. Theo., 21 W. 69th
Guinzberg, Victor, 21 W. 89th
Gutman, A. L., 142 W. 87th
Gutman, Melvin, 1070 Madison Av.
Guttman, Harry, 261 Madison
Guttradt, Joseph, 510 E. 76th

- Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Hahn, Joseph, 116 Nassau
 Haldenstein, I., 206 W. 132d
 Halper, Charles W., 11 W. 131st
 Halper, Henry, 11 W. 131st
 Halper, V., 60 E. 116th
 Halpert, L., 112 W. 132d
 Hamburger, S., 222 E. 58th
 Hammer, Marx, 23 E. 21st
 Hand, Solomon S., care of Edelson
 and Shapiro, 38 Lispenard
 Harkavy, Dr. Samuel, 193 Broome
 Harris, Mrs. D., 596 Broadway
 Harris, D., 122 5th Av.
 Harris, I. A., 180 St. Nicholas Av.
 Harris, Jacob C., 52 William
 Harris, Dr. T. W., 10 W. 127th
 Harris, Mark, 108-110 W. 11th
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 254 W.
 103d
 Hart, Dr. John, 118 W. 55th
 Hart, Mrs. Julius, 322 W. 58th
 Hartman, B., 471 Washington Av.
 Hartman, Charles, 24 New Cham-
 bers
 Hartogensis, Dr. A. E., 314 W. 53d
 Hast, Rev. Bernard, 237 W. 113th
 Hausman, L. B., 436 Lafayette
 Hauswirth, Dr. Louis, 236 W. 113th
 Hays, David S., 11 Broadway
 Hazay, Dr. M. H., 274 E. 10th
 Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 137th and
 Amsterdam Av.
 Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society
 Orphan Asylum, Broadway and
 150th
 Heffter, George O., 103 E. 116th
 Heffter, L., 1390 Prospect Av.
 Heidebach, Louis, 2 E. 45th
 Heil, Rudolph, 200 Riverside Drive
 Heilprin, Louis, 210 W. 139th
 Hein, Mrs. H., 60 White
 Held, Isidore W., 15 1st
 Helener, A., care of N. Yuster, 36
 E. 7th
 Helfman, Simon, 253 E. Broadway
 Heller, Philip, 620 E. Broadway
 Henchel, H., 123 Columbia
 Herbst, Dr. Louis, 238 E. 7th
 Herbst, Dr. Max, 246 E. Broadway
 Herburger, Ludwig, 65 Duane
 Herman, Simon, 40 W. 52d
 Hern, Harry, 65 Lewis
 Hershfield, Joseph, 307 W. 106th
 Herrmann, Maurice, 149 W. 122d
 Herrmann, Uriah, Produce Exch.,
 16 A
 HERNSTADT, H., 27 W. 115th
 Herschfield, R. N., 622 Broadway
 Hershfield, Aaron, 231 W. 141st
 Hershfield, Henry L., 244 E. 48th
 Hershfield, Levi, 624 Broadway New York
 Hershfield, L. N., 141 Broadway
 Herskovitz, Albert, 60 E. 11th
 Hertz, Max, 3 Madison Av.
 Herzig, H. P., 58 W. 15th
 Herzog, Dr. A. W., 465 Lexington
 Av.
 Herzog, I., 772 St. Nicholas Av.
 Herzstein, Dr. Samuel, 260 E. 7th
 Hess, Ferdinand, 65 Duane
 Hess, Jacob, 236 W. 112th
 Heyman, Charles E., 53 E. 10th
 Hill, F. W., 320 Broadway
 Himovich, Dr. A. A., 130 Henry
 Himovitz, James, 223 Henry
 Himowich, Nathan, 113 Canal
 Hirsch, Charles, 48 Central Park,
 W.
 Hirsch, Herman, 2 W. 98th
 Hirsch, Jacob, 624 10th Av.
 Hirsch, M. J., 9 E. 92d
 Hirsch, Nathan, 203 Greene
 Hirschberg, Adolph, 28 W. 125th
 Hirschberg, Gustave, 15 Waverly
 Pl.
 Hirschfield, D. L., 9 W. 114th
 Hirsch, Adolph, 164 E. 72d
 Hirschowitz, Louis, 57 Rutgers
 Hochdorf, Harold, 76 W. 113th
 Hochheimer, Dr. E., 1311 Madison
 Av.
 Hochschild, B., 565 West End Av.
 Hochstadter, Mrs. Albert F., 313
 W. 71st
 Hochstadter, S., 227 Front
 Hoexter, Joseph W., 860 Broadway
 Hoffman, Hon. B., 271 E. 7th
 Hollander, B. S., 157 Suffolk
 Holzman, Benjamin M., 13 W. 90th
 Honig, Sigmund, 280 Broadway
 Horenstein, Samuel, care of Kraft,
 239 Eldridge
 Horowitz, L., 1636 Madison Av.
 Horowitz, L., 112 E. 111th
 Hortes, Leon, 255 Madison
 Horwitz, August, 59 2d Av.
 Horwitz, D., 133 Monroe
 Houseman, Frederic, 2 Astor Court
 Hühner, Leon, 64 E. 58th
 Hurwitz, Abraham E., 140 E.
 Broadway
 Hyman, Dr. Charles, 69 E. 107th
 Hyman, Mrs. M., 1270 Madison Av.
 Hyman, Dr. S. J., 326 E. 4th
 Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
 Ingberman, M., 1735 Washington Av.
 Isaacs, A., 73 E. 98th
 Isaacs, Dr. A. E., 240 E. Broadway
 Isaacs, Benjamin, 132 Nassau
 Isaacs, Lewis M., Pelham
 Isaacs, R., 217 E. 60th

- New York
 Israels, Charles, 31 W. 31st
 Israelson, J., 28 W. 88th
 Jaches, Rev. Philip, 52 E. 118th
 Jackson, Charles, 20 W. 71st
 Jackson, Isidore, 784 Park Av.
 Jacobs, Louis, 12 W. 83d
 Jacobs, Miss Miriam, 338 5th
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobs, Dr. S. M., 230 E. Broadway
 Jacobs, S. R., 89 Riverside Drive
 Jacobson, B. W., 2162 3d Av.
 Jacobson, Hyman, 320 W. 26th
 Jacobson, Rev. S., 501 W. 121st
 Jacobus, Dr. Theodore, 336 E. 50th
 Jacoby, Morris, 1215 Madison Av.
 Jaffe, Moses, 51 Chambers
 Jais, J. D., 217 W. 105th
 Jarecky, Dr. H., 115 W. 121st
 Jarmulowsky, L., 1202 Lexington Av.
 Jarmulowsky, M., 1242 Madison Av.
 Jarmulowsky, S., 54 Canal
 Jeshurun, Dr. George, 207 Clinton Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
 Joseph, Samuel, Clinton Hall, Clinton near Grand
 Josephi, E. A., 853 West End Av.
 Josephi, Isalah A., 321 Riverside Drive
 Josephson, Dr. J., 214 Forsyth
 Judson, Solomon, 13-15 E. 107th
 Kahn, H., 12 Jefferson
 Kahn, Isadore, 1976 Lexington Av.
 Kahn, Joseph M., 60 St. Nicholas Av.
 Kaiser, Mrs. David, Beresford, 1 W. 81st
 Kalmus, Benjamin, 246 W. 128th
 Kandel, Dr. Samuel M., 32 Rivington
 Kann, Edward, 227 W. 113th
 Kanner, Samuel, 537 E. 139th
 Kapell, Max, 51 Greene
 Kaplan, B. D., 71 E. 91st
 Kaplan, Martin, 195 Av. C
 Kaplan, Rev. Mordecai M., 418 E. 84th
 Kaplan, Paul S., 230 E. Broadway
 Karlinsky, Joseph, 3231 5th Av.
 Kartschmaroff, Rev. E., 1143 Lexington Av.
 Kassel, Mrs. A., 120 E. 73d
 Kassel, M., care of N. Sacewitz, 44 E. Broadway
 Kaster, Sigmund, 109 Duane
 Katz, Jacob, 124 E. 85th
 Katzenstein, L., 72 W. 91st
 Katzenelenbogen, I., 66 Canal
 Katzenelenbogen, M., 50 Canal
 Katzman, E., 194 E. Broadway
 Katzman, K., care of Dr. M. Plitt, 140 Stanton
 Kauffman, Rev. S., 50 W. Morning-side
 Kaufman, Frederic W., 200 W. 113th
 Kaufman, Hyman, 181 E. Houston
 Kaufman, Julius, 56 W. 112th
 Kaufman, Samuel, 56 W. 115th
 Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
 Kempner, E., 633 9th Av.
 Kempner, Isidore, 20 W. 95th
 Kempner, N., 626 8th Av.
 King, Dr. M., 175 Henry
 Kirk, Frederic, Clinton Hall, 151 Clinton
 Kittenplaz, M., 220 W. 136th
 Kirschbaum, David, 826 Broadway
 Kirschberg, Elias, 30 W. 128th
 Kirschenbaum, Dr. B., 29 1st
 Kirschenbaum, Dr. Henry, 444 Grand
 Kirschenbaum, Jacob, 48 Clinton
 Klapper, Isaac, 339 E. 69th
 Klatzke, Isidore, World Bldg.
 Klein, D. E., 126 E. 64th
 Klein, Emanuel, 277 Stanton
 Klein, Joseph S., 116 Nassau
 Klein, Max D., 184 E. 70th
 Kleinert, I. B., 31 W. 87th
 Kleinman, Dr. M., 239 7th
 Klinger, Benjamin, 35 Nassau
 Klugman, Julius, 84 University Pl.
 Klugman, Nathan, 42 Pike
 Knopf, Samuel, 32 Union Square
 Koenigsberg, Louis, 11 Pine
 Koffler, Dr. Emil, 82 2d
 Kohler, Max J., 42 Broadway
 Kohn, Solomon, 203 Broadway
 Kohut, Rev. George Alexander, 781 West End Av.
 Kommel, Isaac, 540 Broadway
 Kopoloy, Charles, 50 E. 115th
 Korn, Isidore S., 31 Nassau
 Korn, Jacob, 924 Madison Av.
 Kowalsky, Col. Henry I., 49 Wall
 Kowarsky, S., 1107 Forest Av.
 Krainin, Julius, 552 Lenox Av.
 Krakaur, A. P., 590 Columbus Av.
 Kran, Louis, 65 E. 120th
 Kranz, Irving, 73 Ridge
 Kraus, M., 219 Greene
 Krawitz, Max, 78 Suffolk
 Kreshover, I. S., 235 E. 10th
 Kroll, E. L., 391 Pleasant Av.
 Kronfeld, J., 204 Henry
 Krulewitch, Bernard, 37 W. 4th
 Krulewitch, H., 521 W. 124th
 Kufeld, Max, 112 W. 117th
 Kugel, Simon H., 61-65 Park Row, World Bldg.

Kuhn, August, 141 Broadway
 Kuhn, Ferdinand, 174 W. 79th
 Kurzman, Charles, 38 Pearl
 Kurzman, Seymour P., 13 E. 49th
 Kvamme, Rev. M., 237 E. 123d
 Ladinski, Dr. L. I., 1289 Madison
 Av.

Lande, Louis, 290 Broadway
 Landes, Dr. Leonard, 114 W. 88th
 Landman, Dr. Samuel M., 220 E.
 19th

Lang, Mrs. M., 707 Broadway
 Langer, Rev. Samuel, 65 W. 127th
 Langstadter, Aaron, 265 W. 127th
 Lasker, Mrs. Celia, 987 Madison Av.
 Lasky, S. D., 320 Broadway
 Lasner, Isidor, 119 Bleeker
 Lavin, J., 325 Grand
 Lazaar, Dr. H., 145 Forsyth
 Lazarus, Anna, 82 Lenox Av.
 Leader, Joseph, care of Leader, 73
 Ridge

Lebhaar, W. J., 62 E. 108th
 Lebovitz, M., 1479-81 Washington
 Av., Bronx

Lederer, William, 100 W. 119th
 Lefkowitz, H. B., 6 E. 108th
 Lehman, Mrs. A., 26 W. 88th
 Lehman, Edgar, 71 Riverside Drive
 Lehman, Irving, 30 Broad
 Leppziger, Dr. H. M., 1350 Madison
 Av.

Leon, A. J., 180 Broadway
 Lesser, M. A., 302 Broadway
 Leszynsky, J., 51 E. 58th
 Levens, Samuel, 17 W. 132d
 Levenson, Joseph, 241 Canal
 Leventhal, Philip, 58 Orchard
 Levi, Mrs. Leo N., 114 W. 111th
 Levi, M., 224 E. 68th

Levin, Abraham, 1 E. 101st
 Levin, William, 1976 Lexington Av.
 Levine, Edmund K., 7 Waverly Pl.
 Levine, Dr. Morris, 81 Henry
 Levinsohn, Dr. H., 227 E. 10th
 Levinson, Charles, 316 W. 84th
 Levinson, Louis, 73 E. 82d
 Levinson and Shapiro, 98 Canal
 Levison, Max L., 231 W. 96th
 Levisour, Dr. Frederic J., 74 Madi-
 son Av.

Levittan, M. A., 1560 Madison Av.
 Levussove, M. S., 17 Lexington
 Levy, A., 28 Suffolk
 Levy, Abraham A., 69 E. 3d
 Levy, A. G., 10 E. 130th
 Levy, Barnett, 120 Division
 Levy, David W., 158 W. 80th
 Levy, Herman, 139 W. 123d
 Levy, Herman, 56 E. 75th
 Levy, Dr. I. H., 53 W. 111th

Levy, I. H., 52 E. 87th
 Levy, Jacob, 1885 Lexington Av.
 Levy, Julia, 80 Edgecombe
 Levy, Julius, 132 Nassau
 Levy, M. G., 95 W. 119th
 Levy, Mrs. R. J., 102 E. 73d
 Levy, Samuel D., 290 Broadway
 Lewin, Mrs. Isaiah, 130 Rivington
 Lewin, Isidore, 401 West End Av.
 Lewin, Israel, 132 Nassau
 Lewin-Epstein, E. W., 311 5th
 Lewine, F., 813 Lexington Av.
 Lewine, Lester, 1125 Lexington Av.
 Lewinson, B., 119 Nassau
 Lewis, Moses, 9 E. 106th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 9 W. 57th
 Lewkowitz, H., 106 Eldridge
 Lewkowitz, L., 73 Nassau
 Liberal Immigration League, 150
 Nassau

Lichtenauer, I. M., 20 Broad
 Lidz, Israel, 27 E. 95th
 Lieb, Henry, 309 Broadway
 Lieberman, David H., 547 Broadway
 Lieberman, Leo, 400 Manhattan Av.
 Liebling, Mrs. Joseph, 138 E. 94th
 Liebman, Dr. S. J., 1 W. 112th
 Liebovitz, Abraham, 1391 Madison
 Av.

Lind, Alfred D., 69 E. 93d
 Lindenstien, Miss Fannie, 161 E.
 60th

Lindner, Walter, 176 Broadway
 Lindo, August A., 1 Broadway
 Lipkind, Rev. G., 311 W. 137th
 Lipkovitz, Simon, 97 Clinton
 Lippe, Charles, 3 W. 128th
 Lippman, Mrs. Leo, 113 E. 81st
 Lipshitz, Charles W., 1418 Prospect
 Av.

Lipshitz, Isaac, 3 E. 106th
 Lisnow, David, 35 Nassau
 Littauer, E., 715 Broadway
 Littman, S., 243 W. 46th
 Loeb, Herman A., 12 W. 84th
 Loeb, James, care of Kuhn, Loeb &
 Co., William and Pine
 Loeb, Mrs. Louis, 170 W. 86th
 Loeb, William, 860 Broadway
 Loeffelholz, Jacob, 102 Prince
 Loewi, Hugo V., 35 Pearl
 Loewy, Benno, 206 Broadway
 London, A., 302 Broadway
 Lorde, Dr. Aaron, 204 Henry
 Lorsch, Miss Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Louis, Leopold, 121 St. Nicholas Av.
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
 Louchheim, Harry, 168 E. 7th
 Low, E., care of Schlessel, 206-08
 Rivington

Lowenstein, G., 230 W. 101st

New York

- New York Lowenstein, Max, 26 E. 119th
 Lowenstein, M., 136 W. 88th
 Lowenstein, Solomon, care of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Amsterdam Av. and 138th
 Lubarsky, Abraham E., 155 E. Broadway
 Lubetkin, Louis, 143 E. 111th
 Lublinsky, Miss Bella, 17 Crotona Park
 Lubowitz, D., 119 E. 83d
 Lunenfeld, Dr. J., 119-21 Suffolk
 Lurie, Jeanette, 1310 Union Av.
 Lurie, Mrs. John J., 1800 Crotona Av.
 Lynch, Frederick, Hotel Winthrop, 7th Av. and 125th
 Lyon, Mrs. A. H., 693 Union Av.
 Lyons, J. J., 76 William
 McMillan, Dr. Duncan J., 226 W. 129th
 McMullen, Rev. Wallace, 46 E. 60th
 Mack, Harry, 54 William
 Mack, Hugo S., 309 W. 82d
 Mack, J. W., 92 Liberty
 Maged, Benjamin, 245 Henry
 Maget, I. H., 2528 Broadway
 Magnes, Dr. J. L., 403 W. 115th
 Magusky, Joseph, 22 Morningside Av.
 Mainster, L. M., 1211 Madison Av.
 Mainthow, Samuel M., 61 E. 11th
 Maltin, L., 1450 Madison Av.
 Manasse, M., 193 St. Nicholas Av.
 Mandel, Edward, 504 Grand
 Mandelbaum, Dr. F. S., 1308 Madison Av.
 Mandell, K., 24 Howard
 Mandelstamm, Dr. L., 101 W. 117th
 Manisof, Dr. Joseph
 Mandelkern, Israel, 1670 Madison Av.
 Manheimer, Seligman, 212 E. 60th
 Mankiewicz, Louis, 72 W. 88th
 Mann, S. Herman, care of Blumenthal Bros., 751 Broadway
 Marblestone, Dr. Joseph, 742 E. 6th
 Marcus, Louis, care of E. Schwartz, 157 Allen
 Marcuse, A. J., 258 W. 82d
 Margulies, Dr. I., 1712 Norden Av.
 Marlash, William A., 280 Broadway
 Marinoff, J., 203 Broadway
 Mark, Dr. Charles J., 44 Market
 Mark, Louis H., 64 E. 122d
 Marks, S., care of N. Sacewitz, 44 E. Broadway
 Markowitz, H., 228 W. 112th
 Marks, Henry, 208 W. 137th
 Marks, I. D., 153 W. 86th
 Marks, Leo, 73 W. 116th
 Marks, M. M., 622 W. 137th
 Marks, Oscar, 132 Nassau
 Marrus, M. L., 631 Broadway
 Martin, F. L., 65 Nassau
 Marx, Dr. Alexander, 512 W. 122d
 Marx, Mrs. E., 131 E. 74th
 Marx, J. L., 73 W. 116th
 Max, Ezra, 170 Broadway
 May, H. G., Kemple Bldg., Room 33, 15 Whitehall
 Mayer, Dr. A., 40 E. 60th
 Mayer, Bernard, 41 E. 72d
 Mayer, Hon. Julius M., 43 Exchange Pl.
 Mayer, M., 52 William
 Mayer, Mrs. Rachel, 116 W. 118th
 Mayers, Joseph, 1 E. 106th
 Mazebowsky, Fannie, 46 Av. B
 Medoff, Aaron, care of Moskowitz, 429 E. 5th
 Mehrlust, J., 69 E. 87th
 Meinhard, Henry, 784 5th Av.
 Mendelsohn, Mrs. Louis, 327 Central Park, W.
 Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
 Mendelstamm, Dr. L., 101 W. 117th
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. De Sola, 154 W. 82d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 99 Central Park, W.
 Menken, Stanwood S., 52 William
 Menline, E., 200 W. 112th
 Mesibavsky, J., 433 Broome
 Messing, Herman J., 457 Broadway
 Metz, B., 704 6th Av.
 Metzger, Mrs. Jacob, 57 E. 72d
 Meyer, Mrs. Alfred, 785 Madison Av.
 Meyer, F. D., Hotel Majestic
 Meyer, Eugene, 114 W. 72d
 Meyer, H. D., 12 W. 90th
 Meyers, Dr. George, 47 E. 61st
 Michael, I. L., 146 W. 121st
 Michaels, Harry, 69 E. 110th
 Miller, A. S., 54 W. 114th
 Miller, Isaac, 189 Forsyth
 Miller, Isidore, care of Hotel Albert
 Miller, Louis, 902 E. 158th
 Miller, Nathan J., 250 W. 82d
 Mirkin, Samuel, 24 Rutgers
 Mirsky, I., 128 E. Broadway
 Mirsky, M. D., 123 Bleeker
 Misch, Moses, 168 W. 130th
 Mislig, Dr. M., 338 E. 72d
 Mitchell, William, 92d and Lexington Av.
 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
 Molkin, Herman, 17-19 E. 107th
 Morais, Rev. Henry S., 63 W. 115th
 Mordecai, A. L., 1 W. 92d

- Moretzky, Samuel, 1836 Lexington Av.
 Morgenthau, Miss Rebecca, 20 W. 107th
 Moritz, Commander Albert, U. S. Navy
 Morningstar, J., 48 Park Pl.
 Morris, A., 1887 7th Av.
 Morris, Jacob H., 573 Broadway
 Morrison, I. D., 320 Broadway
 Mortinson, Dr. J., 295 E. 10th
 Moses, Rev. Dr. I. S., 122 E. 61st
 Moses, Sigmund, 121 E. 82d
 Mosesson, Dr. S., 254 Madison
 Mosher, Samuel, 159 Crosby
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 314 E. 3d
 Moskowitz, Dr. Henry, 300 Madison
 Moss, Aaron, 211 E. Broadway
 Mushner, I., 385 Central Park, W.
 Myers, Nathaniel, 25 Broad
 Myers, Simon, 51 E. 96th
 Myres, M. M., 58 E. 93d
 Nabat, Louis, 740 E. 172d
 Nagusky, Joseph, 22 Morningside Av.
 Nash, S., 23 E. 109th
 Nathan, Mrs. Frederick, 162 W. 86th
 Nathan, Harold, 27 William
 Nathan, Dr. William P., 107 E. 79th
 Nathanson, A., 140 Allen
 Necarsulmer, N., 109 E. 70th
 Nechamkin, Dr. Alexander, 216 Henry
 Neuberger, Max, 115 E. 95th
 Neufeld, Emil, 195 Stanton
 Neuman, Emanuel, 62 E. 122d
 Neuman, Moritz, 114 W. 120th
 Neumann, Dr. S., 317 6th
 Neumann, Dr. William, 134 Rivington
 Neuwirth, Emanuel, 62 E. 10th
 Newburger, Alfred H., 100 Broadway
 Newburger, Harry, 66 Broadway
 Newman, Anna, 1064 Morris Av., Bronx
 Newman, I., 92 Sheriff
 Newman, Dr. J. L., 263 Henry
 New York Public Library, 425 Lafayette
 Nieto, Rev. A. H., 35 W. 111th
 Nitke, Morris, 369 Pearl
 Norden, Joseph, 156 E. 66th
 Nusbaum, Myer, 290 Broadway
 Oberlaender, E. J., 41 Greene
 Ogus, Samuel, 45 Henry
 Ohlbaum, Dr. J., 216 E. 104th
 Oldham, Rev. G. A., St. Thomas Church, 5th Av. and 53d
 Ollendorf, I., 135 W. 119th
 Oppenheim, Mrs., 1827 7th Av. New York
 Oppenheimer, Dr. Harry S., 741 Madison Av.
 Oppenheimer, Herman H., 100 W. 141st
 Oppenheimer, Seymour, 45 E. 60th
 Ortman, Dr. M. J., 130 Norfolk
 Oser, Dr. M., 205 E. Broadway
 Oshinsky, Joseph, 233 E. 68th
 Oshlag, Dr. I., 58 2d Av.
 Oshlag, Dr. I., 1622 Av. A
 Pact, I. L., 36 E. 14th
 Pallock, D. G., 134 Clinton
 Panken, Jacob, 382 Grand
 Pearlstein, Israel S., 34 E. 10th
 Peiser, Albert, 31 Liberty
 Perla, J., 216 E. 112th
 Perlin, Anna, 202 Henry
 Perlman, L. H., 1988 Madison Av.
 Perlmutter, Dave, care of M. Drimer, 30 Rivington
 Perlmutter, M., 11-13 Rivington
 Perlstein, Meyer S., 2 W. 120th
 Peskin, Dr. S., 131 E. 105th
 Peyser, George B., 313 E. 42d
 Pfeiffer, I., 92 William
 Phillips, Albert L., 114 E. 82d
 Phillips, Miss Ellen C., 177 W. 73d
 Pitzzele, Elias, 81 Chambers
 Piza, Miss Rebecca, 311 W. 136th
 Platz, Max I., 312 W. 99th
 Pleckner, Marcus, 42 Broadway
 Plitt, Dr. M., 140 Stanton
 Plonsky, Ezekiel, 374 Broadway
 Plonsky, Gustav, 111th and Lenox Av.
 Pollak, Charles N., 125 E. 47th
 Pollock, D. O., 203 E. Broadway
 Pomerantz, Dr. B., 177 Madison
 Pomerantz, Dr. Herman, Madison Av. and 105th
 Poner, A., 4 W. 29th
 Popper, Dr. William, 260 W. 93d
 Porges, C., 254 W. 105th
 Posner, S. C., 12 E. 87th
 Pouch, A., 4 W. 29th
 Powell, Henry M., 62 W. 124th
 Prager, A. L., 25 E. 99th
 Prager, Dr. Jacob B., 309 E. 4th
 Prager, William, 129 E. 74th
 Prager, W., 263 W. 136th
 Present, D., 596 Broadway
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. E., 43 W. 89th
 Price, Harvey C., 201 W. 120th
 Price, Miss Ruth, 19 E. 48th
 Probst, Alexander, 268 Delancey
 Prokesch, Jacob, 140 W. 16th
 Prokesch, S. Z., 207 W. 118th
 Proser, Bernard, 50 W. 112th
 Proskauer, Joseph, 305 W. 107th
 Psaty, 66 E. 1st
 Pulaski, M. H., 488 Broadway

- New York Rabinowitz, Aaron, 151 Clinton
 Rabinowitz, J., 66 Stanton
 Rabinowitz, Dr. M., 243 E. Broadway
 Radin, Rev. Dr. A. M., 844 Teasdale Pl.
 Radin, Matthias, 35 Nassau
 Radin, Theodore, 247 W. 111th
 Radlich, Nathan, 860 Broadway
 Radzik, A., World Bldg.
 Rafkin, Maurice, 204 E. Broadway
 Rainess, Joseph A., 162 Fulton
 Raphael, Mrs. E. R., 285 Central Park, W.
 Rapp, Maurice, 222 W. 138th
 Rapp, Dr. Samuel, 134 E. 79th
 Rappoport, Joseph, 58 W. 15th
 Rasch, Simon, 346 Broadway
 Rashbo, Louis, 1845 Lexington Av.
 Rashbo, S., care of Klein, 1449 Madison Av.
 Rasnik, Dr. M., 415 Grand
 Ratner, Aaron, 1804 Arthur Av.
 Ratnoff, Dr. H. L., Lebanon Hospital
 Rauch, Dr. D. L., 1283 Madison Av.
 Redlich, Nathan, 860 Broadway
 Reich, Adolph, 1525 2d Av.
 Reine, Morris, 171 Av. A
 Reinhardt, S., 1694 Lexington Av.
 Reinheimer, L. J., 26 Broadway
 Reintaler, Dr. J. E., 80 E. 81st
 Reitzfeld, Dr. J., 1672 Lexington Av.
 Relkin, Dr. I. F., 1723 Madison Av.
 Reser, Rev. A., 35 W. 116th
 Reshower, J., 256 W. 130th
 Rethnan, Max, 57 E. Broadway
 Reubens, S., 148 W. 111th
 Reubenstein, Raymond, 128 Broadway
 Rice, Henry, 377 Broadway
 Rice, Isaac L., 11 Pine
 Rice, Jerome, 510 Broadway
 Richman, Miss Julia, 9 Montgomery
 Richter, Bruno, 627 Broadway
 Ries, Elias E., 218 W. 112th
 Riglander, J. W., 49 Maiden Lane
 Ringer, Adolph, 5 Willett
 Rittenberg, Isaac, 206 W. 82d
 Ritterband, Solls D., 57 W. 75th
 Robbins, Benjamin, 70 E. 108th
 Robbins, B., 19 E. 98th
 Robbins, B. R., 51 E. 50th
 Robert, Samuel, 906 Park Av.
 Robinsohn, Dr. D., 245 E. Broadway
 Robinson, Dr. E. M., 275 E. Broadway
 Robinson, Dr. E. P., 1473 Washington Av.
 Robinson, Dr. William J., 12 Mt. Morris Park, W.
 Robison, Mrs. G., 1015 Fairmount Pl.
 Rodef Shalom Religious School, Rev. Dr. R. Grossman, 1347 Lexington Av.
 Roganitsky, Sigmund, 21 E. 3d
 Rogers, Gustave A., 63 Park Row
 Roggen, Selig, 97th and Madison Av.
 Rogowsky, J., 2572 8th Av.
 Rose, M., 354 Grand Av.
 Rose, Morris, 37 E. 4th
 Roseman, A., 200 W. 111th
 Rosen, Alexander, 1390 Franklin Av.
 Rosenbaum, Mrs. Helena, 103 W. 117th
 Rosenbaum, S. G., 207 W. 24th
 Rosenberg, James N., 50 Pine
 Rosenberg, L. B., 119 E. 81st
 Rosenberg, Moses, 107 E. 81st
 Rosenberg, M. H., 236 7th Av.
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 Roth, Leopold, 4 Av. D

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 Sinks, Bernard H., 1001 Case Av.
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 Temple Library, Willson and Central Av.
 Ulman, M., 1292 Willson Av.
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 Wiener, A., 1082 Case Av.
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 Michael, Adolph
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Oregon City

Garde, Solomon

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 ton
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 rison
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Pennsyl-
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 Cohen, Hon. Josiah, 1205 Fayette
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Katzenstein, J., 300 Market
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Schoenfeld, E. V., 543 Vine

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Mayer, Jacob, 618 N. Duke
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Lowenstein, Frederic, 218 Depot

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Claster, Morris L., 46 Bald Eagle
Hecht, Edward

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vania

Pennsyl-
vania**McKeesport**

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Liberman, Mrs. Simon, 1727 Spring
Garden

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Market
Snellenburg, Samuel, 12th and
Market
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monwealth Bldg., 12th and Chest-
nut
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rard Av.
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Mercantile Club, Broad above Mas-
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 Loeb, Jacob F., 527 Chestnut
 Loeb, Leo, 798 Drexel Bldg.
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 Loeb, Oscar D., 2124 Spring Garden
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 Marks, Albert A., 2308 N. 13th

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 Merz, Mrs. Daniel, 1730 Memorial Av.
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 Selig, Solomon, 1417 Erie Av.
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 Alexander, Charles, 860 N. 22d
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 wood, 4130 Parkside Av.
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 Amram, David W., 1717 N. 8th
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 and Walnut
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 18th
 Arnold, Mrs. Miriam, The Brant-
 wood
 Arnold, Ph., 2113 Spring Garden
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 Broad
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 Bacharach, S., 1222 N. 7th
 Bachman, Frank H., 121 S. 5th
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 Bamberger, Mrs. Fannie, 1913 Gir-
 ard Av.
 Bamberger, Oscar J., 3201 Diamond
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 Camac
 Bauer, Gustav, 2123 N. 12th
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 Bayuk, S., 3006 Berks
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 cent Aves.
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 Berk, Harry, 34 N. 11th
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 N. 33d
 Berkowitz, Samuel, 629 South
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 Av.
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 lin
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 Blumenthal, Jacob, 55 N. 3d
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 ket
 Blumenthal, William, 332 S. 19th
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 Brandes, Moses, 1931 Diamond
 Brav, Dr. Aaron, 1408 S. 6th
 Brav, Dr. Herman A., 926 N. Frank-
 lin
 Brian, Alexander J., Land Title
 Bldg.
 Brinkman, Dr. M., 251 N. 18th
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 Av.
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 house Sq.
 Cohen, Max, 222 Market
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 Cohen, Dr. S. Solis, 1525 Walnut
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 Cohn, Gustave, 5518 N. Lawrence

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 Dalsimer, Leon, 1954 N. 19th
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 Davidson, Miss Elizabeth, 1407 N. 12th
 Degenstein, David, 1210 Race
 Dessauer, S., 2148 N. 12th
 Deutsch, Samuel, 529 Berks
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 Dinsburg, Dr. A. S., 1509 S. 6th
 Dintenfass, Benjamin, 411 Drexel Bldg.
 Dreifus, E., 908 Arcade Bldg.
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 Edelstein, L., 3219 Ridge Av.
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 Eichholz, Adolph, 2125 Spring Garden
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 Elfman, H., 279 S. 5th
 Elfman, Morris, 6th and Market
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 Elmaleh, Rev. Leon H., 117 N. 7th
 Englander, Dr. E. W., 841 S. 3d
 Epstein, Mrs. Jacob, 512 Spruce
 Espen, Frank B., 4200 Parkside Av.
 Espen, Miss Hannah, 1908 Spring Garden
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 Feigenbaum, B., 2422 N. 19th
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 Fernberger, Henry, 1306 N. Broad
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 Fleisher, Mrs. A., 6357 Sherwood Road, Overbrook
 Fleisher, H. C., 513 Market
 Fleisher, Penrose, 1901 Spring Garden
 Fleisher, Dr. Rebecca, 718 N. 20th
 Fleisher, Mrs. Rosa, 5900 Wood-Pennsylvania Av., Overbrook
 Folz, Leon H., 909 Walnut
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 Frank, Jacob S., 2023 Spring Garden
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 Frank, Meyer, 961 Franklin
 Frank, Robert, 104 N. 50th
 Frankel, Dr. J. J., 1314 S. 5th
 Frankel, Perry, 1733 N. 33d
 Frechie, A. M., 1529 N. 7th
 Frechie, Mrs. A. M., 1529 N. 7th
 Frechie, M. S., 1336 N. 6th
 Free Library, 1217 Chestnut
 Freedman, Lucille, 859 N. 66th
 Freeman, Dr. S. S., 1538 S. 7th
 Freides, Dr. R., 1321 S. 6th
 Friedman, H., 2257 N. 19th
 Friedman, Isidore J., 230 S. 5th
 Friedman, Mrs. Samuel G., 1422 N. 16th
 Gans, Aaron, 2020 Green
 Gans, Leon, 434 Market
 Gerber, Miss Minnie, 1714 Park Av.
 Gerson, Felix N., 1627 N. Franklin
 Gerstley, Mrs. H., 1622 N. 15th
 Geuss, Dr. A. S., 1324 S. 4th
 Gimbel, Mrs. E. A., 906 N. Broad
 Gimbel, Mrs. I., 1511 N. 16th
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 Ginsburg, Dr. S. A., 1019 S. 4th
 Glazer, William, 323 Dickinson
 Goepp, Miss Judith, 869 N. 25th
 Goldenberg, Louis, 636 Arch
 Goldensky, Elias, 270 S. 2d
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 Goldsmith, Charles, 821 Real Estate Bldg.
 Goldsmith, Edwin M., 443 E. Coulter, Gtn.
 Goldsmith, Joseph, 1542 Diamond
 Goldsmith, Miss Katherine, 1311 Columbia Av.
 Goldstein, E. C., 1512 Girard Av.
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 Greenbaum, Mrs. M., 1814 N. 16th
 Greenebaum, Mrs. A., 2129 N. 18th
 Greenebaum, Simon, 1822 Diamond
 Greenewald, D. Frank, 914 N. Broad

- Pennsyl-Greenewald, Dr. D. F., 2417 Master
vania Greenewald, Joseph L., 1935 Dia-
mond
Greenfield, Albert M., 218 S. 4th
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Greenstone, Rev. J. H., 915 N. 8th
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Hahn, Henry, 1806 N. Franklin
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cock
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10th and Carpenter
Hebrew Sunday School Society,
care of Miss A. J. Allen, 1412
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lin
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burg & Co., 11th and Market
Herzberg, Max, Commonwealth
Bldg.
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Hilborn, D. S., 2146 N. 12th
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bert
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The name of the corporation is THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

The said corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion; which are to be distributed among the members of the corporation, and to such other persons and institutions as may use the same in the promotion of benevolent educational work.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I

Membership

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of Annual Members, Special Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, and Life Members. Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of three dollars (\$3), or a Special Member by the annual payment of five dollars (\$5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Life Member by one payment of one hundred dollars (\$100).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of three dollars (\$3), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II

Meetings

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of May, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous March.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be fifteen Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the first meeting all of the said fifteen shall be elected, five of them to serve for one year, five for two years, and five for three years, and at every subsequent annual meeting five shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said fifteen, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications. Contributing societies shall receive a number of copies of said publications proportionate to the amount of their annual subscriptions.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

Auxiliaries

SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS

	PAGE
AMERICAN HEBREW, THE.....	IV
BENJAMIN-DEANE SCHOOL, THE.....	IV
JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, THE...III, *85-*87, *89	
LORD BALTIMORE PRESS, THE.....	88*
WOLF BROTHERS & CO.....	II

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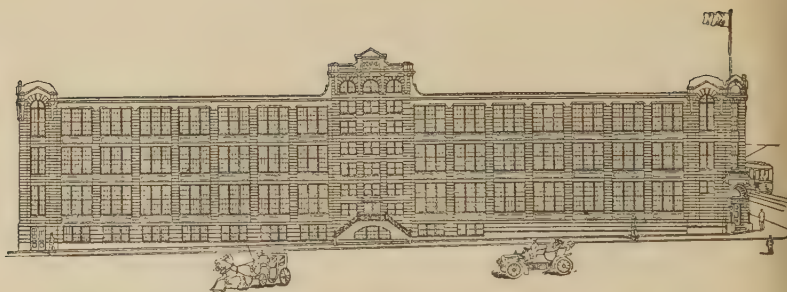
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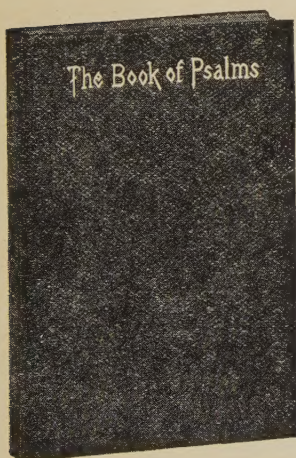
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